Design and Analysis of Algorithms

Week-2 Assignment

1. Bubble Sort

PROGRAM:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
int n;
printf("ENTER NO.OF.ELEMENTS:");
scanf("%d",&n);
int arr[n];
printf("ENTER THE VALUES:");
for(int i=0;i < n;i++){
scanf("%d",&arr[i]);
}
   for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
      for (int j = 0; j < n - i - 1; j++) {
         if (arr[j] > arr[j + 1]) {
            int temp = arr[j];
            arr[j] = arr[j + 1];
            arr[j + 1] = temp;
         }
      }
   }
   printf("Sorted array: ");
   for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
      printf("\t%d\t,",arr[i]);
   }
   return 0;
}
```

```
amma@amma11:~$ gcc bubble_sort.c -o bubble_sort
amma@amma11:~$ ./bubble_sort
enter element 0: 6
enter element 1: 9
enter element 2: 8
enter element 3: 1
enter element 4: 3
1
3
6
8
9
```

2. Insertion Sort

PROGRAM:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int n;
    printf("ENTER NO.OF ELEMENTS");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    int arr[n];
    printf("ENTER THE ELEMENTS:");
    for(int i=0; i <n;i++){
    scanf("%d",&arr[i]);
    }
    for (int i = 1; i < n; i++) {
```

```
int key = arr[i];
int j = i - 1;
while (j >= 0 && arr[j] > key) {
    arr[j + 1] = arr[j];
```

```
            j--;
        }
        arr[j + 1] = key;
    }
    printf("Sorted array: ");
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        printf("%d ", arr[i]);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

```
amma@amma11:~$ gcc insertion.c -o insertion
amma@amma11:~$ ./insertion
enter element 0: 7
enter element 1: 9
enter element 2: 1
enter element 3: 0
enter element 4: 4
0
1
4
7
9
```

3. Selection Sort

PROGRAM:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int n;
    printf("ENTER NO. OF ELEMENTS: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    int arr[n];
    printf("ENTER THE VALUES: ");
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
        int minIndex = i;
        for (int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
            if (arr[j] < arr[minIndex]) {
                minIndex = j;
            }
        }
        int temp = arr[i];
        arr[i] = arr[minIndex];
        arr[minIndex] = temp;
```

```
    }
    printf("Sorted array: ");
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        printf("%d ", arr[i]);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

```
amma@amma11:~$ gcc selection_sort.c -o selection_sort
amma@amma11:~$ ./selection_sort
enter element 0: 9
enter element 1: 1
enter element 2: 0
enter element 3: 3
enter element 4: 6
0
1
3
6
9
```

4. Bucket Sort

PROGRAM:

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main() {
    int n;
    printf("ENTER NO. OF ELEMENTS: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    int arr[n];
    printf("ENTER THE VALUES (0 to 100): ");
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
    }
    int bucket[101] = {0};
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        bucket[arr[i]]++;
    }
    printf("Sorted array: ");
    for (int i = 0; i <= 100; i++) {
        while (bucket[i] > 0) {
            printf("%d ", i);
            bucket[i]--;
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
```

```
amma@amma11:~$ gcc bucket_sort.c -o bucket_sort
amma@amma11:~$ ./bucket_sort
enter element 0: 8
enter element 1: 2
enter element 2: 0
enter element 3: 1
enter element 4: 7
0
1
2
7
8
```

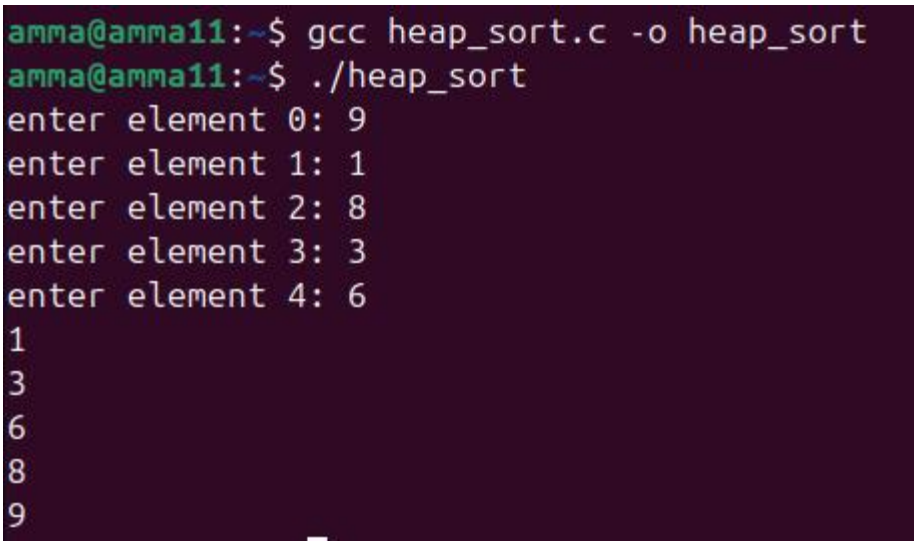
5. Heap Sort

PROGRAM:

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main() {
    int n;
    printf("ENTER NO. OF ELEMENTS: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    int arr[n];
    printf("ENTER THE VALUES: ");
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
    }
    for (int i = 1; i < n; i++) {
        int child = i;
        while (child > 0) {
            int parent = (child - 1) / 2;
```

```
        if (arr[parent] < arr[child]) {
            int temp = arr[parent];
            arr[parent] = arr[child];
            arr[child] = temp;
            child = parent;
        } else {
            break;
        }
    }
}
for (int i = n - 1; i > 0; i--) {
    int temp = arr[0];
    arr[0] = arr[i];
    arr[i] = temp;
    int parent = 0;
    while (1) {
        int left = 2 * parent + 1;
        int right = 2 * parent + 2;
        int largest = parent;
        if (left < i && arr[left] > arr[largest])
            largest = left;
        if (right < i && arr[right] > arr[largest])
```

```
            largest = right;
        if (largest != parent) {
            int temp2 = arr[parent];
            arr[parent] = arr[largest];
            arr[largest] = temp2;
            parent = largest;
        } else {
            break;
        }
    }
  }
  printf("Sorted array: ");
  for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    printf("%d ", arr[i]);
  }
  return 0;
}
```



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