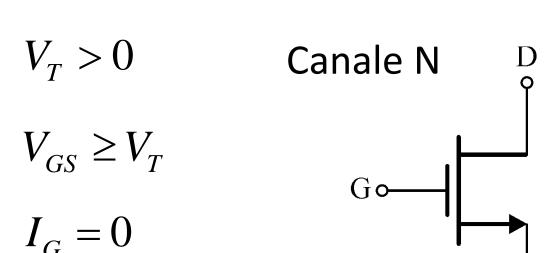
Elettronica Digitale A.A. 2020-2021

Lezione 31/03/2021

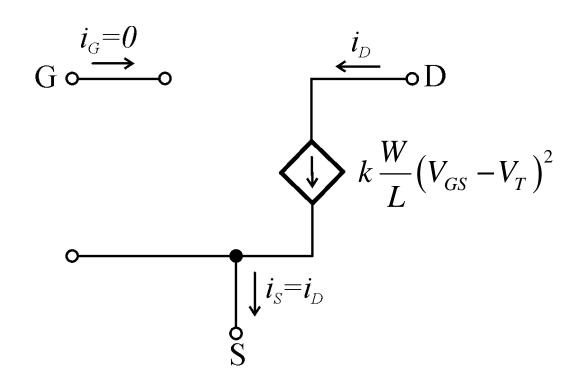
Transistore MOS – Circuiti equivalenti per ampi segnali semplificati



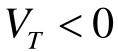
TRIODO

$$I_{DS} = \mu_n C_{ox} \frac{W}{L} \left[(V_{GS} - V_T) V_{DS} - \frac{V_{DS}^2}{2} \right]$$

SATURAZIONE



Transistore MOS – Circuiti equivalenti per ampi segnali semplificati



$$V_{GS} \leq V_T$$

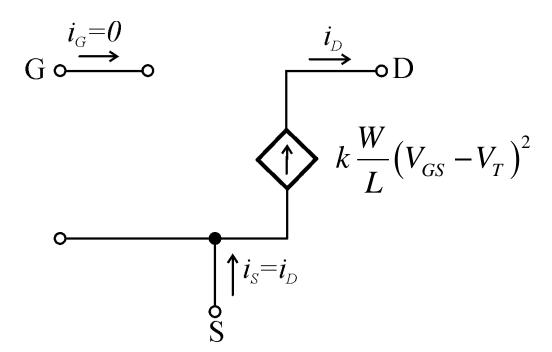
$$I_G = 0$$

G • — |

TRIODO

$$I_{SD} = \mu_p C_{ox} \frac{W}{L} \left[(V_{GS} - V_T) V_{DS} - \frac{V_{DS}^2}{2} \right]$$

SATURAZIONE



Transistore MOS- Circuiti equivalenti per ampi segnali semplificati

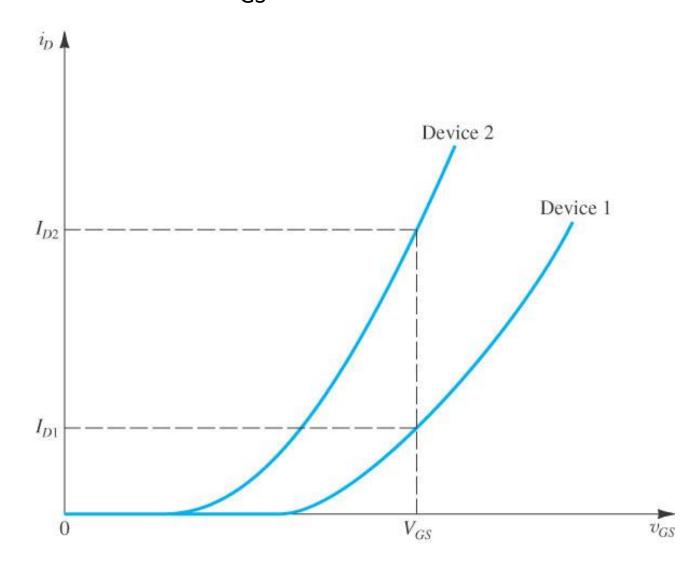
IPOTESI	VERIFICA NMOS	VERIFICA PMOS
SATURAZIONE	$V_{GS} \ge V_T$ $V_{DS} \ge V_{GS} - V_T$	$\begin{aligned} V_{GS} &\leq V_T \\ V_{DS} &\leq V_{GS} - V_T \end{aligned}$
TRIODO	$V_{GS} \geq V_T$ $V_{DS} < V_{GS} - V_T$	$\begin{aligned} V_{GS} \leq V_T \\ V_{DS} > V_{GS} - V_T \end{aligned}$

Transistore MOS- Polarizzazione in circuiti discreti

G R_2 गोग

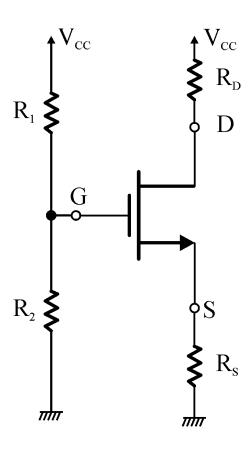
$$V_{GS} = V_{CC} \, \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$$

Polarizzazione a V_{GS} fissa



Transistore MOS-Polarizzazione in circuiti discreti

Polarizzazione fissando V_G e connettendo un resistore al terminale di source



$$V_{G} = V_{CC} \frac{R_{2}}{R_{1} + R_{2}}$$

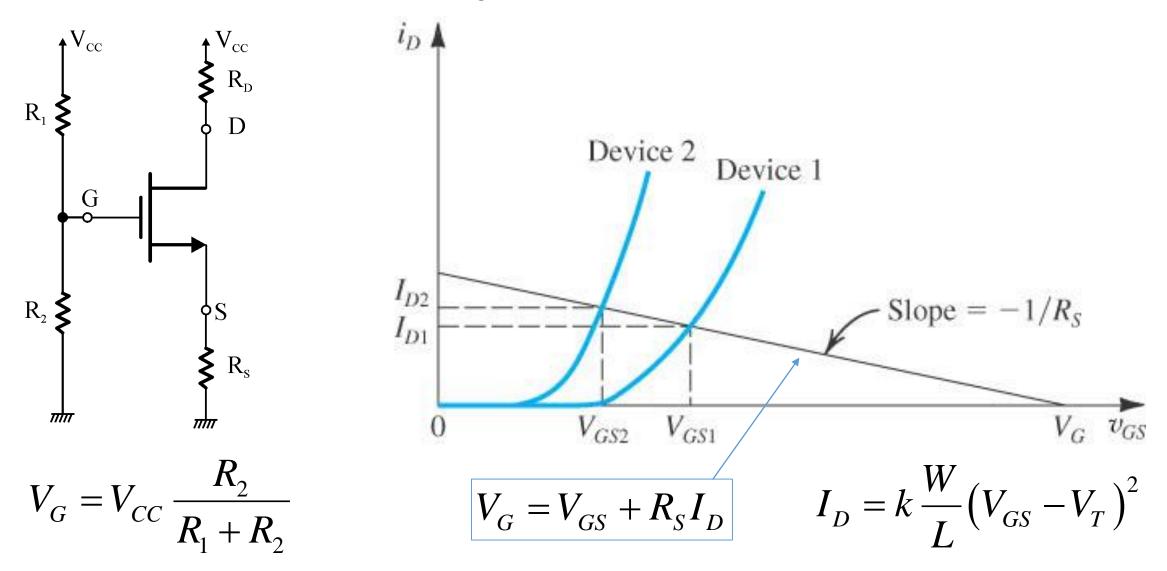
$$V_{G} = V_{GS} + R_{S}I_{D} \qquad I_{D} = k \frac{W}{L} (V_{GS} - V_{T})^{2}$$

$$V_{G} = V_{GS} + R_{S}k \frac{W}{L} (V_{GS} - V_{T})^{2}$$

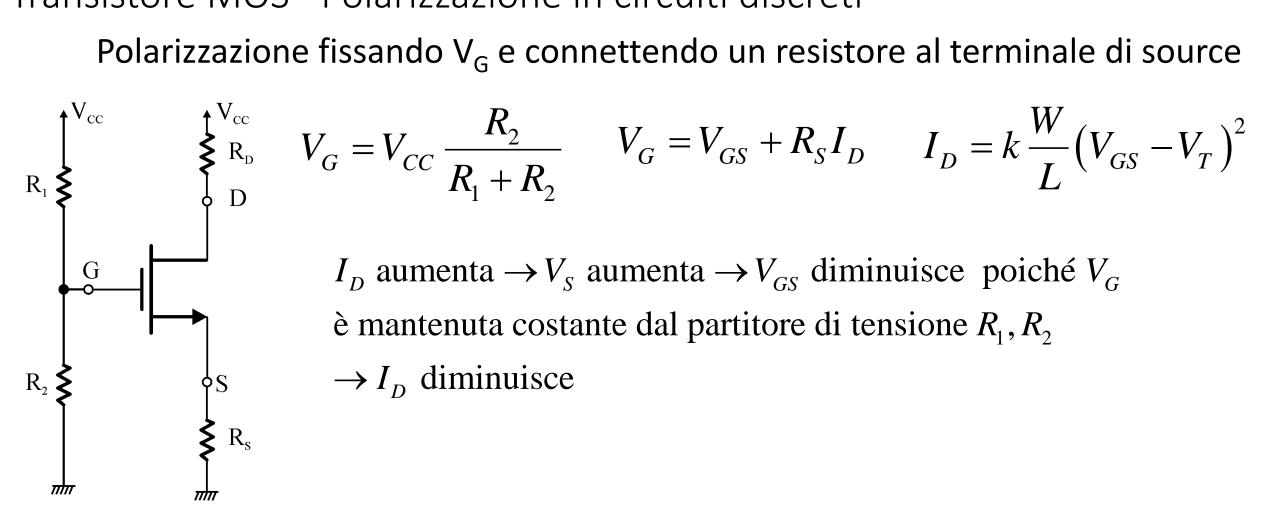
Equazione di secondo grado con due soluzioni di cui solo una accettabile

Transistore MOS-Polarizzazione in circuiti discreti

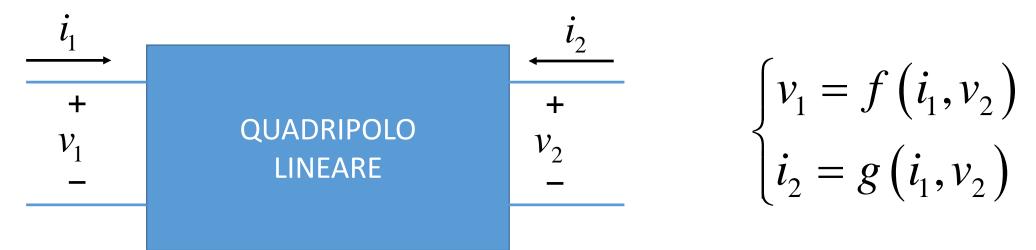
Polarizzazione fissando V_G e connettendo un resistore al terminale di source



Transistore MOS-Polarizzazione in circuiti discreti

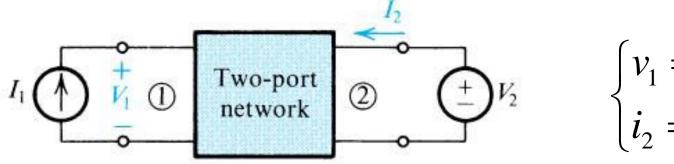


R_s introduce un effetto di retroazione negativa che stabilizza la corrente di polarizzazione. La resistenza R_s prende il nome di resistenza di degenerazione



$$\begin{cases} v_1 = h_{11}i_1 + h_{12}v_2 \\ i_2 = h_{21}i_1 + h_{22}v_2 \end{cases}$$

Modello a parametri ibridi (H)

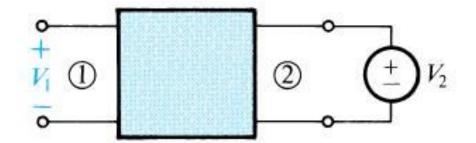


$$\begin{cases} v_1 = h_{11}i_1 + h_{12}v_2 \\ i_2 = h_{21}i_1 + h_{22}v_2 \end{cases}$$

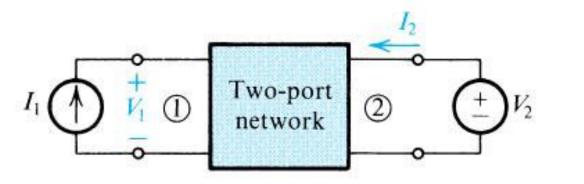
$$h_{11} = h_i = \frac{v_1}{i_1} \bigg|_{v_2 = 0} \quad I_1 \bigoplus_{v_1 = 0}^{+} 0$$

Impedenza di ingresso (input) in cortocircuito

$$h_{12} = h_r = \frac{v_1}{v_2} \bigg|_{i_1 = 0}$$



Guadagno di tensione inverso (reverse) a circuito aperto

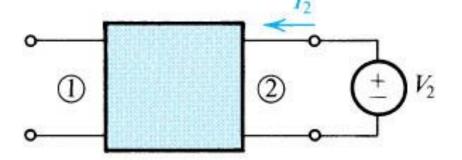


$$\begin{cases} v_1 = h_{11}i_1 + h_{12}v_2 \\ i_2 = h_{21}i_1 + h_{22}v_2 \end{cases}$$

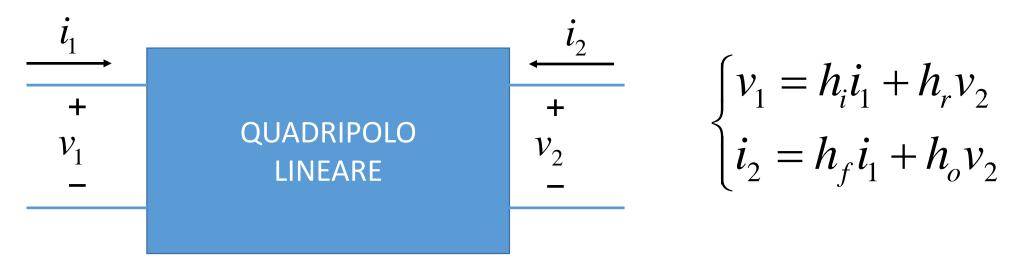
$$h_{21} = h_f = \frac{i_2}{i_1} \Big|_{v_2 = 0}$$

Guadagno di corrente diretto (forward) in cortocircuito

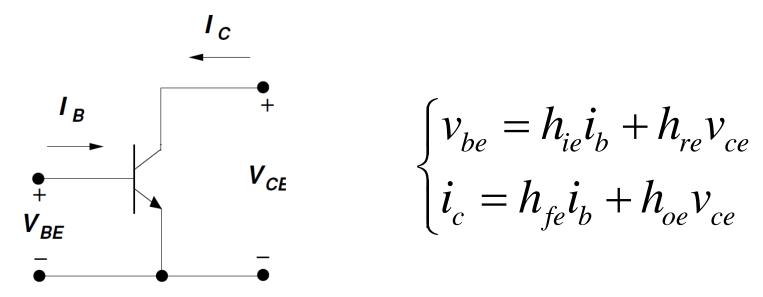
$$h_{22} = h_o = \frac{i_2}{v_2} \bigg|_{i_1 = 0}$$



Ammettenza di uscita (output) a circuito aperto



Configurazione a emettitore comune



Configurazione a emettitore comune

$$\begin{cases} v_{BE} = f(i_B, v_{CE}) \\ i_C = g(i_B, v_{CE}) \end{cases}$$

$$v_{BE}(t) \triangleq V_{BEQ} + v_{be}(t)$$

$$i_B(t) \triangleq I_{BQ} + i_b(t)$$

$$V_{cc}$$
 $v_{CE}(t) \triangleq V_{CEQ} + v_{ce}(t)$

$$i_C(t) \triangleq I_{CQ} + i_c(t)$$

$$\begin{cases} v_{BE}(t) = V_{BEQ} + v_{be}(t) = f\left(I_{BQ} + i_b(t), V_{CEQ} + v_{ce}(t)\right) \\ i_C(t) = I_{CQ} + i_c(t) = g\left(I_{BQ} + i_b(t), V_{CEQ} + v_{ce}(t)\right) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} v_{BE}(t) = V_{BEQ} + v_{be}(t) = f\left(I_{BQ}, V_{CEQ}\right) + \frac{\partial f}{\partial i_B} \Big|_{Q} i_b(t) + \frac{\partial f}{\partial v_{CE}} \Big|_{Q} v_{ce}(t) + \dots \\ i_C(t) = I_{CQ} + i_c(t) = g\left(I_{BQ}, V_{CEQ}\right) + \frac{\partial g}{\partial i_B} \Big|_{Q} i_b(t) + \frac{\partial g}{\partial v_{CE}} \Big|_{Q} v_{ce}(t) + \dots \end{cases}$$



$$\begin{cases} v_{be}(t) \approx +\frac{\partial f}{\partial i_B} \bigg|_{Q} i_b(t) + \frac{\partial f}{\partial v_{CE}} \bigg|_{Q} v_{ce}(t) \\ i_c(t) \approx +\frac{\partial g}{\partial i_B} \bigg|_{Q} i_b(t) + \frac{\partial g}{\partial v_{CE}} \bigg|_{Q} v_{ce}(t) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} v_{be}(t) \approx \left| \frac{\partial f}{\partial i_{B}} \right|_{Q} i_{b}(t) + \left| \frac{\partial f}{\partial v_{CE}} \right|_{Q} v_{ce}(t) \\ i_{c}(t) \approx \left| \frac{\partial g}{\partial i_{B}} \right|_{Q} i_{b}(t) + \left| \frac{\partial g}{\partial v_{CE}} \right|_{Q} v_{ce}(t) \end{cases} \qquad \begin{cases} v_{BE} = f\left(i_{B}, v_{CE}\right) \\ i_{C} = g\left(i_{B}, v_{CE}\right) \end{cases} \qquad \begin{cases} v_{be} = h_{ie}i_{b} + h_{re}v_{ce} \\ i_{C} = h_{fe}i_{b} + h_{oe}v_{ce} \end{cases}$$

$$h_{ie} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial i_B} \bigg|_{Q} = \frac{\partial v_{BE}}{\partial i_B} \bigg|_{Q}$$

$$h_{re} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial v_{CE}} \bigg|_{Q} = \frac{\partial v_{BE}}{\partial v_{CE}} \bigg|_{Q}$$

$$\left| h_{fe} = \frac{\partial g}{\partial i_B} \right|_Q = \frac{\partial i_C}{\partial i_B} \Big|_Q$$

$$\left|h_{ie} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial i_B}\right|_Q = \frac{\partial v_{BE}}{\partial i_B}\Big|_Q \qquad \left|h_{re} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial v_{CE}}\right|_Q = \frac{\partial v_{BE}}{\partial v_{CE}}\Big|_Q \qquad \left|h_{fe} = \frac{\partial g}{\partial i_B}\right|_Q = \frac{\partial i_C}{\partial i_B}\Big|_Q \qquad \left|h_{oe} = \frac{\partial g}{\partial v_{CE}}\right|_Q = \frac{\partial i_C}{\partial v_{CE}}\Big|_Q = \frac{\partial i_C}{\partial v_{$$

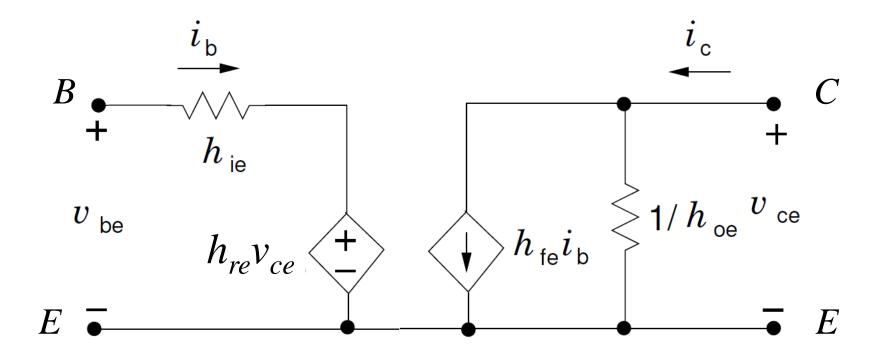
$$\begin{cases} v_{be} = h_{ie}i_b + h_{re}v_{ce} \\ i_c = h_{fe}i_b + h_{oe}v_{ce} \end{cases}$$

$$\left|h_{ie} = \frac{\partial v_{BE}}{\partial i_B}\right|_Q$$

$$\left. h_{re} = \frac{\partial v_{BE}}{\partial v_{CE}} \right|_{Q}$$

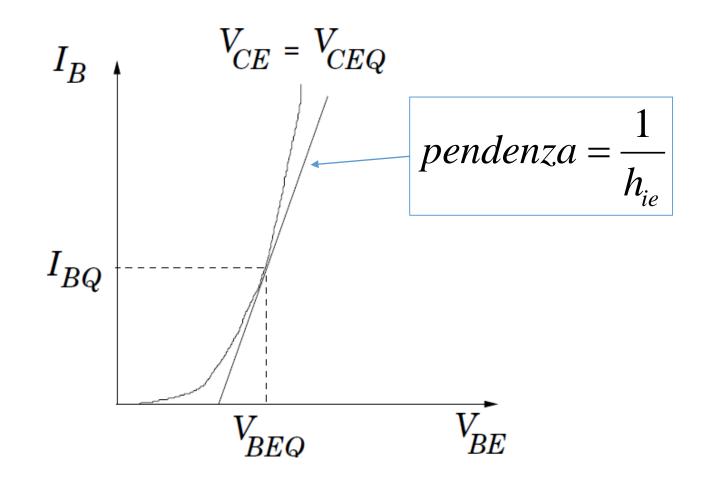
$$\left|h_{fe}=rac{\partial i_{C}}{\partial i_{B}}
ight|_{Q}$$

$$\left| h_{oe} = \frac{\partial i_C}{\partial v_{CE}} \right|_Q$$



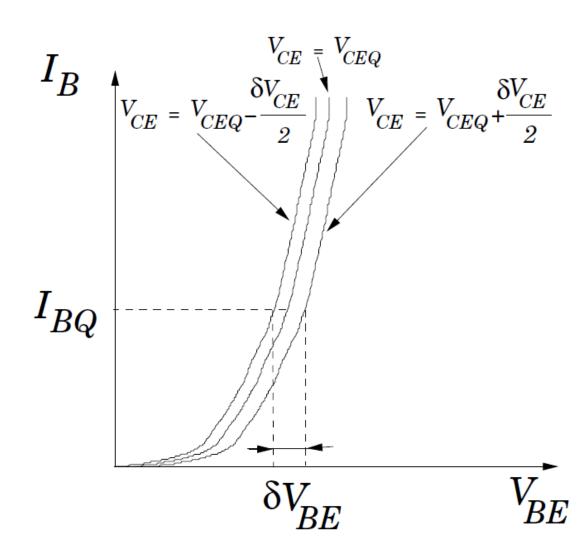
$$\begin{cases} v_{be} = h_{ie}i_b + h_{re}v_{ce} \\ i_c = h_{fe}i_b + h_{oe}v_{ce} \end{cases}$$

$$h_{ie} = \frac{\partial v_{BE}}{\partial i_B} \bigg|_{Q}$$



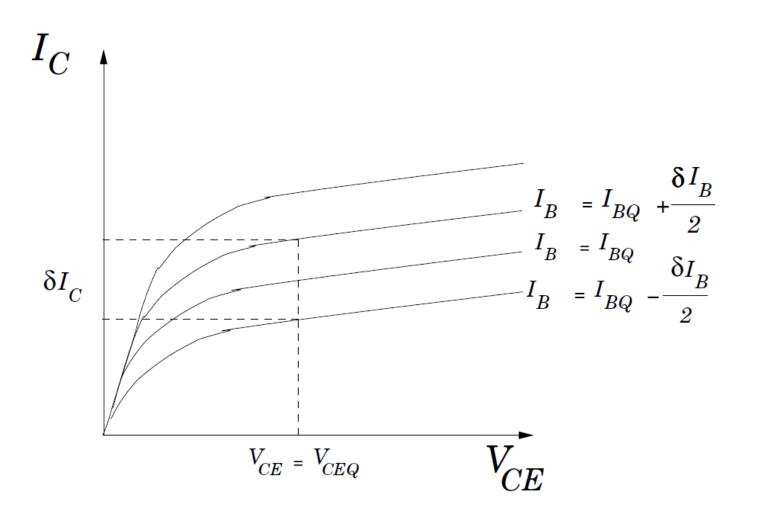
$$\begin{cases} v_{be} = h_{ie}i_b + h_{re}v_{ce} \\ i_c = h_{fe}i_b + h_{oe}v_{ce} \end{cases}$$

$$h_{re} = \frac{\partial v_{BE}}{\partial v_{CE}} \bigg|_{Q} = \lim_{\delta v_{CE} \to 0} \frac{\delta v_{BE}}{\delta v_{CE}} \bigg|_{i_{B} = I_{BQ}}$$



$$\begin{cases} v_{be} = h_{ie}i_b + h_{re}v_{ce} \\ i_c = h_{fe}i_b + h_{oe}v_{ce} \end{cases}$$

$$\left| h_{fe} = \frac{\partial i_C}{\partial i_B} \right|_Q = \lim_{\delta i_B \to 0} \frac{\delta i_C}{\delta i_B} \bigg|_{v_{CE} = V_{CEQ}}$$



$$\begin{cases} v_{be} = h_{ie}i_b + h_{re}v_{ce} \\ i_c = h_{fe}i_b + h_{oe}v_{ce} \end{cases}$$

$$\left| h_{oe} = \frac{\partial i_C}{\partial v_{CE}} \right|_{Q} = \lim_{\delta v_{CE} \to 0} \frac{\delta i_C}{\delta v_{CE}} \Big|_{i_B = I_{BQ}}$$

