

School of Computing and Information Systems  
The University of Melbourne  
COMP30027 MACHINE LEARNING (Semester 1, 2019)

Tutorial exercises: Week 3

Given the following dataset:

<i>ID</i>	<i>Outl</i>	<i>Temp</i>	<i>Humi</i>	<i>Wind</i>	<i>PLAY</i>
TRAINING INSTANCES					
A	s	h	n	F	N
B	s	h	h	T	N
C	o	h	h	F	Y
D	r	m	h	F	Y
E	r	c	n	F	Y
F	r	c	n	T	N
TEST INSTANCES					
G	o	m	n	T	?
H	?	h	?	F	?

1. Build a probabilistic **model** based around the given training instances:
  - (a) Calculate the **prior** probability  $P(\text{Outl} = s)$ . Calculate the prior probabilities of the other attribute values in this data.
  - (b) Find the **entropy** of (the distribution of the attribute values) for each of the six attributes, given this probabilistic model.
  - (c) Calculate the **joint** probability  $P(\text{Outl} = s \cap \text{Temp} = h)$ . Calculate some other joint probabilities, for pairs of attribute values from different attributes.
  - (d) Calculate the **conditional** probability  $P(\text{Outl} = s | \text{Temp} = h)$ . Calculate some other conditional probabilities.
2. Ensure that you can derive the **Naive Bayes** formulation.
3. Using the probabilistic model that you developed above, classify the test instances according to the method of **Naive Bayes**.
  - (a) Using the “epsilon” smoothing method.
  - (b) Using “Laplace” smoothing.