

### Push and pull factors

There is very little education and/or training available in Liu's village.	Liu would be able to make enough money to send home so that her family can also have a better quality of life.
Liu would receive higher wages if she moved to Shanghai and was able to get a job.	Liu's house is a wooden building with no running water, unreliable electricity and no sewerage system meaning there is no proper toilet.
Shanghai is a big, wealthy city. There are lots of things to see and do.	There are big schools and hospitals in the city.
Liu thinks life in the village is too quiet and boring.	Many of Liu's friends have started to migrate to different cities across China. She is very envious of them.
Farming is very hard work and Liu dreams of the bright lights of the city.	Liu has heard that there are excellent shopping centres in Shanghai and would like to be able to buy lots of things she cannot get in her village.

