

Project Name: Automated library management system.

Project Description: We built a database to automate library management. When a database admin enters roll/teacher_id into their specific table, it generates a member_id for him. We used member_id to identify student/teacher.

We have author table to contain author information, publisher table to contain publisher information, book table to contain book information. We created table book_author and book_publisher to reduce data redundancy and improve integrity. Item table contains information about all copy of book. We have shelf table to contain information about item location. A user can check available, borrowed, damaged book and their location.

A member can take up to 2 books as loan. When an active member of the library puts an item and his library card containing member id onto the machine, it automatically enters a loan if the member borrowed less than 2 books and the book is in available status. A already borrowed book can not be borrowed.

A database admin applies fine each day. If a member keeps a book more than 30 days, a fine of 20 taka gets entries in fine table when admin updates fine. Each day the fine increases by 3 taka and the maximum fine for a particular loan can be 1000 taka.

Our database contains following tables:

Address

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
post_code	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none">primary key
city	varchar	30	<ul style="list-style-type: none">null not allowed
country	varchar	30	<ul style="list-style-type: none">null not allowed

Publisher unique(Name, phone)

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
id	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none">auto increment from 1hiddennot null
publisher_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none">primary keypub_prefix followed by a number
Name	varchar	100	<ul style="list-style-type: none">not null
publication_year	char	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none">not nulla number containing 4 digits
post_code	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none">foreign key with reference to address table

street	text		
phone	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • not null
email	varchar	50	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • not nul • email address format

Author unique(name,email)

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
id	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • auto increment from 1 • hidden • not null
author_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • primary key • au_prefix followed by a number
name	varchar	30	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • not null
post_code	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • foreign key with reference to address table • not null
nationality	varchar	30	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • not null
email	varchar	50	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • not null • email address format

Book unique(title,edition)

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
id	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • auto increment from 1 • hidden • not null
bool_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • primary key • bk_prefix followed by a number
year_of_publication	varchar	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 4 digit number • not null
edition	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • greater than 0
title	varchar	50	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • not null
sub	varchar	20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • available subject 'Computer Science','Electrical','Math','Communication' • not null

Book -Author unique(book_id,author_id)

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
book_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • foreign key with reference to book table • not null
author_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • foreign key with reference to author table

			• not null
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Book -Publisher unique(book_id, publisher_id)

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
book_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> foreign key with reference to book table not null
publisher_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> foreign key with reference to publisher table not null

Student unique(phone)

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
roll	char	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> primary key 6 digit number
first_name	varchar	20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> not null
last_name	varchar	20	
depertment	varchar	20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Available department 'ICE','CSE','EEE' not null
dob	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> [0-9][0-9][0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9] format not null
post_code	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> foreign key with reference to address table not null
phone	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> not null
email	varchar	50	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> email address format not null
sess	varchar	9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> [0-9][0-9][0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9][0-9][0-9] format not null
street	text		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> not null

Teacher unique(phone)

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
teacher_id	char	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> primary key 4 digit number
first_name	varchar	20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> not null
last_name	varchar	20	
depertment	varchar	20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Available department 'ICE','CSE','EEE' not null
dob	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> [0-9][0-9][0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9] format not null
post_code	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> foreign key with reference to address table

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • not null
phone	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • not null
email	varchar	50	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • email address format • not null
position	varchar	20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • available position 'lecturer','assistant professor','associate professor','professor' • not null
street	text		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • not null

Member

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
member_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • primary key
member_type	char	7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • available type 'student','teacher' • not null
loan_count	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • greater than or equal 0 • not null
stat	char	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • available option 'active','expire' • not null
membership_date	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • '[0-9][0-9][0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9]' format • not null

Student-Member

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
id	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • auto increment from 1 • hidden • not null
member_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • primary key • stu_prefix followed by a number
roll	char	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • foreign key with reference to student table • unique

Teacher-Member

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
id	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • auto increment from 1 • hidden • not null
member_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • primary key

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • fac_prefix followed by a number
teacher_id	char	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • foreign key with reference to teacher table • unique

Shelf unique(shelf_no,row_no,col_no)

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
id	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • auto increment from 1 • hidden • not null
cell_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • primary key • loc_prefix followed by a number
shelf_no	char	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • '[0-9][0-9]' format • not null
row_no	char	1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • '[0-9]' format • not null
col_no	char	1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • '[0-9]' format • not null

Item unique(book_id,copy_no)

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
id	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • auto increment from 1 • hidden • not null
item_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • primary key • it_prefix followed by a number
copy_no	char	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 'C[0-9][0-9]' format • not null
stat	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • options are 'available','borrowed','damaged' • not null
book_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • foreign key with reference to book table • not null
cell_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • foreign key with reference to shelf table • not null

loan

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
id	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • auto increment from 1

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • hidden • not null
loan_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • primary key • ln_prefix followed by a number
item_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • foreign key with reference to item table • not null
stat	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • available option 'active','return'
issue_date	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • [0-9][0-9][0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9] format
member_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • foreign key with reference to member table • not null

Fine

Field Name	Data Type	Size	Characteristics
fine_id	int		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • auto increment from 1 • primary key
loan_id	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • foreign key with reference to loan table • not null
fine_date	varchar	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • [0-9][0-9][0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9] format
reason	text		
amount	money		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • greater than or equal 0 • not null

The ER diagram is showed in next page or can be scanned the following QR to view it.

