

# Molecular docking Antimalarial drugs

The screenshot shows the SwissADME website in a browser window. The top navigation bar includes links like SwissToxDesign, SwissCook, SwissParam, SwissElasticity, SwissToxicology, SwissToxicity, SwissSimilarity, and About us. Below the header is the Swiss Institute of Bioinformatics logo and the title "SwissADME". A paragraph describes the tool's capabilities: computing physicochemical descriptors and predicting ADME parameters. It references a paper by Sci Rep (2017) 7:42717. A section titled "Main article describing the web service and its underlying methodologies is SwissADME: a free web tool to evaluate pharmacokinetics, drug-likeness and medicinal chemistry friendliness of small molecules" provides details on ILOGP, QED-SAR, and BOILED-Egg methods. At the bottom, there is a "Marvin JS by ChemAxon" logo and a sample input field containing several SMILES strings. The browser's address bar shows "adme.ch/index.php#".

The screenshot displays the MolScribe interface for "Molecule 2". At the top, there's a navigation bar with icons for home, search, and other functions. The main header shows "Molecule 2" with a red background. Below this, a radar chart visualizes six properties: Lipo, Size, Polar, Rotat, Flex, and Lipid. To the right of the chart are two tables listing various properties.

Physicochemical Properties	
Formula	C <sub>24</sub> H <sub>28</sub> F <sub>3</sub> N <sub>3</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
Molecular weight	483.49 g/mol
Num. heavy atoms	33
Num. arom. heavy atoms	16
Fraction Csp <sup>3</sup>	0.58
Num. rotatable bonds	10
Num. H-bond acceptors	8
Num. H-bond donors	2
Molar Refractivity	122.45
TPSA	78.83 Å²

Lipophilicity	
Log P <sub>ow</sub> (LOGP)	4.37
Log P <sub>ow</sub> (XLOGP3)	5.43
Log P <sub>ow</sub> (WLOGP)	6.87
Log P <sub>ow</sub> (MILOGP)	3.09
Log P <sub>ow</sub> (SILICOS-IT)	5.50
Consensus Log P <sub>ow</sub>	5.05

Water Solubility	
Log S (ESOL)	-5.83
Solubility	5.80e-04 mg/ml ; 1.47e-06 mol/l
Class	Moderately soluble
Log S (Ali)	-6.84
Solubility	6.74e-05 mg/ml ; 1.45e-07 mol/l
Class	Poorly soluble
Log S (SILICOS-IT)	-8.59
Solubility	9.44e-07 mg/ml ; 2.04e-09 mol/l
Class	Poorly soluble

Pharmacokinetics	
GI absorption	Low
BBB permeant	No
P-gp substrate	Yes
CYP1A2 inhibitor	No
CYP2C9 inhibitor	Yes
CYP2D6 inhibitor	No
CYP3A4 inhibitor	Yes
Log K <sub>p</sub> (skin permeation)	-5.27 cm/s

Drug likeness	
Lipinski	Yes; 0 violation
Ghose	No; 1 violation: WLOGP>5.5
Veber	Yes
Egan	No; 1 violation: WLOGP>5.88
Muegge	No; 1 violation: XLOGP3>5
Bioavailability Score	0.55

Medicinal Chemistry	
PAINS	0 alert
Brenk	0 alert
Leadlikeness	No; 3 violations: MW>350, Rotors>7, XLOGP3>3.5
Synthetic accessibility	4.00

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### Molecule 3

SMILES CN(C1C=O)C1=C(C2C1C(O)C1C(C)C3C=CC(C3C)=C1C2+O)O(O)O

#### Physicochemical Properties

Formula	C22H24N2O8
Molecular weight	444.43 g/mol
Num. heavy atoms	32
Num. arom. heavy atoms	6
Fraction Csp3	0.41
Num. rotatable bonds	2
Num. H-bond acceptors	9
Num. H-bond donors	6
Molar Refractivity	110.91
TPSA	119.82 Å²

#### Lipophilicity

Log $P_{ow}$ (LOGP)	1.54
Log $P_{ow}$ (XLOGP3)	0.54
Log $P_{ow}$ (WLOGP)	-0.50
Log $P_{ow}$ (MLOGP)	-2.08
Log $P_{ow}$ (SILICOS-IT)	-0.98
Consensus Log $P_{ow}$	-0.28

#### Water Solubility

Log S (ESOL)	-2.94
Solubility	5.07e-01 mg/ml ; 1.14e-03 mol/l
Class	Soluble
Log S (Alt)	-3.63
Solubility	5.28e-02 mg/ml ; 1.19e-04 mol/l
Class	Soluble
Log S (SILICOS-IT)	-1.37
Solubility	1.88e+01 mg/ml ; 4.24e-02 mol/l
Class	Soluble

#### Pharmacokinetics

GI absorption	Low
BBB permeant	No
P-gp substrate	Yes
CYP1A2 inhibitor	No
CYP2C19 inhibitor	No
CYP2C9 inhibitor	No
CYP2D6 inhibitor	No
CYP3A4 inhibitor	No
Log $K_{ps}$ (skin permeation)	-8.53 cm/s

#### Druglikeness

Lipinski	Yes, 1 violation: N-H/OH>5
Chen	No, 1 violation: WLOGP<-0.4
Veber	No, 1 violation: TPSA>140
Egan	No, 1 violation: TPSA>131.8
Muegge	No, 2 violations: TPSA>150, H-don>5
Bioavailability Score	0.11

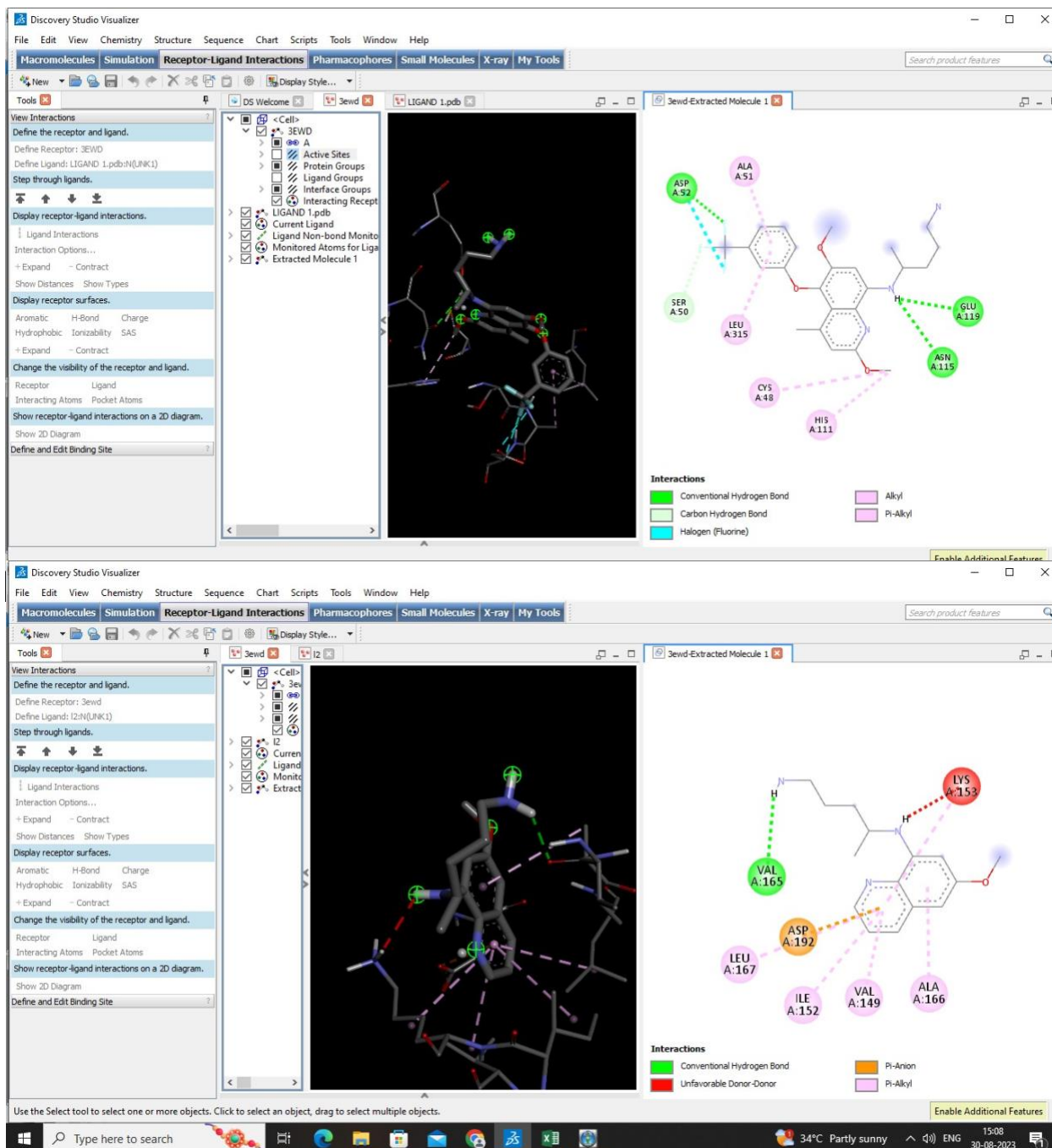
#### Medicinal Chemistry

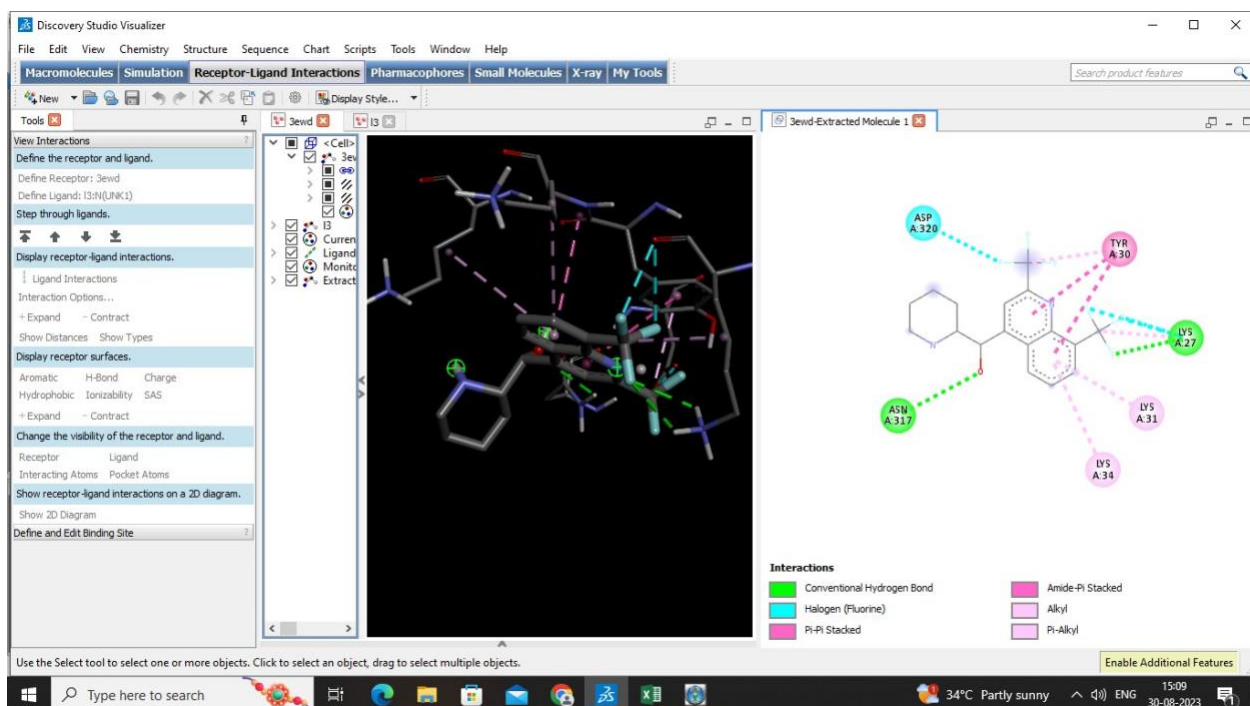
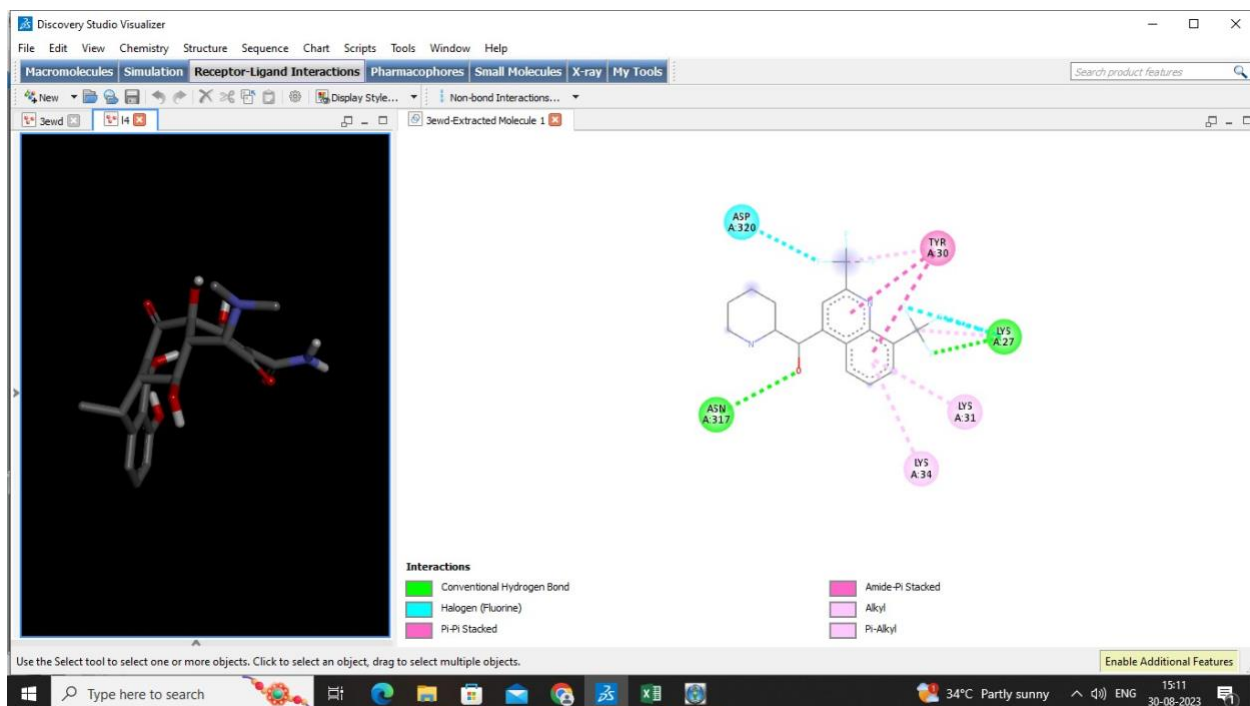
PAINS	0 alert
Brink	1 alert: michael_acceptor_4
Leadlikeness	No, 1 violation: MW>350
Synthetic accessibility	5.25

### Molecule 4

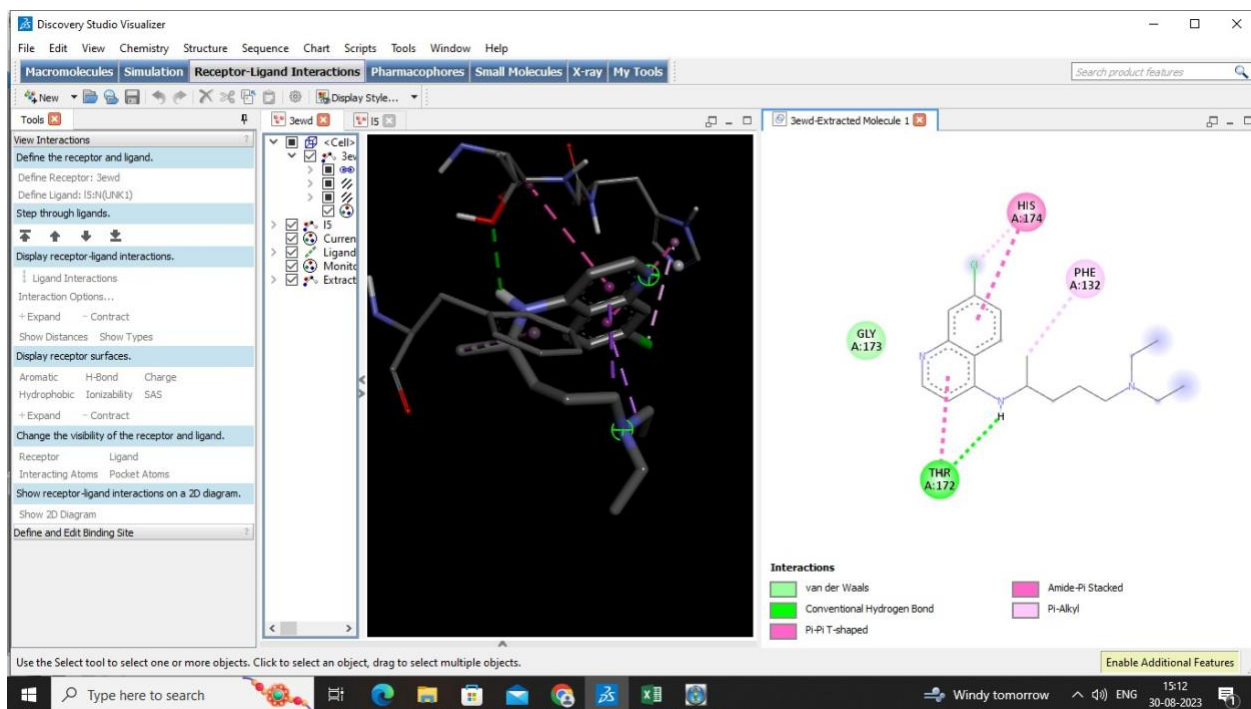


Protein – 3ewd ; Drugs : Chloroquine, primaquine, mefloquine, doxycycline, tafenoquine









(1) WhatsApp PyRx - Virtual Free Download RCSB PDB PROTEIN Methionine Type of Amino Chloroquine Lipinski Rule

Not secure | scfbio-itt.res.in/software/drugdesign/lipinski.jsp#anchortag

Gmail YouTube Maps Sign in - Google Accounts

### Lipinski Rule of Five

Lipinski rule of 5 helps in distinguishing between drug like and non drug like molecules. It predicts high probability of success or failure due to drug likeness for molecules complying with 2 or more of the following rules

- Molecular mass less than 500 Dalton
- High lipophilicity (expressed as LogP less than 5)
- Less than 5 hydrogen bond donors
- Less than 10 hydrogen bond acceptors
- Molar refractivity should be between 40-130

These filters help in early preclinical development and could help avoid costly late-stage preclinical and clinical failures. To draw a chemical structure [Click Here](#) and follow the instructions given.

**Step 1: Input Drug File.**

Input PDB file  No file chosen

**Step 2 : Input pH Value**

pH Value  [Value ranges from 0.0 to 14.0]

**Step 3: Click on 'Submit' to submit your job**

**Result**

```

mass: 444.000000
hydrogen bond donor: 7
hydrogen bond acceptors: 10
LOGP: -0.736901
Molar Refractivity: 109.412369
  
```

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