

Q8

$$a) 1 = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_{X,Y}(x,y) dx dy$$

$$= c \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-|x|} e^{-2|y-x|} dy dx$$

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$$= c \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-|x|} dx$$

$$= c \left( \int_{-\infty}^0 e^x dx + \int_0^{\infty} e^{-x} dx \right)$$

$$= c \left( [e^x]_{-\infty}^0 + [-e^{-x}]_0^{\infty} \right)$$

$$= c \left( (1-0) + (0-(-1)) \right)$$

$$= c(2)$$

$$\Rightarrow 1 = 2c$$

$$\Rightarrow c = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-2|y-x|} dy &= \int_{-\infty}^x e^{-2(-(y-x))} dy + \int_x^{\infty} e^{-2(y-x)} dy \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^x e^{2(y-x)} dy + \int_x^{\infty} e^{-2(y-x)} dy \\ &= e^{-2x} \int_{-\infty}^x e^{2y} dy + e^{2x} \int_x^{\infty} e^{-2y} dy \\ &= e^{-2x} \left[ \frac{e^{2y}}{2} \right]_{-\infty}^x + e^{2x} \left[ -\frac{e^{-2y}}{2} \right]_x^{\infty} \\ &= e^{-2x} \left( \frac{e^{2x}}{2} - 0 \right) + e^{2x} \left( 0 + \frac{e^{-2x}}{2} \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} b) f_{Y|X}(y|x) &= \frac{f_{X,Y}(x,y)}{f_X(x)} \\ &= \frac{\frac{1}{2} e^{-|x|} e^{-2|y-x|}}{\frac{1}{2} e^{-|x|}} \\ &= e^{-2|y-x|} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_X(x) &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_{X,Y}(x,y) dy \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2} e^{-|x|} e^{-2|y-x|} dy \\ &= \frac{1}{2} e^{-|x|} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-2|y-x|} dy \\ &= \frac{1}{2} e^{-|x|} \end{aligned}$$

$$c) U \sim \text{Exp}(2) \text{ RV } V, P(V=-1) = P(V=1) = \frac{1}{2} \quad U \perp V \quad Z = x + UV$$

$$\begin{aligned} P(Z \leq z) &= P(x + UV \leq z) \\ &= P(UV \leq z - x) \\ &= P\left(U \leq \frac{z-x}{V}\right) \\ &= 1 - e^{-2\left(\frac{z-x}{V}\right)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{d}{dz} \left( 1 - e^{-2\left(\frac{z-x}{V}\right)} \right) = 0 - \frac{d}{dz} \left( e^{-2\left(\frac{z-x}{V}\right)} \right) = -e^{-2\left(\frac{z-x}{V}\right)} \left( -2 \left( \frac{1}{V} \right) \right)$$

BC  $z > x$ ,  $V > 0$  and  $z < x$  if  $V < 0$

$$p_Z(z) = e^{-2|z-x|} \text{ which is the same dist as } f_{Y|X}(y|x)$$