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Section (8)

Example:

* An area of (14×15) km having (1050) comm.

channels, determine the following:

- 1- The number of users before cellular concept application.
- 2- Using cells each of 2 km^2 , then determine the number of frequency reuse if we use cluster size = 3 cells and then the number of users.
- 3- repeat (2) if the cluster size = 7 cells.
- 4- comment on the results in (1), (2) & (3).

Solⁿ

$$\textcircled{1} \# \text{ users } \Big|_{\text{before cellular system}} = \# \text{ channels } = 1050 \text{ users} \quad \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{so} \\ \downarrow \\ (1 \text{ channel for each user}) \end{array} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \rightarrow \# \text{ cells } = \frac{\text{tot area}}{\text{cell area}} = \frac{14 \times 15}{2} = 105 \text{ cells}$$

$$\rightarrow \# \text{ clusters } = \frac{\# \text{ cells}}{\# \text{ cells in 1 cluster}} = \frac{\# \text{ cells}}{\text{cluster size}} = \frac{105}{3} = 35 \text{ cluster}$$

$$\therefore \# \text{ Freq reuses } = \# \text{ clusters } = 35 \text{ Freq reuses}$$

$$\rightarrow \# \text{ users } \Big|_{\text{cluster size}} = \# \text{ channels} * \# \text{ Freq reuses}$$

$$= \# \text{ users/cluster} * \# \text{ Clusters}$$

$$= 1050 * 35 = 36750 \text{ users}$$

③ Same num of Cells = 105 cells

$$\rightarrow \# \text{ Clusters} = \frac{105}{7} = 15 \text{ Clusters} = \# \text{ freq reuses}$$

$$\rightarrow \# \text{ users} = 1050 \times 15 = 15750 \text{ users}$$

② $7_{\text{cluster size}}$

④ Comment:

* according to:

users

- best case is No. 2 using cellular system
- best cluster size = 3 cells (but it is the worst in interference)

Co-channel Interference

- best case is No. 1 before cellular system but it is the worst in # users
- best case using the cellular system is No. 3 (but it is worse in # users than No. 2)

* Trade off between:

users

To achieve more # of users we need less cluster size ↓

Co-channel Interference

* to achieve min interference we need larger cluster sizes ↑

* Conclusion:

The smaller the cluster size ↓, the larger the cell capacity ↑
the more allowable # of users ↑ in the whole area of all clusters
but the higher the co-channel interference ↑.