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DAY-3:

API INTEGRATION & DATA MIGRATION REPORT IN GENERAL E- COMMERCE(HEKTO) WEBSITE:

PURPOSE:

The primary objective of this project is to develop a robust, scalable, and user-friendly e-commerce furniture website that offers seamless product browsing, efficient content management, and secure transaction handling. By integrating APIs through Sanity and leveraging modern web technologies like Next.js, TypeScript, and Tailwind CSS, the website aims to provide an optimized shopping experience for customers while ensuring easy content updates for administrators.

Project Overview

The project leverages Sanity as a headless CMS for managing and importing APIs, enabling efficient content management and seamless data flow.

Technologies Used:

Next.js: Framework for server-side rendering and static site generation.

TypeScript: Ensures type safety and improved code maintainability.

Tailwind CSS: Utility-first CSS framework for responsive and customizable UI design.

Sanity: Headless CMS for structured content management and API integration.

Core Features:

Dynamic Product Listings: Real-time updates of product information including images, descriptions, prices, and stock status.

Category Management: Efficient organization of products into categories for easy navigation.

Blog Integration: Dynamic blog posts managed through Sanity to enhance SEO and customer engagement.

User Management: Secure user registration, authentication, and profile management.

Order and Shipment Tracking: Comprehensive tracking of customer orders and shipment statuses.

Responsive Design: Fully responsive UI powered by Tailwind CSS for optimal viewing on all devices.

Real-time Content Updates: Instant content updates through Sanity webhooks and live query features.

Secure API Access: Controlled API interactions with token-based authentication.

API Integration with Sanity:

Sanity Setup

Created a Sanity project and defined schemas for products, categories, blogs, users, orders, and shipments.

The overview of the steps are here

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
powershell + v [trash] [refresh] [close]

run 'npm fund' for details

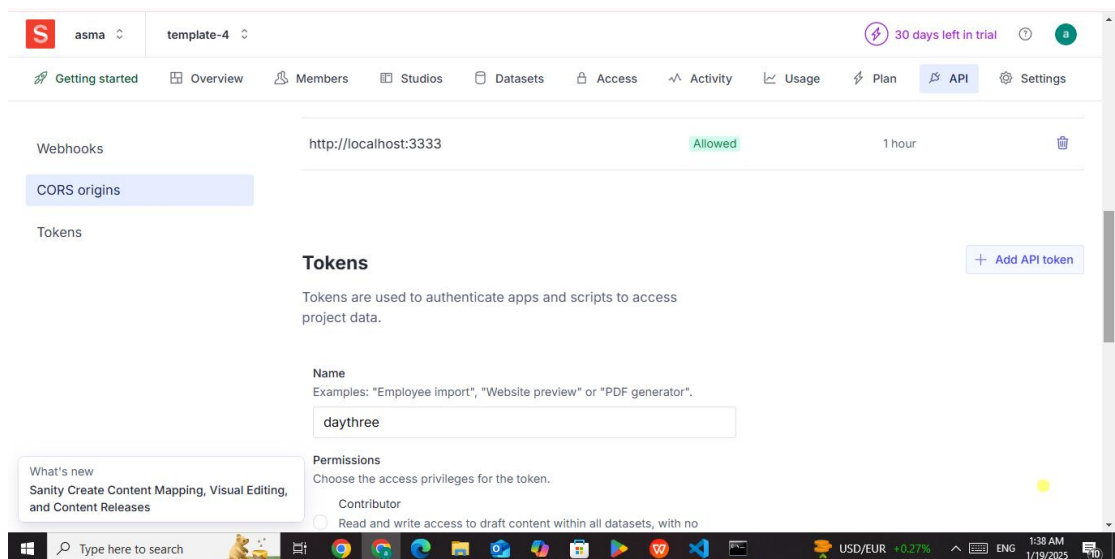
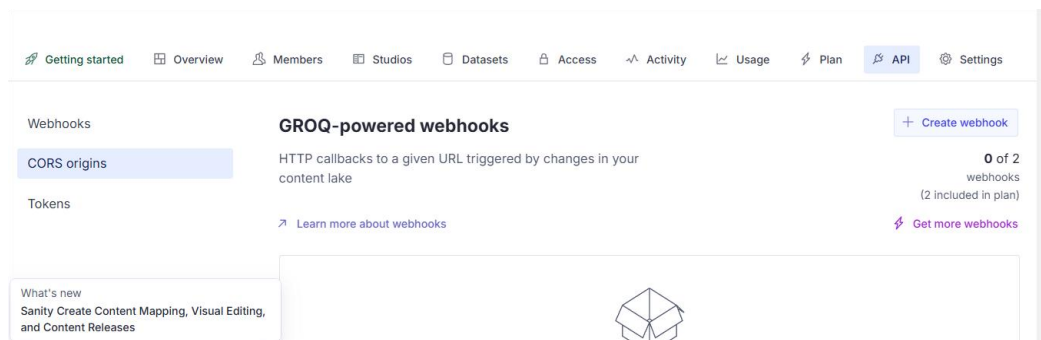
1 moderate severity vulnerability

To address all issues, run:
npm audit fix --force

Run 'npm audit' for details.

Success! Your Sanity configuration files has been added to this project
PS D:\hackathone-3> |
```

AWS Ln 1, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 LF Shell Script Go Live Prettier 1 New Notification



Imported Data into Sanity CMS

To populate Sanity CMS with API data, I used the provided data migration script. This script fetched data from the external API and imported it into Sanity CMS using its APIs.

Script Workflow

1. Fetch data from the external API.
2. Map the API fields to the Sanity schema field.
3. Push the transformed data into Sanity CMS.
4. During Import:
5. • Ensured that API field names (like product_title) matched Sanity schema fields (name).
6. • Validated data before pushing it into Sanity CMS.

```
JS importSanityData.mjs X
scripts > JS importSanityData.mjs > ...
1 import { createClient } from '@sanity/client';
2 import axios from 'axios';
3 import dotenv from 'dotenv';
4 import { fileURLToPath } from 'url';
5 import path from 'path';
6
7 const __filename = fileURLToPath(import.meta.url);
8 const __dirname = path.dirname(__filename);
9 dotenv.config({ path: path.resolve(__dirname, '../.env.local') });
10
11 // Create Sanity client
12 const client = createClient({
13   projectId: process.env.NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_PROJECT_ID,
14   dataset: process.env.NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_DATASET,
15   token: process.env.SANITY_API_TOKEN,
16   apiVersion: '2025-01-15',
17   useCdn: false,
18 });
19
20 async function uploadImageToSanity(imageUrl) {
21   try {
22     console.log(`Uploading image: ${imageUrl}`);
23     const response = await axios.get(imageUrl, { responseType: 'arraybuffer' });
24     const buffer = Buffer.from(response.data);
25     const asset = await client.assets.upload('image', buffer, {
26       filename: imageUrl.split('/').pop(),
27     });
28     console.log(`Image uploaded successfully: ${asset._id}`);
29     return asset._id;
30   } catch (error) {
31     console.error('Failed to upload image:', imageUrl, error);
32     return null;
33   }
34 }
35
36 async function importData() {
37   try {
38     console.log('Fetching products from API...');
39     const response = await axios.get('https://next-e-commerce-template-4.vercel.app/api/product');
40     const products = response.data.products;
41
42     console.log(`Fetched ${products.length} products`);
43     for (const item of products) {
44       console.log(`Processing Item: ${item.name}`);
45
46       let imageRef = null;
47       if (item.imagePath) {
48         imageRef = await uploadImageToSanity(item.imagePath);
49       }
50     }
51   }
52 }
```

```
const sanityProduct = {
  _type: 'product',
  name: item.name,
  category: item.category || null,
  price: item.price,
  description: item.description,
  discountPercentage: item.discountPercentage || 0,
  stockLevel: item.stockLevel || 0,
  isFeaturedProduct: item.FeaturedProduct || 0,
  image: imageRef
  ? {
    _type: 'image',
    asset: {
      _type: 'reference',
      _ref: imageRef,
    },
  }
  : undefined,
};

console.log(`Uploading ${sanityProduct.category} - ${sanityProduct.name} to Sanity!`);
const result = await client.create(sanityProduct);
console.log(`Uploaded successfully: ${result._id}`);
console.log("-----");
```

```
75     console.log("\n\n");
76   }
77   console.log('Data Import Completed Successfully!');
78 } catch (error) {
79   console.error('Error Importing Data:', error);
80 }
81 }
82
83 importData();
84
```

2. Updated the Sanity CMS Schema

I made significant updates to the Product Schema in Sanity CMS to enhance its functionality and adaptability.

Key Changes I Made:

- Introduced discountPercentage, isFeaturedProduct, tags, and color for added flexibility
- Replaced static category options with dynamic references to a Category Schema.

```

TS product.ts X
src > sanity > schemaTypes > TS product.ts > [⌕] default
1  import { Rule } from '@sanity/types';
2
3  in (property) ProductField.name: string
4      name: string;
5      type: string;
6      title: string;
7      validation?: (Rule: Rule) => Rule;
8      options?: {
9          hotspot?: boolean;
10         list?: { title: string; value: string }[];
11     };
12     description?: string;
13     of?: { type: string }[];
14 }
15
16 interface ProductSchema {
17     name: string;
18     type: string;
19     title: string;
20     fields: ProductField[];
21 }
22
23 const productSchema: ProductSchema = {
24     name: 'product',
25     type: 'document',
26     title: 'Product',

```

```

27     fields: [
28         {
29             name: 'name',
30             type: 'string',
31             title: 'Name',
32             validation: (Rule: Rule) => Rule.required().error('Name is required'),
33         },
34         {
35             name: 'price',
36             type: 'number',
37             title: 'Price',
38             validation: (Rule: Rule) => Rule.required().error('Price is required'),
39         },
40         {
41             name: 'discountPercentage',
42             type: 'number',
43             title: 'Discount Percentage',
44             validation: (Rule: Rule) =>
45                 Rule.min(0).max(100).warning('Discount must be between 0 and 100.'),
46         },
47         {
48             name: 'isFeaturedProduct',
49             type: 'boolean',
50             title: 'Is Featured Product',
51         },

```

```

52 {
53   name: 'stockLevel',
54   type: 'number',
55   title: 'Stock Level',
56   validation: (Rule: Rule) => Rule.min(0).error('Stock level must be a positive number.'),
57 },
58 {
59   name: 'image',
60   type: 'image',
61   title: 'Main Image',
62   options: { hotspot: true },
63   description: 'Upload the main image of the product.',
64 },
65 {
66   name: 'image2',
67   type: 'image',
68   title: 'Additional Image 1',
69   options: { hotspot: true },
70   description: 'Upload an additional image of the product.',
71 },
72 {
73   name: 'image3',
74   type: 'image',
75   title: 'Additional Image 2',

```

```

76   options: { hotspot: true },
77   description: 'Upload another additional image of the product.',
78 },
79 {
80   name: 'image4',
81   type: 'image',
82   title: 'Additional Image 3',
83   options: { hotspot: true },
84   description: 'Upload a third additional image of the product.',
85 },
86 {
87   name: 'description',
88   type: 'text',
89   title: 'Description',
90   validation: (Rule: Rule) => Rule.max(150).warning('Keep the description under 150 character'),
91 },
92 {
93   name: 'additionalDescription',
94   type: 'text',
95   title: 'Additional Description',
96   description: 'Provide a detailed description of the product.',
97 },
98 {
99   name: 'additionalInfo',

```



```

100     type: 'text',
101     title: 'Additional Info',
102     description:
103       'Enter additional information about the product (e.g., care instructions, material detail
104   },
105   {
106     name: 'tags',
107     type: 'array',
108     title: 'Tags',
109     of: [{ type: 'string' }],
110     description: 'Add tags for the product (e.g., Leather, Medium).',
111   },
112   {
113     name: 'sizes',
114     type: 'array',
115     title: 'Sizes',
116     of: [{ type: 'string' }],
117     description: 'Add available sizes for the product (e.g., Small, Medium).',
118   },
119   {
120     name: 'colors',
121     type: 'array',
122     title: 'Colors',
123     of: [{ type: 'string' }]

```

```

123     of: [{ type: 'string' }],
124     description: 'Add available colors for the product (e.g., Black, Brown).',
125   },
126   {
127     name: 'category',
128     type: 'string',
129     title: 'Category',
130     options: {
131       list: [
132         { title: 'Chair', value: 'Chair' },
133         { title: 'Sofa', value: 'Sofa' },
134       ],
135     },
136     validation: (Rule: Rule) => Rule.required().error('Category is required'),
137   },
138 ],
139 };
140
141 export default productSchema;
142

```

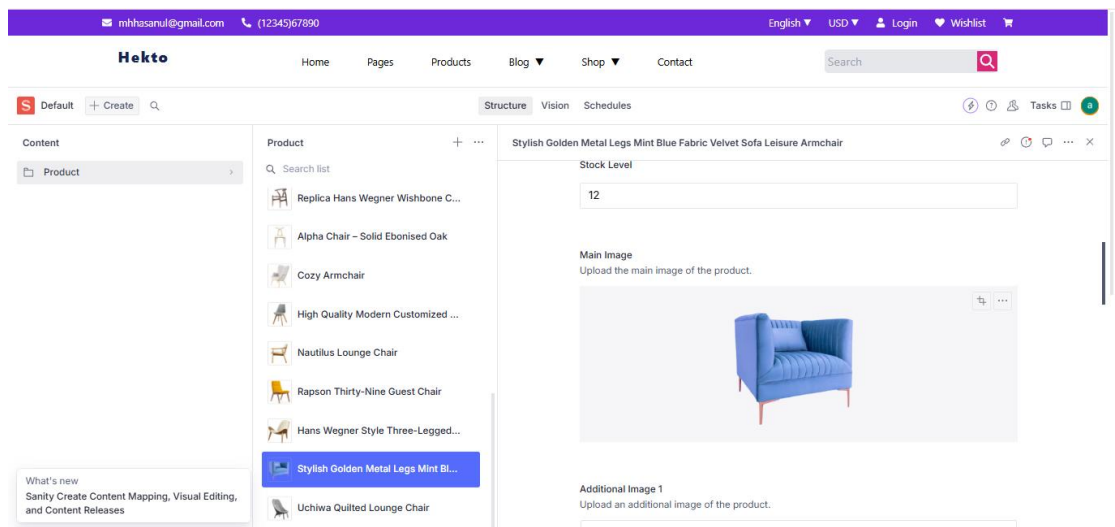
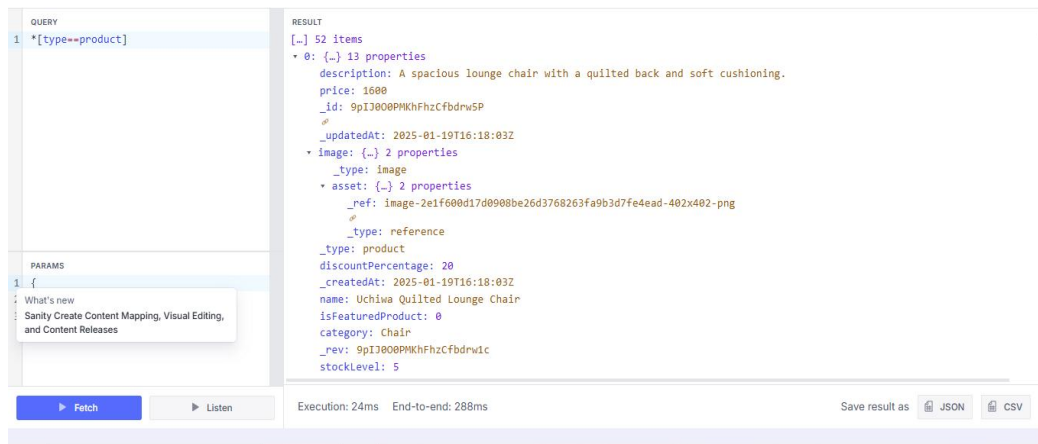
Key Benefits of the Integration

Scalability: Easy to add new content types and expand the API without major code changes.

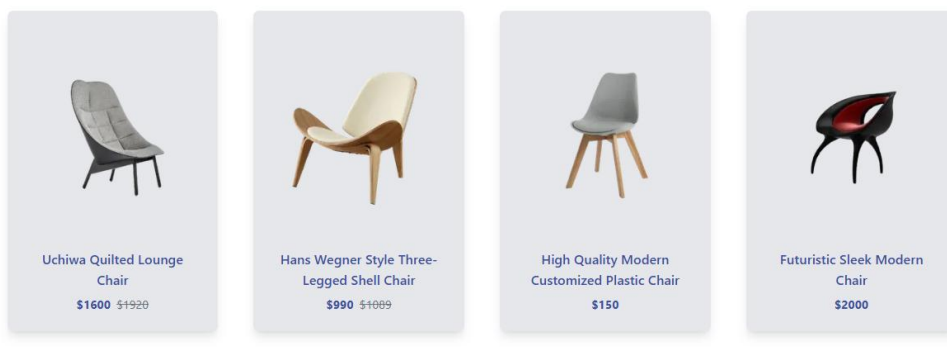
Efficiency: Centralized content management with Sanity reduces manual data handling.

Flexibility: Strong integration with Next.js enables both static and dynamic rendering options.

Security: API access is controlled via tokens and permissions in Sanity.



Our Products



Conclusion

The integration of Sanity APIs with Next.js, TypeScript, and Tailwind CSS has significantly enhanced the e-commerce furniture website's performance, maintainability, and user experience. The API-driven architecture ensures that the platform is robust, flexible, and ready for future scalability.

