

# STT 465 (Fall, 2015): Bayesian Statistical Methods

- ⇒ Instructor: Gustavo de los Campos (Asoc. Prof., EPI-Biostat & Statistics)  
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Websites:
- ⇒ Office Hours: Mostly by appointment
- ⇒ Course website: <https://github.com/gdlc/stt465>
- ⇒ Syllabus: see course website for info about the course, pre-requisites, grading, etc.
- ⇒ Pre-requisites, rules, exams & grading policy (see syllabus)

# Tentative Schedule

Week	Day	Date	Chapter	Events
Week 1	W	2-Sep	Ch. 1	1st class
	M	7-Sep		No class
Week 2	W	9-Sep	Ch. 2	
	M	14-Sep	Ch. 3	
	W	16-Sep		HW1 due
	M	21-Sep	Ch. 4	
Week 3	W	23-Sep		
	M	28-Sep	Ch. 5	
Week 4	W	30-Sep		HW2 due
	M	5-Oct	Ch. 6	
Week 5	W	7-Oct		
	M	12-Oct	Ch. 7	
Week 6	W	14-Oct		HW2 due
	M	19-Oct	Ch. 9	
Week 7	W	21-Oct		
	M	26-Oct		
Week 8	W	28-Oct		Midterm
	M	2-Nov	Ch. 10	
Week 9	W	4-Nov		Proposal due
	M	9-Nov	Ch. 12	
Week 10	W	11-Nov		
	M	16-Nov	Multivariate Mixed Models	
Week 11	W	18-Nov		
	M	23-Nov		
Week 12	W	25-Nov		Final project due
	M	30-Nov		
Week 13	W	2-Dec		
	M	7-Dec		
Week 14	W	9-Dec		Final project presentations
	M	14-Dec		Final project presentations
Week 15	W	16-Dec		

# Statistical Inference

⇒ Review of basic concepts:

- Population
- Sample
- Estimator

⇒ Inference: we make statements about population parameters based on data.

⇒ Two approaches:

- Classical (frequentist) inference: statements are based on the sampling distribution of the estimator over conceptual repeated sampling
- Bayesian: statements are conditional on the observed data (the only sample we have drawn from the population).

⇒ Discuss the problem of estimating the mean of  $Y$  in a population.

# Frequentist approach

*Model*  $p(y|\theta)$

*Sample*  $Y_s = \{y_i\}$     *Estimator*  $\hat{\theta}(Y_s)$

$$MSE(\hat{\theta}) = \underbrace{\left[ E(\hat{\theta}) - \theta \right]^2}_{\text{Squared-Bias}} + \underbrace{E \left[ \hat{\theta} - E(\hat{\theta}) \right]^2}_{\text{Variance}}$$

Squared-Bias

Variance

Bias-Variance  
Tradeoffs

Sampling Distribution of  
Estimates

