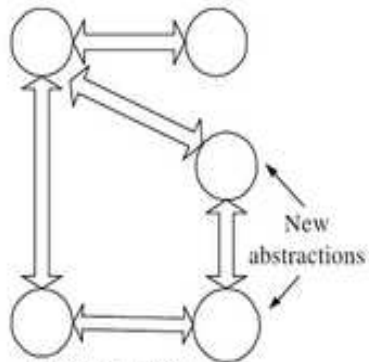


Direct
communication
between the
different layers.

A shared
database.



Completely new
abstractions. (no more
protocol layers.)