## SECOND SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, SEPTEMBER 2022

(NEP—DSCC)

Computer Science

## DATA STRUCTURES

Time: Two Hours

Maximum: 60 Marks

Answer all the questions as per the internal choices.

- I. Answer any five of the following. 2 marks each:
  - 1 What is data structure? Mention its types.
  - 2 Define static and dynamic memory allocation.
  - 3 What do you mean by stack? List out the applications of stacks.
  - 4 Define double-ended queue.
  - 5 What are the advantages of sorting techniques?
  - 6 Define singly Linked List. Write an example.

 $(5 \times 2 = 10 \text{ marks})$ 

- II. Answer any four of the following. 5 marks each:
  - 7 What is a pointer? Explain how to declare and initialize pointers. Give example.
  - 8 Describe bubble sort technique with algorithm and example.
  - 9 Discuss the operations on stack with an appropriate example.
  - 10 With an example explain insert operations on singly linked list.
  - 11 Write a C program to implement stack data structure.

 $(4 \times 5 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- III. Answer any *three* of the following. 10 marks each:
  - 12 (a) Explain structure and union. State the difference between the two.

(5 marks)

(b) Write a C program to swap two numbers using pointers.

(5 marks)

Turn over

13 (a) Describe binary search algorithm with a proper example.

(5 marks)

(b) Discuss insertion sorting technique. Write its advantages.

(5 marks)

14 (a) Convert the following infix expressions to postfix:

(i) 
$$A^B*C+D-E/F$$

(ii) 
$$P * Q + R - (S + T) * U$$

(5 marks)

(b) Explain the operations on simple queue.

(5 marks)

15 Discuss any ten tree-terminologies with example to each.

(10 marks)

 $[3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks}]$