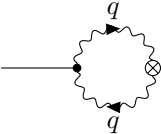


$$\partial_t \frac{\partial V}{\partial \chi} =$$


The diagram shows a horizontal solid line ending in a black dot, which is connected to a wavy loop. The loop has two arrows pointing clockwise, labeled  $q$  at the top and  $b$  at the bottom. The right side of the loop is a circle with a cross inside.