



Doble Grado en Ingeniería Informática y Matemáticas Curso 2021/2022 Trabajo de Fin de Grado

Fractales y Geometría Fractal

Fractales, geometría fractal y aplicaciones en la ciencia. Visualización de fractales con Ray-Tracing

Autor: Juan Antonio Villegas Recio

Autor: Juan Antonio Villegas Recio

Tutor de Matemáticas: Manuel Ruiz Galán, Catedrático de Universidad

Departamento de Matemática Aplicada, Universidad de Granada

Tutor de Informática: Carlos Ureña Almagro, Profesor Titular de Universidad

Departamento de Lenguajes y Sistemas Informáticos, Universidad de Granada

Affirmation

I hereby affirm that this Master thesis was composed by myself, that the work contained herein is my own except where explicitly stated otherwise in the text. This work has not been submitted for any other degree or professional qualification except as specified; nor has it been published.

City, date

Student's name

Abstract

(no more than 250-300 words)

Background

Describe background shortly

Aim

Describe the aim of your study

Method

Describe your methods

Results

Describe the main results of your study

Conclusion

State your conclusion

Keywords:

No more than six keywords, preferably MeSH terms

Índice general

Lis	sta de Abreviaturas	II
Lis	sta de Imágenes	III
Lis	sta de Tablas	IV
1.	Introduction 1.1. Background 1.1.1. Use subheadings that fit your topic 1.2. Problem description 1.3. Aim 1.4. Objectives 1.5. Research questions	1 1 1 2 2 2 2
2.	Methods 2.1. Research approach/study design 2.2. Study setting 2.3. Data collection 2.4. Data analysis 2.5. Ethical considerations	3 3 4 4 4
3.	Results 3.1. Subheading	5 5
4.	Discussion 4.1. Subheading	6 6
5 .	Conclusion	7
Bi	bliography	7
Ap	ppendices	8
Α.	Appendix title	8
в.	Another Appendix	9

Lista de Abreviaturas

 \bullet SDF: Signed Distance Function

Lista de Imágenes

1.1.	A Picture of a Pipe	1
2.1.	Research Strategies and Research Methods	3

Índice de tablas

3.1.	Philosophical	${\rm Titles}$	1														-
3.2.	Philosophical	${\rm Titles}$	2														7

1 Introducción

1.1. Background

This chapter offers an introduction to the thesis and typically introduces the problem, the research question and delimitations.

It can be nice to include figures already in this first chapter. A picture of a pipe is given in Figure 1.1.



Imagen 1.1: A Picture of a Pipe

1.1.1. Use subheadings that fit your topic

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

At vero eos et accusamus et iusto odio dignissimos ducimus qui blanditiis praesentium voluptatum deleniti atque corrupti quos dolores et quas molestias excepturi sint occaecati cupiditate non provident, similique sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollitia animi, id est laborum et dolorum fuga. Et harum quidem rerum facilis est et expedita distinctio. Nam libero tempore, cum soluta nobis est eligendi optio cumque nihil impedit quo minus id quod maxime placeat facere possimus, omnis voluptas assumenda est, omnis dolor repellendus. Temporibus autem quibusdam et aut officiis debitis aut rerum necessitatibus saepe eveniet ut et voluptates repudiandae sint et molestiae non recusandae. Itaque earum rerum hic tenetur a sapiente delectus, ut aut reiciendis voluptatibus maiores alias consequatur aut perferendis doloribus asperiores repellat.

1.2. Problem description

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

1.3. Aim

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

1.4. Objectives

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

1.5. Research questions

2 Methods

This chapter is about methodology and discusses research strategies, data collection methods and data analysis methods. A simple overview of the relationships between these is given in Figure 2.1.

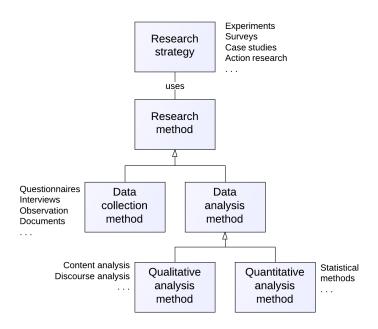


Imagen 2.1: Research Strategies and Research Methods

2.1. Research approach/study design

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

2.2. Study setting

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat

nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

2.3. Data collection

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

2.4. Data analysis

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

2.5. Ethical considerations

3 Results

This chapter can present the results of the study. Tables are often helpful for presenting results. For example, have a look at Table 3.1.

Author	Title	Publication Year						
Gottlob Frege	Begriffsschrift	1879						
Bertrand Russell	Principia Mathematica	1910						
Ludwig Wittgenstein	Philosophical Investigations	1953						

Tabla 3.1: Philosophical Titles 1

The same data are shown in Table 3.2 but with different formatting.

Author	Title	Publication Year						
Gottlob Frege	Begriffsschrift	1879						
Bertrand Russell	Principia Mathematica	1910						
Ludwig Wittgenstein	Philosophical Investigations	1953						

Tabla 3.2: Philosophical Titles 2

3.1. Subheading

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

3.2. Subheading

4 Discussion

This chapter could discuss your work. Comparing the results of your work to those of previous studies is one important part of the discussion. See how this can be done in ? and ?.

4.1. Subheading

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

4.2. Subheading

5 Conclusion

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

Note about referencing: In LaTex, literature references are handled by creating a BibTeX file and referring to it. From Google Scholar, you can grab BibTeX references by clicking on Import into BibTeX" below a search result. You can also generate BibTeX files from reference managers, such as Mendeley, Paperpile or Zotero.

A Appendix title

B Another Appendix