

**Project Name:** Automated library management system.

**Project Description:** We built a database to automate library management. When a database admin enters roll/teacher\_id into their specific table, it generates a member\_id for him. We used member\_id to identify student/teacher.

We have author table to contain author information, publisher table to contain publisher information, book table to contain book information. We created table book\_author and book\_publisher to reduce data redundancy and improve integrity. Item table contains information about all copy of book. We have shelf table to contain information about item location. A user can check available, borrowed, damaged book and their location.

A member can take up to 2 books as loan. When an active member of the library puts an item and his library card containing member id onto the machine, it automatically enters a loan if the member borrowed less than 2 books and the book is in available status. A already borrowed book can not be borrowed.

A database admin applies fine each day. If a member keeps a book more than 30 days, a fine of 20 taka gets entries in fine table when admin updates fine. Each day the fine increases 3 taka and the maximum fine for a particular loan can be 1000 taka.

Our database contains following tables:

#### Address

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
post_code	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>primary key</li></ul>
city	varchar	30	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>null not allowed</li></ul>
country	varchar	30	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>null not allowed</li></ul>

#### Publisher unique(Name,phone)

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
id	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>auto increment from 1</li><li>hidden</li><li>not null</li></ul>
publisher_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>primary key</li><li>pub_prefix followed by a number</li></ul>
Name	varchar	100	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>not null</li></ul>
publication_year	char	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>not null</li><li>a number containing 4 digit</li></ul>
post_code	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>foreign key with reference to address table</li></ul>

street	text		
phone	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>not null</li> </ul>
email	varchar	50	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>not nul</li> <li>email address format</li> </ul>

**Author unique(name,email)**

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
id	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>auto increment from 1</li> <li>hidden</li> <li>not null</li> </ul>
author_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>primary key</li> <li>au_ prefix followed by a number</li> </ul>
name	varchar	30	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>not null</li> </ul>
post_code	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>foreign key with reference to address table</li> <li>not null</li> </ul>
nationality	varchar	30	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>not null</li> </ul>
email	varchar	50	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>not null</li> <li>email address format</li> </ul>

**Book unique(title,edition)**

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
id	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>auto increment from 1</li> <li>hidden</li> <li>not null</li> </ul>
book_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>primary key</li> <li>bk_ prefix followed by a number</li> </ul>
year_of_publication	varchar	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4 digit number</li> <li>not null</li> </ul>
edition	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>greater than 0</li> </ul>
title	varchar	50	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>not null</li> </ul>
sub	varchar	20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>available subject 'Computer Science','Electrical','Math','Communication'</li> <li>not null</li> </ul>

**Book -Author unique(book\_id,author\_id)**

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
book_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>foreign key with reference to book table</li> <li>not null</li> </ul>
author_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>foreign key with reference to author table</li> </ul>

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>not null</li> </ul>
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#### Book -Publisher unique(book\_id, publisher\_id)

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
book_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>foreign key with reference to book table</li> <li>not null</li> </ul>
publisher_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>foreign key with reference to publisher table</li> <li>not null</li> </ul>

#### Student unique(phone)

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
roll	char	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>primary key</li> <li>6 digit number</li> </ul>
first_name	varchar	20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>not null</li> </ul>
last_name	varchar	20	
deperment	varchar	20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Available department 'ICE','CSE','EEE'</li> <li>not null</li> </ul>
dob	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>[0-9][0-9][0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9] format</li> <li>not null</li> </ul>
post_code	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>foreign key with reference to address table</li> <li>not null</li> </ul>
phone	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>not null</li> </ul>
email	varchar	50	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>email address format</li> <li>not null</li> </ul>
sess	varchar	9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>[0-9][0-9][0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9][0-9][0-9] format</li> <li>not null</li> </ul>
street	text		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>not null</li> </ul>

#### Teacher unique(phone)

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
teacher_id	char	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>primary key</li> <li>4 digit number</li> </ul>
first_name	varchar	20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>not null</li> </ul>
last_name	varchar	20	
deperment	varchar	20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Available department 'ICE','CSE','EEE'</li> <li>not null</li> </ul>
dob	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>[0-9][0-9][0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9] format</li> <li>not null</li> </ul>
post_code	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>foreign key with reference to address table</li> </ul>

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>not null</li> </ul>
phone	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>not null</li> </ul>
email	varchar	50	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>email address format</li> <li>not null</li> </ul>
position	varchar	20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>available position 'lecturer','assistant professor','associate professor','professor'</li> <li>not null</li> </ul>
street	text		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>not null</li> </ul>

### Member

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
member_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>primary key</li> </ul>
member_type	char	7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>available type 'student','teacher'</li> <li>not null</li> </ul>
loan_count	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>greater than or equal 0</li> <li>not null</li> </ul>
stat	char	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>available option 'active','expire'</li> <li>not null</li> </ul>
membership_date	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>'[0-9][0-9][0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9]' format</li> <li>not null</li> </ul>

### Student-Member

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
id	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>auto increment from 1</li> <li>hidden</li> <li>not null</li> </ul>
member_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>primary key</li> <li>stu_prefix followed by a number</li> </ul>
roll	char	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>foreign key with reference to student table</li> <li>unique</li> </ul>

### Teacher-Member

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
id	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>auto increment from 1</li> <li>hidden</li> <li>not null</li> </ul>
member_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>primary key</li> </ul>

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• fac_prefix followed by a number</li> </ul>
teacher_id	char	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• foreign key with reference to teacher table</li> <li>• unique</li> </ul>

#### Shelf unique(shelf\_no,row\_no,col\_no)

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
id	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• auto increment from 1</li> <li>• hidden</li> <li>• not null</li> </ul>
cell_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• primary key</li> <li>• loc_prefix followed by a number</li> </ul>
shelf_no	char	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• '[0-9][0-9]' format</li> <li>• not null</li> </ul>
row_no	char	1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• '[0-9]' format</li> <li>• not null</li> </ul>
col_no	char	1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• '[0-9]' format</li> <li>• not null</li> </ul>

#### Item unique(book\_id,copy\_no)

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
id	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• auto increment from 1</li> <li>• hidden</li> <li>• not null</li> </ul>
item_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• primary key</li> <li>• it_prefix followed by a number</li> </ul>
copy_no	char	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 'C[0-9][0-9]' format</li> <li>• not null</li> </ul>
stat	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• options are 'available','borrowed','damaged'</li> <li>• not null</li> </ul>
book_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• foreign key with reference to book table</li> <li>• not null</li> </ul>
cell_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• foreign key with reference to shelf table</li> <li>• not null</li> </ul>

#### loan

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
id	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• auto increment from 1</li> </ul>

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• hidden</li> <li>• not null</li> </ul>
loan_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• primary key</li> <li>• ln_prefix followed by a number</li> </ul>
item_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• foreign key with reference to item table</li> <li>• not null</li> </ul>
stat	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• available option 'active','return'</li> </ul>
issue_date	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• [0-9][0-9][0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9] format</li> </ul>
member_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• foreign key with reference to member table</li> <li>• not null</li> </ul>

### Fine

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
fine_id	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• auto increment from 1</li> <li>• primary key</li> </ul>
loan_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• foreign key with reference to loan table</li> <li>• not null</li> </ul>
fine_date	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• [0-9][0-9][0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9] format</li> </ul>
reason	text		
amount	money		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• greater than or equal 0</li> <li>• not null</li> </ul>

The ER diagram is showed in next page or can be scanned the following QR to view it.

