Five biggest improvers (last five years)

City	Country	Rank (out of 140)	Overall rating (100=ideal)	Five-year movement		
Moscow	Russia	68	80	4.9		
Belgrade	Serbia	77	74.5	6.4		
Hanoi	Vietnam	107	59.7	5.5		
Kiev	Ukraine	117	56.6	5.2		
Abidjan	Côte d'Ivoire	123	52.2	6.3		

Five biggest decliners (last five years)

City	Country	Rank (out of 140) Overall rating (100=ideal)		Five-year movement	
Detroit	US	56	86.3	-4.4	
Asunción	Paraguay	99	65.6	-3.2	
Tunis	Tunisia	106	59.8	-2.8	
Caracas	Venezuela	131	46.9	-4.4	
Tripoli	Libya	137	40.4	-3.8	

The ten most liveable cities

Country	City	Rank	Overall Rating (100=ideal)	Stability	Healthcare	Culture & Environment	Education	Infrastructure
Austria	Vienna	1	99.1	100	100	96.3	100	100
. Australia	Melbourne	2	98.4	95	100	98.6	100	100
Australia	Sydney	3	98.1	95	100	97.2	100	100
Japan	Osaka	4	97.7	100	100	93.5	100	96.4
Canada	Calgary	5	97.5	100	100	90	100	100
Canada	Vancouver	6	97.3	95	100	100	100	92.9
Canada	Toronto	7	97.2	100	100	97.2	100	89.3
Japan	Tokyo	7	97.2	100	100	94.4	100	92.9
Denmark	Copenhagen	9	96.8	95	95.8	95.4	100	100
Australia	Adelaide	10	96.6	95	100	94.2	100	96.4

The ten least liveable cities

Country	City	Rank	Overall Rating (100=ideal)	Stability	Healthcare	Culture & Environment	Education	Infrastructure
Venezuela	Caracas	131	46.9	35	33.3	56.3	66.7	53.6
Algeria	Algiers	132	44.1	50	45.8	45.4	50	30.4
Cameroon	Douala	133	44	60	25	48.4	33.3	42.9
Zimbabwe	Harare	134	42.6	40	20.8	58.6	66.7	35.7
PNG	Port Moresby	135	41	30	37.5	47	50	46.4
Pakistan	Karachi	136	40.9	20	45.8	38.7	66.7	51.8
Libya	Tripoli	137	40.4	35	41.7	40.3	50	41.1
Bangladesh	Dhaka	138	39.2	55	29.2	40.5	41.7	26.8
Nigeria	Lagos	139	38.5	20	37.5	53.5	33.3	46.4
Syria	Damascus	140	30.7	20	29.2	40.5	33.3	32.1