

# **CleanMyCity\_- \_Software\_Requirements\_Specification\_SRS\_Document**

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## **CleanMyCity - Software Requirements Specification (SRS) Document**

### **1. ABSTRACT (200-250 words)**

CleanMyCity is a community-driven mobile platform that connects citizens, volunteers, and NGOs to improve urban cleanliness through structured, technology-enabled collaboration. Designed for Indian cities, the app addresses persistent challenges such as garbage accumulation, potholes, drainage issues, and damaged public infrastructure by enabling instant issue reporting with photos and geo-location. Citizens can capture and submit issues in seconds, while NGOs and volunteers can discover, claim, and coordinate cleanup activities in real time. The platform promotes transparency with a public feed and a live map of issues, showing status transitions from Reported to Claimed to Resolved. CleanMyCity incorporates event scheduling, volunteer roster management, and group chatrooms to streamline logistics and reduce coordination delays. Built using Flutter and Firebase, the solution offers a performant, cross-platform experience on iOS and Android with real-time Firestore updates, Firebase Auth for secure sign-in, Cloud Functions for workflow automation, and FCM for push notifications. For credibility and trust, NGOs undergo verification via the NGO Darpan UIN, ensuring that only verified organizations can claim issues and mark them as resolved. By integrating user-friendly reporting, transparent tracking, and coordinated action, CleanMyCity transforms citizen engagement into measurable outcomes, accelerates response times, and fosters accountability among stakeholders—ultimately contributing to cleaner neighborhoods and stronger civic participation.

### **2. PROBLEM STATEMENT**

Urban areas face increasing cleanliness issues such as garbage accumulation, potholes, and damaged public infrastructure. Citizens often have no simple and effective platform to report these problems, resulting in delays or complete lack of action. At the same time, volunteers and NGOs struggle to identify issues in real time and coordinate cleanup activities efficiently. Existing social media platforms help raise awareness but do not provide structured tools for resolution, task assignment, or collaboration. This leads to poor communication, unorganized efforts, and a lack of accountability in maintaining urban cleanliness.

Therefore, there is a need for a dedicated mobile application that connects citizens, volunteers, and NGOs to report issues, organize cleanup activities, and track progress in an efficient and transparent manner.

### **3. SIGNIFICANCE OF THE STUDY**

The CleanMyCity project is significant because it provides an effective, technology-driven solution to a wide range of urban civic problems—not limited to cleanliness alone, but addressing all types of infrastructure and public space issues including potholes, drainage blockages, damaged street furniture, illegal posters, stray animal concerns, tree hazards, and water leakage. By enabling citizens to report any civic issue instantly and allowing volunteers and NGOs to coordinate resolution efforts, the app strengthens community participation and improves the overall quality of urban life. The platform promotes transparency through real-time tracking of reported issues, enhances communication among stakeholders, and helps local organizations utilize resources more efficiently across diverse problem categories.

## **4. KEY FEATURES**

### **4.1 Complaint Reporting**

- Upload photos and locations of overflowing bins or litter to alert authorities
- Geo-tagged issue submission with category and severity metrics
- Anonymous reporting option

### **4.2 Waste Management**

- Helps with e-waste collection, sorting, and tracking
- Categorized issue types: Garbage, Pothole, Drainage, Broken Street Property, Illegal Posters, Stray Animals, Tree Hazards, Water Leakage

### **4.3 Citizen Engagement**

- Awards points for reporting issues, redeemable for rewards like vouchers or phone top-ups
- Social features: Like, Comment, Share posts
- Community feed for awareness

### **4.4 Status Updates**

- Provides notifications on complaint resolution
- Real-time status tracking: Reported → Claimed → Resolved
- Push notifications for issue updates

### **4.5 Collector/NGO Tools**

- Separate dashboard for NGOs to claim and manage issues
- Event scheduling with date, time, meeting point
- Volunteer roster management
- Mark as Resolved functionality

## **5. EXPECTED RESULTS (Quantitative)**

Metric	Expected Improvement
Increase in issues reported by citizens	40–60% within first 3 months
Reduction in time to identify/address issues	30–50%
Faster coordination between volunteers and NGOs	25–40%
Improvement in volunteer participation	50–70%
Increase in issues resolved (Reported → Claimed → Resolved)	20–35%
Rise in community engagement (likes, comments, shares)	30–45%
Reduction in reoccurring cleanliness issues	15–25%
Accuracy in issue mapping using geo-tagging	90%+
User satisfaction rate	80%+
Active NGOs and volunteers in first year	50+ NGOs, 500+ volunteers

## 6. USER ROLES & PERMISSIONS

### 6.1 Public User (Citizen Reporter)

- Report issues with photo, location, category, severity
- View WATCH feed
- Like, comment, share posts
- Track status of reported issues
- Share to external social media

### 6.2 Volunteer

- All Public User permissions
- View DO map with issue pins
- Join cleanup events
- Access MESSAGE chatrooms for joined events
- Coordinate with NGOs and other volunteers

### 6.3 Verified NGO

- All Volunteer permissions

- Claim reported issues
- Schedule cleanup events (date, time, meeting point)
- Create and manage event chatrooms
- Mark issues as Resolved
- Manage volunteer roster
- Requires NGO Darpan ID (UIN) verification

## **7. FUNCTIONAL MODULES (5 Core Tabs)**

### **7.1 WATCH (Home Feed)**

Purpose: Awareness and Engagement

Components:

- Top Bar: App logo, Location selector, Notifications icon
- Status Filter Bar: [Reported] [Claimed] [Resolved]
- Scrollable Issue Card Feed

Issue Card Elements:

- Header: User avatar, name, timestamp
- Main Image: Full-width photo of issue
- Status Tag: Color-coded (Red/Yellow/Green)
- Issue Details: Category, Metric/Severity, Location
- Social Bar: Like, Comment, Share icons
- Description: 1-2 line preview

User Actions:

- Scroll through feed
- Tap card to view details
- Filter by status
- Share to WhatsApp/Instagram

### **7.2 DO (Action Map)**




Purpose: Visualization and Action Coordination

Components:

- Top Bar: Search bar, Filter icon
- Full-screen Interactive Map (Google Maps)
- Color-coded Map Pins
- Sliding Detail Panel (bottom drawer)

- Bottom Tab Bar

Pin Color Logic:

-  Red Pin: Reported (Open for claiming)
-  Yellow Pin: Claimed (Event scheduled)
-  Green Pin: Resolved (Completed)

NGO Flow (Red Pin):

1. Tap Red Pin → View issue details
2. Click "CLAIM ISSUE" button
3. System changes status to Claimed
4. Pin turns Yellow
5. Chatroom created automatically
6. Redirect to Event Scheduler

Volunteer Flow (Yellow Pin):

1. Tap Yellow Pin → View event details
2. See NGO name, Date/Time, Meeting point
3. Click "JOIN CLEANUP EVENT"
4. Added to volunteer roster
5. Access to chatroom granted

## 7.3 POST (Report Issue)

Purpose: Data Input/Issue Reporting

3-Step Flow:

Step 1: Capture & Locate

- Camera/Gallery button for photo upload
- Interactive map with pin dropper
- Auto-detect GPS location
- Manual location refinement option

Step 2: Categorize & Quantify

- Issue Category Selection (Grid of icons):
  - Garbage/Waste: Volume (Low/Medium/High)
  - Pothole/Road Damage: Size (Small/Medium/Big)
  - Broken Street Property: Type & Status
  - Illegal Posters/Graffiti: Length/Area
  - Drainage/Sewage: Type of blockage

- Stray Animal Hazard: Type & Count
- Tree/Greenery Hazard: Status & Scale
- Water Leakage: Source & Flow

Step 3: Detail & Submit

- Title/Summary input
- Description text area
- "Report Anonymously" toggle
- "SUBMIT REPORT" button

Post-Submission:

- Confirmation message
- Redirect to WATCH feed
- New report appears at top

## 7.4 MESSAGE (Coordination Hub)

Purpose: Real-time Logistics and Planning

Key Rules:

- NO personal 1-on-1 chat
- Group chat ONLY
- Chatroom created when NGO claims issue
- Access granted only after clicking "Join Cleanup"
- Archived when issue marked Resolved

Screen A: Chat List

- Header: "Cleanup Coordination"
- Search/Filter icon
- List of chatrooms user is member of
- Each item shows: Event title, Status (Active/Archived), Participant count, Last message snippet

Screen B: Chatroom

- Header: Event title, Event details link
- Pinned message banner (Meeting point/time)
- Message bubbles (left: others, right: self)
- Input bar with text field
- Attachment icon (optional)
- Send button
- "Leave Chat" option

## 7.5 PROFILE (Dashboard)

Purpose: History and Account Management



Common Elements:

- Settings icon (gear)
- User avatar and name
- Role badge (Public/Volunteer/Verified NGO)
- Activity metrics

Public/Volunteer View:

- Stats: Reports Submitted, Cleanups Joined, Events Shared
- Tabs: "My Reports", "My Events"
- My Reports: List of submitted issues with status
- My Events: List of joined cleanup events with chatroom links

Verified NGO View:

- Stats: Issues Claimed, Issues Resolved, Volunteer Roster count
- Tabs: "My Reports", "Events Claimed"
- Verification Status indicator (Verified  / Pending 
- Events Claimed: Management dashboard
- Each event shows: Volunteer count, "MARK AS RESOLVED" button

## 8. ONBOARDING & AUTHENTICATION

### 8.1 Gateway Screen (First Launch)

- App logo and value proposition
- Two buttons:
  1. "I want to Report or Volunteer" → Public/Volunteer path
  2. "I am an NGO/Organizer" → NGO path

### 8.2 Public/Volunteer Registration

- Fields: Full Name, Email, Phone, Password
- Role selector toggle: "Citizen Reporter" / "Active Volunteer"
- Location permission request
- "Create Account" button
- Lands on WATCH feed after registration

### 8.3 NGO Registration (Verification Funnel)

- Fields: Organization Name, Contact Person, Email, Phone

- Critical field: NGO Darpan ID (UIN) with info icon
- Helper text: "Required for official verification"
- "Verify & Register" button
- Pending verification status screen
- Background API verification via NGO Darpan API
- Verification success unlocks Claim/Message features

### 8.4 Login Screen

- Email/Phone input
- Password input
- "Forgot Password?" link
- "Log In" button
- Social login options: Google, Phone OTP

## 9. TECHNICAL ARCHITECTURE

### 9.1 Tech Stack

Component	Technology	Purpose
Mobile App (Frontend)	Flutter (Dart)	Single codebase for iOS & Android
Backend & Database	Firebase	Real-time database, authentication
Database	Cloud Firestore (NoSQL)	Feed, Chat, User data
Authentication	Firebase Auth	Email, Phone OTP, Google Sign-in
Media Storage	Firebase Cloud Storage	Image hosting
Maps	Google Maps Flutter SDK	Interactive map for DO screen
Backend Logic	Cloud Functions (Node.js)	NGO verification, triggers
Push Notifications	FCM (Firebase Cloud Messaging)	Status updates, chat notifications
External API	NGO Darpan API	UIN verification

### 9.2 Database Schema (Firestore Collections)



Collection: users

```
{
  "uid": "string",
  "email": "string",
  "displayName": "string",
  "role": "public | volunteer | ngo",
  "isVerified": "boolean",
  "ngo_uin": "string (nullable)",
  "fcmToken": "string",
  "stats": {
    "reports_count": "number",
    "events_joined": "number"
  }
}
```

Collection: issues

```
{
  "issue_id": "string",
  "reporter_id": "string",
  "location": "GeoPoint {lat, lng}",
  "photo_url": "string",
  "category": "string",
  "severity": "string",
  "description": "string",
  "status": "reported | claimed | resolved",
  "claimed_by_ngo_id": "string (nullable)",
  "created_at": "Timestamp"
}
```

Collection: events

```
{
  "event_id": "string",
  "issue_id": "string",
  "ngo_id": "string",
  "chat_room_id": "string",
  "scheduled_time": "Timestamp",
  "meeting_point": "string",
  "participants": ["user_ids"],
  "is_active": "boolean"
}
```

Collection: chat\_rooms

```
{
  "event_id": "string",
  "is_archived": "boolean"
}
// Sub-collection: messages
{
  "sender_id": "string",
  "sender_name": "string",
  "text": "string",
  "timestamp": "Timestamp"
}
```

### 9.3 Cloud Functions

Function A: verifyNGO

- Trigger: HTTPS Callable
- Purpose: Validate NGO Darpan ID
- Flow: Receives UIN → Calls NGO Darpan API → Updates user isVerified status

Function B: onIssueClaimed

- Trigger: Firestore onUpdate (issues collection)
- Purpose: Auto-create event and chatroom
- Flow: Detects status change to 'claimed' → Creates events doc → Creates chat\_rooms doc

Function C: onEventResolved

- Trigger: HTTPS Callable
- Purpose: Complete cleanup lifecycle
- Flow: Updates issue status → Archives chatroom → Sends push notifications

## 10. TECHNOLOGY STACK (Detailed)

This section provides a comprehensive breakdown of all technologies, packages, and architectural decisions for the CleanMyCity application.

### 10.1 Technology Stack Overview

#### 10.1.1 Frontend (Mobile Application)

Component	Technology	Purpose
Framework	Flutter (Dart)	Single codebase for iOS & Android, best performance for map rendering

Component	Technology	Purpose
UI Library	Material Design 3	Native-looking components with custom theming
State Management	Provider / Riverpod	Manage app state (User ID, Current Location) across screens
Navigation	Go Router	Tab and Stack navigation for 5-tab structure

### 10.1.2 Backend & Database (Firebase/Google Cloud)

Component	Technology	Purpose
Database	Cloud Firestore (NoSQL)	Real-time database for Feed, Chat, User data
Authentication	Firebase Auth	Email, Phone OTP, Google Sign-in
Media Storage	Firebase Cloud Storage	Image hosting for issue photos
Backend Logic	Cloud Functions (Node.js)	NGO verification, triggers, automation
Push Notifications	FCM (Firebase Cloud Messaging)	Status updates, chat notifications

### 10.1.3 Maps & Location

Component	Technology	Purpose
Maps SDK	Google Maps Flutter SDK	Interactive map for DO screen
Location Services	Geolocator Package	GPS position for reporting
Geo-queries	GeoFlutterFire	Find issues within radius

### 10.1.4 External APIs

Component	Technology	Purpose
NGO Verification	NGO Darpan API	UIN verification via Cloud Functions

## 10.2 Essential Flutter Packages (pubspec.yaml)

```
dependencies:
  # Core Firebase
  firebase_core: ^latest
  cloud_firestore: ^latest
  firebase_auth: ^latest
  firebase_storage: ^latest
  firebase_messaging: ^latest

  # Maps & Location
  google_maps_flutter: ^latest
  geolocator: ^latest
  geoflutterfire2: ^latest

  # State Management & Navigation
  provider: ^latest # or flutter_riverpod
  go_router: ^latest

  # UI & Media
  image_picker: ^latest
  cached_network_image: ^latest
  flutter_local_notifications: ^latest

  # Utilities
  intl: ^latest
  url_launcher: ^latest
  share_plus: ^latest
```

## 10.3 Project Structure

```
lib/
├─ main.dart           # Entry point, Firebase initialization
├─ models/             # Data structures
│  ├─ user_model.dart  # User, Volunteer, NGO models
│  ├─ issue_model.dart # IssueReport model
│  ├─ event_model.dart # Cleanup Event model
│  └─ message_model.dart # Chat message model
├─ services/           # API & Business Logic
│  ├─ auth_service.dart # Firebase Auth wrapper
│  ├─ database_service.dart # Firestore CRUD operations
│  ├─ storage_service.dart # Image upload/download
│  ├─ location_service.dart # GPS & Geolocation
│  └─ notification_service.dart # FCM handling
├─ providers/          # State Management
│  ├─ auth_provider.dart # User authentication state
│  ├─ issue_provider.dart # Issues state
│  └─ chat_provider.dart # Chat state
├─ widgets/           # Reusable UI Components
│  └─ issue_card.dart   # Feed card widget
```

```

|   ├── status_tag.dart      # Red/Yellow/Green badges
|   ├── map_pin.dart         # Custom map markers
|   └── chat_bubble.dart     # Message bubbles
└── screens/
    ├── wrapper.dart         # Auth flow decision
    ├── auth/
    |   ├── gateway_screen.dart # Role selection
    |   ├── login_screen.dart  # Login form
    |   ├── register_screen.dart # Public/Volunteer signup
    |   └── ngo_verify_screen.dart # NGO UIN verification
    ├── home/
    |   └── home_screen.dart    # Bottom Tab Controller
    ├── watch/
    |   ├── watch_screen.dart  # Feed screen
    |   └── issue_detail_screen.dart
    ├── do_map/
    |   ├── do_screen.dart     # Map view
    |   ├── claim_sheet.dart   # NGO claim modal
    |   └── join_sheet.dart     # Volunteer join modal
    ├── post/
    |   ├── post_screen.dart   # Step 1: Capture
    |   ├── categorize_screen.dart # Step 2: Category
    |   └── submit_screen.dart  # Step 3: Details
    ├── message/
    |   ├── chat_list_screen.dart # Chat list
    |   └── chat_room_screen.dart # Individual chat
    └── profile/
        ├── profile_screen.dart # Dashboard
        ├── my_reports_screen.dart # User's reports
        └── my_events_screen.dart # User's events

```

## 10.4 Why This Stack?

Requirement	Solution	Reasoning
Cross-platform	Flutter	Single codebase, native performance, excellent map support
Real-time updates	Firestore	Built-in real-time listeners, offline support
Geo-location	Google Maps + Geolocator	Industry standard, seamless integration
Image-heavy feed	Cloud Storage + Cached Network Image	Fast loading, automatic caching

Requirement	Solution	Reasoning
Chat functionality	Firestore Real-time	No need for separate chat backend
Push notifications	FCM	Free, reliable, integrated with Firebase
Server-side logic	Cloud Functions	Secure API calls, automated triggers
Authentication	Firebase Auth	Multiple providers, secure, easy implementation

## 11. UNIFIED APP FLOW DIAGRAM

This section presents a comprehensive flow diagram showing how ALL user types navigate through the application from a common starting point, then branch based on their roles.

### 11.1 App Flow Diagram (Mermaid)

```
graph TD
    %% ===== COMMON START FOR ALL USERS =====
    Start((🚀 APP LAUNCH)) --> Splash[Splash Screen]
    Splash --> AuthCheck{Already Logged In?}

    AuthCheck -- No --> Gateway[Gateway Screen]
    Gateway --> RoleSelect{Select Role}

    %% ===== REGISTRATION BRANCHES =====
    RoleSelect -- "I want to Report/Volunteer" --> PublicSignUp[Public/Volunteer Sign Up]
    RoleSelect -- "I am an NGO" --> NGOSignUp[NGO Sign Up with UIN]

    PublicSignUp --> RoleToggle{Primary Role?}
    RoleToggle -- Citizen --> CreatePublic[Create Public Account]
    RoleToggle -- Volunteer --> CreateVolunteer[Create Volunteer Account]

    NGOSignUp --> UINInput[Enter NGO Darpan ID]
    UINInput --> APIVerify[[☁️ Cloud Function: Verify UIN]]
    APIVerify --> VerifyCheck{UIN Valid?}
    VerifyCheck -- No --> RejectNGO[❌ Verification Failed]
    VerifyCheck -- Yes --> CreateNGO[✅ Create Verified NGO Account]

    %% ===== ALL USERS LAND ON HOME =====
    CreatePublic --> Home[🏠 HOME - Bottom Tab Navigation]
    CreateVolunteer --> Home
```

```

CreateNGO --> Home
AuthCheck -- Yes --> Home

%% ===== HOME TABS - COMMON FOR ALL =====
Home --> TabBar{Select Tab}

TabBar --> WATCH[👁️ WATCH Tab]
TabBar --> DO[🗺️ DO Tab]
TabBar --> POST[✚ POST Tab]
TabBar --> MESSAGE[💬 MESSAGE Tab]
TabBar --> PROFILE[👤 PROFILE Tab]

%% ===== WATCH TAB - ALL USERS =====
subgraph WATCH_FLOW [WATCH - Awareness Feed]
  WATCH --> FilterBar[Filter: Reported / Claimed / Resolved]
  FilterBar --> ScrollFeed[Scroll Issue Cards]
  ScrollFeed --> CardAction{Card Action?}
  CardAction -- Like --> LikePost[❤️ Like Issue]
  CardAction -- Comment --> CommentPost[💬 Add Comment]
  CardAction -- Share --> SharePost[📱 Share to WhatsApp/Instagram]
  CardAction -- Tap Card --> IssueDetail[View Issue Details]
end

%% ===== POST TAB - PUBLIC/VOLUNTEER =====
subgraph POST_FLOW [POST - Report Issue]
  POST --> Step1[📸 Step 1: Capture Photo + GPS Location]
  Step1 --> Step2[📁 Step 2: Select Category + Severity]
  Step2 --> Step3[📝 Step 3: Description + Anonymous Toggle]
  Step3 --> SubmitReport[Submit Report]
  SubmitReport --> SavedB[💾 Save to Firestore]
  SavedB --> CreateRedPin[📌 Create RED Pin on Map]
  CreateRedPin --> NotifyFeed[Update WATCH Feed]
end

%% ===== DO TAB - ROLE-BASED BRANCHING =====
subgraph DO_FLOW [DO - Action Map]
  DO --> MapView[View Interactive Map]
  MapView --> PinType{Pin Color?}

  %% RED PIN - NGO ONLY
  PinType -- 📌 Red Pin --> CheckNGO{User is Verified NGO?}
  CheckNGO -- No --> ViewOnly[View Details Only]
  CheckNGO -- Yes --> ClaimOption[Show CLAIM ISSUE Button]
  ClaimOption --> ClaimIssue[NGO Claims Issue]
  ClaimIssue --> ScheduleEvent[📅 Schedule: Date, Time, Meeting Point]
  ScheduleEvent --> TriggerEvent[☁️ Trigger: Create Event + Chatroom]
  TriggerEvent --> UpdateYellow[🟡 Pin turns YELLOW]

  %% YELLOW PIN - VOLUNTEER
  PinType -- 🟡 Yellow Pin --> ViewEvent[View Event Details]

```

```

ViewEvent --> JoinOption{Join Cleanup?}
JoinOption -- Yes --> JoinEvent[Volunteer Joins Event]
JoinEvent --> AddToRoster[(Add to Participants)]
AddToRoster --> UnlockChat[🔓 Unlock Chatroom Access]

%% GREEN PIN - ALL USERS
PinType -- 🟢 Green Pin --> ViewSuccess[View Success Story]
end

%% ===== MESSAGE TAB - PARTICIPANTS ONLY =====
subgraph MESSAGE_FLOW [MESSAGE - Coordination]
  MESSAGE --> ChatList[List of Joined Event Chats]
  ChatList --> SelectChat[Select Chatroom]
  SelectChat --> ChatRoom[💬 Group Chat Interface]
  ChatRoom --> PinnedInfo[📌 Pinned: Meeting Point + Time]
  ChatRoom --> SendMessage[Send/Receive Messages]
  SendMessage --> RealtimeSync[(🔥 Firestore Real-time Sync)]
end

%% ===== PROFILE TAB - ROLE-BASED VIEWS =====
subgraph PROFILE_FLOW [PROFILE - Dashboard]
  PROFILE --> ProfileType{User Role?}

  %% PUBLIC/VOLUNTEER PROFILE
  ProfileType -- Public/Volunteer --> VolProfile[Volunteer Dashboard]
  VolProfile --> MyReports[📄 My Reports]
  VolProfile --> MyEvents[📅 My Events Joined]
  VolProfile --> VolStats[Stats: Reports, Cleanups Joined]

  %% NGO PROFILE
  ProfileType -- Verified NGO --> NGOProfile[NGO Dashboard]
  NGOProfile --> VerifyBadge[✅ Verified Status Badge]
  NGOProfile --> ClaimedEvents[📄 Events Claimed]
  ClaimedEvents --> ManageEvent[Manage Event]
  ManageEvent --> VolunteerCount[View Volunteer Roster]
  ManageEvent --> ResolveOption{Cleanup Complete?}
  ResolveOption -- Yes --> MarkResolved[✅ MARK AS RESOLVED]
end

%% ===== RESOLUTION FLOW =====
MarkResolved --> TriggerResolve[[☁️ Trigger: Resolution]]
TriggerResolve --> UpdateGreen[🟢 Pin turns GREEN]
TriggerResolve --> ArchiveChat[📦 Archive Chatroom]
TriggerResolve --> SendNotify[🔔 Push Notification to All Participants]
UpdateGreen --> SuccessStory[🏆 Success Story in Feed]

%% ===== STYLING =====
classDef common fill:#f5f5f5,stroke:#333,stroke-width:2px
classDef public fill:#e3f2fd,stroke:#1565c0,stroke-width:2px
classDef volunteer fill:#e8f5e9,stroke:#2e7d32,stroke-width:2px

```



```

classDef ngo fill:#fff3e0,stroke:#ef6c00,stroke-width:2px
classDef system fill:#fce4ec,stroke:#c2185b,stroke-width:2px,stroke-dasharray: 5 5
classDef database fill:#eceff1,stroke:#455a64,stroke-width:2px








class Start,Splash,AuthCheck,Gateway,Home,TabBar common
class PublicSignUp,CreatePublic,POST,Step1,Step2,Step3 public
class CreateVolunteer,JoinEvent,VolProfile volunteer
class NGOSignUp,UINInput,CreateNGO,ClaimIssue,ScheduleEvent,NGOProfile,MarkResolved ngo
class APIVerify,TriggerEvent,TriggerResolve,RealtimeSync system
class SaveDB,AddToRoster database

```

## 11.2 Technical Sequence Diagram (Mermaid)









This sequence diagram shows the technical interaction between the User, Flutter App, and Backend Services (Firebase, Google Maps, NGO Darpan API) across all 5 phases of the application lifecycle.


### Participants Legend:

- **User:** The human actor (Citizen, Volunteer, or NGO)
- **App:**  Flutter Mobile Application
- **Auth:**  Firebase Authentication
- **Maps:**  Google Maps API
- **Storage:**  Firebase Cloud Storage
- **DB:**  Cloud Firestore Database
- **Cloud:**  Firebase Cloud Functions
- **ExtAPI:**  NGO Darpan Government API

```

sequenceDiagram
    autonumber

    %% ===== PARTICIPANTS =====
    participant User as  User (NGO/Volunteer/Public)
    participant App as  Flutter App
    participant Auth as  Firebase Auth
    participant Maps as  Google Maps API
    participant Storage as  Firebase Storage
    participant DB as  Firestore DB
    participant Cloud as  Cloud Functions
    participant ExtAPI as  NGO Darpan API

    %% ===== PHASE 1: NGO ONBOARDING & VERIFICATION =====
    rect rgb(255, 243, 224)
        Note over User, ExtAPI:  PHASE 1: NGO ONBOARDING & VERIFICATION

        User->>App: Sign up with Email + UIN Input
        App->>Auth: createUserWithEmailAndPassword()
    
```

```

Auth-->>App: Return User UID
App->>Cloud: HTTP Call: verifyNGO(UID, UIN)
activate Cloud
Cloud->>ExtAPI: GET /check_uin?id={UIN}
ExtAPI-->>Cloud: Response: { valid: true, org_name: "GreenEarth" }

alt UIN is Valid
  Cloud->>DB: Update User Document: isVerified = true
  Cloud-->>App: Success (HTTP 200)
  App-->>User: "Account Verified! You can now Claim issues."
else UIN is Invalid
  Cloud->>App: Error (HTTP 400)
  App-->>User: "Verification Failed. Upload Docs manually."
end

deactivate Cloud
end

%% ===== PHASE 2: REPORTING AN ISSUE (POST) =====
rect rgb(227, 242, 253)
Note over User, ExtAPI: ● PHASE 2: REPORTING AN ISSUE (POST)

User->>App: Take Photo & Confirm Location
App->>Maps: getCurrentPosition()
Maps-->>App: Return Lat/Lng coordinates
App->>Storage: Upload image file (JPEG)
activate Storage
Storage-->>App: Return download URL
deactivate Storage
User->>App: Submit Report (Category + Metric)
App->>DB: Write to 'issues' collection
Note right of DB: Data: {status: 'reported', geo: [lat, lng], photo: url}
DB-->>App: Write successful

par Real-time Update
  DB-->>App: Firestore Listener triggers UI update
  App-->>User: Feed refreshes with new report (WATCH Tab)
end

end

%% ===== PHASE 3: NGO CLAIMING & COORDINATION (DO) =====
rect rgb(232, 245, 233)
Note over User, ExtAPI: ● PHASE 3: NGO CLAIMING & COORDINATION (DO)

User->>App: (NGO) Clicks "CLAIM ISSUE"
App->>DB: Transaction: Update issue status to 'claimed'

rect rgb(240, 248, 255)
Note right of DB: ⚡ Backend Trigger (Cloud Function)
DB->>Cloud: onUpdate(issue) trigger activated
Cloud->>DB: Create 'chat_rooms' document

```

```

Cloud-->>DB: Create 'events' document
end

App-->>User: Show Event Scheduler
User-->>App: (NGO) Sets Date/Time/Meeting Point
App-->>DB: Update 'events' document

Note over User, App: --- Volunteer Flow ---
User-->>App: (Volunteer) Clicks "JOIN CLEANUP"
App-->>DB: Update 'events' (add Vol_ID to participants)
App-->>DB: Update 'chat_rooms' (allow Vol_ID read/write)
App-->>User: Chatroom access granted
end

%% ===== PHASE 4: REAL-TIME CHAT (MESSAGE) =====
rect rgb(252, 228, 236)
Note over User, ExtAPI: 🟡 PHASE 4: REAL-TIME CHAT (MESSAGE)

User-->>App: Sends Message "I'm bringing gloves!"
App-->>DB: Add doc to 'chat_rooms/{id}/messages'
DB-->>App: Stream<QuerySnapshot> updates all clients
App-->>User: UI shows new bubble instantly (< 1 second)

Note over App, DB: Real-time sync via .snapshots() listener
end

%% ===== PHASE 5: RESOLUTION & COMPLETION =====
rect rgb(232, 245, 233)
Note over User, ExtAPI: 🏆 PHASE 5: RESOLUTION & COMPLETION






User-->>App: (NGO) Clicks "MARK AS RESOLVED"
App-->>DB: Update Issue Status to 'resolved'

rect rgb(240, 255, 240)
Note right of DB: ⚡ Cleanup Trigger (Cloud Function)
DB-->>Cloud: onUpdate(status='resolved') trigger
Cloud-->>DB: Update 'chat_rooms' (is_archived: true)
Cloud-->>Cloud: Send FCM Push Notification to Volunteers
end

DB-->>App: Update Map Pin to Green
App-->>User: "Great job! Event Closed. 🎉"
end

```

### 11.2.1 Sequence Diagram Phase Breakdown

Phase	Color	Description	Key Technical Actions
<b>Phase 1</b>	 Orange	NGO Verification	Cloud Function → NGO Darpan API → Update isVerified
<b>Phase 2</b>	 Blue	Issue Reporting	Maps API → Storage Upload → Firestore Write
<b>Phase 3</b>	 Green	Claiming & Coordination	Firestore Trigger → Auto-create Event + Chatroom
<b>Phase 4</b>	 Purple	Real-time Chat	Firestore Streams → Instant UI Updates
<b>Phase 5</b>	 Green	Resolution	Cloud Function → Archive Chat → FCM Notifications

## 11.2.2 Technical Explanation

### 1. Verification (The Security Layer)

- API keys are NEVER exposed in the Flutter app
- Cloud Functions act as a secure middleman
- NGO Darpan API is called server-side only

### 2. Reporting (The Data Layer)

- Two-step save: Images → Storage, Metadata → Firestore
- GPS coordinates from Google Maps API
- Photo URL stored as string reference

### 3. Real-time Listeners (WATCH Feed)

- Flutter `StreamBuilder` creates persistent connection
- Any new report instantly updates ALL connected devices
- No manual refresh needed

### 4. The "Claim" Trigger (Automation)

- Firestore `onUpdate` trigger detects status change
- Cloud Function automatically creates Event + Chatroom
- Ensures data consistency without client-side logic

### 5. Chat (Firestore Real-time)

- Messages stored as sub-collection: `chat_rooms/{event_id}/messages/{message_id}`
- `.snapshots()` creates WebSocket-like connection

- Sync latency: typically < 1 second

6. Resolution (Cleanup)

- Status flag changes (not data deletion)
- Chatroom becomes read-only (archived)
- Push notifications sent to all participants

11.3 Flow Diagram Explanation




Common Entry Point (All Users):

1. App Launch → Splash Screen → Auth Check
2. If not logged in → Gateway Screen → Role Selection
3. All paths converge at HOME (Bottom Tab Navigation)




Role-Based Branching:

Flow Section	Public User	Volunteer	Verified NGO
WATCH	View, Like, Share	View, Like, Share	View, Like, Share
POST	Report Issues	Report Issues	Report Issues
DO (Red Pin)	View Only	View Only	CLAIM ISSUE
DO (Yellow Pin)	View Only	JOIN CLEANUP	Manage Event
MESSAGE	No Access	Access Joined Chats	Access + Manage Chats
PROFILE	My Reports	My Reports + Events	Events Claimed + Resolve

Key Decision Points:

-  **Red Pin:** Only Verified NGOs can claim
-  **Yellow Pin:** Volunteers can join, NGOs manage
-  **Green Pin:** All users view success stories

System Triggers (Cloud Functions):

-  UIN Verification → Creates verified NGO account
-  Claim Issue → Creates Event + Chatroom
-  Mark Resolved → Archives Chat + Sends Notifications

## 12. WORKFLOW DIAGRAMS

### 12.1 Issue Lifecycle (State Diagram)

[START] → [REPORTED (Red Pin)] → [CLAIMED (Yellow Pin)] → [RESOLVED (Green Pin)] → [ARCHIVED]

States:

- REPORTED: Visible on map, open for claiming
- CLAIMED: Event scheduled, chatroom active, volunteers can join
- RESOLVED: Success story, chatroom read-only
- ARCHIVED: After 30 days (auto)

### 12.2 Master Workflow Table

Phase	Step	Actor	Action	System Outcome
Onboarding	1.1	Public	Sign Up	Account created, Role = Public
Onboarding	1.2	NGO	Sign Up with UIN	API verifies, Status = Verified
Reporting	2.1	Public	Submit Report (POST)	Red Pin on Map, Feed Updated
Claiming	3.1	NGO	Tap Red Pin → "Claim"	Pin turns Yellow, Chatroom Created
Scheduling	3.2	NGO	Set Date/Time	Event details visible on Map
Joining	4.1	Volunteer	Tap Yellow Pin → "Join"	Added to Roster, Added to Chatroom
Coordination	5.1	All	Send Messages	Push notifications to participants
Resolution	6.1	NGO	"Mark as Resolved"	Pin turns Green, Chat Archived

## 13. UI/UX GUIDELINES

### 13.1 Visual Style

- Theme: Eco-friendly, Civic-minded, Modern, Clean

- Design: Minimalist with high readability

## 13.2 Color Palette

Color	Hex Code	Usage
Primary (Emerald Green)	#2ECC71	Action buttons, active states, success
Secondary (Amber)	#F1C40F	Claimed/In-progress states
Alert (Red)	#E74C3C	Reported/Unresolved states
Background	#FFFFFF	Main background
Section Dividers	#F5F5F5	Light grey separators
Text	Dark Grey	Primary text

## 13.3 Typography

- Font Family: Sans-serif (Inter or Roboto)
- High legibility, bold headers

## 13.4 Icons

- Filled icons for active tabs
- Outlined icons for inactive tabs
- Rounded corners (12-16px radius)

# 14. SECURITY CONSIDERATIONS

## 14.1 Authentication

- Firebase Auth handles identity
- Phone OTP for Indian users
- Google Sign-in option

## 14.2 Database Security Rules

- Issues: Read (Everyone), Create (Authenticated), Update/Claim (Verified NGOs only)
- Events: Read (Everyone), Update/Join (Authenticated users)
- Chat Rooms: Read/Write (Only participants and NGO coordinator)

## 14.3 API Security

- NGO Darpan API called via Cloud Functions (server-side)
- API keys never exposed in client app

## 15. FIRESTORE SECURITY RULES (Detailed)

### 15.1 Complete Security Rules

```
rules_version = '2';
service cloud.firestore {
  match /databases/{database}/documents {

    // ===== HELPER FUNCTIONS =====
    function isAuthenticated() {
      return request.auth != null;
    }

    function isOwner(userId) {
      return request.auth.uid == userId;
    }

    function isVerifiedNGO() {
      return isAuthenticated() &&
        get(/databases/{database}/documents/users/{request.auth.uid}).data.isVerified ==
    }

    function isEventParticipant(eventId) {
      return isAuthenticated() &&
        request.auth.uid in get(/databases/{database}/documents/events/{eventId}).data.p
    }

    // ===== USERS COLLECTION =====
    // Read: Anyone can view user profiles
    // Write: Only the user can modify their own profile
    match /users/{userId} {
      allow read: if true;
      allow create: if isAuthenticated() && isOwner(userId);
      allow update: if isOwner(userId);
      allow delete: if false; // Users cannot delete accounts directly
    }

    // ===== ISSUES COLLECTION =====
    // Read: Public (everyone can see issues)
    // Create: Any authenticated user can report
    // Update (Claim): Only verified NGOs can claim
    // Update (Resolve): Only the NGO who claimed can resolve
    match /issues/{issueId} {
      allow read: if true;
      allow create: if isAuthenticated();
    }
  }
}
```



```

    allow update: if isAuthenticated() &&
      // Allow status change to 'claimed' only by verified NGOs
      (request.resource.data.status == 'claimed' && isVerifiedNGO()) ||
      // Allow status change to 'resolved' only by the claiming NGO
      (request.resource.data.status == 'resolved' &&
        resource.data.claimed_by_ngo_id == request.auth.uid);
    allow delete: if false;
  }

  // ===== EVENTS COLLECTION =====
  // Read: Public (everyone can see events)
  // Create: Only verified NGOs can create events
  // Update: NGO owner or participants (for joining)
  match /events/{eventId} {
    allow read: if true;
    allow create: if isVerifiedNGO();
    allow update: if isAuthenticated() &&
      (resource.data.ngo_id == request.auth.uid ||
        request.auth.uid in resource.data.participants);
    allow delete: if false;
  }

  // ===== CHAT ROOMS COLLECTION =====
  // Read/Write: Only event participants
  match /chat_rooms/{chatId} {
    allow read, write: if isEventParticipant(resource.data.event_id);

    // Messages sub-collection
    match /messages/{messageId} {
      allow read: if isEventParticipant(
        get(/databases/${database}/documents/chat_rooms/${chatId}).data.event_id
      );
      allow create: if isEventParticipant(
        get(/databases/${database}/documents/chat_rooms/${chatId}).data.event_id
      );
      allow update, delete: if false; // Messages cannot be edited or deleted
    }
  }
}

```

## 15.2 Security Rules Summary

Collection	Read	Create	Update	Delete
users	Public	Self only	Self only	✗

Collection	Read	Create	Update	Delete
issues	Public	Authenticated	NGO (claim) / Claiming NGO (resolve)	✗
events	Public	Verified NGO	NGO + Participants	✗
chat_rooms	Participants	System (Cloud Function)	Participants	✗
messages	Participants	Participants	✗	✗

## 16. REAL-TIME CHAT IMPLEMENTATION

### 16.1 How Chat Works (Firebase Real-time Sync)

**Concept:** Chat in Firebase is NOT "sending messages to phones" - it's saving documents to a shared database that all connected devices automatically sync with.

**Architecture:**

```
[User A Phone] ↔ [Cloud Firestore] ↔ [User B Phone]
      ↑
    Real-time Listener
    (.snapshots())
```

### 16.2 Sending a Message (Flutter Code)

```
import 'package:cloud_firestore/cloud_firestore.dart';
import 'package:firebase_auth/firebase_auth.dart';

class ChatService {
  final FirebaseFirestore _db = FirebaseFirestore.instance;
  final FirebaseAuth _auth = FirebaseAuth.instance;

  // Send a message to a chatroom
  Future<void> sendMessage(String eventId, String text) async {
    final user = _auth.currentUser;
    if (user == null) return;

    await _db
      .collection('chat_rooms')
      .doc(eventId)
      .collection('messages')
```

```

        .add({
          'text': text,
          'sender_id': user.uid,
          'sender_name': user.displayName ?? 'Anonymous',
          'timestamp': FieldValue.serverTimestamp(),
        });
      }
    }
  }
}

```

## 16.3 Receiving Messages (StreamBuilder)

```

import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:cloud_firestore/cloud_firestore.dart';

class ChatRoomScreen extends StatelessWidget {
  final String eventId;

  const ChatRoomScreen({required this.eventId});

  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return StreamBuilder<QuerySnapshot>(
      // Real-time listener - automatically updates when new messages arrive
      stream: FirebaseFirestore.instance
        .collection('chat_rooms')
        .doc(eventId)
        .collection('messages')
        .orderBy('timestamp', descending: false)
        .snapshots(), // This creates the real-time connection!
      builder: (context, snapshot) {
        // Loading state
        if (snapshot.connectionState == ConnectionState.waiting) {
          return const Center(child: CircularProgressIndicator());
        }

        // Error state
        if (snapshot.hasError) {
          return Center(child: Text('Error: ${snapshot.error}'));
        }

        // No messages yet
        if (!snapshot.hasData || snapshot.data!.docs.isEmpty) {
          return const Center(child: Text('No messages yet. Start the conversation!'));
        }

        // Display messages
        final messages = snapshot.data!.docs;
        return ListView.builder(
          itemCount: messages.length,

```

```

        itemBuilder: (context, index) {
            final message = messages[index].data() as Map<String, dynamic>;
            return ChatBubble(
                text: message['text'],
                senderName: message['sender_name'],
                isMe: message['sender_id'] == FirebaseAuth.instance.currentUser?.uid,
            );
        },
    );
}

// Reusable Chat Bubble Widget
class ChatBubble extends StatelessWidget {
    final String text;
    final String senderName;
    final bool isMe;

    const ChatBubble({
        required this.text,
        required this.senderName,
        required this.isMe,
    });

    @override
    Widget build(BuildContext context) {
        return Align(
            alignment: isMe ? Alignment.centerRight : Alignment.centerLeft,
            child: Container(
                margin: const EdgeInsets.symmetric(vertical: 4, horizontal: 8),
                padding: const EdgeInsets.all(12),
                decoration: BoxDecoration(
                    color: isMe ? Colors.green[100] : Colors.grey[200],
                    borderRadius: BorderRadius.circular(12),
                ),
                child: Column(
                    crossAxisAlignment: CrossAxisAlignment.start,
                    children: [
                        if (!isMe)
                            Text(
                                senderName,
                                style: const TextStyle(
                                    fontWeight: FontWeight.bold,
                                    fontSize: 12,
                                ),
                            ),
                        Text(text),
                    ],
                ),
            ),
        );
    }
}

```

```

    },
  },
);
}
}

```

## 16.4 Why This Works

Feature	Explanation
<code>.snapshots()</code>	Creates a persistent WebSocket connection to Firestore
Real-time sync	When User A sends → Firestore saves → User B's listener triggers → UI updates
Cross-platform	Works on Android, iOS, and Web simultaneously
Offline support	Messages queue locally and sync when connection returns
Typical latency	< 1 second for message delivery

## 16.5 Chat Flow Sequence

1. User opens ChatRoomScreen
2. StreamBuilder establishes real-time connection
3. User types message and taps Send
4. `sendMessage()` adds document to Firestore
5. Firestore broadcasts change to ALL connected listeners
6. All participants' StreamBuilders receive update
7. UI rebuilds automatically with new message

# 17. CLOUD FUNCTIONS SPECIFICATION

## 17.1 Function A: `verifyNGO`

**Purpose:** Securely validate NGO Darpan ID without exposing API keys to client

```

const functions = require('firebase-functions');
const admin = require('firebase-admin');
const axios = require('axios');

admin.initializeApp();

```

```

exports.verifyNGO = functions.https.onCall(async (data, context) => {
  // Check authentication
  if (!context.auth) {
    throw new functions.https.HttpsError('unauthenticated', 'User must be logged in');
  }

  const { uin } = data;
  const userId = context.auth.uid;

  try {
    // Call NGO Darpan API (server-side, secure)
    const response = await axios.get(
      `https://ngodarpan.gov.in/api/verify/${uin}`,
      {
        headers: {
          'Authorization': `Bearer ${functions.config().ngodarpan.apikey}`
        }
      }
    );

    if (response.data.valid) {
      // Update user document with verified status
      await admin.firestore().collection('users').doc(userId).update({
        isVerified: true,
        ngo_uin: uin,
        ngo_name: response.data.name,
        verified_at: admin.firestore.FieldValue.serverTimestamp()
      });

      return { success: true, ngoName: response.data.name };
    } else {
      return { success: false, error: 'Invalid UIN' };
    }
  } catch (error) {
    throw new functions.https.HttpsError('internal', 'Verification failed');
  }
});

```

## 17.2 Function B: `onIssueClaimed`

**Purpose:** Automatically create event and chatroom when NGO claims an issue

```

exports.onIssueClaimed = functions.firestore
  .document('issues/{issueId}')
  .onUpdate(async (change, context) => {
    const before = change.before.data();
    const after = change.after.data();
    const issueId = context.params.issueId;

```

```

// Check if status changed from 'reported' to 'claimed'
if (before.status === 'reported' && after.status === 'claimed') {
  const ngoId = after.claimed_by_ngo_id;

  // Create Event document
  const eventRef = admin.firestore().collection('events').doc();
  await eventRef.set({
    event_id: eventRef.id,
    issue_id: issueId,
    ngo_id: ngoId,
    chat_room_id: eventRef.id, // Same ID for simplicity
    scheduled_time: null, // NGO will set this
    meeting_point: null,
    participants: [ngoId],
    is_active: true,
    created_at: admin.firestore.FieldValue.serverTimestamp()
  });

  // Create Chatroom document
  await admin.firestore().collection('chat_rooms').doc(eventRef.id).set({
    event_id: eventRef.id,
    is_archived: false,
    created_at: admin.firestore.FieldValue.serverTimestamp()
  });

  // Update issue with event reference
  await change.after.ref.update({
    event_id: eventRef.id
  });

  console.log(`Created event ${eventRef.id} for issue ${issueId}`);
}
});

```

### 17.3 Function C: `onEventResolved`

**Purpose:** Complete the cleanup lifecycle - archive chat, update status, notify participants

```

exports.onEventResolved = functions.https.onCall(async (data, context) => {
  if (!context.auth) {
    throw new functions.https.HttpsError('unauthenticated', 'Must be logged in');
  }

  const { eventId, issueId } = data;
  const userId = context.auth.uid;

  // Verify user is the NGO who claimed this issue
  const eventDoc = await admin.firestore().collection('events').doc(eventId).get();
  if (!eventDoc.exists || eventDoc.data().ngo_id !== userId) {

```

```

    throw new functions.https.HttpsError('permission-denied', 'Not authorized');
  }

  const batch = admin.firestore().batch();

  // 1. Update issue status to 'resolved'
  batch.update(admin.firestore().collection('issues').doc(issueId), {
    status: 'resolved',
    resolved_at: admin.firestore.FieldValue.serverTimestamp()
  });

  // 2. Archive the chatroom
  batch.update(admin.firestore().collection('chat_rooms').doc(eventId), {
    is_archived: true,
    archived_at: admin.firestore.FieldValue.serverTimestamp()
  });

  // 3. Mark event as inactive
  batch.update(admin.firestore().collection('events').doc(eventId), {
    is_active: false,
    resolved_at: admin.firestore.FieldValue.serverTimestamp()
  });

  await batch.commit();

  // 4. Send push notifications to all participants
  const participants = eventDoc.data().participants;
  const tokens = [];

  for (const participantId of participants) {
    const userDoc = await admin.firestore().collection('users').doc(participantId).get();
    if (userDoc.exists && userDoc.data().fcmToken) {
      tokens.push(userDoc.data().fcmToken);
    }
  }

  if (tokens.length > 0) {
    await admin.messaging().sendMulticast({
      tokens,
      notification: {
        title: '🧹 Cleanup Complete!',
        body: 'The issue has been resolved. Thank you for your contribution!'
      },
      data: {
        type: 'issue_resolved',
        issueId,
        eventId
      }
    });
  }
}

```



```
return { success: true };  
});
```

## 17.4 Cloud Functions Summary

Function	Trigger	Purpose	Actions
<code>verifyNGO</code>	HTTPS Callable	Validate NGO Darpan ID	API call → Update user.isVerified
<code>onIssueClaimed</code>	Firestore onUpdate	Auto-create event & chat	Create events doc + chat_rooms doc
<code>onEventResolved</code>	HTTPS Callable	Complete lifecycle	Update status → Archive chat → Send FCM

## 18. FUTURE ROADMAP (Post-MVP)

- Gamification: Leaderboards for volunteers, badges for achievements
- Donations: Secure gateway for funding specific cleanup events
- City Dashboard: Web portal for municipal corporations to view aggregate data
- Complex Social Networking: Messaging between individuals, following/followers
- Professional Templates: LinkedIn-style profiles for NGOs

## 19. APPENDIX

### 19.1 Issue Categories & Metrics

Category	Metric	Values	NGO Use
Garbage/Waste	Volume/Range	Low, Medium, High	Truck size, volunteers needed
Pothole/Road	Size/Depth	Small, Medium, Big	Repair crew type
Broken Property	Type & Status	Streetlight, Bench, Signboard	Parts/skills required
Posters/Graffiti	Length/Area	Meters, Count	Cleaning solution, time

Category	Metric	Values	NGO Use
Drainage/Sewage	Blockage Type	Trash-filled, Leaking, Blocked	Health risk assessment
Stray Animals	Type & Count	Dogs, Cattle, Other	Animal welfare coordination
Tree Hazard	Status & Scale	Fallen, Overgrown, Diseased	Forestry coordination
Water Leakage	Source & Flow	Pipe, Tank, High/Low flow	Prioritization

### 19.2 NGO Verification via NGO Darpan API

- Official API from NGO Darpan portal
  - Validates UIN (Unique Identification Number)
  - Returns: NGO name, registration number, address, work type
  - Benefits: Fraud prevention, compliance simplification
- 

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