



# Overview of IoT systems architecture, key components, and communication protocols

## IoT Lab

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**#Task 2**

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## #Task 2:

### DC Motor circuit

- Connect directly to power source
- Connect using transistor (2N2222 or TIP120)

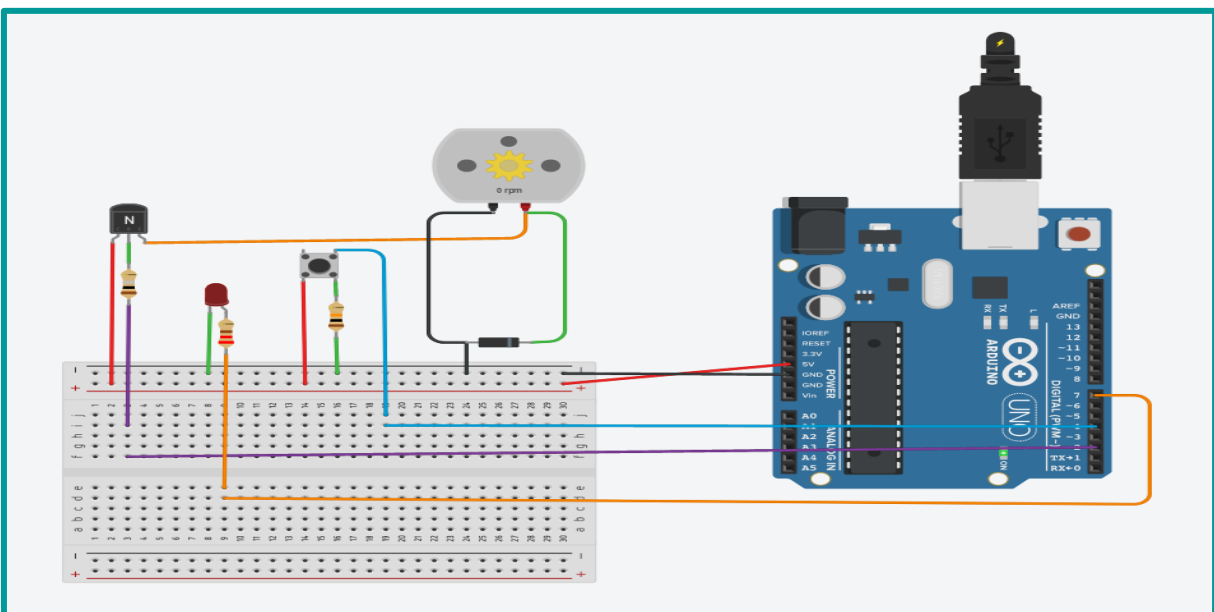
### LED and DC motor circuit using push buttons

- One push button turns on both of Motor and LED

As shown in Figure 1, I used “Tinkercad” website to simulate and build the circuit :

### Requirements:

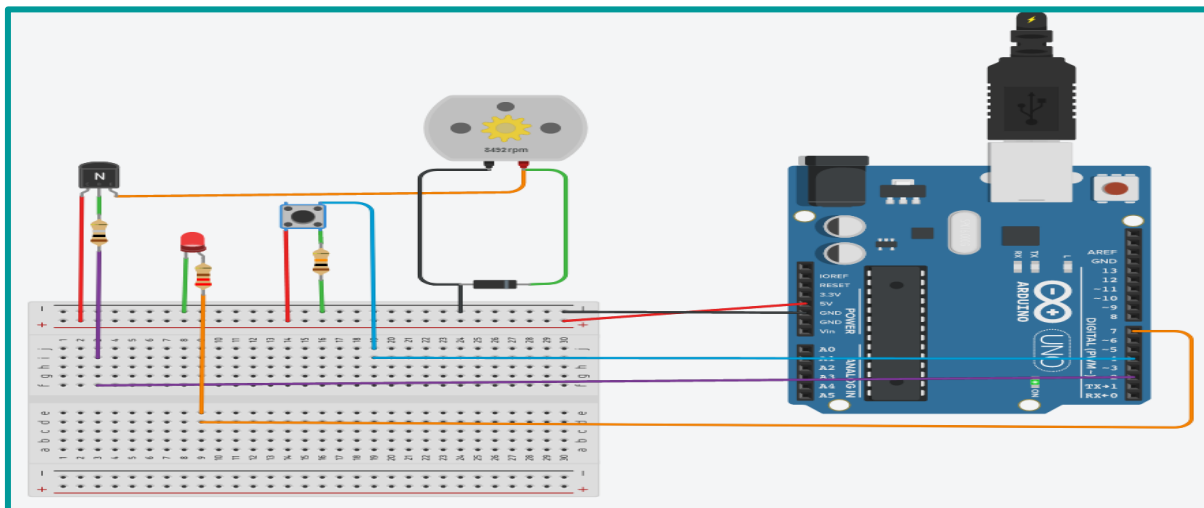
- NPN Transistor 2N2222
- Diode
- Push button
- LED
- Dc Motor
- Resistors [Transistor ( $1k\Omega$ ), LED ( $220\Omega$ ), pushbutton( $10k\Omega$ )]



*Figure 1: the circuit diagram of Dc Motor&LED controlled by push button*

The code:

```
1  int button = 0; // variable for the button
2
3  int antState = 0; // variable for the anterior state of the button
4
5  int buttonOff = 0; // 0 = dc motor ON, 1 = dc motor OFF
6
7  void setup() {
8
9      pinMode(4, INPUT); // BUTTON as INPUT
10
11      pinMode(2, OUTPUT); // DC MOTOR as OUTPUT
12
13      pinMode(7, OUTPUT);
14
15  }
16
17
18
19  void loop() {
20
21      int button = digitalRead(4); // reading the state of the button
22
23
24
25      if((button == LOW) && (antState == HIGH)){
26
27          buttonOff = 1 - buttonOff;
28
29      }
30
31      antState = button; // reads the actual value
32
33
34
35      if(buttonOff == 1){
36
37          digitalWrite(2, HIGH);
38          digitalWrite(7, HIGH);
39
40      }
41
42      else {
43
44          digitalWrite(2, LOW);
45          digitalWrite(7, LOW);
46
47      }
48  }
```



*Figure 2 O/P of the circuit after push button is pressed.*

What are the colors of the following resistors (4 Colors)?

Bands Reading: From Left to Right

**220Ω:**

Red (2), Red (2), Brown ( $\times 10^1$ ).

**470Ω:**

Yellow (4), Violet (7), Brown ( $\times 10^1$ ), Gold (5% tolerance).

**1KΩ:**

Brown (1), Black (0), Red( $\times 10^2$ ), Gold (5% tolerance).

**1.2K Ω:**

Brown (1), Red (2), Red( $\times 10^2$ ), Gold (5% tolerance).

**4.7KΩ:**

Yellow (4), Violet (7), Red( $\times 10^2$ ), Gold (5% tolerance).

**100KΩ:**

Brown (1), Black (0), Yellow ( $\times 10^3$ ), Gold (5% tolerance).