



*Upward & Onward*

# Year 11 General Mathematics Essentials 2018

## Task 5

### Application 3 – CAPACITY AND PACKAGING

Weighting: 2.5%

Marks : 43

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Due Date: \_\_\_\_\_

#### PART A – CAPACITY

Marks : 20

##### Question 1

(3 marks: 2, 1)

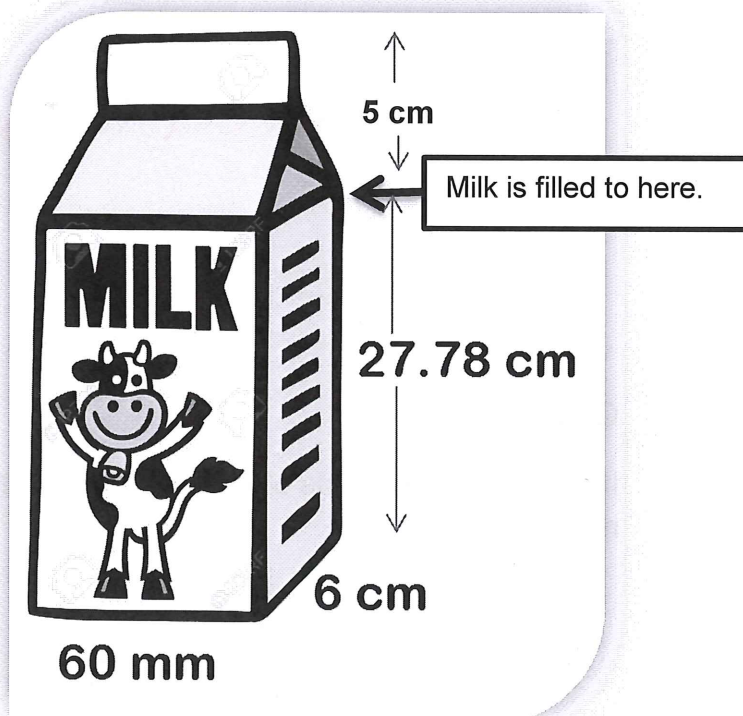
- a) Calculate the volume of the milk carton shown in the diagram on the right. Round your answer to the nearest whole.

Show your working.

$$60 \div 10 = 6$$

$$6 \times 6 \times 27.78 \checkmark$$

$$= 1000 \text{ cm}^3 \checkmark$$



- b) What is the capacity of this milk carton?

$$1000 \text{ mL} / 1 \text{ L}$$

*✓ either.*

**Question 2**

(3 marks)

The Esky shown is used to carry milk cartons. The internal dimensions of the Esky are given. What is the maximum number of milk cartons can be packed into the Esky at one time?



$$14 \div 6 = 2 \text{ across}$$

$$38 \div 6 = 6 \text{ along}$$

$$2 \times 6 = 12 \text{ cartons} \checkmark$$

✓✓ - reasonable working (diagrams etc).

**Question 3**

(2 marks)

If the milk carton holds  $5\frac{1}{2}$  serves. How many millilitres is in a serve? Round to the nearest ten.

$$1000 \div 5.5 \approx 180 \text{ mL}$$

**Question 4**

(12 marks: 3, 2, 1, 6)

To make the drink called Olim, 5% of the ingredients is milo and 95% is milk.

a) One glass is filled with Olim and has a capacity of 420 mL.

i. How many mL of the glass would be milo? (2 marks)

$$0.05 \times 420 = 21\text{mL}$$

ii. If 1 mL = 1 gram, how many grams of milo is required? (1 mark)

$$21\text{g}$$

b) If a teaspoon holds 5 grams, how many teaspoons of Milo is required to make 1 drink? Round to the nearest teaspoon. (2 marks)

$$21 \div 5 \approx 4 \text{ teaspoons}$$

c) What proportion of the drink, as a simplified fraction, is milk? (1 mark)

$$\frac{95}{100} = \frac{19}{20}$$

d) John is having a party of 27 guests. Each guest is having one glass of Olim.

i. How much milk is required to cater for the guests? (2 mark)

$$420 - 21 = 399\text{mL per guest}$$

$$27 \times 399 = 10,773\text{mL}$$

ii. How much milo (in grams) is required to cater for the guests? (1 mark)

$$21 \times 27 = 567\text{g}$$

iii. How many cartons of milk will John need to purchase to cater for his guests? (2 marks)

$$10,773 \div 1000 = 10.773$$

$\therefore 11 \text{ cartons}$


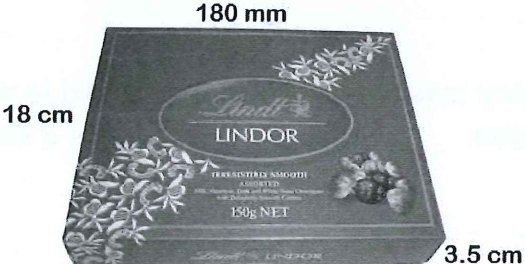

iv. If each carton costs \$1.75, how much will it cost John? (1 mark)

$$11 \times 1.75 = \$19.25$$

**PART B – PACKAGING****Marks : 23****Question 1**

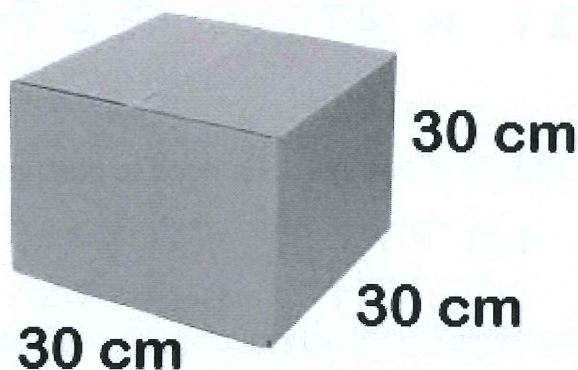
(6 marks: 2, 2, 2)

Find the volume of each of the shapes below. Clearly show calculations.

 <p>5.5 cm 6 cm 21 cm</p>	$V = \frac{1}{2} \times 6 \times 5.5 \times 21$ $= 346.5 \text{ cm}^3$
 <p>180 mm 18 cm 3.5 cm</p>	$V = 18 \times 18 \times 3.5$ $= 1134 \text{ cm}^3$
 <p>8 cm 19 cm 90 mm</p>	$V = 8 \times 19 \times 9$ $= 1368 \text{ cm}^3$

**Question 2**

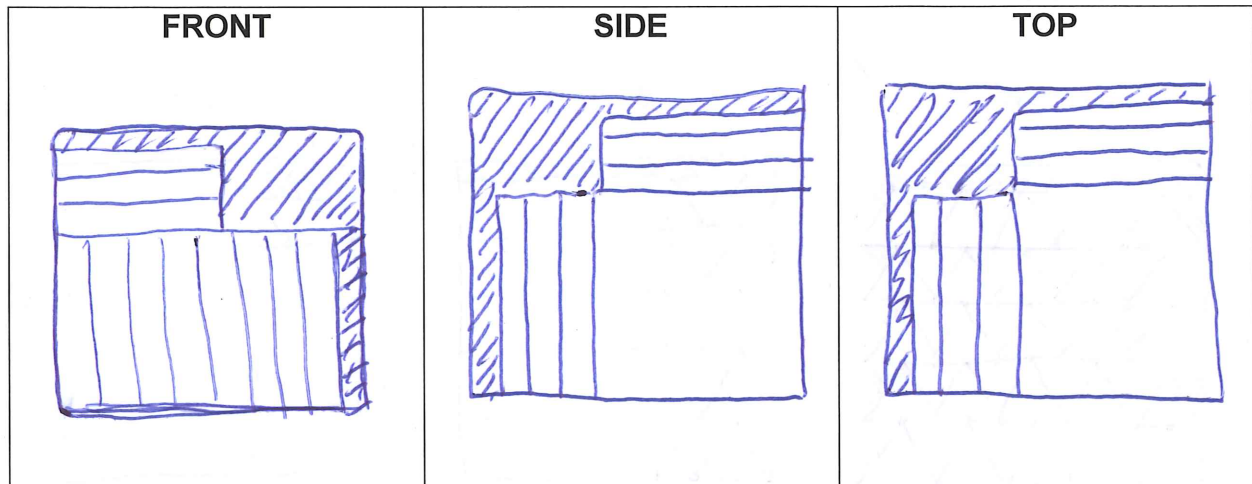
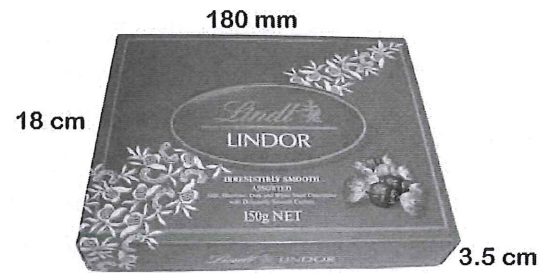
(10 marks: 5, 5)

Below is shipping carton along with its dimensions. The volume of this shipping carton is  $27\,000 \text{ cm}^3$ .



- a) A shipping company uses the shipping carton above to transport the Lindt Chocolate boxes shown. (3 marks)

- i. Show how the Lindt boxes would be packaged within the shipping carton so that space is not wasted. Draw cross-sectional diagrams of the front, side and top of the shipping carton that show how the Lindt boxes are stacked.

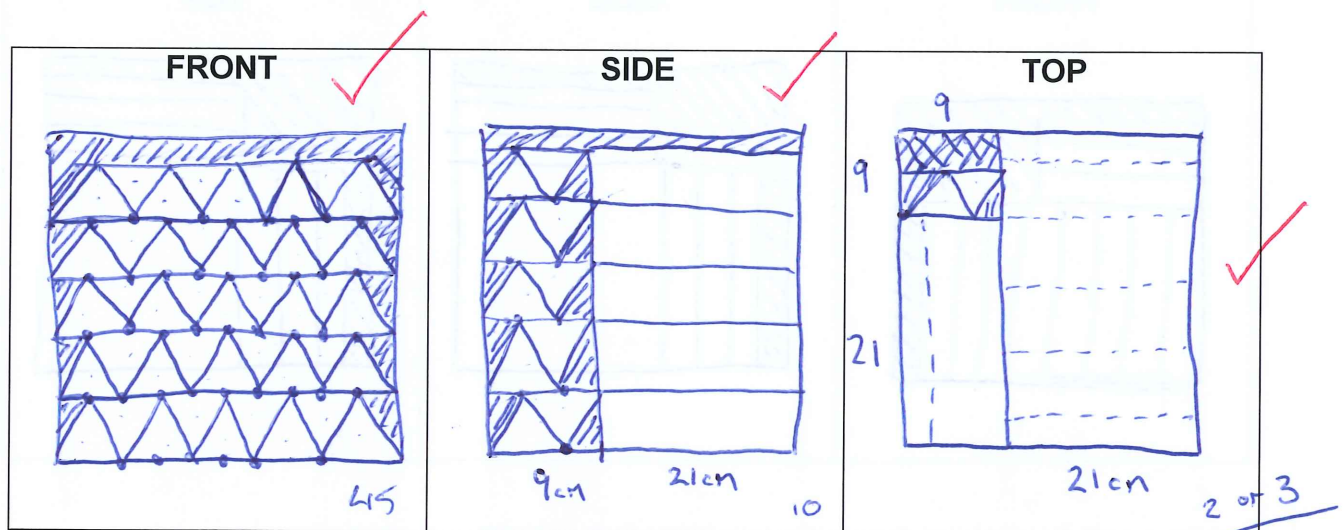


- ii. What is the maximum number of Lindt boxes that can fit into one shipping carton? Show how you have got your answer. (2 marks)

$$8 + 3 + 3 = 14$$

- b) Another shipping company uses the shipping carton to transport the Toblerone Chocolate boxes shown. (3 marks)

- i. Show how the Toblerone boxes would be packaged within the shipping carton so that space is not wasted. Draw cross-sectional diagrams of the front, side and top of the shipping carton that show how the Lindt boxes are stacked.



- ii. What is the maximum number of Toblerone boxes that can fit into one shipping carton? Show how you have got your answer. (2 marks)

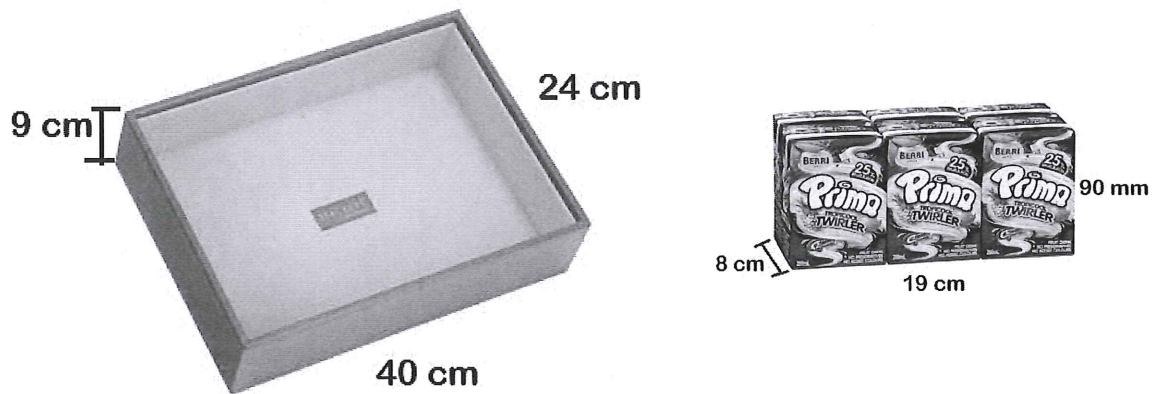
$$45 + 10 + 2 = 57$$

✓ working

55-60 ✓

**Question 3****(7 marks: 5, 2)**

Juice boxes are transported in open trays, as shown in the diagram below.



- a) A pack of juice boxes, as shown in the picture, contains 6 individual 200 mL boxes within the pack.

- i. What is the maximum number of juice boxes can be transported within a tray? (4 marks)

$$\begin{aligned} 24 \div 8 &= 3 \text{ across} \checkmark \\ 40 \div 19 &\approx 2 \text{ along} \checkmark \\ 2 \times 3 &= 6 \text{ packs} \checkmark \end{aligned} \quad \parallel \quad \begin{aligned} 6 \times 6 &= 36 \text{ juice boxes} \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

- ii. What is the capacity of juice within the tray in litres? (1 mark)

$$\begin{aligned} 36 \times 200 \\ = 7200 \text{ mL} = 7.2 \text{ L} \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

- b) 1 millilitre = 1 gram. What is total weight, in kilograms, of a tray of juice boxes? (2 marks)

$$\begin{aligned} 7.2 \text{ L} &= 7200 \text{ mL} = 7200 \text{ g} \checkmark \\ &= 7.2 \text{ kg} \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

End of Investigation

