#### Year 9

# Volume and SA of Prisms and Cylinders

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#### Skills and Knowledge Assessed:

- Solve problems involving the surface area and volume of right prisms (ACMMG218)
- Calculate the surface area and volume of cylinders and solve related problems (ACMMG217)
- Solve problems involving surface area and volume for a range of prisms, cylinders and composite solids (ACMMG242)

Name			

#### **Section 1** Short Answer Section

Write all working and answers in the spaces provided on this test paper.

1.	What is the volume of the cube shown?	20 cm
2.	What is the volume of this rectangular prism?	4.5 m 2 m
3.	Find the surface area of this rectangular prism.	12 cm 5 cm

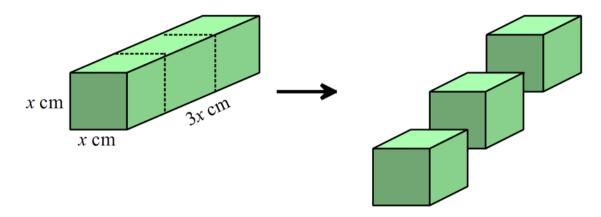
4.	What is the volume of this triangular prism?
	T E
	15 cm AO cm
	16 cm
5.	The area of the cross section of this prism is 45 cm <sup>2</sup> .  What is the volume of the prism?
	What is the volume of the prism?
	$Area = 45 \text{ cm}^2$
6.	A prism has a volume of 2.5 m <sup>3</sup> .
	What is its volume in cubic centimetres?
7.	Find the surface area of the triangular prism.
	80 cm
	50 cm

8.	What is the volume of the cylinder in terms of	τ?
		12 m
9.	What is the volume of the solid shown?	9 cm
		6 cm 7 cm
10.	The prism shown has a trapezium as its cross see	etion. 24 cm
	What is its volume?	
		40 cm
		30 cm
		36 cm
11.	Calculate the surface area of the closed cylinder	using $\pi = 3.14$ .
		3 cm
		10 cm

12.	The four timber beams shown all have a cross section measuring 45 mm by 150 mm.
	The beams are all 3.6 metres long.
	A cubic metre of the timber weighs 480 kg.
	What is the weight of the 4 beams?
13.	The triangular prism shown is to be painted on all its faces, with a paint which covers 40 m <sup>2</sup> per litre.
10.	How much paint is needed?
	Fig.
	40 m
	в
	9 m
14.	The prism shown is a simplified version of a component for an aeroplane.
	Its cross section is a kite with diagonals 1.2 m and 2.0 m and it is 0.5 m thick.
	A cubic metre of the alloy from which it will be made has a mass of 1200 kg.
	What is the mass of the component?
	0.5 m 2.0 m
	0.5 11

15. A square prism has dimensions x cm, x cm and 3x cm.

With two slices, it is cut into three identical cubes as shown.



The surface area of the three cubes is greater than that of the original prism.
What is the percentage increase in surface area? (Answer correct to 1 decimal place.)

#### Year 9

# Volume and SA of Prisms and Cylinders

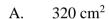
Calculator Allowed

Name

#### **Section 2** Multiple Choice Section

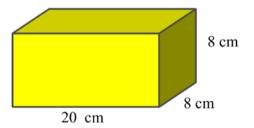
Mark all your answers on the accompanying multiple choice answer sheet, not on this test paper. You may do any working out on this test paper. Calculators are allowed for this section.

1. What is the volume of this square prism?

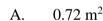


B. 
$$480 \text{ cm}^2$$

C. 
$$640 \text{ cm}^2$$



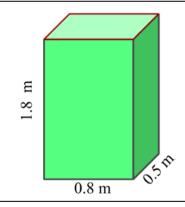
2. What is the surface area of this rectangular prism?



B. 
$$2.74 \text{ m}^2$$

C. 
$$5.48 \text{ m}^2$$

D. 
$$8.64 \text{ m}^2$$



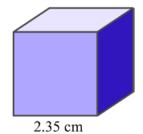
3. Calculate the surface area of this cube, correct to the nearest square centimetre.

A. 
$$33 \text{ cm}^2$$

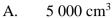
B. 
$$34 \text{ cm}^2$$

C. 
$$35 \text{ cm}^2$$

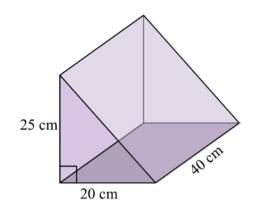
D. 
$$38 \text{ cm}^2$$



4. What is the volume of this triangular prism?

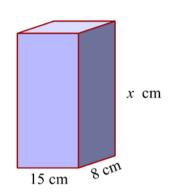


- B. 7 500 cm<sup>3</sup>
- C.  $10\,000\,\text{cm}^3$
- D.  $20\,000\,\mathrm{cm}^3$



This rectangular prism has a volume of 3000 m<sup>2</sup>. What is its height (x cm)?

- A. 20 cm
- B. 25 cm
- C. 30 cm
- D. 50 cm



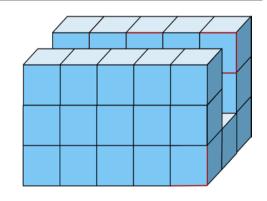
6. A cube has a surface area of 13.5 cm<sup>2</sup>.

What is its side length?

- A. 1.25 cm
- B. 1.5 cm
- C. 2.25 cm
- D. 2.5 cm

7. This prism is made by joining 1 centimetre cubes together. What is the volume of the prism?

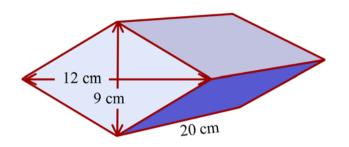
- A. 22 cm<sup>3</sup>
- B. 35 cm<sup>3</sup>
- C.  $40 \text{ cm}^3$
- D.  $45 \text{ cm}^3$



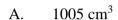
8. The cross section of this prism is a rhombus.

What is its volume?

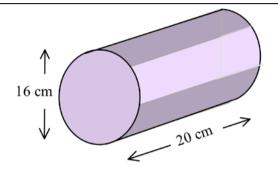
- A.  $1080 \text{ cm}^3$
- B.  $1416 \text{ cm}^3$
- C. 1620 cm<sup>3</sup>
- D. 2160 cm<sup>3</sup>



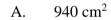
9. Find the volume of the cylinder shown.



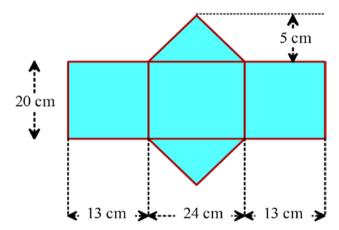
- B. 1508 cm<sup>3</sup>
- C. 2011 cm<sup>3</sup>
- D.  $4021 \text{ cm}^3$



10. Find the surface area of the triangular prism whose net is shown.



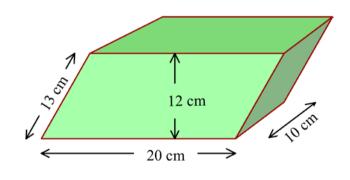
- B.  $1060 \text{ cm}^2$
- C.  $1120 \text{ cm}^2$
- D.  $1200 \text{ cm}^2$



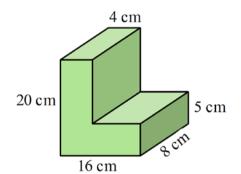
11. This prism has a parallelogram as its cross section.

What is its surface area?

- A. 880 cm<sup>2</sup>
- B. 940 cm<sup>2</sup>
- C.  $1010 \text{ cm}^2$
- D.  $1140 \text{ cm}^2$



- 12. Calculate the volume of the prism shown.
  - A.  $1120 \text{ cm}^3$
  - B.  $1200 \text{ cm}^3$
  - C.  $1440 \text{ cm}^3$
  - D.  $2400 \text{ cm}^3$



13. A water trough for sheep is in the shape of half a cylinder with diameter 40 cm and length 4.2 metres.

What volume of water will the trough hold?

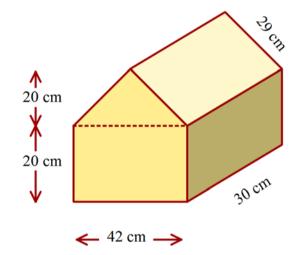
- A.  $0.13 \text{ m}^3$
- B.  $0.26 \text{ m}^3$
- C.  $0.52 \text{ m}^3$



14. Calculate the surface area of the prism shown.



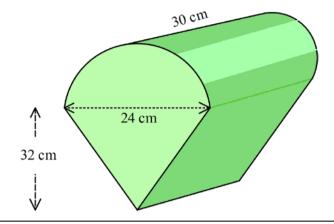
- B.  $7200 \text{ cm}^2$
- C.  $8040 \text{ cm}^2$
- D.  $8880 \text{ cm}^2$



15. Find the cross section of this prism is made up of a semicircle and a triangle.

Find the volume of the prism.

- A. 9048 cm<sup>3</sup>
- B. 16 405 cm<sup>3</sup>
- C.  $18\,306\,\mathrm{cm}^3$
- D. 19 526 cm<sup>3</sup>



### School Name

### Mathematics 2017

#### Multiple Choice Answer Sheet

#### Volume and SA of Prisms and Cylinders

Name \_\_\_\_\_

	Completely	fill the re	sponse ova	l representing the most correct answer.
1.	A 🔘	В	c 🔾	D 🔾
2.	A	В	c $\bigcirc$	D 🔾
3.	$A \bigcirc$	В	c $\bigcirc$	D 🔾
4.	$A \bigcirc$	В	c $\bigcirc$	D 🔾
5.	$A \bigcirc$	В	c $\bigcirc$	D 🔾
6.	$A \ \bigcirc$	В	c $\bigcirc$	D 🔾
7.	$A \bigcirc$	В	c $\bigcirc$	D 🔾
8.	$A \bigcirc$	В	c $\bigcirc$	D 🔾
9.	$A \bigcirc$	в 🔾	c $\bigcirc$	D 🔾
10.	$A \bigcirc$	В	c $\bigcirc$	D 🔾
11.	A 🔾	В	c 🔾	D 🔾
12.	$A \bigcirc$	В	c $\bigcirc$	D 🔾
13.	$A \bigcirc$	В	c $\bigcirc$	D 🔾
14.	$A \ \bigcirc$	В	c $\bigcirc$	D 🔾
15.	$A \bigcirc$	В	c $\bigcirc$	D 🔾

Year 9

## Volume and SA of Prisms and Cylinders

Non Calculator Section

### **ANSWERS**

Question	Working and Answer
1.	V = A l = 20 × 20 × 20 = 8000 cm <sup>3</sup>
2.	$A = 2.0 \times 4.5 = 9.0 \text{ m}^2$ V = A l $= 9.0 \times 2.5$ $= 22.5 \text{ m}^3$
3.	$SA = 12 \times 2 \times 2 + 2 \times 5 \times 2 + 12 \times 5 \times 2$ = $48 + 20 + 120$ = $188 \text{ cm}^2$
4.	$A = \frac{1}{2} \times 16 \times 15$ = 8 × 15 = 120 cm <sup>2</sup> $V = A l$ = 120 × 40 = 4800 cm <sup>3</sup>
5.	Volume = $A l$ = $45 \times 12$ = $540 \text{ cm}^3$
6.	Using relationship that $1 m^3 = 1000000 \text{ cm}^3$ 2.5 $m^3 = 2500000 \text{ cm}^3$ or by modelling a rectangular prism with volume 2.5 $m^3$ L = 2.5  m, $W = 1  m$ and $H = 1  m$ : L = 250  cm, $W = 100  cm$ and $H = 100  cmV = 250 \times 100 \times 100V = 2500000 \text{ cm}^3$

Question	Working and Answer
7.	$SA = 2 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 60 \times 80 + 60 \times 50 + 100 \times 50 + 80 \times 50$ = $4800 + 3000 + 5000 + 4000$ = $16800 \text{ cm}^2$
8.	$A = \pi r^{2}$ $= \pi \times 6^{2}$ $= 36\pi \text{ m}^{2}$ $V = A l$ $= 36 \pi \times 10$ $= 360 \pi \text{ m}^{3}$
9.	$A = 16 \times 9 + 6 \times 7$ = 144 + 42 = 186 cm <sup>2</sup> $V = 186 \times 8$ = 1488 cm <sup>3</sup>
10.	Area = $\frac{h}{2}(a + b)$ = $\frac{40}{2}(36 + 24)$ = $20 \times 60$ = $1200 \text{ cm}^2$ V = A l = $1200 \times 30$ = $36\ 000 \text{ cm}^3$
11.	Circular area = $\pi r^2$ = $\pi \times 3^2$ = $9 \times 3.14$ = $28.26 \text{ cm}^2$ Curved area = $2 \pi r l$ = $2 \times \pi \times 3 \times 10$ = $60 \times 3.14$ = $188.40$ $SA = 2 \times 28.26 + 188.4$ = $56.52 + 188.4$ = $244.92 \text{ cm}^2$

Question	Working and Answer
12.	Each beam has volume = $0.045 \times 0.15 \times 3.6$ = $0.0243  m^3$ Volume of 4 beams = $0.0243 \times 4$ = $0.0972$ Mass of 4 beams = $0.0972 \times 480$ = $46.656  \text{kg}$ (any reasonable rounding)
13.	$SA = 2 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 9 \times 40 + 9 \times 20 + 40 \times 20 + 41 \times 20$ = 360 + 180 + 800 + 820 = 2160 m <sup>2</sup> Paint needed = 2160 ÷ 40 = 54 litres
14.	Area of kite = $\frac{1}{2} \times 2.0 \times 1.2$ = $1.2 \text{ m}^2$ V = A l = $1.2 \times 0.5$ = $0.6 \text{ m}^3$ Mass = $0.6 \times 1200$ = <b>720 kg</b>
15.	SA of original prism = $2 \times x \times x + 4 \times x \times 3x$ = $2x^2 + 12x^2$ = $14x^2$ SA of 3 cubes = $3 \times 6 \times x \times x$ = $18x^2$ Increase = $18x^2 - 14x^2 = 4x^2$ Percentage increase = $\frac{4x^2}{14x^2} \times 100$ = $\frac{2}{7} \times 100$ = $28.571428571428571428571428571429$ = $28.6\%$ increase

Year 9

## Volume and SA of Prisms and Cylinders

Calculator Allowed Multiple Choice Section

#### **ANSWERS**

Question	Working	M C Answer
1.	$V = Al$ $= 20 \times 8 \times 8$ $= 20 \times 64$ $= 1280 \text{ cm}^3$	D
2.	$SA = 2 \times (1.8 \times 0.8 + 0.8 \times 0.5 + 1.8 \times 0.5)$ = $2 \times (1.44 + 0.4 + 0.9)$ = $2 \times 2.74$ = $5.48 \text{ cm}^2$	С
3.	$S \text{ Area} = 2.35^2 \times 6$ = 5.5225 × 6 = 33.135 cm <sup>2</sup> = 33 cm <sup>2</sup> ( nearest cm <sup>2</sup> )	A
4.	Volume = $Al$ = $\left(\frac{1}{2}bh\right) \times l$ = $\frac{1}{2} \times 20 \times 25 \times 40$ = $10\ 000\ \text{cm}^3$	C
5.	$V = Al$ $= 15 \times 8 \times x$ $3000 = 120 \times x$ $x = \frac{3000}{120} = 25$	В

6.	$SA = 13.5 \text{ cm}^2$ Cube has $\sigma x$ identical faces so	В
	Area one face = $13.5 \div 6 = 2.25 \text{ cm}^2$	
	$Si\delta$ length = $\sqrt{2.25}$ = 1.5 cm	
7.	Area cross section = 7 cm <sup>2</sup> Length = 5 cm	В
	$V = A l$ $= 7 \times 5$ $= 35 \text{ cm}^3$	
8.	$A = \frac{1}{2}xy$ $= \frac{1}{2} \times 9 \times 12$	A
	$= 54 \text{ cm}^3$ $V = A l$	
	$= 54 \times 20$ = 1080 cm <sup>3</sup>	
9.	$A = \pi r^2$	D
	$= \pi \times 8^2$ = 201.0619	
	V = A l	
	$= 201.0619 \times 20$ = 4021.2386	
	$= 4021 \text{ cm}^3 \text{ (nearest cm}^3 \text{)}$	
10.	$SA = 2 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 24 \times 5 + 2 \times 20 \times 13 + 20 \times 24$	C
	= 120 + 520 + 480	
	$= 1120 \text{ cm}^2$	
11.	$SA = 20 \times 10 \times 2 + 20 \times 12 \times 2 + 13 \times 10 \times 2$ = $400 + 480 + 260$	D
	$= 1140 \text{ cm}^2$	
12.	Area Cross Section = $20 \times 4 + (16-4) \times 5$ = $80 + 60$	A
	$= 140 \text{ cm}^2$	
	V = A l	
	$= 140 \times 8$ = 1120 cm <sup>3</sup>	

13.	Area = $\frac{1}{2} \times \pi r^2$ = $\frac{1}{2} \times \pi \times 0.2^2$ = 0.06283185307 Volume = $A l$ = 0.06283185307 × 4.2 = 0.2638937 = 0.26 $m^3$ (2 dec places)	В
14.	$SA = 2 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 42 \times 20 + 2 \times 20 \times 42 + 2 \times 30 \times 20$ $+ 2 \times 29 \times 30 + 30 \times 42$ $= 840 + 1680 + 1200 + 1740 + 1260$ $= 6720 \text{ cm}^2$	A
15.	Area = $\frac{1}{2} \times \pi \times 12^2 + \frac{1}{2} \times 24 \times 32$ = 226.194 + 384 = 610.19467 Volume = $A l$ = 610.19467 × 30 = 18305.8401 = 18 306 cm <sup>3</sup>	C

### School Name

## Mathematics 2017

#### Multiple Choice Answer Sheet

#### Volume and SA of Prisms and Cylinders

Completely fill the response oval representing the most correct answer.

Name \_\_\_\_\_

1.	A 🔾	В	c 🔾	D
2.	$A \bigcirc$	В	C	$D \bigcirc$
3.	A •	В	c $\bigcirc$	$D \bigcirc$
4.	$A \bigcirc$	В	c	$D \bigcirc$
5.	$A \bigcirc$	В	c 🔾	$D \bigcirc$
6.	$A \bigcirc$	В	c $\bigcirc$	$D \bigcirc$
7.	$A \bigcirc$	В	c 🔾	$D \bigcirc$
8.	A •	В	c $\bigcirc$	$D \bigcirc$
9.	$A \bigcirc$	В	c $\bigcirc$	D
10.	$A \bigcirc$	В	C	$D \bigcirc$
11.	A 🔾	В	c 🔾	D
12.	A •	В	c 🔾	$D \bigcirc$
13.	$A \bigcirc$	В	c $\bigcirc$	$D \bigcirc$
14.	A •	В	c $\bigcirc$	$D \bigcirc$
15.	A 🔾	В	c $\bigcirc$	D