PAGGIONAL BILITÀ: 
$$X$$
 raggionalise

$$M_{r} = \begin{bmatrix} B & A & B \\ B & A & B \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Tr$$
FORMA CANONICA IN MACGIUNGI BILITÀ  $A = \begin{bmatrix} A_{2} & A_{3} & A_{4} \\ O & A_{3} & A_{4} \end{bmatrix}$ 

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} B_{3} \\ B_{4} \\ D & A_{3} \end{bmatrix}$$
ESEMPIO CIRCUITO CON CONGENSATION

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} B_{3} \\ D & A_{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

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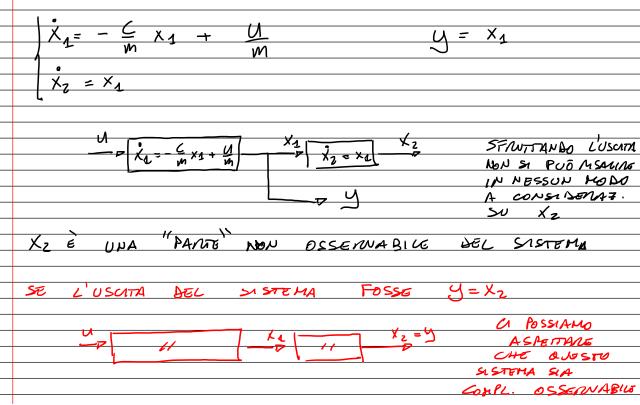
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$$B = \begin{bmatrix} B_{3} \\ D & A_{4} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B$$



PIÚ FOROYAUMENTE: A 4 = CATOU X = STATO DEL SISTEMA E NON OSSEIWA BILE SE, QUAWNQUE SIA t 70 FINITO, DEITO GELTI, t > 0, IL MOVIMENTO LIBERD DELL'USCITH GENERATO DAX, MSULTA GELT = 0 et & t 4(1),22 Χī X POP OSSOMABILE PER IL SISTEMA UN SISTEMA PAINO DI STATI NON OSSEM. SI DICE COMPLETA MENTE OSSEMABLE

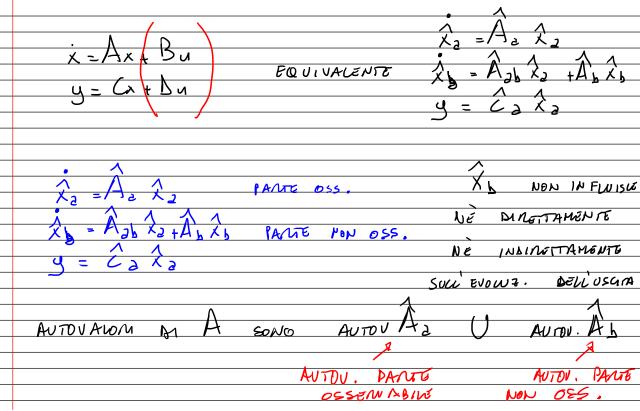
X & STATO N.O. SE ANAUZZANDO UN QUALSIASI TRATTO GELL USUTA LIBERA COMUSP. HON SI MESLE A MISTINGUENE DA X = 0 yelt) = Cex CHE BED YOU HAPPO ALCUN CI LENDIAMO CONTO MOLO MSPETTO ALL OSSE MABILITA. LT S PANJA DEWA COPPIA DA OSSGONABIUTA NOW OSSEM. INSTEME DEGU STATI OSSEN

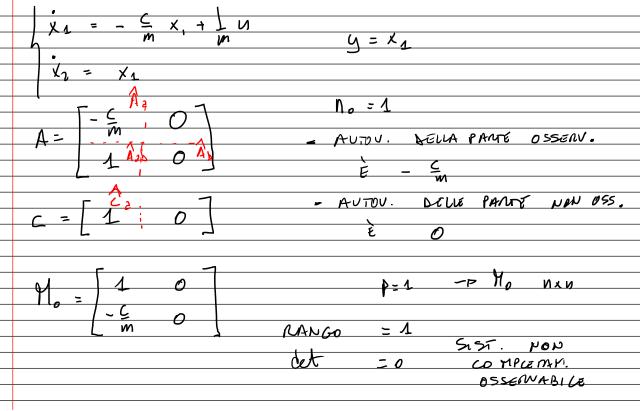
BASATO SUCIA MATRICE MO M OSSENVABILITY: USCITE ph x h H0 = COMPLETAMENTE OSSENVABILE C=> IL NANGO 1. SISTEMA E E PAM AD M M HA UNA SOLA USUTH SE IL SISTEMA E QUADRATA =P E EQUIVAL. MAE - SE 16 SISTEMA NON E COMPL. OSSEM. "ISOLARE" LA SUA PARTÓ NON OSSERVABILE

CMTEMO:

No = P (Mo) No < N OPPORTUPO CAMBIO BY VAMABILE:  $\frac{\Lambda}{X} = T_0 \times$ FORMA CANONICA M OSSEMMBILITA Aze 10 COSTINUISCE TO VETTOM UN. WALP. 7: t.C. M- N. SI SELE ZIONAPO

NON COMPL. OSSCAU.





UN SISTEMA PUD ESSENC SIA NON COMPLETAM.

BYSTEMARINE SIA NON COMPLET. NAGG.

SI PUD SCOMPONIU AI CONSEGUENZA:

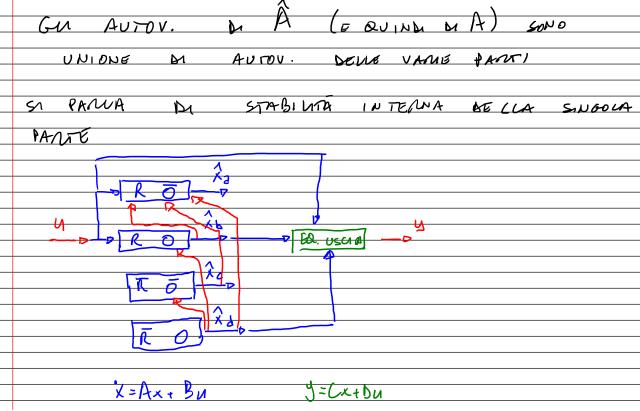
$$\hat{X} = \hat{I}_{K} X = D \hat{X} = \hat{A} \hat{X} + \hat{B} U$$

$$y = \hat{C} \hat{X} + \hat{D} U$$

$$y = \hat{C} \hat{X} + \hat{D} U$$

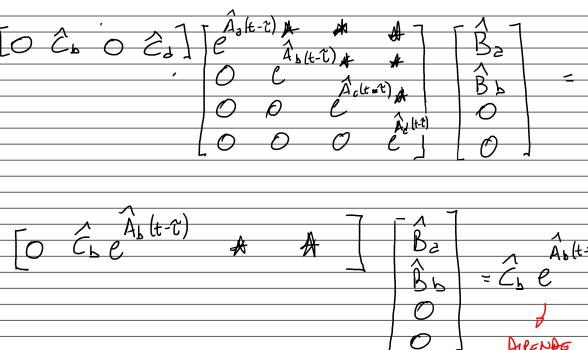
$$\hat{A}_{2} \hat{A}_{2} \hat{A}_{3} \hat{A}_{4} \hat{A}_{3} \hat{A}_{2} \hat{A}_{2} \hat{A}_{3} \hat{A}_{4} \hat{A}_{5} \hat{A}_{5$$

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	• <u>X</u> P	PARTE	COMPU	TAMENTE	055	. E MA	G-6	
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y(t) = CeÂt (0 + CeÂ(t-t)) Bu(t)di + Du(t)
TRASF. SECONDO LA PUACIÓ

$$Y(s) = \hat{C}(sJ-\hat{A})\hat{A} + \hat{C}(sJ-\hat{A})\hat{B} + \hat{D}U(s)$$



DIPENDE

PANTE

SOLO DALLA

COMPLETAM. OSS. ECOMPL. y(t)- Cex, + Cs e Bbull)de + Dult) TRASE. SECONDO LAPLACE G1(s) = Cb (SI-Ab) Bb + D DIAENDE SOLO DALLA PANTE COMPLETANGENTE MAGGIUNGIBILE ED OSSERV

POU & GIS) COINCIAONO CON OU AUTOV. DI APPANTENENTI ALLA COLA PANTE COMPL. RAGOLINGIBILE ED OSSENABILE PROPRIETA DEL SISTEMA

PROPRIETA DEL SISTEMA
STABILITÀ INTERNA: AS. STABILE
MAGGIUNGIBILITÀ?

((S) = 7 GADO DEN = 1

LL DEN E

G(5) = C(5]-A)-1B + B = 0

$$\begin{array}{c|c} -A \end{array} = \begin{array}{c|c} S+1 & (S+1)(S+2) \\ \hline & 0 & 1 \\ \hline & S+2 \end{array}$$

$$C(sI-A)^{-1}B = \frac{2}{S+1}$$

$$S+1$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$STABILITA$$

S - 1

cof (sI-A)

$$\begin{bmatrix} -\frac{2}{(S-1)(S+3)} & \frac{1}{S-1} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} (SJ-A)^{-1} & = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$((s)-A)^{-1}B+1) = 2 + 1 = 2 + S + 3 = S + 5$$
  
 $S+3$   $S+3$ 

C(sI-A)-1 B = 2 S+3