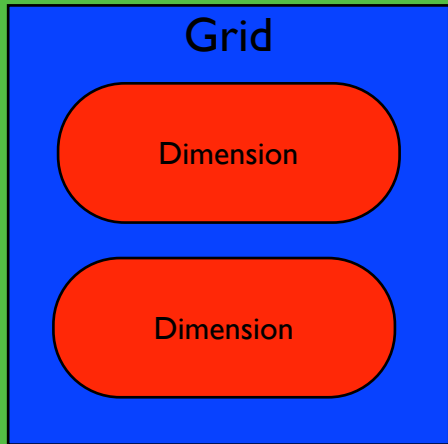


Solution



...

