

Supply initial density guess
 $\rho_{\text{ini}}(\mathbf{r})$ to Kohn Sham equations

Kohn-Sham method

$$v_{\text{ext},s}(\mathbf{r}) = v_{\text{H}}(\mathbf{r}) + v_{\text{xc}}(\mathbf{r}) + v_{\text{ext}}(\mathbf{r})$$

$$\hat{H}_{KS} = -\frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \nabla^2 + v_{\text{ext},s}(\mathbf{r})$$

$$\hat{H}_{KS} \phi_i(\mathbf{r}) = E_i \phi_i(\mathbf{r})$$

$$\rho(\mathbf{r}) = \sum_{i=1}^n f_i |\phi_i(\mathbf{r}_i)|^2$$

Convergence criterion satisfied?

Yes

No

Use $\rho_{\text{fin}}(\mathbf{r})$ to minimize total
energy functional $E_{V_{\text{ext}}}[\rho] =$
 $T_{e,s}[\phi_i\{\rho\}] + V_{ee,H}[\rho] + E_{xc}[\rho] + V_{eI}[\rho]$