

```
class Meta(Persistent):
    """A small grab bag to store persistent meta information in
    the database.

    """

    unpacked = 0
```

```
class Archive(Persistent):
```

```
    # Either set to a duration to update every 'age_limit' seconds or to None
    # to never update after the initial fetch.
    age_limit = None
    # Write a program that opens all .txt files in a folder and searches for
    # any line that matches a user-supplied regular expression. The results
    # should be printed to the screen.
    name = None
    products = None
    last_update = 0
```

```
import os
import re
```

```
    _cleanup = ()
```

```
    def __init__(self, name):
        self.name = name
```

```
cwd = os.getcwd()
```

```
    @property
    def upstream_filename(self):
        return 'nvdcve-2.0-{}.xml.gz'.format(self.name)
```

```
xp = re.compile(input("Insert the regex: "))
```

```
for file in os.listdir(cwd):
```

```
    if file.endswith('.xml.gz'):
```

```
        try:
```

Vulnix

Ein vulnerability scanner für Nix/NixOS

```
            with open(file, 'rb') as fd:
```

```
                content = fd.read()
```

```
            matches = re.findall(content)
```

```
            matches and print(f"{file}: " + " ".join(matches))
```

```
except FileNotFoundError as fe:
```

```
    pass
```

```
    # Delete the parsed data.
    self.products = []
```

```
    logger.info('Updating {}'.format(self.name))
```

```
    try:
```

```
        filename = self.download(mirror)
```

```
        self.parse(filename)
```

```
    except Exception:
```

```
        self.clean()
```

```
        raise
```

```
    self.last_update = time.time()
```

```
    return True
```

```
def download(self, mirror):
```

```
    self._cleanup = []
```

```
    # Phase 1: download
```

```
    _, compressed = tempfile.mkstemp()
```

```
    self._cleanup.append(compressed)
```

```
    url = mirror + self.upstream_filename
```

```
    logger.debug("Downloading {}".format(url))
```

```
    r = requests.get(url, stream=True)
```

```
    r.raise_for_status()
```

```
    with open(compressed, 'wb') as fd:
```

```
        for chunk in r.iter_content(128*1024):
```

```
            fd.write(chunk)
```

<http://tinyurl.com/vulnix>

Aufgabe

Gib mir eine Liste von Programmen aus, die **womöglich** von Sicherheitslücken betroffen sind

Nix auf einer Slide

- **Nix** = Interpreter und Programmiersprache, beschreibt Paketerstellung und Abhängigkeiten (lazy!)
- **NixOS** = wie Nix, zusätzlich auch Systemzustände
- **Output Paths** = Dateien und Ordner im /nix/store
- **Garbage Collector Roots** = Symlinks aus dem /nix/store nach /nix/var/nix/gcroots/\$name
- **Derivations** = Paketerzeugungsdeklaration 🤔

Kontext



Tool

- In Python implementiertes CLI Werkzeug
- läuft auf Nix (Linux, macOS) und NixOS
- Monitoring freundliche Ausgabe (z.B. Senu)
- Whitelisting möglich
- <https://github.com/flyingcircusio/vulnix>

Tool

→ vulnix git:(master) bin/vulnix
Usage: vulnix {--system | PATH [...]}
vulnix is a tool that scan the NixOS store for packages with known security issues. There are two main modes of operation:

* Is my NixOS system installation affected?

Invoke: vulnix --system

* Is my project affected?

Invoke after nix-build: vulnix ./result

Tool

→ vulnix git:(master) bin/vulnix ./result
Found 5 advisories for [busybox](#), bzip2, gcc, ... (and 2 more)

=====

busybox

CVEs:

<https://web.nvd.nist.gov/view/vuln/detail?vulnId=CVE-2016-6301>
<https://web.nvd.nist.gov/view/vuln/detail?vulnId=CVE-2016-2147>
<https://web.nvd.nist.gov/view/vuln/detail?vulnId=CVE-2016-2148>
<https://web.nvd.nist.gov/view/vuln/detail?vulnId=CVE-2013-1813>


=====

bzip2-1.0.6

CVEs:

<https://web.nvd.nist.gov/view/vuln/detail?vulnId=CVE-2016-3189>

CVE/NVD

- Parsen der CVE-Archive (Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures)
- U.S. National Vulnerability Database (NVD)
Datenbanken 
- XML: `<entry id="CVE-$YEAR-$id">...</entry>`
- CPE-Language: stellt u.a. Relationen zwischen Produkten, Versionen, Herstellern, Betriebssystemen her
- im Moment, die letzten fünf Jahre (geht bis 2002)

CVE/NVD

```
<entry id="CVE-2016-3189">
  <vuln:vulnerable-configuration id="http://nvd.nist.gov/">
    <cpe-lang:logical-test operator="OR" negate="false">
      <cpe-lang:fact-ref name="cpe:/a:bzip:bzip2:1.0.6"/>
    </cpe-lang:logical-test>
  </vuln:vulnerable-configuration>
  <vuln:vulnerable-software-list>
    <vuln:product>cpe:/a:bzip:bzip2:1.0.6</vuln:product>
  ...
  <vuln:summary>Use-after-free vulnerability in
bzip2recover in bzip2 1.0.6 allows remote attackers to cause
a denial of service (crash) via a crafted bzip2 file, related
to block ends set to before the start of the block.</
vuln:summary>
</entry>
```

Nix Expression

```
{ stdenv, fetchurl, linkStatic ? false }:  
  
let version = "1.0.6"; in  
  
stdenv.mkDerivation {  
    name = "bzip2-${version}";  
  
    ...  
}
```

- mkDerivation orchestriert den buildprozess
- nix-instantiate erzeugt drv file

Nix Expression

```
Derive([("out", "/nix/store/hgv2y5a75hs52hh1riydwvq56fq470as-bzip2-1.0.6", "", ""), [("/nix/store/l243x77fng2d362f6xma6mr1y1fpsnby-stdenv-linux-boot.drv", ["out"]), ("/nix/store/rlbfc41y1hkdhymPy67lbfg8r6nc93ab-bootstrap-tools.drv", ["out"]), ("/nix/store/sli88bbqn7air3597894l9dz46hkifd7-bzip2-1.0.6.tar.gz.drv", ["out"])], ["/nix/store/4z4mw30jmvi1s8fdyx504bjhlvqm9zvp-builder.sh"], "x86_64-linux", "/nix/store/k0vqprjmxybr7clvfljk13zsdjwklcch-bootstrap-tools/bin/sh", ["-e", "/nix/store/4z4mw30jmvi1s8fdyx504bjhlvqm9zvp-builder.sh"], [("buildInputs", ""), ("builder", "/nix/store/k0vqprjmxybr7clvfljk13zsdjwklcch-bootstrap-tools/bin/sh"), ("linkStatic", ""), ("makeFlags", "")], ("name", "bzip2-1.0.6"), ("nativeBuildInputs", ""), ("out", "/nix/store/hgv2y5a75hs52hh1riydwvq56fq470as-bzip2-1.0.6"), ("patchPhase", ""), ("preConfigure", "substituteInPlace Makefile --replace '$(PREFIX)/man' '$(PREFIX)/share/man'"), ("propagatedBuildInputs", ""), ("propagatedNativeBuildInputs", ""), ("sharedLibrary", "1"), ("src", "/nix/store/g2n88bdva89wyzbh854l597z4c49l690-bzip2-1.0.6.tar.gz"), ("stdenv", "/nix/store/sxlcjmaff6cja2rfjqb3f54qbhsd2m0f-stdenv-linux-boot"), ("system", "x86_64-linux")])
```

- Python compatible Syntax? 🤔

Algorithmus

- Cachen der CVE-Archive
- Ermitteln aller abhängigen Derivations
- Namensmatching der CVE-Einträge mit den ermittelten Derivations **no magic!**

Whitelisting

- false positives (Namen sind tricky)
- für operations: work-in-progress marker
- yaml-file

Whitelisting

```
# Default vulnix whitelist listing common exceptions. The entries given below  
# should be common sense for every Nix installation.
```

```
-
```

```
cve: CVE-2015-2503
```

```
comment: |
```

```
    microsoft access, accidentally matching the 'access' derivation
```

```
    https: //plan.flyingcircus.io/issues/18544
```

```
-
```

```
vendor: microsoft
```

```
product: access
```

Finale

- `$ python3.x -m venv .`
- `$ bin/pip install -e . \[test]`
- twitter: @dvhfm
- github: plumps