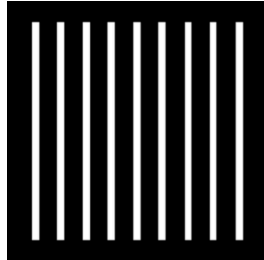


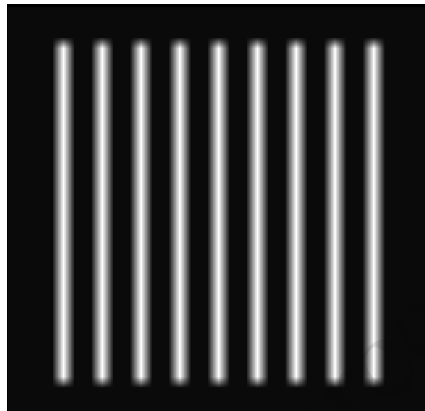
Original image:



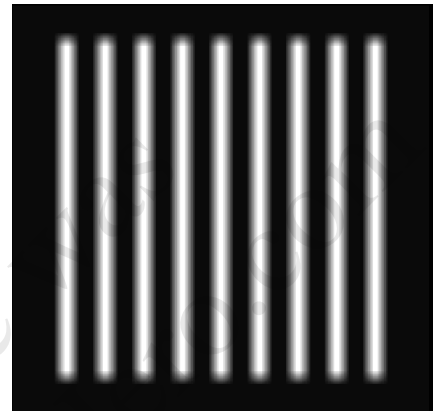
5.1: Arithmetic mean filter



(a). 3*3 AMF



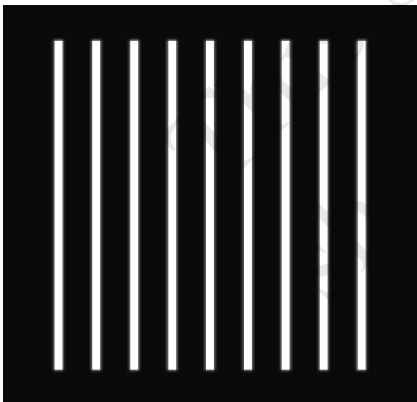
(b). 7*7 AMF



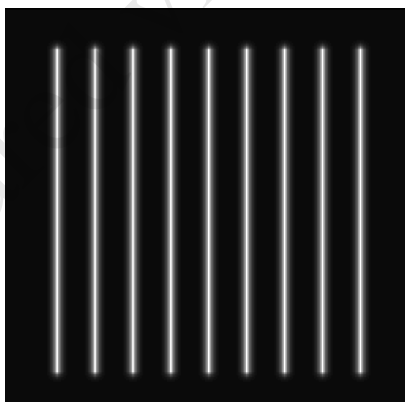
(c). 9*9 AMF

After using arithmetic mean filter, the center 5 columns of 3*3 filter and the center 1 column of 7*7 filter will still remain the same color, which has value 240. And pixels outside the bar by $(r-1)/2$ columns will still have the same color, which has values 10. The rest of the image pixels will have some intermediate values and show as grey. For 9*9 filter, the bar will be blur because in the original image the bar is 7 pixels wide, and here all pixels in the bar will be changed to other values, therefore blur will be obvious.

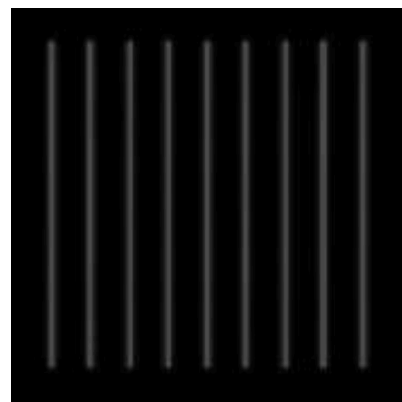
5.2: Geometric mean filter



(a). 3*3 GMF



(b). 7*7 GMF



(c). 9*9 GMF