

# Predicting restaurant tips using predictive analytics on Excel.

Use excel to predict restaurant tips.

## Description:

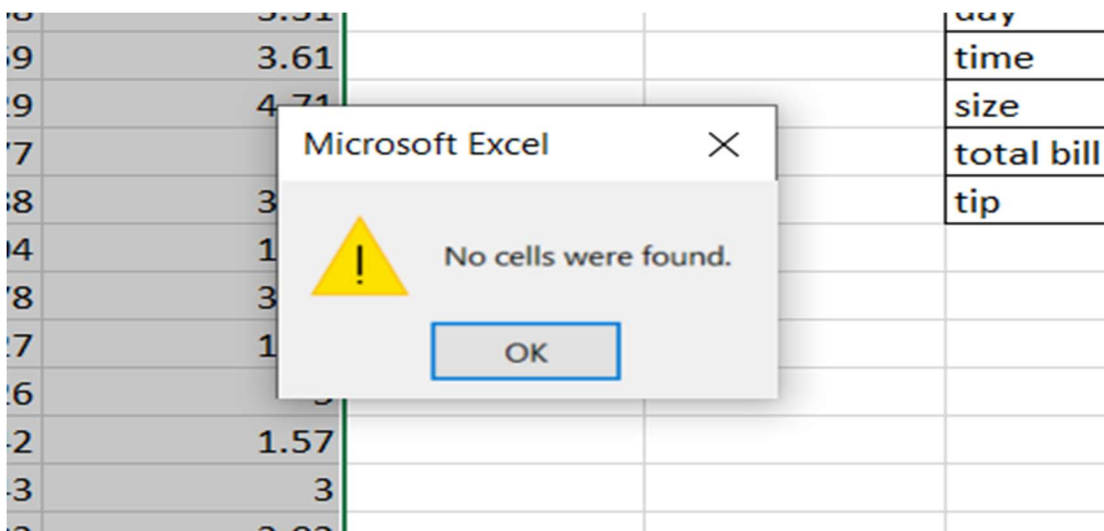
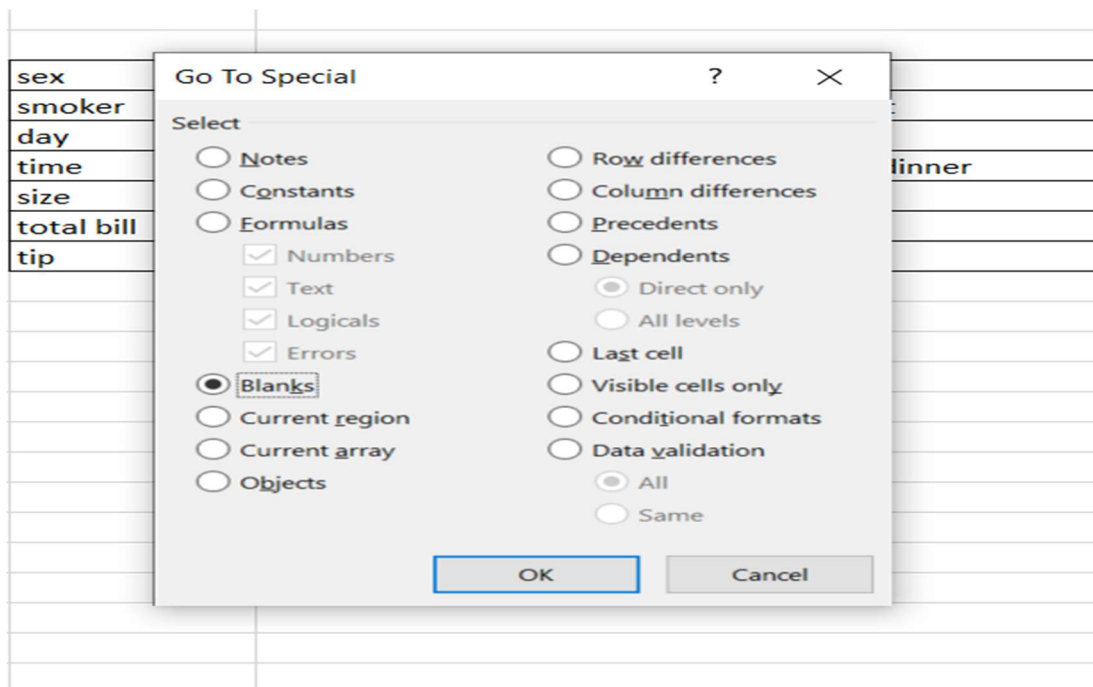
The dataset in file ***Restaurant tips dataset.xlsx*** contains tips data for different customers. The following are the features in the dataset:

sex	Gender of the customer
smoker	Indicates if the customer is a smoker or not
day	Day of the restaurant visit
time	Indicates whether the tip was for lunch or dinner
size	Number of members dining
total bill	Bill amount in USD
tip	Tip amount in USD

The following project tasks are required to be performed in excel:

- Use the restaurant tips file for the analytics using Excel
- Find out if there are any missing values and clean the data

➤ Process followed:



No missing value found.

- **Find the features that are independent and dependent**
- Process followed:

5 Data Review View Developer Help

Refresh All Queries & Connections Properties Edit Links

Organization Stocks

Sort Filter Clear Reapply Advanced

Text to Columns Data Tools

What-If Analysis Forecast Sheet

Group Ungroup Subtotal Outline Analyze

Comments

Data Analysis Solver

C0 - Unrestricted C1 - Restricted C2 - Confidential C3 - Strictly Confidential

D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
time	size	total_bill	tip					
dinner	2	16.99	1.01					
dinner	3	10.34	1.66					
dinner	3	21.01	3.5					
dinner	2	23.68	3.31					
dinner	4	24.59	3.61					
dinner	4	25.29	4.71					
dinner	2	8.77	2					
dinner	4	26.88	3.12					
dinner	2	15.04	1.96					
dinner	2	14.78	3.23					
dinner	2	10.27	1.71					
dinner	4	35.26	5					
dinner	2	15.42	1.57					
dinner	4	18.43	3					
dinner	2	14.83	3.02					
dinner	2	21.58	3.92					
dinner	3	10.33	1.67					
dinner	3	16.29	3.71					

sex Gender of the customer

smoker Indicates if the customer is a smoker or not

day Day of the restaurant visit

time Indicates whether the tip was for lunch or dinner

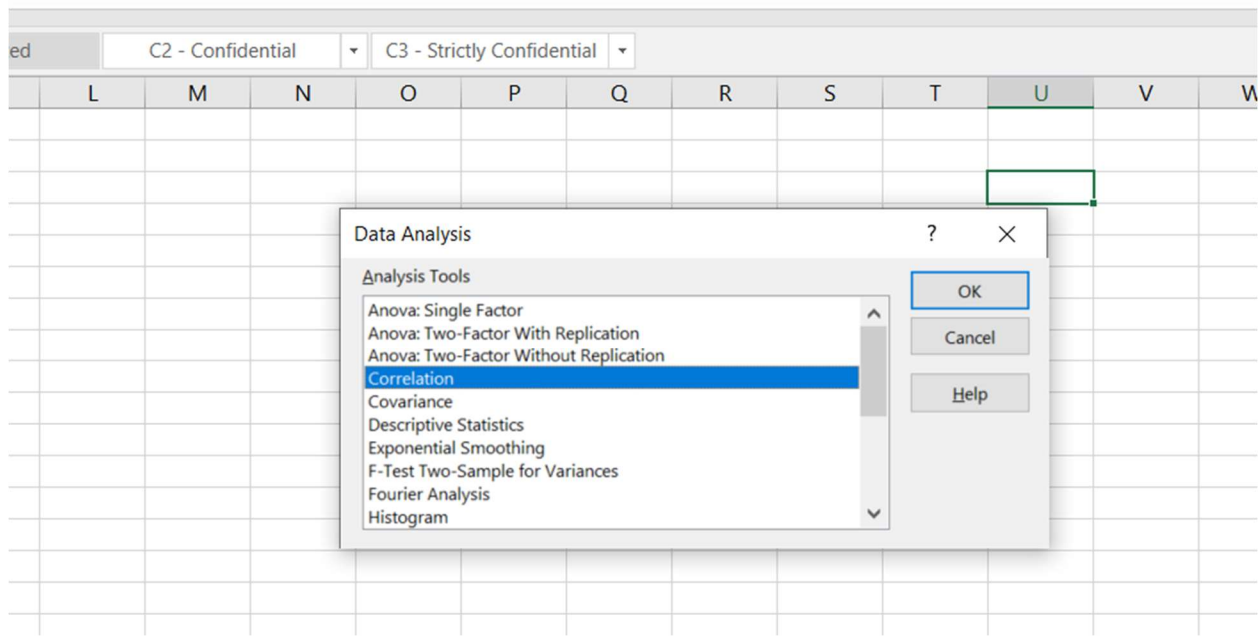
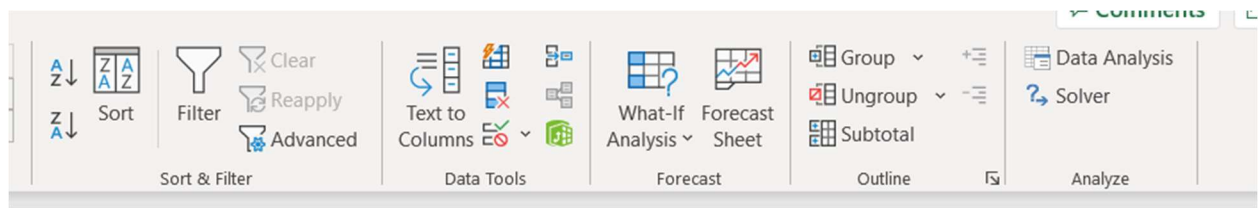
Data Analysis

Analysis Tools

- Anova: Two-Factor With Replication
- Anova: Two-Factor Without Replication
- Correlation
- Covariance
- Descriptive Statistics
- Exponential Smoothing
- F-Test Two-Sample for Variances
- Fourier Analysis
- Histogram
- Moving Average

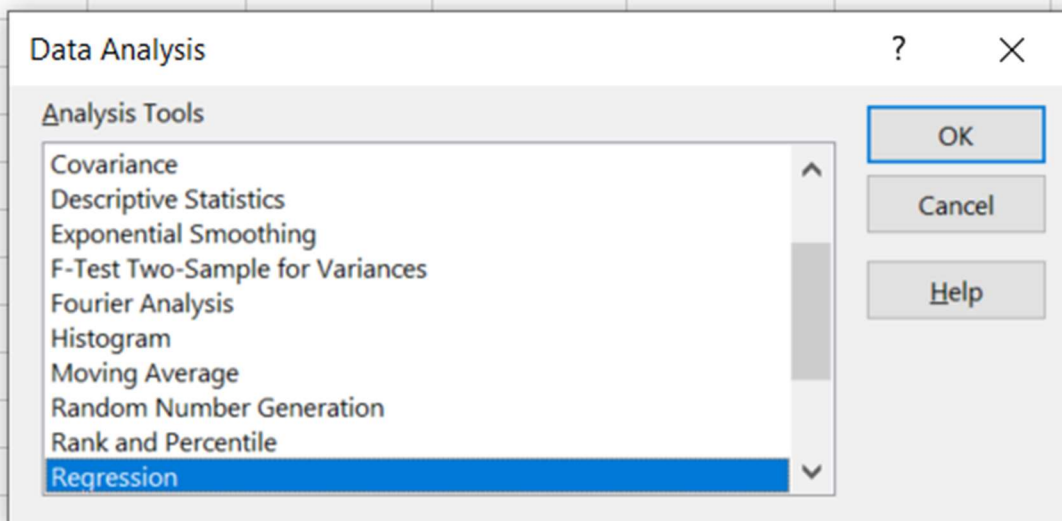
OK Cancel Help

	sex_N	Smoker_N	day_N	time_N	size	total_bill	tip
sex_N	0.229424						
Smoker_N	0.000655	0.235874					
day_N	-0.03468	-0.127	0.855466				
time_N	-0.04407	-0.01196	0.264579	0.201021			
size	0.039186	-0.06139	0.061022	-0.04401	0.900883		
total_bill	0.616504	0.369866	-0.35785	-0.7294	5.045221	78.92813	
tip	0.058771	0.003976	-0.01475	-0.0753	0.641267	8.289389	1.906609



	<i>sex_N</i>	<i>Smoker_N</i>	<i>day_N</i>	<i>time_N</i>	<i>size</i>	<i>total_bill</i>	<i>tip</i>
<i>sex_N</i>	1						
<i>Smoker_N</i>	0.002816	1					
<i>day_N</i>	-0.07829	-0.28272	1				
<i>time_N</i>	-0.20523	-0.05492	0.638019	1			
<i>size</i>	0.086195	-0.13318	0.06951	-0.10341	1		
<i>total_bill</i>	0.144877	0.085721	-0.04355	-0.18312	0.598315	1	
<i>tip</i>	0.088862	0.005929	-0.01155	-0.12163	0.489299	0.675734	1

- **Identify which predictive problem is needed.**
- Process followed:



SUMMARY OUTPUT									
Regression Statistics									
Multiple R	0.2400479								
R Square	0.057623								
Adjusted R Square	0.0337654								
Standard Error	0.4717943								
Observations	244								
ANOVA									
	df	SS	MS	F	Significance F				
Regression	6	3.225708035	0.537618	2.415285	0.0276501				
Residual	237	52.75380016	0.22259						
Total	243	55.9795082							
	Coefficients	Standard Error	t Stat	P-value	Lower 95%	Upper 95%	Lower 95.0%	Upper 95.0%	
Intercept	1.75291	0.14677586	11.94277	4.76E-26	1.463758	2.04206192	1.46375798	2.042061921	
Smoker_N	0.0005352	0.067568979	0.00792	0.993687	-0.1325773	0.13364769	-0.13257733	0.133647687	
day_N	0.040233	0.045314962	0.887853	0.37552	-0.0490385	0.12950458	-0.04903855	0.129504576	
time_N	-0.251524	0.091107188	-2.76075	0.006218	-0.4310073	-0.0720406	-0.43100732	-0.07204063	
size	-0.0038648	0.041304752	-0.09357	0.925531	-0.0852362	0.07750655	-0.08523616	0.077506552	
total_bill	0.0065336	0.005215738	1.252678	0.211557	-0.0037415	0.01680877	-0.00374149	0.016808773	
tip	-0.0059049	0.030009063	-0.19677	0.844176	-0.0650235	0.05321368	-0.06502347	0.053213683	

- **Encode the categorical variables to numeric values using IF conditions**
  - Process followed:

