

Complete the following chart

STI	Cause of STI	Signs and Symptoms	Treatment
	Bacteria, virus, fungi or parasite	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • unusual discharge from penis, vagina or anus • pain during urination • sores, blisters, ulcers, warts or rashes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • antibiotics (bacteria) • medicated shampoos (parasites)
Chlamydia	• Bacteria called "Chlamydia trachomatis."	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pain during sex ← women • discharge from penis • discomfort when urinating • bleeding after sex ← women 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • early diagnosis = single dose of antibiotic • antibiotics (azithromycin)
Genital Herpes	• virus entering your body through mucous membrane	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • blisters occur on mouth, lips, face and anywhere else • ulcer (open sores) • crust appears over sores 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • antiviral drugs, may help speed up the healing time and reduce pain
Genital Warts	• human papillomavirus (HPV)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • warts occur: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - penis - inside or around anus - inside vagina or anus - groin - on the - outside vagina or anus - thighs cervix 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • imiquimod (Aldara) • podophyllin (Condylox) • trichloroacetic acid, or TCA
Gonorrhoea	• sexually transmitted bacterium	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • many cases it doesn't cause symptoms, but when it does it: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - causes painful urination ← men - pus-like discharge from the tip 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • antibiotics - uncomplicated = azithromycin
Hepatitis C	• Virus (HCV)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • urine turns dark • eyes and skin turn yellow • minor flu-like illness 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • antiviral meds
HIV	• infection human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • fevers • sore throat, mouth sores • headaches • muscle pain & joint pain • rashes • swollen lymph glands 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Medication such as tablets/pills - 1 pill may be taken at a time
Syphilis	• bacterial infection from sexual contact	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • symptoms vary from the stages of syphilis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • early stages = penicillin ← antibiotic
Pubic Lice	• sexual intercourse.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • intense itching • pubic lice spread to areas: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - legs - armpits - eyelashes - chest - beard or mustache - eyebrows 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • applying topical creams or lotions containing permethrin to whole body

Complete the following chart **LARISSA**

STI	Cause of STI Bacteria, virus, fungi or parasite	Signs and Symptoms	Treatment
Chlamydia	- Bacteria	- Pain/burning while peeing. - Pain during sex - Pus / a white watery/milky discharge from penis. - Swollen / tender testicles.	- Oral antibiotics
Genital Herpes	- Simple virus (HSV)	- Small blisters that break open & cause painful sores. - Itching/tingling around your genitals/Anal region. - Cracked, raw / red areas around your genitals.	- Acyclovir - Famciclovir - Valacyclovir
Genital Warts	- Virus (HPV)	- Itching or discomfort in your genital area. - Bleeding with intercourse - Several warts close together.	- Imiquimod - Podophyllin - Sine catechins - Trichloroacetic acid
Gonorrhoea	- Bacteria	- Increased vaginal discharge. - Painful urination - Painful intercourse - Abdominal or pelvic pain	- Ceftriaxone - Azithromycin - Doxycycline -
Hepatitis C	- Viral infection	- Sore muscles - Joint pain - Dark urine - Fever - Feeling very tired	- Sofosbuvir - Ledipasvir
HIV	- Immunode- ficiency virus	- Soaking night sweats - Recurring fever - Chronic diarrhea - Weight loss - Skin rashes / bumps	- Antiretroviral therapy. - no cure
Syphilis	- Bacteria (Treponema pallidum)	- Body rashes - mild fever - fatigue - Sore throat - hair loss - Weight loss	- Penicillin
Pubic Lice	- Usually through sexual inter- course.	- Lots of itching in your genital area. - Super small in your pubic hair. - Feeling feverish, run-down / irritable.	- Lice killing lotion

Marks /8

Complete the following chart

STI	Cause of STI Bacteria, virus, fungi or parasite	Signs and Symptoms	Treatment
Chlamydia	Chlamydia, bacteria	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> burning or pain when urinating unusual discharge from vagina or penis swollen glands in groin area pus in the lower belly itching or soreness around the mouth 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Antibiotics
Genital Herpes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> HSV virus generally HSV2 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stinging or burning in genital area small blisters in the genital area which may develop into small painful red sores sores that can be itchy and painful sores, blisters, and pain in the groin itching or soreness around the mouth 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No cure anti-viral medicine pain medicine analgesic medicine herpes virus
Genital Warts	Human papillomavirus (HPV)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Painless growths or lumps on the genitals found in the vagina, vulva, penis, anus, penis, mouth or throat 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cryotherapy (freezing) podophyllin (chemical) topical medicine laser treatment surgical removal
Gonorrhoea	Bacterium Neisseria gonorrhoeae	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> burning sensation when urinating white/yellow or green discharge from the penis swollen glands in groin area itching or soreness around the mouth Rectal discharge, bleeding, soreness, and itching 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> antibiotics
Hepatitis C	blood-borne virus	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> dark urine loss of appetite yellow eyes fatigue joint pain or swelling skin rash itching or soreness around the mouth Increased bruising and bleeding 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> direct-acting antivirals
HIV	Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> flu-like symptoms fever, chills and joint aches swollen lymph glands in the neck weight loss 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> antiretroviral HIV medication
Syphilis	bacterial infection Treponema pallidum	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A small sore called a chancre rash that spreads swollen glands in mouth or genital area hair loss muscle aches fever sore throat swollen lymph nodes unusual discharge 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> penicillin antibiotics
Pubic Lice	pediculosis pubis Phthirus pubis Pediculus	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> itching of the infected area small red sores Visible lice and nits generally stuck to pubic hair 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> topical cream or lotion shaving pubic hair

Complete the following chart

STI	Cause of STI Bacteria, virus, fungi or parasite	Signs and Symptoms	Treatment
Chlamydia	bacteria	burning with urination vaginal discharge discharge from penis	antibiotics
Genital Herpes	virus	small blisters flu-like symptoms	antiviral medication
Genital Warts	virus	skin lesions	medications cryotherapy
Gonorrhoea	bacteria	burning with urination vaginal discharge discharge from penis pelvic pain	medications
Hepatitis C	virus	none	medications liver transplant
HIV	virus	flu-like symptoms symptoms	antiretroviral medication
Syphilis	bacteria	non-itchy skin ulcer	antibiotics
Pubic Lice	parasite	itching visible nits	lice-killing lotions/sprays

Complete the following chart

STI	Cause of STI Bacteria, virus, fungi or parasite	Signs and Symptoms	Treatment
Chlamydia	Bacteria	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • painful urination • Vaginal discharge • Testicular pain • pain during sex • Bleeding between periods 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • antibiotics • over the counter therapies • single dose of azithromycin
Genital Herpes	Virus	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • fever • muscle aches • painful blisters • itching • painful urination • fever • burning sensations 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • get a antiviral prescription • use topical cream to reduce discomfort • Clean the sores
Genital Warts	Virus	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • painless grayish white growths on the outside or inside of the vagina or cervix • Itchiness or mild sores in the genital area 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • You can apply apple cider vinegar • medications that use acidic ingredients
Gonorrhoea	Bacteria	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bleeding between menstrual periods • Vaginal discharge • frequent urination • Pain or burning while urinating 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • prescribed antibiotics • See doctor for treatment options
Hepatitis C	Virus	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • jaundice • vomiting • fatigue • pain in stomach • nausea • yellow in eyes or skin • fever • muscle aches 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • depends if infection is chronic or acute • Treatment is individualized • Pegylated Interferon
HIV	Virus	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • fever • diarrhea • Sore throat • muscle aches • Rash • headaches • nausea • Vomiting • joint pain 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • antiretrovirals • given in combination therapy with the ARVs
Syphilis	Bacteria	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inflammation • contagious rash • anemias • skin rash • Enlarged liver and spleen 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Penicillin • Doxycycline is best alternative drug for treating early and late syphilis
Pubic Lice	Parasite	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • itching in the genital area and visible nits (like eggs) or crawling lice 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Malathion - kills lice • petroleum jelly

Complete the following chart

STI	Cause of STI Bacteria, virus, fungi or parasite	Signs and Symptoms unusual discharge, pain during sex, pain when urinating, sores, blisters, ulcers, warts or rashes in the genital area, itchiness or irritation.	Treatment Most STIs are curable through medications such as antibiotics.
Chlamydia Bacteria	Chlamydia is caused by a species of bacteria called chlamydia trachomatis.	People with chlamydia don't usually have symptoms. But if some do appear this could include painful or burning while peeing, lower belly pain, pain during sex, yellowish discharge.	The treatment for Chlamydia is oral antibiotics, given either in multiple doses or just one dose.
Genital Herpes Virus	Genital Herpes is caused by the herpes simplex virus (HSV)	Blisters may appear on areas that came in contact with the virus, infected area often starts to itch or tingle your lymph glands may become swollen.	Antiviral drugs may help speed up the healing time and reduce out breaks. But HSV cannot be cured.
Genital Warts Virus	Genital warts are caused by the human papillomavirus	Painless, flesh- coloured or greyish white growth around area that was in contact, itchiness or mild soreness.	Genital warts can be cured by some creams that can be applied directly to the area.
Gonorrhoea Bacteria	Gonorrhoea is caused by the bacteria Neisseria gonorrhoea.	pain during urinating, pus like discharge, swelling or pain, heavier periods, lower abdominal pain, sore throat.	Antibiotics is recommended to cure gonorrhoea
Hepatitis C Virus	Hepatitis C is caused by hepatitis C virus	Fatigue, Nausea / vomiting. Abdominal pain or discomfort especially in the area of the liver.	Treatment depends on whether the infection is acute or chronic. But medication can be taken
HIV Virus	Is caused by the human immunodeficiency virus.	Fever, sore throat, muscle aches, joint pain and fatigue.	Drugs used to treat HIV is are called antiretrovirals.
Syphilis Bacteria	is a bacterium called treponema pallidum.	watery discharge from nose, painful inflammation, rash over palms of hands and feet, enlarged liver and spleen.	Penicillin is the choice of drug but Doxycycline is the best alternative.
Pubic Lice Parasite	contaminated sheets, towels or clothes	Itching near your genitals, you may also see crabs or eggs in your pubic hair	Topical creams or lotions applied to the affected area

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Complete the following chart

STI	Cause of STI	Signs and Symptoms	Treatment
	Bacteria, virus, fungi or parasite	• blisters, rashes, itchiness, abnormal discharge, pain during sex.	• topical creams • ointments • antibiotics
<u>Chlamydia</u> :	• bacterium Chlamydia trachomatis. • oral, vaginal sex	• burning sensation when urinating • pain in pelvis • light vaginal bleeding.	• oral antibiotics
<u>Genital Herpes</u> :	• herpes simplex virus	• decreased appetite • fever • sick feelings • muscle aches.	• none • oral antiviral medications
<u>Genital Warts</u> :	• human papillomavirus (HPV)	• itching or discomfort in genital area. • bleeding with intercourse • small grey swellings.	• cream.
<u>Gonorrhoea</u> :	• Neisseria gonorrhoeae. • bacteria, mucus.	• burning pain when urinating • sore throat • discharge from penis • need to urinate more often	• dual therapy • prescribed medications
<u>Hepatitis C</u> :	• virus • blood of someone who has HCV enters your body.	• fatigue • joint pain • belly pain • itchy skin • sore muscles • dark urine.	• medication
<u>HIV</u> :	• sexual contact • virus • blood transfusion	• headache • fever • muscle pain • sore throat • joint pain • body chills	• medicine that slows progression of virus in your body.
<u>Syphilis</u> :	• bacterium	• small painless ulcers. • skin rash • fever • swollen glands • hair loss • weight loss	• penicillin • antibiotics
<u>Pubic Lice</u> :	• contaminated sheets, blankets, towels or clothes,	• itching in genital region	• topical creams or lotions applied to the affected area

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