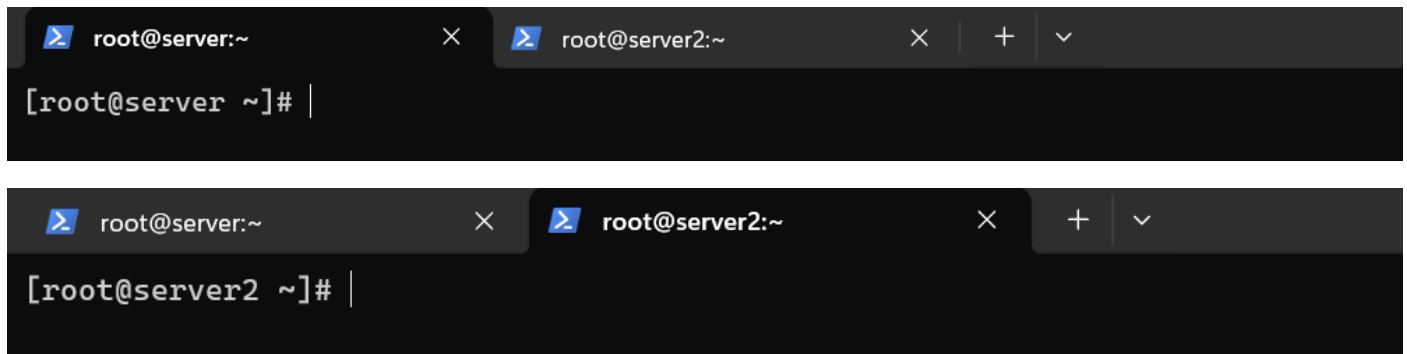


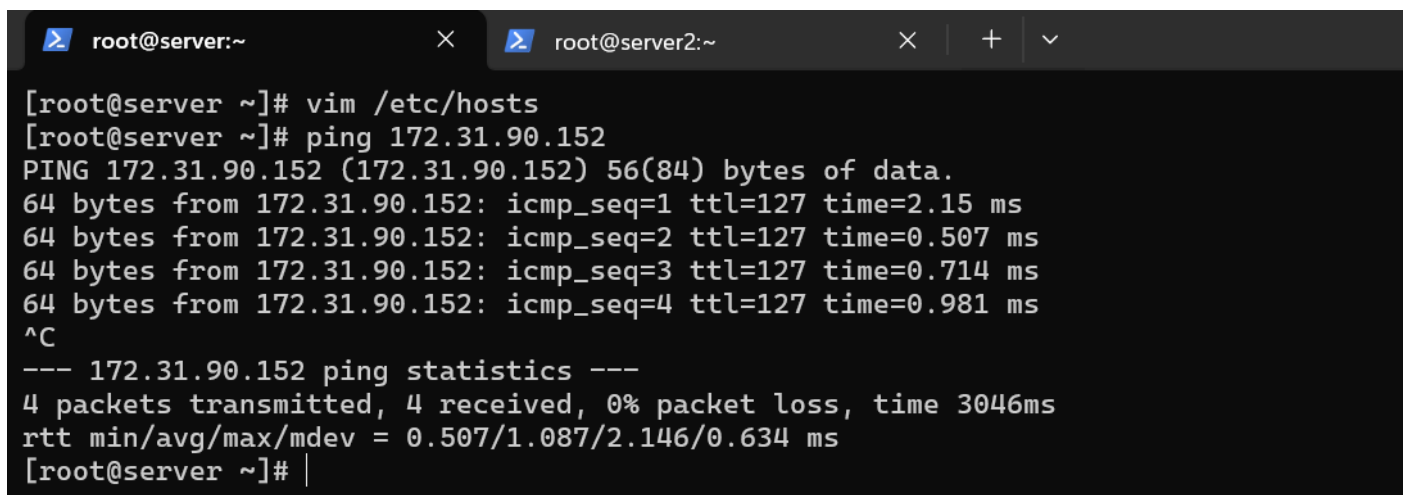
## Create an Ec2 instance using configuration management tool Ansible.

Created two servers – one is working as a control plane, and another is the worker node.



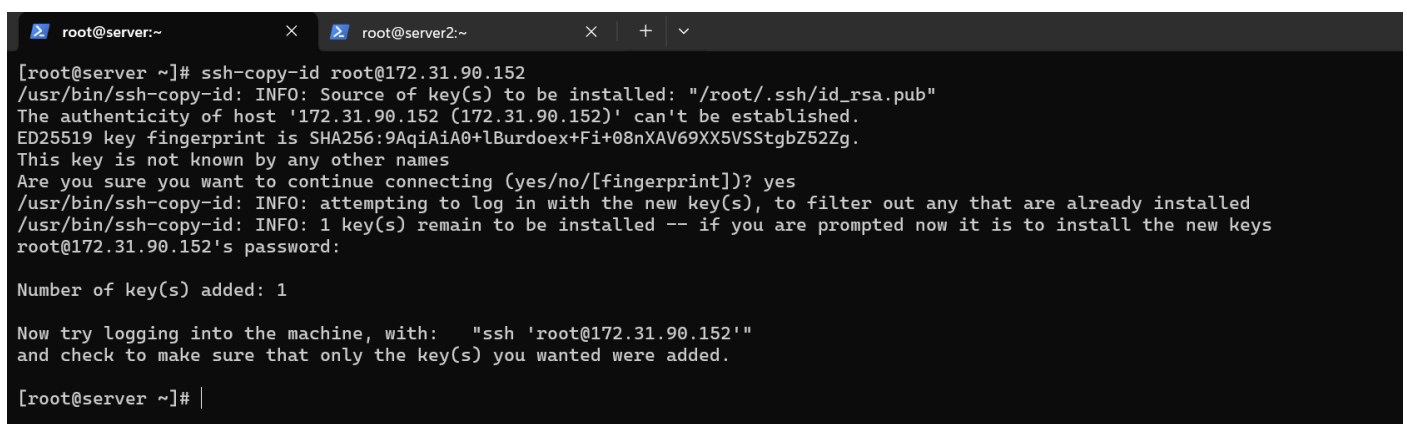
```
root@server:~ root@server2:~
[root@server ~]# |
```

Connection is built between both nodes.



```
root@server:~ root@server2:~
[root@server ~]# vim /etc/hosts
[root@server ~]# ping 172.31.90.152
PING 172.31.90.152 (172.31.90.152) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 172.31.90.152: icmp_seq=1 ttl=127 time=2.15 ms
64 bytes from 172.31.90.152: icmp_seq=2 ttl=127 time=0.507 ms
64 bytes from 172.31.90.152: icmp_seq=3 ttl=127 time=0.714 ms
64 bytes from 172.31.90.152: icmp_seq=4 ttl=127 time=0.981 ms
^C
--- 172.31.90.152 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3046ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.507/1.087/2.146/0.634 ms
[root@server ~]# |
```

Copied ssh key in the both the nodes



```
root@server:~ root@server2:~
[root@server ~]# ssh-copy-id root@172.31.90.152
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: Source of key(s) to be installed: "/root/.ssh/id_rsa.pub"
The authenticity of host '172.31.90.152 (172.31.90.152)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:9AqiAiA0+lBurdoex+Fi+08nXAV69XX5VStgbZ52Zg.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: attempting to log in with the new key(s), to filter out any that are already installed
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: 1 key(s) remain to be installed -- if you are prompted now it is to install the new keys
root@172.31.90.152's password:

Number of key(s) added: 1

Now try logging into the machine, with: "ssh 'root@172.31.90.152'"
and check to make sure that only the key(s) you wanted were added.

[root@server ~]# |
```

```

root@server:~  X  root@server2:~  X  +  v
[root@server2 ~]# ssh-copy-id root@172.31.85.199
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: Source of key(s) to be installed: "/root/.ssh/id_rsa.pub"
The authenticity of host '172.31.85.199 (172.31.85.199)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:u/DNDpLZmQEo2zLNE9IdUk/PWKctVsRhmhIHQ4QS/pY.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: attempting to log in with the new key(s), to filter out any that are already installed
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: 1 key(s) remain to be installed -- if you are prompted now it is to install the new keys
root@172.31.85.199's password:

Number of key(s) added: 1

Now try logging into the machine, with:  "ssh 'root@172.31.85.199'"
and check to make sure that only the key(s) you wanted were added.

[root@server2 ~]# |

```

Installed Ansible in the control plane.

```

root@server:~  X  root@server2:~  X  +  v
[root@server ~]# rpmquery ansible-core
ansible-core-2.15.3-1.amzn2023.0.11.x86_64
[root@server ~]# |

```

```

root@server:/etc/ansible  X  root@server2:~  X  +  v
[server2]
server2|
~

```

```

root@server:/etc/ansible  X  root@server2:~  X  +  v
[root@server ~]# rpmquery ansible-core
ansible-core-2.15.3-1.amzn2023.0.11.x86_64
[root@server ~]# cd /etc/ansible
[root@server ansible]# vim ansible.cfg
[root@server ansible]# vim hosts
[root@server ansible]# |

```

Ansible connection is successful.

```

root@server:~  X  root@server2:~  X  +  v  -  [  X
[root@server ~]# ansible all -m ping
[WARNING]: Found both group and host with same name: server2
The authenticity of host 'server2 (172.31.90.152)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:9AqIAiA0+lBurdoex+Fi+08nXAV69XX5VStgbZ52Zg.
This host key is known by the following other names/addresses:
~/.ssh/known_hosts:1: 172.31.90.152
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
[WARNING]: Platform linux on host server2 is using the discovered Python interpreter at /usr/bin/python3.9, but future installation of another
Python interpreter could change the meaning of that path. See https://docs.ansible.com/ansible-
core/2.15/reference_appendices/interpreter_discovery.html for more information.
server2 | SUCCESS => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3.9"
  },
  "changed": false,
  "ping": "pong"
}
[root@server ~]# |

```

Wrote a playbook code to create an ec2 instance

```
root@server:/ansible-code x root@server2:~ x + v
[root@server ~]# mkdir /ansible-code
[root@server ~]# cd /ansible-code/
[root@server ansible-code]# vim playbook.yaml
```

```
root@server:/ansible-code x root@server2:~ x + v
---
- name: Launch EC2 instance
  hosts: localhost
  connection: local
  gather_facts: false

  vars:
    region: us-east-1
    instance_type: t2.micro
    ami_id: ami-00ca32bbc84273381
    key_name: server-key
    security_group: my-sg

  tasks:
    - name: Launch instance
      amazon.aws.ec2_instance:
        name: ansible-new-server
        key_name: "{{ key_name }}"
        instance_type: "{{ instance_type }}"
        image_id: "{{ ami_id }}"
        wait: yes
        region: "{{ region }}"
        security_group: "{{ security_group }}"
        count: 1
        network:
          assign_public_ip: true
        tags:
          Environment: Devops
~
~
```

```
root@server:/ansible-code x root@server2:~ x + v
[root@server ~]# cd /ansible-code/
[root@server ansible-code]# ansible-playbook playbook.yaml --syntax-check
[WARNING]: Found both group and host with same name: server2

playbook: playbook.yaml
[root@server ansible-code]# ansible-playbook my-playbook.yaml -C
ERROR! the playbook: my-playbook.yaml could not be found
[root@server ansible-code]# ansible-playbook playbook.yaml -C
[WARNING]: Found both group and host with same name: server2

PLAY [Launch EC2 instance] *****
TASK [Launch instance] *****
changed: [localhost]

PLAY RECAP *****
localhost : ok=1 changed=1 unreachable=0 failed=0 skipped=0 rescued=0 ignored=0

[root@server ansible-code]# ansible-playbook playbook.yaml
[WARNING]: Found both group and host with same name: server2

PLAY [Launch EC2 instance] *****
TASK [Launch instance] *****
changed: [localhost]

PLAY RECAP *****
localhost : ok=1 changed=1 unreachable=0 failed=0 skipped=0 rescued=0 ignored=0
```

The instance named ansible-new-server got created.

Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone	Public IPv4 DNS
ansible-new-s...	i-0df0cd6ec43496592	Running	t2.micro	Initializing	View alarms +	us-east-1a	ec2-18-206-119-218.co

Deploy a Ngnix application on your Kubernetes cluster and it should be available across the cluster on port 80.

Created an ec2 instance and a user with policy **administrator access** and generated access key

aws

Search

[Alt+S]

Global

Account ID: 1491-4208-2303

ltimindtree\_10840047

IAM > Users

Identity and Access Management (IAM)

Search IAM

Dashboard

Access management

User groups

Users

Roles

User created successfully

You can view and download the user's password and email instructions for signing in to the AWS Management Console.

View user

Users (2)

Info

An IAM user is an identity with long-term credentials that is used to interact with AWS in an account.

Search

< 1 >

User name

▲

Path

▼

Groups

▼

Last activity

▼

MFA

▼

Password age

▼

Console last sign

▼

asmit-user

/

0

-

-

-

-

aws

Search

[Alt+S]

Global

Account ID: 1491-4208-2303

ltimindtree\_10840047

IAM > Users > asmit-user > Create access key

Access key created

This is the only time that the secret access key can be viewed or downloaded. You cannot recover it later. However, you can create a new access key any time.

Step 1

Access key best practices & alternatives

Step 2 - optional

Set description tag

Step 3

Retrieve access keys

Retrieve access keys

Info

An IAM user is an identity with long-term credentials that is used to interact with AWS in an account.

Access key

If you lose or forget your secret access key, you cannot retrieve it. Instead, create a new access key and make the old key inactive.

Access key

Secret access key

AKIASFOMPSL7TECRBQN3

\*\*\*\*\* Show

Created a role with below permissions and attached it to the instance.

Step 2: Add permissions

Edit

Permissions policy summary

Policy name

Type

Attached as

AmazonEC2ContainerRegistryFullAccess

AWS managed

Permissions policy

AmazonEKSWorkerNodePolicy

AWS managed

Permissions policy

IAMFullAccess

AWS managed

Permissions policy

aws

Search

[Alt+S]

Global

Account ID: 1491-4208-2303

ltimindtree\_10840047

IAM > Roles

Identity and Access Management (IAM)

Search IAM

Dashboard

Access management

User groups

Role asmit-role created.

View role

Roles (11)

Info

An IAM role is an identity you can create that has specific permissions with credentials that are valid for short durations. Roles can be assumed by entities that you trust.

Search

< 1 >

Role name

▲

Trusted entities

▼

Last activity

▼

asmit-role

AWS Service: ec2

-

## Modify IAM role [Info](#)

Attach an IAM role to your instance.

### Instance ID

 i-04b94bba243a68aee (Devops-Server)

### IAM role

Select an IAM role to attach to your instance or create a new role if you haven't created any. The role you select replaces any roles that are currently attached to your instance.

asmit-role



Create new IAM role [?](#)

Cancel

Update IAM role

✓ Successfully attached asmit-role to instance i-04b94bba243a68aee

Installed eks tool, kubectl and generated ssh-keys.

```
root@k8s:~  
[root@k8s ~]# curl --silent --location "https://github.com/weaveworks/eksctl/releases/latest/download/eksctl_$(uname -s)_amd64.tar.gz" | tar xz -C /tmp  
[root@k8s ~]# sudo mv /tmp/eksctl /usr/local/bin  
[root@k8s ~]# eksctl version  
0.214.0  
[root@k8s ~]#
```

```
root@k8s:~  
[root@k8s ~]# curl -LO https://storage.googleapis.com/kubernetes-release/release/$(curl -s https://storage.googleapis.com/kubernetes-release/release/stable.txt)/bin/linux/amd64/kubectl  
% Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time Time Time Current  
Dload Upload Total Spent Left Speed  
100 53.7M 100 53.7M 0 0 87.5M 0 --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:-- 87.7M  
[root@k8s ~]# sudo install -o root -g root -m 0755 kubectl /usr/local/bin/kubectl  
[root@k8s ~]# kubectl version -client  
error: extra arguments: [-client]  
[root@k8s ~]# kubectl version --client  
Client Version: v1.31.0  
Kustomize Version: v5.4.2  
[root@k8s ~]#
```

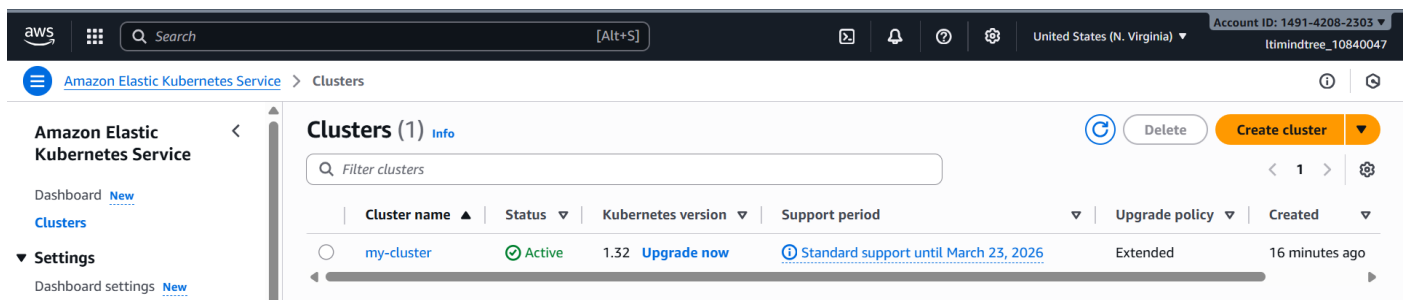
```
root@k8s:~  
[root@k8s ~]# ssh-keygen  
Generating public/private rsa key pair.  
  
Enter file in which to save the key (/root/.ssh/id_rsa): Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):  
Enter same passphrase again:  
Your identification has been saved in /root/.ssh/id_rsa  
Your public key has been saved in /root/.ssh/id_rsa.pub  
The key fingerprint is:  
SHA256:g1yQHv6vYQyZbirgXPAkGsRoHvCsJC1EyHB30KsANOM root@k8s  
The key's randomart image is:  
+---[RSA 3072]-----+  
|%.ooo. |  
|*@o.+. |  
|*E= o o. |  
|+*.. += |  
|o.=.*.S |  
|o o.. o.. |  
|o.. o +. |  
|o. o . . |  
|.. .. |  
+---[SHA256]-----+  
[root@k8s ~]#
```

Created a cluster and a nodegroup.

```
root@k8s:~# eksctl create cluster --name my-cluster --region us-east-1 --version 1.32 --vpc-public-subnets subnet-024ffa37df91f65c6
,subnet-0bec6ba741e27e1c0 --without-nodegroup
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i] eksctl version 0.214.0
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i] using region us-east-1
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i] using existing VPC (vpc-096ee5d9060f72b59) and subnets (private:map[] public:map[us-east-1a:{subnet-0bec6ba7
41e27e1c0 us-east-1a 172.31.80.0/20 0 } us-east-1b:{subnet-024ffa37df91f65c6 us-east-1b 172.31.16.0/20 0 }])
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i] custom VPC/subnets will be used; if resulting cluster doesn't function as expected, make sure to review the
configuration of VPC/subnets
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i] using Kubernetes version 1.32
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i] creating EKS cluster "my-cluster" in "us-east-1" region with
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i] if you encounter any issues, check CloudFormation console or try 'eksctl utils describe-stacks --region=us-e
ast-1 --cluster=my-cluster'
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i] Kubernetes API endpoint access will use default of {publicAccess=true, privateAccess=false} for cluster "my-
cluster" in "us-east-1"
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i] CloudWatch logging will not be enabled for cluster "my-cluster" in "us-east-1"
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i] you can enable it with 'eksctl utils update-cluster-logging --enable-types={SPECIFY-YOUR-LOG-TYPES-HERE (e.g
. all)} --region=us-east-1 --cluster=my-cluster'
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i] default addons kube-proxy, coredns, metrics-server, vpc-cni were not specified, will install them as EKS add
ons
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i]
2 sequential tasks: { create cluster control plane "my-cluster",
  2 sequential sub-tasks: {
    1 task: { create addons },
    wait for control plane to become ready,
  }
}
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i] building cluster stack "eksctl-my-cluster-cluster"
2025-09-05 05:48:00 [i] deploying stack "eksctl-my-cluster-cluster"
```

```
root@k8s:~# eksctl create nodegroup \
--cluster my-cluster \
--region us-east-1 \
--name my-node-group \
--node-ami-family Ubuntu2204 \
--node-type t2.micro \
--subnet-ids subnet-024ffa37df91f65c6,subnet-0bec6ba741e27e1c0 \
--nodes 3 \
--nodes-min 2 \
--nodes-max 4 \
--ssh-access \
--ssh-public-key /root/.ssh/id_rsa.pub
2025-09-05 05:59:44 [i] will use version 1.32 for new nodegroup(s) based on control plane version
2025-09-05 05:59:45 [i] nodegroup "my-node-group" will use "ami-0f31f4dfa334d856c" [Ubuntu2204/1.32]
2025-09-05 05:59:45 [i] using SSH public key "/root/.ssh/id_rsa.pub" as "eksctl-my-cluster-nodegroup-my-node-group-87:bf:b2:5f:34:6c
:19:c8:1b:31:23:b1:63:0c:49:06"
2025-09-05 05:59:46 [i] 1 nodegroup (my-node-group) was included (based on the include/exclude rules)
2025-09-05 05:59:46 [i] will create a CloudFormation stack for each of 1 managed nodegroups in cluster "my-cluster"
2025-09-05 05:59:46 [i]
2 sequential tasks: { fix cluster compatibility, 1 task: { 1 task: { create managed nodegroup "my-node-group" } }
}
2025-09-05 05:59:46 [i] checking cluster stack for missing resources
2025-09-05 05:59:46 [i] cluster stack has all required resources
2025-09-05 05:59:46 [i] building managed nodegroup stack "eksctl-my-cluster-nodegroup-my-node-group"
2025-09-05 05:59:46 [i] deploying stack "eksctl-my-cluster-nodegroup-my-node-group"
2025-09-05 05:59:46 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-my-cluster-nodegroup-my-node-group"
```

We can see here a cluster is created

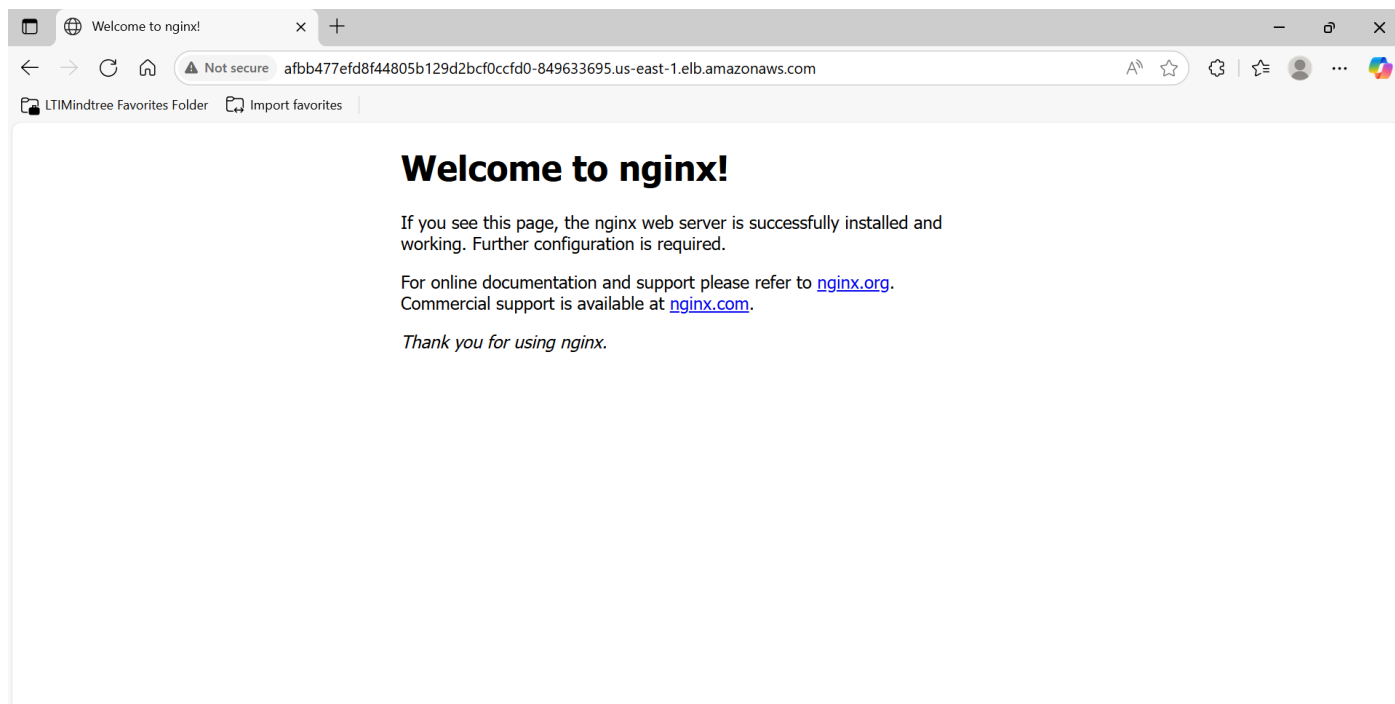


Wrote the yaml code to deploy a nginx application on port 80

```
root@k8s:/k8s
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: nginx
  labels:
    app: nginx
spec:
  containers:
  - name: nginx
    image: nginx:1.14.2
    ports:
    - containerPort: 80
```

```
[root@k8s k8s]# vim mypod.yaml
[root@k8s k8s]# kubectl apply -f mypod.yaml
pod/nginx created
[root@k8s k8s]# kubectl expose pod nginx --type=LoadBalancer --port=80
service/nginx exposed
[root@k8s k8s]# kubectl get svc
NAME      TYPE      CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)
kubernetes ClusterIP   10.100.0.1       <none>            443/TCP
nginx     LoadBalancer 10.100.130.235   afbb477efd8f44805b129d2bcf0ccfd0-849633695.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com 80:30649/TCP
[root@k8s k8s]# kubectl get pods
NAME      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
nginx     1/1     Running   0           93s
[root@k8s k8s]# kubectl get svc
NAME      TYPE      CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)
kubernetes ClusterIP   10.100.0.1       <none>            443/TCP
nginx     LoadBalancer 10.100.130.235   afbb477efd8f44805b129d2bcf0ccfd0-849633695.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com 80:30649/TCP
```

Copied the external Ip link and ran it with :80 (I allowed port 80 in my security group)



Created an ec2 instance and a user with policy **administrator access** and generated access key



## Edit

[illegible]



## Modify IAM role [Info](#)

Attach an IAM role to your instance.

### Instance ID

 i-04b94bba243a68aee (Devops-Server)

### IAM role

Select an IAM role to attach to your instance or create a new role if you haven't created any. The role you select replaces any roles that are currently attached to your instance.

asmit-role



Create new IAM role [?](#)

Cancel

Update IAM role

✓ Successfully attached asmit-role to instance i-04b94bba243a68aee

Installed eks tool, kubectl and generated ssh-keys.

```
root@k8s:~  
[root@k8s ~]# curl --silent --location "https://github.com/weaveworks/eksctl/releases/latest/download/eksctl_$(uname -s)_amd64.tar.gz" | tar xz -C /tmp  
[root@k8s ~]# sudo mv /tmp/eksctl /usr/local/bin  
[root@k8s ~]# eksctl version  
0.214.0  
[root@k8s ~]#
```

```
root@k8s:~  
[root@k8s ~]# curl -LO https://storage.googleapis.com/kubernetes-release/release/$(curl -s https://storage.googleapis.com/kubernetes-release/release/stable.txt)/bin/linux/amd64/kubectl  
% Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time Time Time Current  
Dload Upload Total Spent Left Speed  
100 53.7M 100 53.7M 0 0 87.5M 0 --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:-- 87.7M  
[root@k8s ~]# sudo install -o root -g root -m 0755 kubectl /usr/local/bin/kubectl  
[root@k8s ~]# kubectl version -client  
error: extra arguments: [-client]  
[root@k8s ~]# kubectl version --client  
Client Version: v1.31.0  
Kustomize Version: v5.4.2  
[root@k8s ~]#
```

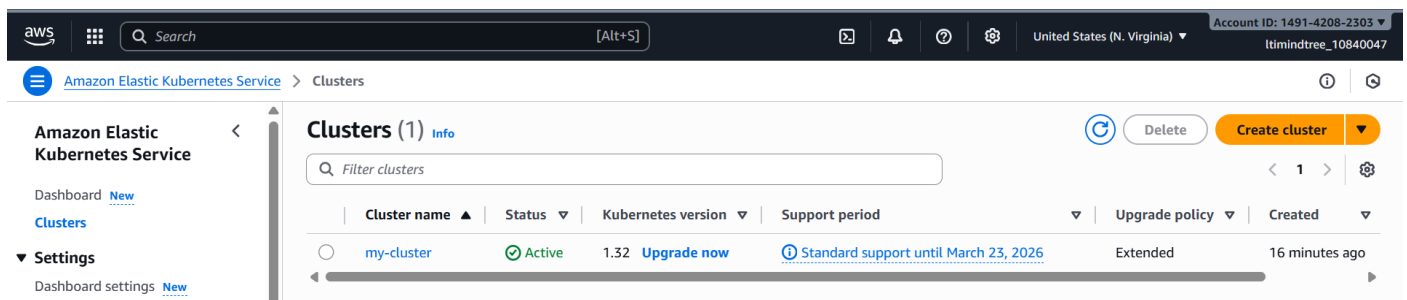
```
root@k8s:~  
[root@k8s ~]# ssh-keygen  
Generating public/private rsa key pair.  
  
Enter file in which to save the key (/root/.ssh/id_rsa): Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):  
Enter same passphrase again:  
Your identification has been saved in /root/.ssh/id_rsa  
Your public key has been saved in /root/.ssh/id_rsa.pub  
The key fingerprint is:  
SHA256:g1yQHv6vYQyZbirgXPAkGsRoHvCsJC1EyHB30KsANOM root@k8s  
The key's randomart image is:  
+---[RSA 3072]-----+  
|%.ooo. |  
|*@o.+. |  
|*E= o o. |  
|+*.. += |  
|o.=.*.S |  
|o o.. o.. |  
|o.. o +. |  
|o. o . . |  
|.. .. |  
+---[SHA256]-----+  
[root@k8s ~]#
```

Created a cluster and a nodegroup.

```
root@k8s:~# eksctl create cluster --name my-cluster --region us-east-1 --version 1.32 --vpc-public-subnets subnet-024ffa37df91f65c6
,subnet-0bec6ba741e27e1c0 --without-nodegroup
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i] eksctl version 0.214.0
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i] using region us-east-1
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i] using existing VPC (vpc-096ee5d9060f72b59) and subnets (private:map[] public:map[us-east-1a:{subnet-0bec6ba7
41e27e1c0 us-east-1a 172.31.80.0/20 0 } us-east-1b:{subnet-024ffa37df91f65c6 us-east-1b 172.31.16.0/20 0 }])
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [!] custom VPC/subnets will be used; if resulting cluster doesn't function as expected, make sure to review the
configuration of VPC/subnets
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i] using Kubernetes version 1.32
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i] creating EKS cluster "my-cluster" in "us-east-1" region with
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i] if you encounter any issues, check CloudFormation console or try 'eksctl utils describe-stacks --region=us-e
ast-1 --cluster=my-cluster'
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i] Kubernetes API endpoint access will use default of {publicAccess=true, privateAccess=false} for cluster "my-
cluster" in "us-east-1"
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i] CloudWatch logging will not be enabled for cluster "my-cluster" in "us-east-1"
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i] you can enable it with 'eksctl utils update-cluster-logging --enable-types={SPECIFY-YOUR-LOG-TYPES-HERE (e.g
. all)} --region=us-east-1 --cluster=my-cluster'
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i] default addons kube-proxy, coredns, metrics-server, vpc-cni were not specified, will install them as EKS add
ons
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i]
2 sequential tasks: { create cluster control plane "my-cluster",
  2 sequential sub-tasks: {
    1 task: { create addons },
    wait for control plane to become ready,
  }
}
2025-09-05 05:47:59 [i] building cluster stack "eksctl-my-cluster-cluster"
2025-09-05 05:48:00 [i] deploying stack "eksctl-my-cluster-cluster"
```

```
root@k8s:~# eksctl create nodegroup \
--cluster my-cluster \
--region us-east-1 \
--name my-node-group \
--node-ami-family Ubuntu2204 \
--node-type t2.micro \
--subnet-ids subnet-024ffa37df91f65c6,subnet-0bec6ba741e27e1c0 \
--nodes 3 \
--nodes-min 2 \
--nodes-max 4 \
--ssh-access \
--ssh-public-key /root/.ssh/id_rsa.pub
2025-09-05 05:59:44 [i] will use version 1.32 for new nodegroup(s) based on control plane version
2025-09-05 05:59:45 [i] nodegroup "my-node-group" will use "ami-0f31f4dfa334d856c" [Ubuntu2204/1.32]
2025-09-05 05:59:45 [i] using SSH public key "/root/.ssh/id_rsa.pub" as "eksctl-my-cluster-nodegroup-my-node-group-87:bf:b2:5f:34:6c
:19:c8:1b:31:23:b1:63:0c:49:06"
2025-09-05 05:59:46 [i] 1 nodegroup (my-node-group) was included (based on the include/exclude rules)
2025-09-05 05:59:46 [i] will create a CloudFormation stack for each of 1 managed nodegroups in cluster "my-cluster"
2025-09-05 05:59:46 [i]
2 sequential tasks: { fix cluster compatibility, 1 task: { 1 task: { create managed nodegroup "my-node-group" } }
}
2025-09-05 05:59:46 [i] checking cluster stack for missing resources
2025-09-05 05:59:46 [i] cluster stack has all required resources
2025-09-05 05:59:46 [i] building managed nodegroup stack "eksctl-my-cluster-nodegroup-my-node-group"
2025-09-05 05:59:46 [i] deploying stack "eksctl-my-cluster-nodegroup-my-node-group"
2025-09-05 05:59:46 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-my-cluster-nodegroup-my-node-group"
```

We can see here a cluster is created



Till here I have already done all these things for the above question that was to deploy a nginx application on Kubernetes.

So, after this I created 3 yaml files – deployment, service and an autoscaler.

```
root@k8s:/k8s
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: webapp-deployment
  labels:
    app: webapp
spec:
  replicas: 2
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: webapp
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: webapp
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: webapp
          image: nginx:1.14.2
          ports:
            - containerPort: 80
      resources:
        requests:
          cpu: 100m
        limits:
          cpu: 200m
```

```
root@k8s:/k8s
apiVersion: autoscaling/v2
kind: HorizontalPodAutoscaler
metadata:
  name: webapp-hpa
spec:
  scaleTargetRef:
    apiVersion: apps/v1
    kind: Deployment
    name: webapp-deployment
  minReplicas: 2
  maxReplicas: 10
  metrics:
    - type: Resource
      resource:
        name: cpu
        target:
          type: Utilization
          averageUtilization: 50
```

```
root@k8s:/k8s
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: webapp-service
spec:
  selector:
    app.kubernetes.io/name: webapp
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 80
      targetPort: 80
  type: LoadBalancer
```

Applied all three of these.

```
root@k8s:/k8s
[root@k8s k8s]# vim deployment.yaml
[root@k8s k8s]# vim service.yaml
[root@k8s k8s]# vim hpa.yaml
[root@k8s k8s]# vim hpa.yaml
[root@k8s k8s]# kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/webapp-deployment created
[root@k8s k8s]# kubectl apply -f service.yaml
service/webapp-service created
[root@k8s k8s]# kubectl apply -f hpa.yaml
horizontalpodautoscaler.autoscaling/webapp-hpa created
[root@k8s k8s]#
[root@k8s k8s]#
```

```
root@k8s:/k8s
[root@k8s k8s]# kubectl get deployments
NAME                READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
webapp-deployment   2/2     2             2           2m8s
[root@k8s k8s]# kubectl get pod -o wide
NAME                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE   IP              NODE
webapp-deployment-855bc84fb8-kq2p5   1/1     Running   0           2m18s   172.31.90.2     ip-172-31-81-187.ec2.internal
webapp-deployment-855bc84fb8-sldd2    1/1     Running   0           2m18s   172.31.92.186   ip-172-31-91-166.ec2.internal
[root@k8s k8s]# kubectl get rs
NAME                DESIRED   CURRENT   READY   AGE
webapp-deployment-855bc84fb8   2         2         2       2m32s
[root@k8s k8s]# kubectl get svc
NAME                TYPE        CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP
kubernetes           ClusterIP   10.100.0.1    <none>
webapp-service       LoadBalancer 10.100.147.194 a7b97c810f25a4efa982b6a3cebb229d-1321803495.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com
[root@k8s k8s]# kubectl get hpa
NAME                REFERENCE               TARGETS   MINPODS   MAXPODS   REPLICAS   AGE
webapp-hpa          Deployment/webapp-deployment   cpu: 0%/50%   2         10        2           2m36s
```

# New instances got created

▼ Instances

Instances

Instance Types

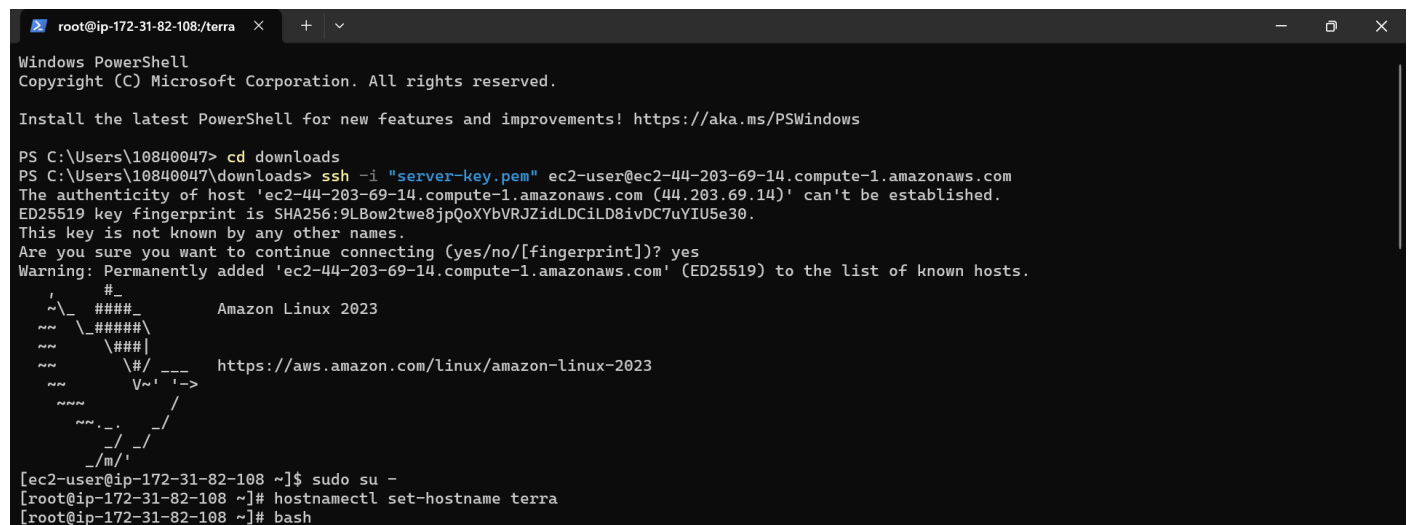
Launch Templates

Spot Requests

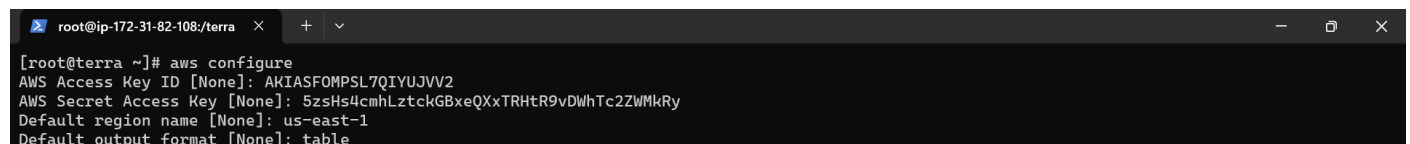
Savings Plans

<input type="checkbox"/>	my-cluster-my...	<a href="#">i-005f4887d792d6da8</a>	<span>✔ Running</span> <a href="#">🔍</a> <a href="#">🔍</a>	t2.small	<span>✔ 2/2 checks passed</span> <a href="#">View alarms +</a>	us-east-1a	ec2-44-211-47-104.co..
<input type="checkbox"/>	my-cluster-my...	<a href="#">i-0a4ba020720634175</a>	<span>✔ Running</span> <a href="#">🔍</a> <a href="#">🔍</a>	t2.small	<span>✔ 2/2 checks passed</span> <a href="#">View alarms +</a>	us-east-1a	ec2-54-209-110-245.co.
<input type="checkbox"/>	my-cluster-my...	<a href="#">i-0472c97c02a903575</a>	<span>✔ Running</span> <a href="#">🔍</a> <a href="#">🔍</a>	t2.small	<span>✔ 2/2 checks passed</span> <a href="#">View alarms +</a>	us-east-1b	ec2-35-175-188-226.co.

Launched an instance and connected to the terminal.



## Configured aws on the terminal



Installed Terraform.

```
root@ip-172-31-82-108:~  
[root@terra ~]# terraform -v  
Terraform v1.13.1  
on linux_amd64  
[root@terra ~]# |
```

Wrote the terraform code

```
root@ip-172-31-82-108:/terra  
provider "aws" {  
    region      = "us-east-1"  
}  
  
#security group  
resource "aws_security_group" "web_access" {  
    name = "web_access"  
    description = "allow ssh and http"  
  
    ingress {  
        from_port = 80  
        to_port = 80  
        protocol = "tcp"  
        cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]  
    }  
  
    ingress {  
        from_port = 22  
        to_port = 22  
        protocol = "tcp"  
        cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]  
    }  
  
    egress {  
        from_port = 0  
        to_port = 0  
        protocol = "-1"  
        cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]  
    }  
}
```

```
resource "aws_instance" "web-server" {  
  ami          = "ami-00ca32bbc84273381"  
  availability_zone = "us-east-1a"  
  instance_type = "t2.micro"  
  security_groups = ["${aws_security_group.web_access.name}"]  
  tags = {  
    Name     = "asmit-terra"  
    Stage    = "test"  
    Location = "Mumbai"  
  }  
}
```

```
}
```

Initialized and validated Terraform

```
root@ip-172-31-82-108:/terra × + ▾  
[root@terra ~]# cd /terra  
[root@terra terra]# vim prov.tf  
[root@terra terra]# terraform init  
Initializing the backend...  
Initializing provider plugins...  
- Finding latest version of hashicorp/aws...  
- Installing hashicorp/aws v6.12.0...  
- Installed hashicorp/aws v6.12.0 (signed by HashiCorp)  
Terraform has created a lock file .terraform.lock.hcl to record the provider  
selections it made above. Include this file in your version control repository  
so that Terraform can guarantee to make the same selections by default when  
you run "terraform init" in the future.  
  
Terraform has been successfully initialized!  
  
You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see  
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands  
should now work.  
  
If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform,  
rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other  
commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.  
[root@terra terra]# |
```

```
root@ip-172-31-82-108:/terra × + ▾  
[root@terra terra]# terraform validate  
Success! The configuration is valid.  
  
[root@terra terra]# |
```

Ran terraform apply command and it's successful.

```
root@ip-172-31-82-108:/terra  ×  +  ▾

+ ipv6_cidr_blocks = []
+ prefix_list_ids  = []
+ protocol         = "tcp"
+ security_groups  = []
+ self             = false
+ to_port          = 80
# (1 unchanged attribute hidden)
},
]
+ name              = "web_access"
+ name_prefix       = (known after apply)
+ owner_id          = (known after apply)
+ region            = "us-east-1"
+ revoke_rules_on_delete = false
+ tags_all          = (known after apply)
+ vpc_id            = (known after apply)
}

Plan: 2 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

Enter a value: yes

aws_security_group.web_access: Creating...
aws_security_group.web_access: Creation complete after 2s [id=sg-056feeac09e6db0b]
aws_instance.web-server: Creating...
aws_instance.web-server: Still creating... [00m10s elapsed]
aws_instance.web-server: Still creating... [00m20s elapsed]
aws_instance.web-server: Still creating... [00m30s elapsed]
aws_instance.web-server: Creation complete after 32s [id=i-0897dc71e48269427]

Apply complete! Resources: 2 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
[root@terra terra]#
```

An ec2 instance and a security group with name “web\_access” is created.

EC2 instance:

Instances (2) <a href="#">Info</a>								
Last updated less than a minute ago <a href="#">Refresh</a> <a href="#">Connect</a> <a href="#">Instance state ▾</a> <a href="#">Actions ▾</a> <a href="#">Launch instances ▾</a>								
<input type="text" value="Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)"/> <a href="#">All states ▾</a> < 1 > <a href="#">Settings</a>								
<input type="checkbox"/>	Name <a href="#">↗</a>	Instance ID	Instance state <a href="#">▾</a>	Instance type <a href="#">▾</a>	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone <a href="#">▾</a>	Public IPv4 DNS
<input type="checkbox"/>	Server	<a href="#">i-0c19d88c803c45be2</a>	<span>Running</span> <a href="#">🔍</a> <a href="#">🔍</a>	t2.micro	<span>2/2 checks passed</span> <a href="#">View alarms +</a>		us-east-1a	ec2-44-203-69-14.co
<input type="checkbox"/>	asmit-terra	<a href="#">i-0897dc71e48269427</a>	<span>Running</span> <a href="#">🔍</a> <a href="#">🔍</a>	t2.micro	<span>Initializing</span> <a href="#">View alarms +</a>		us-east-1a	ec2-13-222-30-186.c

Security Group:

<input type="checkbox"/>	-	<a href="#">sg-056feeac09e6db0b</a>	web_access	<a href="#">vpc-096ee5d9060f72b59</a> <a href="#">🔗</a>	allow ssh and http
--------------------------	---	-------------------------------------	------------	---	--------------------