CLASS SCHEDULING SYSTEM

A Mini Project Report

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22CDT41 - DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS



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Problem Statement:

Class Scheduling System (Small Scale): Manages the schedule of classes, instructors, and students. (RDBMS: Courses, Instructors, Schedules, Enrollments; Backend: Schedule display, enrollment management).

Github Link:

https://github.com/ATSHAYAKV/class

https://github.com/Asma-Fathima-M/class

Modules and Description:

1.Admin Login Module

Allows the admin to securely log in to the system to manage classes, teachers, subjects, and schedules. Only authenticated admins can access the system.

2.Class Management Module

Enables the admin to add, edit, delete class records. Ensures class names are unique and prevents duplicates while adding or updating.

3. Teacher Management Module

Allows the admin to add, edit, delete teacher records. Manages the list of teachers who can be assigned to subjects and schedules.

4.Subject Management Module

Admin can add, edit, and delete subjects. Manages subjects that can be scheduled for various classes.

5. Schedule Management & Conflict Handling

Manage, edit, delete schedules with conflict checking to prevent overlapping for the same class, day, and period.

6.Alerts & Validation

Shows success/error alerts and ensures validation of forms, preventing duplicate classes or invalid data.

7. Reporting & Export

Generate and export schedules in PDF/Excel for easy distribution to students and teachers.

ER Diagram: Teacher Class Subject id id id (PK) class_name teacher_name subject_name Schedule id class_id (FK) teacher_id (FK) subject_id (FK) day start_time

Programming Tools:

1. Frontend (User Interface)

These tools are used to create and design the visible interface for admin, teachers, and students:

• HTML (HyperText Markup Language):

Builds the structure of web pages for login, class, subject, schedule creation, and schedule viewing.

CSS (Cascading Style Sheets):

Styles the web pages, improves UI/UX by adding colors, spacing, table designs, and layouts.

JavaScript (Basic):

Handles client-side form validations (like checking empty fields) and simple interactivity (alerts, confirmations).

• Bootstrap (CSS Framework):

Used to create responsive and visually appealing UI components like forms, tables, buttons, and alerts.

2.Backend (Server-side Logic)

Handles the application logic, processes data, and interacts with the database:

• PHP:

Core programming language to handle form submissions, CRUD operations (Create, Read, Update, Delete) for classes, subjects, teachers, schedules, and validations.

• MySQLi (PHP-MySQL Connector):

Connects PHP code to the MySQL database, allowing the application to perform database operations

3. Database (Data Storage)

These tools store and manage data like class, teacher, subject and Schedule:

• MySQL:

Relational database used to store classes, subjects, teachers, schedules, users, and prevent duplicates or conflicts.

4. Visual Studio Code (VS Code)

A popular code editor for writing and managing PHP, HTML, CSS, and JavaScript files, supports syntax highlighting and debugging.

5. Command Line / XAMPP Control Panel:

• XAMPP (Apache, MySQL, PHP, Perl):

Used to run the PHP server and MySQL locally to test the project in the browser.

• Command Prompt / Terminal (optional):

Used to navigate directories, run server commands, or database-related commands if needed.

6. Web Browser (Google Chrome, Edge, etc.)

Used to view and test the web pages (e.g., class creation, schedule views, conflict alerts).

<u>Database Design</u>:

classes Table:

Column	Туре	Constraints
id	INT	AUTO_INCREMENT, PRIMARY KEY
class_name	VARCHAR(100)	UNIQUE, NOT NULL

subjects Table:

Column	Туре	Constraints	(
id	INT	AUTO_INCREMENT, PRIMARY KEY	
subject_name	VARCHAR(100)	UNIQUE, NOT NULL	

e teachers Table:

Column	Туре	Constraints
id	INT	AUTO_INCREMENT, PRIMARY KEY
teacher_name	VARCHAR(100)	UNIQUE, NOT NULL

schedule Table:

Column	Туре	Constraints
id	INT	AUTO_INCREMENT, PRIMARY KEY
class_id	INT	FOREIGN KEY (classes.id), NOT NULL
teacher_id	INT	FOREIGN KEY (teachers.id), NOT NULL
subject_id	INT	FOREIGN KEY (subjects.id), NOT NULL
day	VARCHAR(20)	NOT NULL
start_time	TIME	NOT NULL
end_time	TIME	NOT NULL

SQL Query:

```
Class table
            CREATE TABLE classes (
              id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
              class_name VARCHAR(100)
            );
ii.
     Teachers table
            CREATE TABLE teachers (
              id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
              teacher_name VARCHAR(100)
            );
iii.
     Subject Table
            CREATE TABLE subjects (
              id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
              subject_name VARCHAR(100)
            );
```

```
iv.
         Schedule Table
                 CREATE TABLE schedule (
                   id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
                   class_id INT,
                   subject_id INT,
                   teacher_id INT,
                   day VARCHAR(20),
                   start_time TIME,
                   end_time TIME,
                   FOREIGN KEY (class_id) REFERENCES classes(id),
                   FOREIGN KEY (subject_id) REFERENCES subjects(id),
                   FOREIGN KEY (teacher_id) REFERENCES teachers(id)
                 );
Coding:
db.php:
    <?php
    // db.php
    $servername = "localhost";
    $username = "root";
    $password = "";
    $dbname = "class_schedule_system";
    // Create connection
    $conn = new mysqli($servername, $username, $password, $dbname);
    // Check connection
   if ($conn->connect_error) {
      die("Connection failed: " . $conn->connect_error);
    ?>
- class_schedule_system\db.php
add_class.php:
 <?php
 // add_class.php
 include 'db.php';
 if (isset($_POST['submit'])) {
   $class name = $ POST['class name'];
   // Check if the class name already exists in the database
   $result = $conn->query("SELECT * FROM classes WHERE class_name = '$class_name'");
   // If the class name exists, show an error message and prevent insertion
   if ($result->num_rows > 0) {
     $error_message = "Class name already exists. Please choose a different name.";
   } else {
     // Insert the class name if it doesn't exist
```

```
$conn->query("INSERT INTO classes (class_name) VALUES ('$class_name')");
    header("Location: index.php"); // Redirect to the homepage
    exit;
  }
?>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Add Class</title>
  <!-- Bootstrap CSS -->
  k href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.0/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
  <style>
    body {
       background: #f0f4f8;
    }
    .card {
       max-width: 500px;
       margin: 100px auto;
       padding: 30px;
       border-radius: 10px;
       box-shadow: 0 8px 16px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
    h1 {
       font-weight: 700;
       color: #343a40;
    .alert {
       margin-bottom: 20px;
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <div class="container">
     <div class="card">
  <h1 class="text-center mb-4">Add Class</h1>
       <!-- Show error message if class name already exists -->
       <?php if (isset($error_message)): ?>
          <div class="alert alert-danger">
            <?= $error message ?>
         </div>
       <?php endif; ?>
       <form method="POST">
       <div class="mb-3">
            <label for="class_name" class="form-label">Class Name</label>
            <input type="text" name="class_name" id="class_name" class="form-control" placeholder="Enter Class
Name" required>
         </div>
         <button type="submit" name="submit" class="btn btn-primary w-100">Add Class</button>
       <a href="index.php" class="btn btn-secondary mt-3 w-100">Back to Home</a>
    </div>
  </div>
```

```
<!-- Bootstrap JS -->
   <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.0/dist/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js"></script>
 </html>
 class_schedule_system\add_class.php
add teacher.php:
 <?php
 // add_teacher.php
 include 'db.php';
 if (isset($ POST['submit'])) {
   $teacher_name = $_POST['teacher_name'];
   $conn->query("INSERT INTO teachers (teacher_name) VALUES ('$teacher_name')");
   header("Location: index.php");
 ?>
 <!DOCTYPE html>
 <html lang="en">
 <head>
   <meta charset="UTF-8">
   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
   <title>Add Teacher</title>
   <!-- Bootstrap CSS -->
   k href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.0/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
   <style>
     body {
        background: #f0f4f8;
      .card {
        max-width: 500px;
        margin: 100px auto;
        padding: 30px;
        border-radius: 10px;
        box-shadow: 0 8px 16px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
     h1 {
        font-weight: 700;
        color: #343a40;
   </style>
 </head>
 <body>
    <div class="container">
      <div class="card">
  <h1 class="text-center mb-4">Add Teacher</h1>
        <form method="POST">
        <div class="mb-3">
             <label for="teacher name" class="form-label">Teacher Name</label>
             <input type="text" name="teacher_name" id="teacher_name" class="form-control" placeholder="Enter
 Teacher Name" required>
          </div>
          <button type="submit" name="submit" class="btn btn-primary w-100">Add Teacher</button>
        <a href="index.php" class="btn btn-secondary mt-3 w-100">Back to Home</a>
      </div>
   </div>
```

```
<!-- Bootstrap JS -->
   <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.0/dist/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js"></script>
 </html>
- \class_schedule_system\add_teacher.php
add subject.php:
 <?php
 // add_subject.php
 include 'db.php';
 if (isset($ POST['submit'])) {
   $subject_name = $_POST['subject_name'];
   $conn->query("INSERT INTO subjects (subject_name) VALUES ('$subject_name')");
   header("Location: index.php");
 ?>
 <!DOCTYPE html>
 <html lang="en">
 <head>
   <meta charset="UTF-8">
   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
   <title>Add Subject</title>
   <!-- Bootstrap CSS -->
   k href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.0/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
   <style>
     body {
        background: #f0f4f8;
      .card {
        max-width: 500px;
        margin: 100px auto;
        padding: 30px;
        border-radius: 10px;
        box-shadow: 0 8px 16px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
     h1 {
        font-weight: 700;
        color: #343a40;
   </style>
 </head>
 <body>
    <div class="container">
      <div class="card">
        <h1 class="text-center mb-4">Add Subject</h1>
        <form method="POST">
        <div class="mb-3">
             <label for="subject_name" class="form-label">Subject Name</label>
             <input type="text" name="subject_name" id="subject_name" class="form-control" placeholder="Enter
 Subject Name" required>
          </div>
          <button type="submit" name="submit" class="btn btn-primary w-100">Add Subject</button>
        <a href="index.php" class="btn btn-secondary mt-3 w-100">Back to Home</a>
      </div>
   </div>
```

```
<!-- Bootstrap JS -->
   <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.0/dist/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js"></script>
 </html>
- \class_schedule_system\add_subject.php
create_schedule.php:
 <?php
 // create_schedule.php
 include 'db.php';
 if (isset($ POST['submit'])) {
   $class_id = $_POST['class_id'];
   $teacher_id = $_POST['teacher_id'];
   $subject_id = $_POST['subject_id'];
   $day = $_POST['day'];
   $start_time = $_POST['start_time'];
   $end_time = $_POST['end_time'];
   // Check for schedule conflict: no same class, teacher, subject, and day with overlapping periods
   $auery = "
      SELECT * FROM schedule
      WHERE class id = '$class id' AND day = '$day'
      AND ((start_time < '$end_time' AND end_time > '$start_time') OR start_time = '$start_time' OR end_time =
 '$end_time')
   $result = $conn->query($query);
   if ($result->num_rows > 0) {
      // There is a schedule conflict
      echo "<script>alert('Schedule conflict: The selected time overlaps with an existing schedule for this class.');
 window.history.back();</script>";
      exit:
   } else {
      // No conflict, insert the new schedule
      $conn->query("INSERT INTO schedule (class_id, teacher_id, subject_id, day, start_time, end_time)
               VALUES ('$class_id', '$teacher_id', '$subject_id', '$day', '$start_time', '$end_time')");
      // Redirect to index.php after successful insertion
      header("Location: view_schedule.php");
      exit;
   }
 }
 // Fetch classes, teachers, and subjects from the database
 $classes = $conn->query("SELECT * FROM classes");
$teachers = $conn->query("SELECT * FROM teachers");
 $subjects = $conn->query("SELECT * FROM subjects");
 <!DOCTYPE html>
 <html lang="en">
 <head>
   <meta charset="UTF-8">
   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
   <title>Create Schedule</title>
   <!-- Bootstrap CSS -->
```

```
k href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.0/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
  <style>
    body {
       background: #f0f4f8;
    .card {
       max-width: 600px;
       margin: 100px auto;
       padding: 30px;
       border-radius: 10px;
       box-shadow: 0 8px 16px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
    h1 {
       font-weight: 700;
       color: #343a40;
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <div class="container">
     <div class="card">
  <h1 class="text-center mb-4">Create Schedule</h1>
       <form method="POST">
       <div class="mb-3">
            <label for="class_id" class="form-label">Select Class</label>
            <select name="class_id" id="class_id" class="form-select" required>
              <?php while ($row = $classes->fetch assoc()): ?>
                 coption value="<?= $row['id'] ?>"><?= $row['class name'] ?></option>
              <?php endwhile: ?>
            </select>
         </div>
         <div class="mb-3">
            <label for="teacher_id" class="form-label">Select Teacher</label>
            <select name="teacher_id" id="teacher_id" class="form-select" required>
              <?php while ($row = $teachers->fetch assoc()): ?>
                 <option value="<?= $row['id'] ?>"><?= $row['teacher_name'] ?></option>
              <?php endwhile; ?>
            </select>
         </div>
         <div class="mb-3">
            <label for="subject_id" class="form-label">Select Subject</label>
            <select name="subject_id" id="subject_id" class="form-select" required>
              <?php while ($row = $subjects->fetch assoc()): ?>
                 <option value="<?= $row['id'] ?>"><?= $row['subject name'] ?></option>
              <?php endwhile; ?>
            </select>
         </div>
         <div class="mb-3">
            <label for="day" class="form-label">Day</label>
            <input type="text" name="day" id="day" class="form-control" placeholder="Enter Day (e.g., Monday)"
required>
         </div>
         <div class="mb-3">
            <label for="start_time" class="form-label">Start Time</label>
            <input type="time" name="start_time" id="start_time" class="form-control" required>
         </div>
```

```
<div class="mb-3">
             <label for="end_time" class="form-label">End Time</label>
             <input type="time" name="end_time" id="end_time" class="form-control" required>
          <button type="submit" name="submit" class="btn btn-primary w-100">Create Schedule</button>
        <a href="view schedule.php" class="btn btn-secondary mt-3 w-100">View Schedule</a>
      </div>
   </div>
   <!-- Bootstrap JS -->
   <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.0/dist/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js"></script>
 </body>
 </html>
- C:\xampp\htdocs\class_schedule_system\create_schedule.php,
view schedule.php:
 <?php
 // view_schedule.php
 include 'db.php';
 // Fetch the schedule from the database along with class, teacher, and subject information
 $sql = "SELECT schedule.id, schedule.day, schedule.start_time, schedule.end_time,
          classes.class_name, teachers.teacher_name, subjects.subject_name
      FROM schedule
      JOIN classes ON schedule.class id = classes.id
      JOIN teachers ON schedule.teacher id = teachers.id
      JOIN subjects ON schedule.subject id = subjects.id
      ORDER BY schedule.day, schedule.start_time";
 $result = $conn->query($sql);
 <!DOCTYPE html>
 <html lang="en">
 <head>
   <meta charset="UTF-8">
   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
   <title>View Schedule</title>
   <!-- Bootstrap CSS -->
   k href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.0/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
   <style>
      body {
        background: #f0f4f8;
      .card {
        margin: 50px auto;
        padding: 30px;
        border-radius: 10px;
        box-shadow: 0 8px 16px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
        max-width: 1000px;
      h1 {
        font-weight: 700;
        color: #343a40;
```

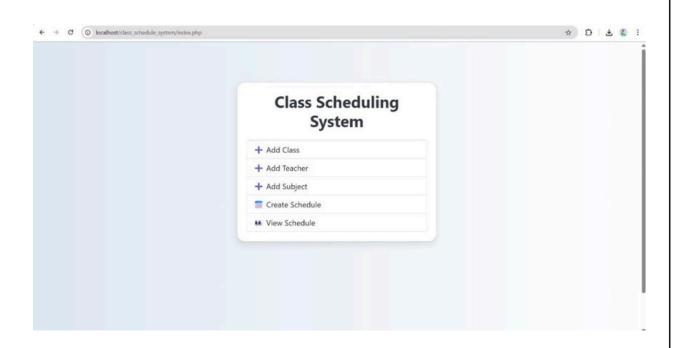
```
.table thead {
     background-color: #007bff;
     color: white;
   .table th, .table td {
     text-align: center;
   .btn {
     width: 100%;
     margin-top: 20px;
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <div class="container">
    <div class="card">
     <h1 class="text-center mb-4">View Schedule</h1>
     <?php if ($result->num_rows > 0): ?>
        <thead>
           #
             Class
             Subject
             Teacher
             Dav
             Start Time
             End Time
             Actions
           </thead>
         <?php $count = 1; ?>
           <?php while ($row = $result->fetch_assoc()): ?>
               <?= $count++; ?>
               <?= $row['class_name']; ?>
               <?= $row['subject_name']; ?>
               <?= $row['teacher_name']; ?>
               <?= $row['day']; ?>
               <?= $row['start time']; ?>
               <?= $row['end_time']; ?>
               <!-- Edit Button -->
                 <a href="edit_schedule.php?id=<?= $row['id']; ?>" class="btn btn-warning btn-sm">Edit</a>
                 <!-- Delete Button -->
                 <a href="delete_schedule.php?id=<?= $row['id']; ?>" class="btn btn-danger btn-sm"
onclick="return confirm('Are you sure you want to delete this schedule?')">Delete</a>
               <?php endwhile; ?>
         <?php else: ?>
       No schedule found.
     <?php endif; ?>
     <a href="index.php" class="btn btn-secondary">Back to Home</a>
   </div>
 </div>
```

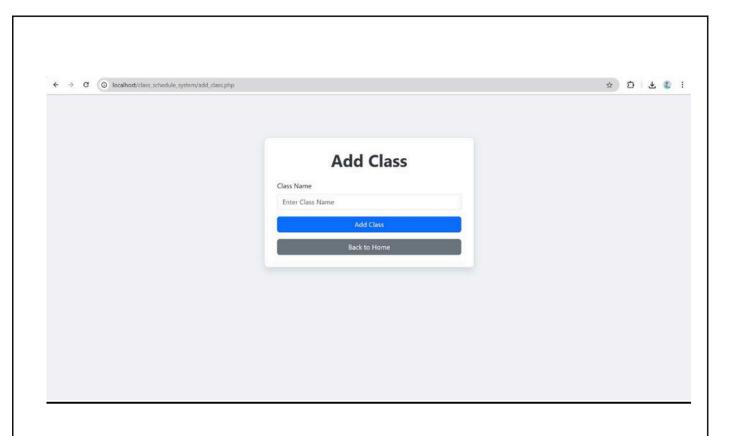
```
<!-- Bootstrap JS -->
   <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.0/dist/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js"></script>
 </html>
- view_schedule.php
edit schedule.php
 <?php
 // edit schedule.php
 include 'db.php';
 if (isset($_GET['id'])) {
 $id = $_GET['id'];
 // Fetch schedule details by id
 $sql = "SELECT * FROM schedule WHERE id = $id";
 $result = $conn->query($sql);
 $schedule = $result->fetch_assoc();
 if (isset($ POST['submit'])) {
      // Get updated values from the form
      $class_id = $_POST['class_id'];
      $teacher_id = $_POST['teacher_id'];
      $subject_id = $_POST['subject_id'];
      $day = $_POST['day'];
      $start_time = $_POST['start_time'];
      $end_time = $_POST['end_time'];
      // Update schedule in the database
      $conn->query("UPDATE schedule
               SET class_id = '$class_id', teacher_id = '$teacher_id', subject_id = '$subject_id', day = '$day', start_time
 = '$start_time', end_time = '$end_time'
              WHERE id = id'';
      // Redirect back to view schedule.php after updating
      header("Location: view schedule.php");
      exit;
   }
 }
 // Fetch classes, teachers, and subjects for the form
 $classes = $conn->query("SELECT * FROM classes");
$teachers = $conn->query("SELECT * FROM teachers");
 $subjects = $conn->query("SELECT * FROM subjects");
 ?>
 <!DOCTYPE html>
 <html lang="en">
 <head>
   <meta charset="UTF-8">
   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
   <title>Edit Schedule</title>
   <!-- Bootstrap CSS -->
   k href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.0/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
 </head>
 <body>
```

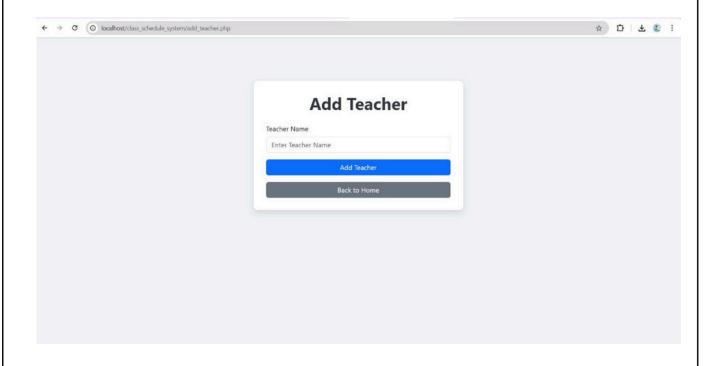
```
<div class="container">
     <div class="card" style="max-width: 600px; margin-top: 50px;">
       <h1 class="text-center mb-4">Edit Schedule</h1>
       <form method="POST">
       <div class="mb-3">
            <label for="class id" class="form-label">Select Class</label>
            <select name="class id" id="class id" class="form-select" required>
               <?php while ($row = $classes->fetch_assoc()): ?>
                  <option value="<?= $row['id']; ?>" <?= $schedule['class id'] == $row['id'] ? 'selected' : "'; ?>><?=</pre>
$row['class_name']; ?></option>
               <?php endwhile; ?>
            </select>
          </div>
          <div class="mb-3">
            <label for="teacher_id" class="form-label">Select Teacher</label>
            <select name="teacher_id" id="teacher_id" class="form-select" required>
               <?php while ($row = $teachers->fetch_assoc()): ?>
                  <option value="<?= $row['id']; ?>" <?= $schedule['teacher_id'] == $row['id'] ? 'selected' : "; ?>><?=</pre>
$row['teacher_name']; ?></option>
               <?php endwhile; ?>
            </select>
          </div>
          <div class="mb-3">
            <label for="subject id" class="form-label">Select Subject</label>
            <select name="subject_id" id="subject_id" class="form-select" required>
               <?php while ($row = $subjects->fetch assoc()): ?>
                  coption value="<?= $row['id']; ?>" <?= $schedule['subject_id'] == $row['id'] ? 'selected' : "; ?>><?=</pre>
$row['subject_name']; ?></option>
               <?php endwhile; ?>
            </select>
          </div>
          <div class="mb-3">
            <label for="day" class="form-label">Day</label>
            <input type="text" name="day" id="day" class="form-control" value="<?= $schedule['day']; ?>"
required>
          </div>
          <div class="mb-3">
            <label for="start_time" class="form-label">Start Time</label>
            <input type="time" name="start_time" id="start_time" class="form-control" value="<?=</pre>
$schedule['start time']; ?>" required>
          </div>
          <div class="mb-3">
            <label for="end_time" class="form-label">End Time</label>
<input type="time" name="end_time" id="end_time" class="form-control" value="<?=
$schedule['end_time']; ?>" required>
          </div>
          <button type="submit" name="submit" class="btn btn-primary w-100">Update Schedule</button>
       </form>
     </div>
  </div>
```

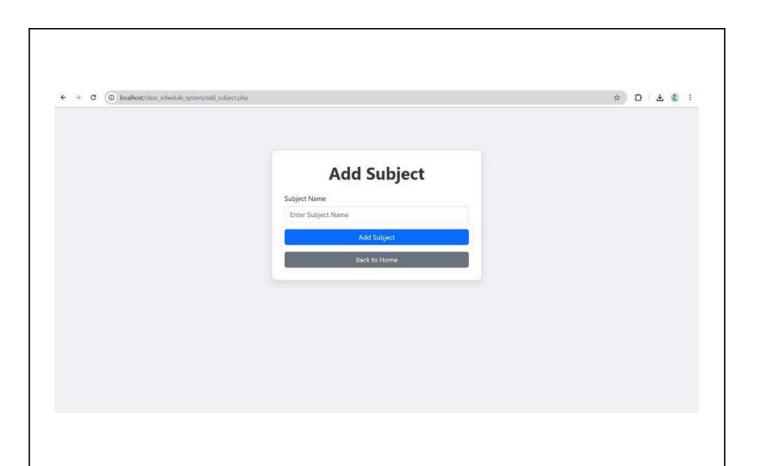
```
<!-- Bootstrap JS -->
   <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.0/dist/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js"></script>
 </html>
- \class_schedule_system\edit_schedule.php
delete_schedule.php:
 <?php
 // delete_schedule.php
 include 'db.php';
 if (isset($_GET['id'])) {
 $id = $_GET['id'];
 // Delete the schedule by ID
 $conn->query("DELETE FROM schedule WHERE id = $id");
 // Redirect to the view_schedule.php after deletion
 header("Location: view_schedule.php");
 exit;
 ?>
- class_schedule_system\delete_schedule.php
```

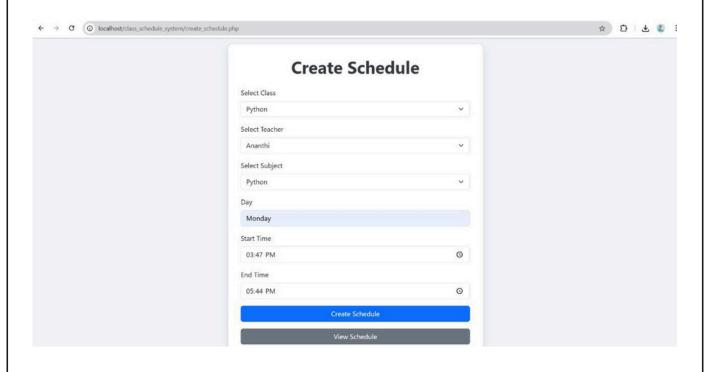
Output:

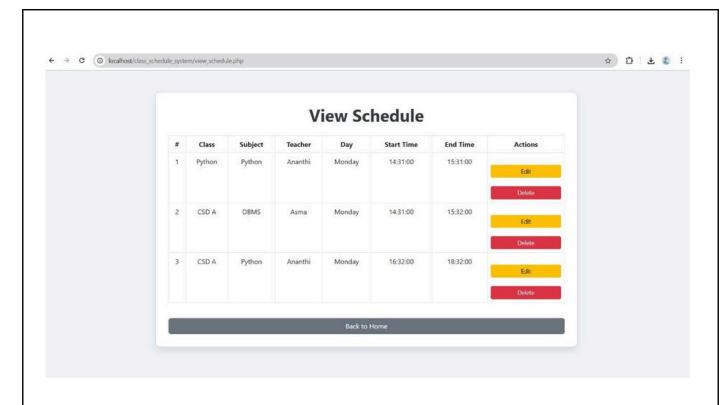


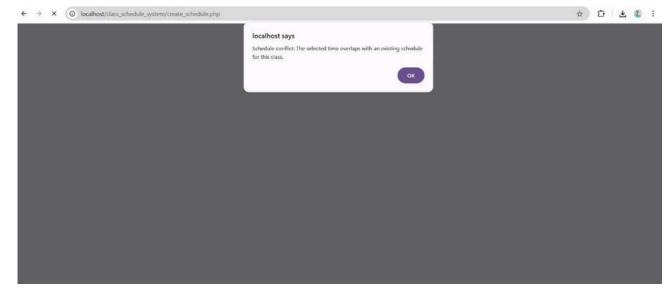












Reference:

- https://www.sourcecodester.com/php/15959/class-schedulingsystem-php-and-mysql-source-code.html
- https://www.codeastro.com/class-scheduling-system-in-php-source-code/
- https://dbdesigner.net/designer/schema/409684-class-schedulesystem