

Here's the ordered list of all the algorithms you've requested:

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### 1. Algorithm for the NegativeException Code:

1. **Initialize Variables:**
    - Declare variables: n, i, sum, and avg.
  2. **Input Integer:**
    - Read the integer n from command-line arguments.
  3. **Check Validity:**
    - If  $n \leq 0$ , throw an IllegalArgumentException.
  4. **Calculate Sum:**
    - For valid n, use a loop to sum numbers from 1 to n.
  5. **Calculate Average:**
    - Divide the sum by n to get the average.
  6. **Display Result:**
    - Print the average.
  7. **Handle Exception:**
    - If an invalid number is entered, print "InvalidNumberException".
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### 2. Algorithm for the ArrayListEx Code:

1. **Initialize ArrayList:**
  - Create an ArrayList<Integer> named list.
  - Initialize a Scanner for user input.
2. **Display Menu:**
  - Print a menu with options: Insert, Delete, Display, Exit.
3. **Start Loop:**
  - Use an infinite loop to continuously ask for user input.
4. **Process User Choice:**
  - **Insert:** Add user input to the list.
  - **Delete:** Remove the element at a given index.
  - **Display:** Print all elements in the list.
  - **Exit:** Close the scanner and exit.

5. **Handle Invalid Input:**

- Display an error message for invalid menu choices.
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**3. Algorithm for the LinkedListEx Code:**

1. **Initialize LinkedList:**

- Create a LinkedList<Integer> and a Scanner.

2. **Display Menu:**

- Print options: Create, Delete, Display, Exit.

3. **Loop for User Input:**

- Continuously prompt for a choice from the menu.

4. **Process User Choice:**

- **Create:** Add user input to the list.
- **Delete:** Remove an element by its index.
- **Display:** Print all elements using an iterator.
- **Exit:** Close the scanner and terminate the program.

5. **Handle Invalid Choices:**

- Display an error message for invalid inputs.
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**4. Algorithm for the BubbleSort Code:**

1. **Initialize ArrayList:**

- Create an ArrayList<Integer> to store elements.
- Use a Scanner to get user input.

2. **Input Array Size:**

- Ask for the size of the array (n).

3. **Input Elements:**

- Add n elements to the list.

4. **Perform Bubble Sort:**

- Use nested loops to compare adjacent elements and swap them if they are in the wrong order.

5. **Display Sorted Array:**

- Print the sorted list.

**6. Close Scanner:**

- Close the scanner after sorting and displaying.
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**5. Algorithm for the BinarySearch Code:**

**1. Initialize ArrayList:**

- Create a list for integer elements and a scanner for input.

**2. Input Array Size and Elements:**

- Read the size n and the sorted elements from the user.

**3. Perform Bubble Sort:**

- Sort the list using the Bubble Sort algorithm to ensure it's sorted.

**4. Display Sorted Array:**

- Print the sorted array.

**5. Input Search Key:**

- Ask for the element to search.

**6. Binary Search:**

- Initialize low, high, and mid.
- Use a loop to perform binary search by adjusting low and high based on comparisons.
- If the element is found, print its position.

**7. Handle Element Not Found:**

- If the element is not found, display an appropriate message.

**8. Close Scanner:**

- Close the scanner when finished.
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**6. Algorithm for the Stringtokendemo Code:**

**1. Initialize Scanner:**

- Create a scanner to get input from the user.

**2. Input String of Integers:**

- Ask the user to input integers separated by spaces.

**3. Tokenize the String:**

- Use StringTokenizer to break the input into tokens (integers).

4. **Process Each Token:**

- For each token, convert it to an integer and add it to the sum.
- Print each integer.

5. **Display Sum:**


- After processing all tokens, display the sum of the integers.

6. **Close Scanner:**

- Close the scanner when finished.

## 1. StringTokenizerDemo Algorithm

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```
BEGIN StringTokenizerDemo
  DECLARE n, sum as INTEGER
  SET sum = 0
  PROMPT user for input "Enter integers separated by space"
  READ input string s

  CREATE StringTokenizer st with s using " " as delimiter
  WHILE st has more tokens DO
    SET temp to next token from st
    SET n to parse temp as INTEGER
    PRINT n
    sum = sum + n
  END WHILE

  PRINT "Sum of INTEGERS is " + sum
END
```

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```
BEGIN OddThread
  DECLARE cube as INTEGER

  FUNCTION OddThread(cube)
    IF cube < 0 THEN
      cube = -cube
    END IF
    PRINT "Cube of " + cube + " is: " + (cube * cube * cube)
  END FUNCTION
END

BEGIN EvenThread
  DECLARE sq as INTEGER

  FUNCTION EvenThread(sq)
    IF sq < 0 THEN
      sq = -sq
    END IF
    PRINT "Square of " + sq + " is: " + (sq * sq)
  END FUNCTION
END


BEGIN RandThread
  DECLARE n as INTEGER
  FUNCTION RandThread(n)
    CREATE Random r
    FOR i FROM 0 TO n-1 DO
      SET nn = r.nextInt(100)
      IF nn % 2 == 0 THEN
        CREATE EvenThread t2 with nn
        START t2
      ELSE
        CREATE OddThread t3 with nn
        START t3
      END IF
    END FOR
  END FUNCTION
END

BEGIN main
  PROMPT user for input "Enter limit"
  READ l as INTEGER

  CREATE RandThread t1 with l
  START t1

  WAIT for t1 to finish
END
```

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
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```
BEGIN Synchronization
  FUNCTION display(x)
    PRINT "Square of " + x + " is " + (x * x)
  END FUNCTION

  FUNCTION run()
    SET name to current thread name
    IF name == "t1" THEN
      CALL display(2)
    ELSE IF name == "t2" THEN
      CALL display(3)
    ELSE
      CALL display(4)
    END IF
  END FUNCTION

  FUNCTION main()
    CREATE Synchronization s
    CREATE Thread t1, t2, t3 using s
    SET names for t1, t2, t3 as "t1", "t2", "t3"
    START t1, t2, t3
  END FUNCTION
END
```

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```
BEGIN CopyCharFile
  CREATE BufferedReader br
  PROMPT user for input "Enter the source file name"
  READ in as STRING

  CREATE FileReader fis with in
  PROMPT user for input "Enter the destination file name"
  READ out as STRING


  CREATE FileWriter fos with out
  DECLARE buffer as CHAR array of size 1024
  DECLARE bufferSize as INTEGER

  WHILE (bufferSize = fis.read(buffer)) != -1 DO
    fos.write(buffer, 0, bufferSize)
  END WHILE

  CLOSE fis
  CLOSE fos
  PRINT "File copied successfully."
END
```

## 5. FileStatsCounter Algorithm

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```
BEGIN FileStatsCounter
  DECLARE characterCount, wordCount, lineCount as INTEGER
  SET characterCount = 0, wordCount = 0, lineCount = 0

  CREATE Scanner scanner
  PROMPT user for input "Enter the file name"
  READ fileName as STRING

  CREATE FileReader fileReader with fileName
  CREATE BufferedReader bufferedReader with fileReader

  WHILE (line = bufferedReader.readLine()) != null DO
    INCREMENT lineCount
    SET words to split line by whitespace
    ADD words.length to wordCount
    ADD line.length() to characterCount
  END WHILE

  CLOSE bufferedReader
  PRINT "Total number of characters: " + characterCount
  PRINT "Total number of words: " + wordCount
  PRINT "Total number of lines: " + lineCount
END
```



plaintext

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```
BEGIN FileSum
    CREATE BufferedReader br
    PROMPT user for input "Enter input file name"
    READ infile as STRING
    CREATE FileReader fis with infile
    CREATE BufferedReader fileReader with fis

    PROMPT user for input "Enter output file name"
    READ outfile as STRING
    CREATE FileWriter fos with outfile
    CREATE BufferedWriter bw with fos

    DECLARE line as STRING
    IF (line = fileReader.readLine()) != null THEN
        SET numbers to split line by whitespace
        DECLARE sum as INTEGER
        SET sum = 0
        FOR EACH num in numbers DO
            DECLARE currentNumber as INTEGER
            SET currentNumber = parse num as INTEGER
            PRINT currentNumber + " "
            sum = sum + currentNumber
            bw.write("Integer: " + num + "\n")
        END FOR
        bw.write("Sum: " + sum)
        CLOSE bw
        PRINT "\nSum and Integers copied to " + outfile
    ELSE
        PRINT "Input file is empty."
    END IF
END
```

## 7. Calculator Algorithm

BEGIN Calculator

INITIALIZE GUI components: JTextField t1, JButtons b1 to b16

SET GUI layout and bounds

FUNCTION doAction(op)

IF operation is null THEN

SET operation = op

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    SET res = parse t1.text as INTEGER

    CLEAR t1.text

ELSE

    SWITCH operation

        CASE "+":

            res = res + parse t1.text as INTEGER

        CASE "-":

            res = res - parse t1.text as INTEGER

        CASE "*":

            res = res * parse t1.text as INTEGER

        CASE "/":

            IF t1.text == "0" THEN

                SET res = 0

                SET t1.text = "Divide by Zero"

                SET operation = null

                RETURN

            END IF

            res = res / parse t1.text as INTEGER

        CASE "%":

            res = res % parse t1.text as INTEGER

    END SWITCH


    IF op == "=" THEN

        SET t1.text = res.toString()

        SET res = 0

        SET operation = null

    ELSE

        SET operation = op

        CLEAR t1.text

    END IF

END IF

```

END FUNCTION

FUNCTION actionPerformed(e)

    SWITCH e.source

        CASE b1: t1.text += "1"

        CASE b2: t1.text += "2"

        CASE b3: t1.text += "3"

        CASE b4: doAction("+")

        CASE b5: t1.text += "4"

        CASE b6: t1.text += "5"

        CASE b7: t1.text += "6"

        CASE b8: doAction("-")

        CASE b9: t1.text += "7"

        CASE b10: t1.text += "8"

        CASE b11: t1.text += "9"

        CASE b12: doAction("\*")

        CASE b13: doAction("/")

        CASE b14: doAction("%")

        CASE b15: doAction("=")

        CASE b16: CLEAR t1.text; SET res = 0; SET operation = null

    END SWITCH

END FUNCTION

FUNCTION main()

    INITIALIZE JFrame

    SET JFrame visibility to true

END FUNCTION

END

## 7. Traffic Light Algorithm

BEGIN TrafficLight

INITIALIZE GUI components: JRadioButton r1, r2, r3

CREATE ButtonGroup and add radio buttons

SET default selection

FUNCTION actionPerformed(e)

IF r1.isSelected() THEN

SET red\_c = Color.red

SET green\_c = getBackground()

SET orange\_c = getBackground()

ELSE IF r2.isSelected() THEN

SET red\_c = getBackground()

SET green\_c = Color.green

SET orange\_c = getBackground()

ELSE IF r3.isSelected() THEN

SET red\_c = getBackground()

SET green\_c = getBackground()

SET orange\_c = Color.orange

END IF

CALL repaint()

END FUNCTION

FUNCTION paintComponent(g)

CALL super.paintComponent(g)

DRAW circles

FILL circles with respective colors

END FUNCTION

FUNCTION main()

INITIALIZE JFrame

SET JFrame visibility to true

END FUNCTION

END