- **app**: The app folder contains the core application code. It includes the models, controllers, views, and other classes that define the functionality of the application.
- **bootstrap**: The bootstrap folder contains the files responsible for bootstrapping the Laravel application. It includes the initialization files and configurations needed to set up the application environment.
- **config**: The config folder holds various configuration files for the Laravel application. It includes files where you can define settings related to database connections, service providers, mail, caching, and more.
- database: The database folder contains files related to database management. It includes database migrations, seeds, and factories. Migrations are used to manage database schema changes, seeds provide initial data for the database, and factories help generate test data.
- **public**: The public folder is the web server's document root and contains the entry point for the application, which is the index.php file. This folder also typically contains publicly accessible assets like CSS, JavaScript, and image files.
- **resources**: The resources folder holds non-PHP resources that are used by the application. It includes views, language files, CSS and JavaScript files, and other assets. Views are typically stored in the views subfolder and define the presentation layer of the application.
- **routes**: The routes folder contains the route definitions for the application. It includes files that define how incoming requests should be routed to controllers or closures. The route files determine the URLs and corresponding actions that the application should respond to.
- **storage**: The storage folder is used for storing various temporary and long-term storage files generated by the application. It includes files such as logs, session files, cache files, and uploaded user files.
- **tests**: The tests folder contains the automated tests for the Laravel application. It includes unit tests, feature tests, and integration tests that verify the functionality and behavior of the application.
- vendor: The vendor folder is created and managed by Composer. It contains all the third-party dependencies and libraries required by the Laravel application. The folder includes the source code of the installed packages and their autoload files, allowing the application to use the installed packages without any manual configuration.