



BANGALORE SAHODAYA SCHOOLS COMPLEX ASSOCIATION
PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION (2024-2025)

Grade X

Date:

Max. Marks: 80 Subject:

English Language and Literature (SET 1)

Time: 3 Hours

General Instructions:

1. The Question Paper contains THREE sections-READING, GRAMMAR & WRITING and LITERATURE.
2. Attempt the questions based on specific instructions for each part.

SECTION A: READING SKILLS (20 marks)

Reading Comprehension Through Unseen Passages

I. Read the following passage carefully:

(1 X 10 = 10)

1. High-altitude climbing is still a very dangerous task despite the availability of oxygen masks and other protective equipment that modern climbers take with them. These, of course, are indispensable accessories of climbing, but more important than these is the stamina of the climber which ultimately determines the success of his attempt. Throughout his journey, death is his constant companion which he can keep at a distance only with his superb presence of mind. He has to tread every inch of the ground with the utmost care, for a false step may not only strike him a fatal blow but also bring disaster to the climbers whole expedition. That is why all expeditions invariably take with them local guides who are experienced and who have a thorough knowledge of the nature of the terrain. Moreover, a huge amount of capital is needed to finance these expeditions, and this is generally provided by governments or rich private organizations.
2. The primary objective of the mountaineering expedition is to get to the top of a high mountain, which, in the past, has withstood all attempts to conquer it. But it should not be presumed that the expedition is a complete failure if it does not reach its destination. Sometimes operations are temporarily suspended because of bad weather, loss of some valuable equipment, or the sudden death of a very important member of the party.
3. Every big expedition takes with it men who are interested in botany, geology & various other branches of science, and these men carry with them equipment for recording their observations concerning the weather, the terrain & different forms of life in higher altitudes. Other scientists, explorers & expeditionists

utilize the fruits of their observations. Thus, every unsuccessful expedition contributes to the success of later expeditions. The British Expedition led by Colonel Hunt would have found their way to Everest much more difficult had not earlier expeditions armed them with useful knowledge about the death-dealing weather which they had to encounter in the Vicinity of the summit.

4. To ordinary people, mountaineering need not be a fearful journey in the land of snowstorms, where the brave adventurer is always face to face with death. They can scale less ambitious heights, rest their weary limbs under a quiet shelter and feast their eyes on the distant landscape. In the company of friends, they can enjoy an outing near a waterfall or cross into the next Valley with haversacks full of provisions dangling from their shoulders. All those who can afford to go to a hill station should seek this innocent pleasure, for it can be had without any risk to life or limb.

I. Based on your reading of the passage, answer the following questions by choosing the best answer:

1. What is the factor that determines the success of the climbers? (1)

- a.Availability of protective equipment
- b.Height and weight of the climber
- c.Availability of oxygen masks
- d.The stamina of the climber**

2. What precautions should the climbers take during their journey? (1)

- a.Have a subtle presence of mind
- b. Avoid causing a disaster
- c.Have a good sponsor
- d.Take local guides along**

3. In what way does a mountaineering expedition contribute to the wealth of Knowledge? (1)

- a.Even a failed expedition contributes to the success of later expeditions
- b.Mountaineers carry equipment to record observations about weather and terrain**
- c.You learn to conquer the biggest hurdles of life
- d.People interested in different branches of science accompany climbers

4. How is an ordinary mountaineer's experience different from that of a regular expedition? (1)

- a.They don't have to worry much about finances.
- b.They don't have to be face-to-face with death
- c.They can savour the landscape from a distance.
- d.All of these**

5. How does a local guide help an expedition? (1)

- a.They help clean the environment on the way.
- b.They can help in case of fatalities
- c.They know the local language.
- d.They know about the place they live in**

6. Why can an expedition not be a failure? (1)

- a.Temporarily suspending operations becomes a necessity at times
- b.Recorded observations of incomplete expeditions still stand as useful
- c.Reaching the destination does not mark its success
- d.All of these**

7. How are recorded observations of mountaineers useful to others? (1)
a. It would otherwise not be possible to know about Everest
b. They give an insider's outlook on mountaineering
c. It prepares future mountaineers for what they're going to deal with
d. They are not of much help as nature keeps evolving
8. What is the primary objective of a mountaineering expedition? (1)
a. Climb up and down; alive b. Unfurl your flag at the peak
c. Reach the top d. Experience nature in its vicinity
9. Find the synonym of "neighbourhood" in paragraph 3. (1)
a. altitude b. summit c. terrain **d. vicinity**
10. Find the antonym of "opponent" in paragraph 1. (1)
a. death **b. companion** c. guide d. climber

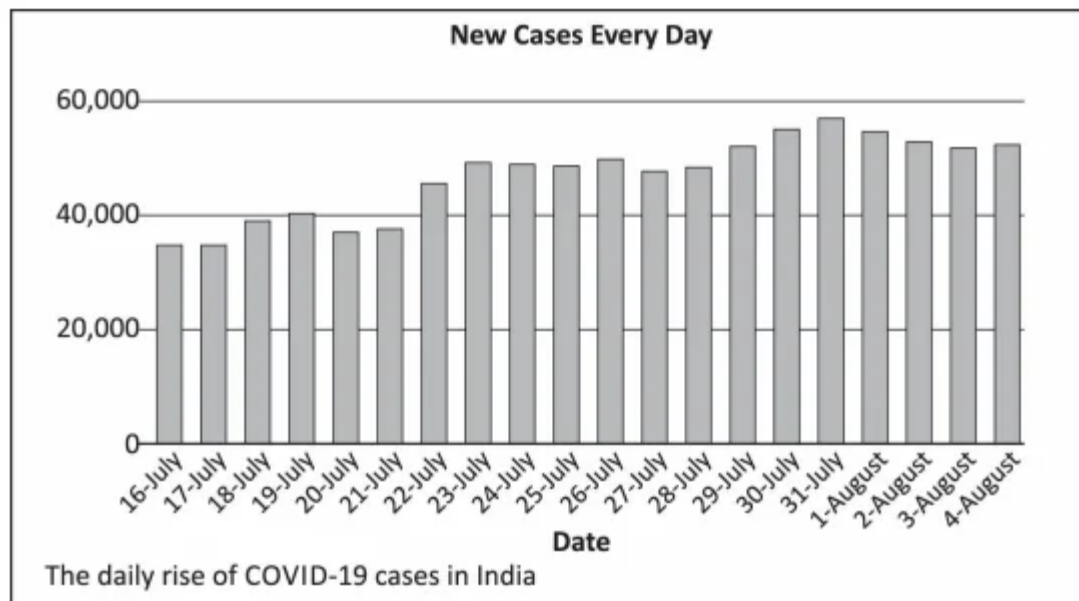
II. Read the passage and answer the questions:

(1 X 10 =10)

India COVID-19 numbers explained

1. With novel Coronavirus spreading rapidly all over the country, there are only three states right now, Meghalaya, Sikkim and Andaman and Nicobar Islands, that have less than 1,000 people infected with the disease.
2. Lakshadweep, of course, still hasn't reported even a single case till now, the only region in India entirely free of the epidemic.
3. Otherwise, even the relatively smaller states now have a significantly large spread of the disease. Goa, for example, has seen more than 7,000 of its people infected by the virus till now. Tripura has over 5,500 cases, while Manipur has more than 3,000, and Nagaland has a little less than 2,500. Puducherry has more than 4,000 cases, while even Daman and Diu have over 1,300 people infected.
4. And in each of these states, the numbers are rising at a fast pace, at a rate higher than the national level. The infections had initially reached these states in the first and second week of May when the lockdown was relaxed for the first time to enable people stuck in different parts of the country to return to their native places.
5. After a period of very slow growth, the number of cases have begun to rise rapidly in the last one month. In Goa, for example, the total number of infected people has nearly doubled in the last 15 days. Same has happened in Puducherry, as well.

6. Tuesday was one of those rare occasions when the number of active cases in the country, those who are yet to recover from the disease, went down compared to the previous day. That is because the number of recoveries, combined with the number of deaths, exceeded the new cases that were detected on Tuesday.



7. With over 52,500 new cases detected in the country, the total number of infections crossed 19 lakh, out of which 12.82 lakh people have recovered from the disease. The number of dead is now close to 40,000.

8. The number of recoveries on Tuesday was the highest-ever for a single day. More than 51,700 people were declared to have been recovered. Three days earlier, the number of recoveries had crossed 50,000 for the first time, but in the next two days, the number had fallen to much lower levels.

Choose the correct option to answer the questions based on the above passage and graphics. Do any ten.

(a) How are these three states – Meghalaya, Sikkim and Andaman and Nicobar Islands – different from the rest of India? (1)

(i) They are the only states to have less than 1,000 people infected with novel coronavirus

(ii) they are three of the five states to have less than 1,000 people infected with novel coronavirus

(iii) they are the only states to have less than 2,000 people infected with novel coronavirus

(iv) none of these

(b) _____ is the only region in India which is entirely free of the epidemic. (1)

(i) Andaman and Nicobar Islands (ii) Maharashtra **(iii) Lakshadweep** (iv) Tripura

- (c) What is common among Goa, Tripura, Manipur, Nagaland, Puducherry and Daman and Diu? (1)
 (i) The numbers are rising at a fast pace at rates lower than the national level
 (ii) the numbers are falling at a fast pace at rates equal to the national level
(iii) the numbers are rising at a fast pace at rates higher than the national level
 (iv) none of these
- (d) Based on your understanding of the passage, choose the option that lists the inherent qualities of climate in the present times. (1)
 (i) 1 and 4 (ii) 2 and 6 **(iii) 1 and 3** (iv) 3 and 5
- (e) Which date in the graph shows the highest jump of detected cases in a day? (1)
 (i) July 30 **(ii) July 31** (iii) August 1 (iv) August 2
- (f) Of the 19 lakh infected cases, how many have recovered? (1)
 (i) 11.82 lakh (ii) 13.82 lakh (iii) 12.81 lakh **(iv) 12.82 lakh**
- (g) More than 51,700 people were declared to have been recovered on _____. (1)
 (i) Wednesday (ii) Sunday **(iii) Tuesday** (iv) Monday
- (h) When did the number of recoveries cross 50,000 for the first time? (1)
 (i) two days earlier (ii) Tuesday **(iii) three days earlier than Tuesday** (iv) none of these
- (i) Which word in the passage means the same as “quickly”? (1)
(i) rapidly (ii) significantly (iii) native (iv) rare
- (j) Which word in the passage is opposite in meaning to “indigenous”? (1)
 (i) rapidly (ii) significantly **(iii) native** (iv) rare

SECTION B: WRITING SKILLS & GRAMMAR(20 marks)

GRAMMAR

10 MARKS

III. Complete ANY TEN of twelve of the following tasks, as directed.

(1X10=10)

i.Fill in the blank choosing the most appropriate option from the ones given in the box. Write the answers in your answer –sheet against the correct blank numbers.

1. Butterflies are abundant(a) _____ in the Central African Republic . (1)
(i) in (ii) from (iii) for (iv) into

ii. Complete the paragraph given below by filling in the blanks and choosing the correct option from those that follow : (1)

Elephants (a) _____ other Elephantidae were once classified with other thick-skinned. The elephant's gestation period is 22 months, (b) _____ longest for any land animal.

(a) (i) with (ii) also **(iii) and** (iv) but

(b) (i) a (ii) an (iii) which **(iv) the**

iii. There's never _____ petrol left after Rahul uses the car. (1)

(a). much (b). little (c). many (d). a little

iv. Which option displays the correct change of the following to reported speech? (1)

Sadhana asked Rajesh, "How much is the rent for your flat?"

A. Sadhana asked Rajesh how much was his rent for the flat.

B. Sadhana asked Rajesh how much the rent for his flat was.

C. Sadhana enquires from Rajesh that how much rent he pays.

D. Sadhana told Rajesh how much the rent for his flat was.

v. Fill in the blank with the correct option to complete the opening line of a formal letter: (1)

Dear Mr. Patel,

We are pleased to inform you that your proposal _____ for the upcoming project by the board of directors.

A. had endorsed B. will have been endorsed

C. has been endorsed D. have endorsed

vi. Rewrite the following sentence in the reported speech: (1)

Teacher to Student: "We shall go on a field trip to study water pollution"

The teacher informed the students that they would go on a field trip to study water pollution.

vii. Complete the given school announcement by selecting the correct option to fill in the blanks.

Our school's robotic team has successfully a place in the semi-finals. (1)

a) Securing

b) Secured

c) Will secure

d) Had secured

viii. Select an option that identifies the error and supplies the correction for the following sentence from a company's advertising campaign. (1)

Experience the most unique and breathtaking view of the city's skyline from our rooftop restaurant.

Option No.	Error	Correction
a)	from	by
b)	A most	The most
c)	The City	A city
d)	and	or

ix. Complete the given narrative, by filling in the blank with the correct option : (1)

Priest: Trust and compassion can reform a person more than punishment.

Ira: Don't you think the reverse of this approach is more effective?

When a priest told Ira that trust and compassion can reform a person more than punishment, she asked him if _____.

(a) didn't he think that the reverse of that approach was more effective.

(b) did he not think that the reverse of that approach could be more effective.

(c) he didn't think that the reverse of that approach is more effective.

(d) he didn't think that the reverse of that approach was more effective.

x. Select the correct option to fill in the blank for the given line, from the speech of the school President. (1)

I _____ admit, the trek which we thought would be a boring and exhausting experience was one of the most enjoyable experiences we have had this term.

(a) must (b) should (c) need (d) would

xi. Fill in the blank by choosing the correct option to complete the live feed on a school news channel. (1)

Congratulations Change Makers!

The regional competition awards have been announced and our school music club _____ the first prize.

a. had been won b. will win c. was winning **d. has won**

xii. Read the given sentence from a recipe review article. Identify the error and supply the correction in the sentence. (1)

This delightful recipe must keep your hunger pangs at bay with its balanced spices and oriental flavour.

Use the given format for your response.

Error	Correction
MUST	WILL

WRITING

10 MARKS

IV. Attempt ANY ONE from A and B given below.

(5)

- A.** You are Neha/Nihal Singh, Computer In-charge of Army Public School. Your school wishes to buy 20 computers and computer accessories from Apple Inc., Nehru Place, New Delhi. Draft a letter placing an order for the same. (100-120 words)

Sender's Address

Date

Receiver's Address

Sub - Making a purchase order for computers and related products.

Sir/Madam

Our school needs computers and related equipment. We've chosen your business to obtain an order for 20 computers and their accessories. This letter is followed by the order's terms and conditions.

The following is a list of products.

Name of the device number of pieces

1. Computers 20

2. Mouse pad 20

3. Printer 1

4. Projector 1

The amount due for the goods will be charged after the products have been delivered. We anticipate that the items will be delivered as soon as possible.

I look forward to continuing to do business with your company in the future.

Yours truly,

Neha Singh

OR

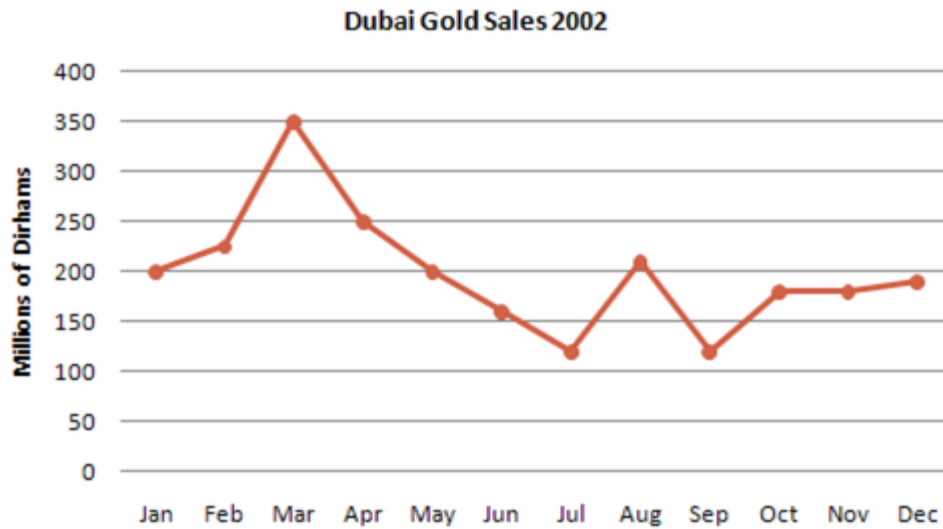
B. As Ruhi Joshi, the School Literary Captain of Ujjwal Academy, Old Town, Bengaluru, you believe that languages can help bridge regional divides and promote unity. Write a letter to the Editor of a national daily, in about 120 words, suggesting the introduction of an online regional language learning programme managed and run by student councils and language clubs in the city. The programme aims to help residents who have recently relocated to a new region to pick up the local language organically. Share the importance and credibility of such a programme and suggest a feasible way to execute it along with possible activities.

V. Attempt ANY ONE from A and B given below.

(5)

- A.** The graph given shows estimated sales of gold in Dubai in 2002. Write an analytical paragraph

describing the line graph in around 150 words.



Answer:

The line graph depicts the estimated sales of gold in Dubai for a period of twelve months in 2002 in millions of Dirhams.

In January 2002, the sales stood at 200 million Dirhams. It steadily increased through the next month and peaked to 350 million Dirhams in the third month of the year. However, the gold sales started to plummet over the next three months and hit 110 million Dirhams in the month of July. Unexpectedly, the sales doubled in August before coming down to the same level as in July for the month of September. For the next two months of the year, the gold sales levelled off to 180 million Dirhams and then slightly increased in December.

Overall, the estimated gold sales fluctuated in 2002. The sales were the highest in the month of March and lowest in the months of July and September. The sales at the end of the year were almost the same as they were in the beginning of the year.

OR

B. As the Captain of the school's Cultural Club, you have been asked to study the given itinerary provided by a tour-organizing vendor. A 3N/2D Educational Tour for the Senior School Students: Jabalpur and Ranha National Park (Madhya Pradesh)

- Tour Travel & sightseeing by bus.

- Accommodation on quad sharing basis.
- One staff complimentary for every 20 students.
- Bottled mineral water throughout the tour.
- Dance Party on 22 November.
- Insurance policy of ₹20,000/- per head.
- Provision of Tour Manager's assistance to all places.

Day	Estimated time of departure from	Estimated time of arrival	Sight-seeing Destination/ Activity	Time spent at the destination
22 Nov. 2023	8:49 am (Nagpur Junction)- 8 hrs. 30 min	5:23 pm	Reporting at the hotel	
23 Nov. 2023	9:00am (hotel)	10:00am	Bhawartal Garden	1 hr.
	11:00am (garden)	11:40am	Bhedaghat Dhuandhar Falls	1 hr.
	12:40pm (falls)	1:00pm	Lunch (nearby restaurant)	1 hr.
	2:00pm (restaurant)	2:15pm	Marble Rocks Cable car tour	1 hr. 30 mins
	3:45pm (Marble Rocks)	4:45 pm	Rani Durgavati Museum	1 hr. 30 mins
	6:15pm (museum)	7:00pm	Back to the hotel	
24 Nov. 2023	5:30am (hotel)- 170 kms- 4 hrs. drive	9:30am	Ranha Tiger Reserve	7hrs.
	4:30pm (Tiger Reserve)	9:00pm	Back to the hotel	
25 Nov. 2023	7:54 am (Jabalpur Railway station)- 8 hrs. 45 min	4:21 pm	Nagpur Railway Junction	

Analyse this itinerary to either approve or reject the tour proposal, while focusing on the students' safety, interest, and physical wellness. Write this analytical paragraph in about 120 words, by selecting features that support your analysis.

You may begin like this:

A thorough analysis of the itinerary provided by the tour organizing vendor reveals that the tour proposal should be accepted/rejected.

You may end up like this: Therefore, the tour proposal for the educational trip should be approved/rejected.

Suggested response : Accepting the proposal A thorough analysis of the itinerary provided by the

tour organizing vendor reveals that the tour proposal should be accepted. It is well-planned and includes an array of educational activities for the students. The inclusion of visit to Bhawartal Garden, Bhedaghat Dhuandhar Falls, Marble Rocks Cable car tour, and Rani Durgavati Museum offers an opportunity for the students to learn about nature, history, and art. The tour to Kanha Tiger Reserve adds an element of adventure and allows students to connect with wildlife. The provision of bottled mineral water, insurance policy, and tour manager's assistance ensures the safety and well-being of the students. Inclusion of a DJ party adds to the entertainment, enjoyment and enthusiasm quotient of the tour. The complimentary staff provided for every twenty students further adds to the security of the students. Therefore, the tour proposal for the educational trip should be approved.

Rejecting analytical paragraph A thorough analysis of the itinerary provided by the tour organizing vendor reveals that the tour proposal should be rejected. While the tour includes various educational activities, we have concerns about the safety and wellbeing of the students. The tour includes a long journey of nearly nine hours from Nagpur Junction to Jabalpur and vice versa. Also, it mentions an early morning departure at 5:30 am to the Kanha Tiger reserve and late evening arrival back to the hotel, on the last day. Long hours of travel and the hectic schedule may lead to physical exhaustion and hamper the learning experience of the students. Additionally, the inclusion of a DJ party may not be suitable for an educational tour. The tour organizing vendor has not provided details on the quality of the hotel and the quad-sharing basis may not be comfortable for all students. Hence, considering the well-being of the students, the tour proposal for the educational trip should be rejected.

For Visually Challenged Candidates Only

B.Rehanna is to write an analytical paragraph on 'Hazards of Smoking'. Using your own ideas and the information given below, write the paragraph in 100-120 words. Smoking – drains out income of an average earner – affects health badly – vital organs are affected – harmful for passive smokers – need to educate people – Role of media in creating awareness.

Smoking poses several hazards to an individual's health and well-being. Firstly, smoking drains the income of an average person, as cigarettes can be quite expensive. Secondly, smoking greatly

impacts a person's health as it increases the risk of developing various diseases such as lung cancer, heart disease, and respiratory issues. Thirdly, smoking is harmful not only to the smoker but also to those around them, known as passive smokers, as they inhale the harmful toxins present in cigarette smoke.

SECTION C: LITERATURE TEXTBOOK AND SUPPLEMENTARY READING TEXT

(40 marks)

VI. Read the given extracts and answer the questions for ANY ONE of the two, given.

A. Let me put this more clearly since no one will believe that a thirteen-year-old girl is completely alone in this world. And I'm not. I have loving parents and a sixteen-year-old sister, and there are almost thirty people I can call friends. I have a family, loving aunts and a good house. No, on the surface I seem to have everything, except my one true friend. All I think about when I am with friends is having a good time. I can't bring myself to talk about anything, but ordinary everyday things. (5X1=5)

(i) On the surface, it appears that Anne, the thirteen-year-old girl _ is **completely alone in this world** _____. (1)

(ii) How can we infer that the speaker felt alone in the world? (1)

- (a) She had a family of many people. (b) She had loving parents.
(c) She had thirty friends. (d) **She craves for a true friend.**

(iii) Anne and her friends talked about _____. (1)

- (a) their problematic parents (b) their financial problems
(c) **common everyday things** (d) the commuting problems

(iv) Complete the analogy by selecting the suitable word from the text : (1)
alone: friends:: nothing : **Everything**

(v) Select the option that correctly captures the usage of the idiom 'bring myself' from the extract :(1)

- (a) to do something willingly (b) **to do something unwillingly**
(c) a charitable act (d) an involuntary act

OR

B. Mrs. Hall almost fell down the stairs in hysterics. She was convinced that the room was haunted by spirits and that the stranger had somehow caused these to enter into her furniture. (5X1=5)

(i) Mrs. Hall tripped because _____

- (a) the floor was oily. (b) she was standing on a chair.
(c) **she was in a state of panic.** (d) the door was slammed.

(ii) Mrs. Hall suspected everything in the room was put under a spell of witchcraft by **Griffin**. (1)

(iii) Fill in the blank with one word only : (1)

Mrs. Hall was afraid that spirits had entered **the room**.

(iv) According to the extract, the feeling of Mrs Hall can be best described as..... (1)

- (1) stunned (2) happy (3) awestruck (4) nervous (5) outraged (6) agitated

Select the correct option :

- (a) (2) and (4) (b) (3) and (6) (c) (5) and (6) **(d) (1) and (6)**

(v) 'Spirits' in the above lines means the same as..... (1)

- (a) ghosts** (b) conscience (c) ego (d) attitude

VII. Read the given extracts and answer the questions for ANY ONE of the two, given.

A. Though to distinguish beasts of prey (5X1 =5)

A novice might nonplus,

The crocodiles you always may

Tell from the Hyena thus :

Hyenas come with merry smiles;

But if they weep they're crocodiles. (*How to tell the wild animals*)

(i) Select the appropriate option to complete the sentence, according to the extract : (1)

Crocodiles can be identified by their _____.

- (a) tears** (b) attitude (c) smiles (d) attacks

(ii) State whether the following statement is True or False : (1)

Hyenas are famous for weeping. **False**

(iii) 'Novice' in line 2 means the same as : (1)

- (a) learner (b) beast (c) tenderfoot **(d) beginner**

(iv) In this extract the poet has presented two different behavioural traits of animals. They are crocodiles, Hyenas. (1)

(v) The poet uses ‘A novice might nonplus’ instead of the novice might get confused. How does this usage impact the poem? (1)

- (a) adds an incorrect option. (b) it is associated with beasts.
(c) **it rhymes and adds humour.** (d) it simplifies the meaning.

OR

B. An ultimate shaking grief fixes the boy
As he stands rigid, trembling, staring down
All his young days in the harbour where
His ball went. I would not intrude on him. (*The Ball Poem*)

i. The poet uses the word ‘ultimate’ to describe the boy’s reaction.

Pick the meaning that DOES NOT display what, ‘ultimate’ means in the context given. (1)

- a. Consequent** b. Final c. Conclusive **d. Fateful**

ii. The boy is very young in this poem. As a mature, balanced grown-up, he might look back and think that his reaction to ‘ultimate shaking grief’ was (1)

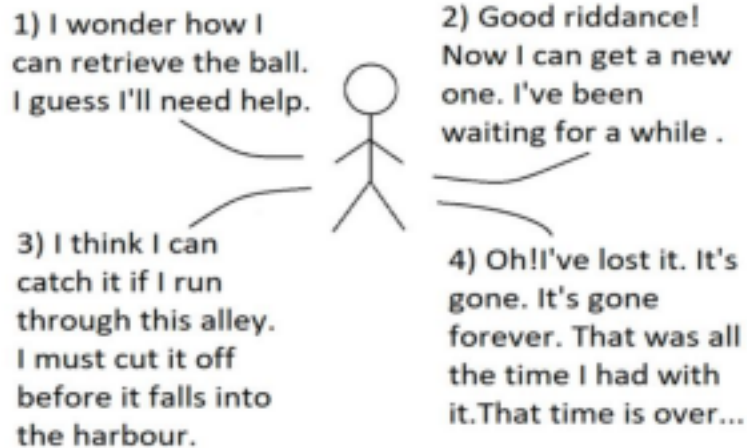
1. disproportionate to the loss.
2. pretension to procure a new toy.
3. according to his exposure and experience then.
4. a reaction to the failure of retrieving the toy.
5. justified and similar to what it would be currently.

- a. 5 & 2 **b. 1 & 3** c. 2 & 4 d. 3 & 4

iii. Why does the speaker choose not to intrude? (2)

The speaker chooses not to intrude because they are aware that it would embarrass the boy in his moment of grief. By respecting the boy's feelings and allowing him to process his emotions without interference, the speaker shows empathy and understanding.

iv. Pick the option that lists the boy’s thoughts, matching with the line – As he stands rigid, trembling, staring down. (1)



a. Option 1

b. Option 2

c. Option 3

d. Option 4

VIII. Answer ANY FOUR of the following five questions, in about 40-50 words. (4x3=12)

(a) Why did the night turn sorrowful for Lencho after the rains? (*Letter to God*)

The night after the rain turned sorrowful for Lencho because the rain turned into a hailstorm that destroyed his crops, leaving him and his family in despair

(b) Where is Coorg located? Write any two characteristics of the people of Coorg. (*Glimpses of India*)

Coorg is situated midway between Mysore and the coastal town of Mangalore. It has been called a piece of heaven. There live a proud race of martial men, beautiful women and the wild creating The season of joy commences here in September and continues till March.

(c) How does the poem 'The Tale of Custard The Dragon' differ from the traditional ballad?

"The Tale of Custard The Dragon" differs from traditional ballads by deviating from the typical themes of heroism and tragedy.

(d) What does the Buddha say about the world? (*The Sermon at Benares*)

"The Tale of Custard The Dragon" differs from traditional ballads by deviating from the typical themes of heroism and tragedy.

(e) What did Pranjol and Rajvir do during the journey? Why? (*Coorg*)

In The Sermon at Benares, the Buddha taught that the world is full of suffering, death, and decay, and that death is the ultimate truth of life.

IX. Answer ANY TWO of the following three questions, in about 40-50 words. (2x3=6)

i. What are Hari Singh's views about the reaction of different people on being robbed? (*The Thief's Story*)

According to Hari Singh, different people react differently upon being robbed. The greedy man displays fear, the rich man shows anger, and the poor man shows acceptance. However, a trusting man like Anil would be sad due to the loss of trust.

ii. How did Bholi react when her father caught her by the hand to take her to school? (*Bholi*)

Bholi was a simpleton. She became terrified when her father held her hand and told her that they were

going to school. She recalled how a cow was taken from the house to be sold.

iii. Why did Horace think that the owners of Shotover Grange were foolish? (*A Question of Trust*)

Because according to Horace Danby rich people often become careless. In case of the Shotover Grange, the owners provided a brief sketch of their house and even said that the painting in their living room hid a safe.

X. Answer ANY ONE of the following in about 100-120 words.

(1x6=6)

A. Amanda feels unhappy with her mother's nagging. She wants to leave everything and go to her own world. Imagine one day she meets Anne Frank and the latter tries to tell her how parents are always worried about their children's behaviour. Prepare a set of dialogues between Amanda and Anne based on the poem, 'Amanda' and the lesson, 'From the Diary of Anne Frank'. You may begin like this:

Amanda: I hate everyone at home. How can they pester a child so much?

Anne: Amanda, how can you even think like that.....

Amanda : I feel suffocated and trapped. My mother always checks on my every move and criticizes me for everything.

Anne : Amanda, parents just want to ensure that their children are safe and making the right decisions. They love you and want what's best for you.

Amanda : But it feels like she doesn't trust me. She never gives me space to make my own choices.

Anne : Amanda, I know how you're feeling. But have you tried discussing it with your mother?
Open dialogue can occasionally assist in resolving problems.

Amanda : I have tried talking to her, but she never listens. She just keeps repeating the same things over and over again.

Anne : That must be frustrating for you. Have you considered writing your thoughts and feelings down? It can help you process and understand your emotions better.

Amanda : That's a good idea. I might try that. Thanks, Anne.

Anne : I appreciate it, Amanda. Just keep in mind that even though it doesn't always seem like it, your parents care about you and want what's best for you.

OR

B. 'Life starts where fear ends. Fear cripples our power to think.' Elaborate on how this quote is relevant to chapters, 'His First Flight' and 'Nelson Mandela: A Long Walk to Freedom'

The quote 'Life starts where fear ends. Fear cripples our power to think.' can be elaborated with reference to 'First Flight' and 'Nelson Mandela: Long Walk to Freedom' by highlighting the themes of overcoming fear and the journey towards self-discovery and freedom. In 'First Flight', the young seagull's initial fear of flying represents the paralyzing effect of fear. However, once the seagull overcomes this fear, it experiences the joy and freedom of flight, symbolizing how life truly begins when fear is conquered. Similarly, in 'Nelson Mandela: Long Walk to Freedom', Mandela's journey is marked by his struggle against the fear imposed by apartheid. His courage to stand against oppression and his eventual triumph illustrate that true freedom and a fulfilling life are achieved when one overcomes fear.

XI. Answer ANY ONE of the following in about 100-120 words.

(1x6=6)

A. How does Matilda's husband's quiet and unpretentious demeanour lead readers to feel sympathy and respect for him in "The Necklace"?

Mr Loisel was every inch a gentleman. He was caring, accommodating and helpful. He had a better understanding of people and things than his ambitious wife. He knew his limitations and never tried to go beyond his means. However, he stood solidly in thick and thin with his wife. He was ready to make any sacrifice to make her happy.

Mr Loisel was a 'petty' clerk in the Ministry of Education. He realised that he was a husband of a beautiful and young, but ambitious wife. So, he made every effort within his means to make her happy. He didn't believe in showing off like Matilda. He suggested wearing the same dress which Matilda wore when she went to the theatre. He suggested wearing natural flowers instead of jewels. However, when he failed to convince her, he was ready to make the necessary sacrifices. He sacrificed 400 francs that he had saved to buy a gun for hunting, to buy a suitable costume for her. Even in bad times, he stood with his wife. He was self-respecting and contributed all the money, 18000 francs left by his father, to buy a substitute necklace. He worked in the evenings putting the books of some merchants in order to pay off his debts. He also did copying work at five sous a page at night. His hard work and savings helped them to pay off all their debts in ten years.

OR

B. “Hobbies are a stepping stone to innovative ideas.” Elaborate with reference to “The Making of a Scientist.”

Yes, hobbies can be a stepping stone to innovative ideas, as demonstrated in The Making of a Scientist with the example of Richard Ebright:

Hobbies can lead to research and discovery

Ebright's hobby of collecting butterflies led him to research and discover many things about butterflies, which eventually became his profession.

Hobbies can nurture a passion for learning

Ebright's mother encouraged his interest in learning by bringing him toys like microscopes and telescopes.

Hobbies can help you achieve your goals

Ebright's hobbies helped him gain more knowledge about insects and butterflies, which nurtured him into a great scientist.

Ebright's other interests included collecting rocks, coins, and fossils, stargazing, astronomy, debating, canoeing, and photography