# Year 9 Basic Measurement

## Non Calculator

#### **Skills and Knowledge Assessed:**

- Choose appropriate units of measurement for area and volume and convert from one unit to another (ACMMG195)
- Find perimeters and areas of parallelograms, trapeziums, rhombuses and kites (ACMMG196)
- Investigate the relationship between features of circles such as circumference, area, radius and diameter. Use formulas to solve problems involving circumference and area (ACMMG197)
- Investigate very small and very large time scales and intervals (ACMMG219)
- Express numbers in scientific notation (ACMNA210)

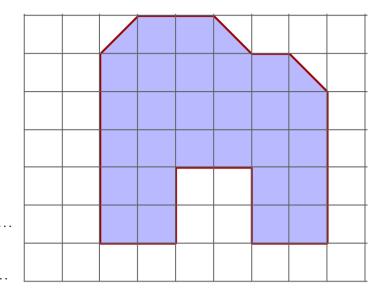
### **Section 1** Short Answer Section

Write all working and answers in the spaces provided on this test paper.

| 1. | Use a ruler to measure the length (longest side) of the shaded rectangle below, to the nearest mm. |  |
|----|--|--|
|    |  |  |
|    |  |  |
|    |  |  |
| 2. | A basketball match starts at 7:50pm and lasts for 55 minutes.  What time does it finish?           |  |
| 3. | What is the perimeter of this rectangle?  25 m  15 m   |  |
|    |  |  |

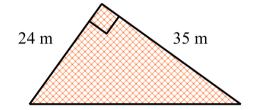
4. The shaded shape is drawn on 1 cm grid.

What is the area of the shape?



5. What is the area of the triangle?

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### Questions 6-7 refer to the train timetable below.

| Perth Station       | 5:23 am | 6:27 am | 6:54 am | 7:08 am |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| City West           | 5:25 am | 6:29 am | 6:56 am | 7:10 am |
| West<br>Leederville | 5:27 am | 6:31 am | 6:58 am | 7:12 am |
| Subiaco             | 5:29 am | 6:33 am | 7:00 am | 7:14 am |
| Daglish             | 5:30 am | 6:34 am | 7:01 am | 7:15 am |
| Shenton Park        | 5:32 am | 6:36 am | 7:03 am | 7:17 am |
| Karrakatta          | 5:34 am | 6:38 am | 7:05 am | 7:19 am |
| Loch Street         | 5:35 am | 6:39 am | 7:06 am | 7:20 am |
| Claremont           | 5:37 am | 6:41 am | 7:08 am | 7:22 am |
| Swanbourne          | 5:39 am | 6:43 am | 7:10 am |         |
| Grant Street        | 5:40 am | 6:44 am | 7:11 am |         |
| Cottesloe           | 5:42 am | 6:46 am | 7:13 am |         |
| Mosman Park         | 5:44 am | 6:48 am | 7:15 am |         |
| Victoria Street     | 5:45 am | 6:49 am | 7:16 am |         |
| North Fremantle     | 5:47 am | 6:51 am | 7:18 am |         |
| Fremantle           | 5:51 am | 6:55 am | 7:22 am | 7:31 am |

6. How long does it take to get from Subiaco to Freemantle on the train which leaves at 6:33?

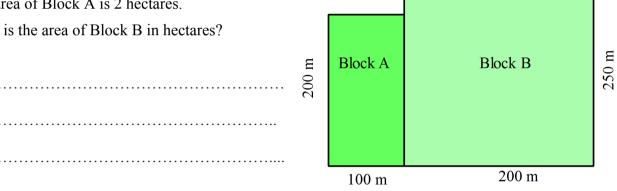
7. Ivy was 12 minutes too late to catch the 5:40 train from Grant St.

How many more minutes must she wait for the next train to arrive to take her to Freemantle?

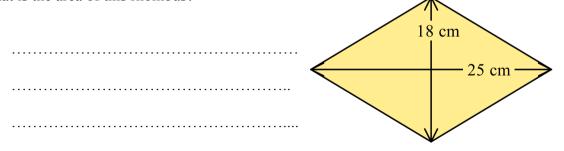
8. Two blocks of land are shown.

The area of Block A is 2 hectares.

What is the area of Block B in hectares?



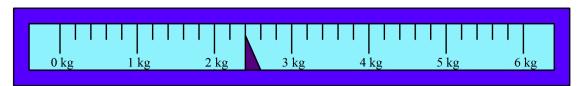
What is the area of this rhombus? 9.



The distance that an airliner has travelled in its service life is given as  $6.2 \times 10^7$  km. 10. Write this distance as a normal numeral.

11. Hermione weighs a roast before putting it in the oven.

The scale shows it's mass.



The cooking guide says to cook for 30 minutes per 500 grams.

How long (in hours and minutes) should she cook the roast?

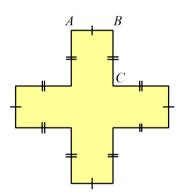
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12. The distance BC is 12 cm.

The perimeter of this shape is 132 cm.

What is the distance AB?





Sam is researching pre-history, and finds an event that is estimated to have occurred 240 millennia ago.

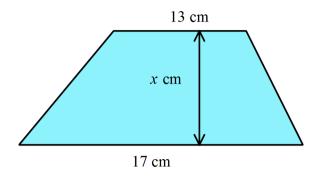
If a millennia is a thousand years, write this time in years using scientific notation.

14. The trapezium shown has an area of 450 cm<sup>2</sup>.

The perpendicular height is x cm.

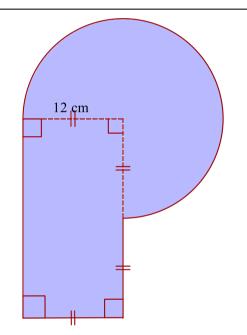
What is the value of x?





15. What is the area of the shaded shape, in terms of  $\pi$ ?

| ••••• | <br> |  |
|-------|------|--|
|       | <br> |  |
|       | <br> |  |
|       |      |  |



## Calculator Allowed

#### Basic Measurement Year 9

Name

Section 2 **Multiple Choice Section** 

Mark all your answers on the accompanying multiple choice answer sheet, not on this test paper. You may do any working out on this test paper. Calculators are allowed for this section.

- 1. Which measurement is the same as 6 500 ml?
  - A. 0.65 litres
- B. 6.5 litres
- 65 litres C.
- D. 0.65 kilolitres

2. The time on Andrew's phone is 18:45.

He needs to meet a friend at a quarter past eight to go to a movie.

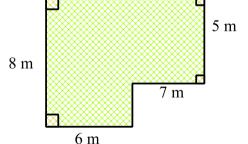
How much time does he have before they meet?

- A. Half an hour
- B. An hour
- C. An hour and a half
- D. 2 hours

3. What is the area of this shape?



B. 
$$53 \text{ m}^2$$



4. The distance from Earth to Neptune is about 4 290 000 000 km at its' nearest. What is this in Scientific Notation?

A. 
$$4.29 \times 10^{9}$$

B. 
$$4.29 \times 10^{10}$$

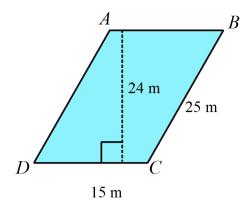
A. 
$$4.29 \times 10^9$$
 B.  $4.29 \times 10^{10}$  C.  $42.9 \times 10^8$ 

D 
$$42.9 \times 10^9$$

5. *ABCD* is a parallelogram.

What is its area in square metres?

- A.  $128 \text{ m}^2$
- B.  $300 \text{ m}^2$
- $C. 360 \text{ m}^2$
- D.  $375 \text{ m}^2$



6. Mikey stacks 800 bricks which each have a mass of 1.5 kg onto a pallet.

The pallet itself weighs 50 kg.

What is the weight of the full pallet of bricks?

- A. 1.25 tonnes
- B. 1.5 tonnes
- C. 12.5 tonnes
- D. 15 tonnes



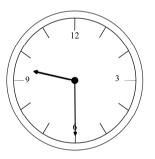
7. Liza went to bed at the time shown on the clock on her wall.

She slept for  $8\frac{1}{2}$  hours.

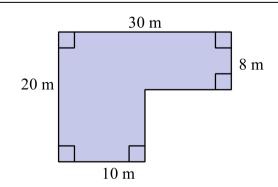
She then took an hour and 20 minutes to get ready for school and get to the bus stop.

What time did she reach the bus stop?

- A. 7:20 am.
- B. 7:40 am.
- C. 8:10 am.
- D. 8:20 am.



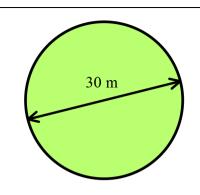
- 8. What is the perimeter of this shape?
  - A. 68 m
  - B. 80 m
  - C. 88 m
  - D. 100 m



9. The circle has a diameter of 30 m.

What is its circumference?

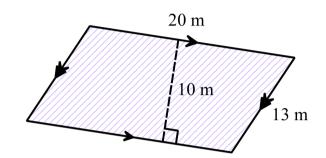
- A.  $15\pi$  m
- B.  $30\pi$  m
- C.  $60\pi$  m
- D.  $90\pi$  m



10. What is the area of the parallelogram shown?



- B.  $130 \text{ m}^2$
- C.  $200 \text{ m}^2$
- D.  $260 \text{ m}^2$



11. Su Lyn uses 120 g of flour, 3 eggs and 20 ml of milk to make one chocolate cake.

She wants to make a lot of cakes for the school market day.

She has plenty of eggs and flour but only has 2 litres of milk.

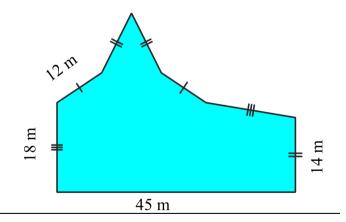
How much flour will she need to make all of the cakes that she can?

- A. 2 kg
- B. 4 kg
- C. 6 kg
- D. 12 kg

12. What is the perimeter of the polygon shown?



- B. 159 m
- C. 161 m
- D. 165 m



A sheet of artist's paper has an area of 0.8 m<sup>2</sup>. 13.

It is to be cut into pieces which have an area of 500 square centimetres.

Assuming there is no wastage, how many pieces could be cut from the sheet?

- 8 A.
- B.

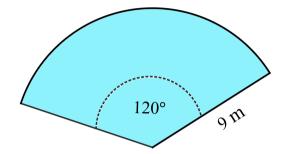
16

- C. 32
- D. 400
- What is the area of this sector of a circle? 14.



B. 
$$27\pi \text{ m}^2$$

- $54\pi \text{ m}^2$ C.
- $81\pi \text{ m}^2$ D.



15. The Earths pre-history is denoted in Eras as shown in the table below.

| Era              | Time frame                          |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Cenozoic         | 66 million years ago to present day |
| Mesozoic         | 252.17 to 66 million years ago      |
| Paleozoic        | 541 to 252.17 million years ago     |
| Neoproterozoic   | 1,000 to 541 million years ago      |
| Mesoproterozoic  | 1,600 to 1,000 million years ago    |
| Paleoproterozoic | 2,500 to 1,600 million years ago    |
| Neoarchean       | 2,800 to 2,500 million years ago    |
| Mesoarchean      | 3,200 to 2,800 million years ago    |
| Paleoarchean     | 3,600 to 3,200 million years ago    |
| Eoarchean        | 4,000 to 3,600 million years ago    |

How long did the Paleoproterozoic Era last?

- A.  $9 \times 10^5$  years B.  $9 \times 10^6$  years
- C.  $9 \times 10^8$  years
- D.  $9 \times 10^{10}$  years

# Multiple Choice Answer Sheet

### Basic Measurement

| Name  |
|---|
|   |
| Completely fill the response oval representing the most correct answer. |

| 1.  | A 🔘          | В | c 🔾          | $D \bigcirc$ |
|-----|--------------|---|--------------|--------------|
| 2.  | A 🔾          | В | c $\bigcirc$ | $D \bigcirc$ |
| 3.  | A 🔾          | В | c $\bigcirc$ | $D \bigcirc$ |
| 4.  | $A \bigcirc$ | В | c $\bigcirc$ | $D \bigcirc$ |
| 5.  | $A \bigcirc$ | В | c $\bigcirc$ | $D \bigcirc$ |
| 6.  | A 🔾          | В | c $\bigcirc$ | $D \bigcirc$ |
| 7.  | A 🔾          | В | c $\bigcirc$ | $D \bigcirc$ |
| 8.  | $A \bigcirc$ | В | c $\bigcirc$ | $D \bigcirc$ |
| 9.  | A 🔾          | В | c $\bigcirc$ | $D \bigcirc$ |
| 10. | $A \bigcirc$ | В | c $\bigcirc$ | $D \bigcirc$ |
| 11. | Α 🔘          | В | c 🔾          | $D \bigcirc$ |
| 12. | A 🔾          | В | c $\bigcirc$ | $D \bigcirc$ |
| 13. | $A \bigcirc$ | В | c $\bigcirc$ | $D \bigcirc$ |
| 14. | A 🔾          | В | c $\bigcirc$ | $D \bigcirc$ |
| 15. | $A \bigcirc$ | В | c $\bigcirc$ | $D \bigcirc$ |

# Year 9 Basic Measurement

Non Calculator

### **Section 1** Short Answer Section

# **ANSWERS**

| No. | WORKING   | ANSWER                 |
|-----|---|------------------------|
| 1.  | Width is 8.5 cm or 85 mm.   | 8.5 cm or 85 mm        |
| 2.  | 7:50 + 55 minutes = 8:00 +45 minutes = 8:45 pm  | 8:45 pm                |
| 3.  | $P = 2 \times (15 + 25) = 80 \text{ m}$   | 80 m                   |
| 4.  | Counting gives 28.5 cm <sup>2</sup>   | 28.5 cm <sup>2</sup>   |
| 5.  | Area = $\frac{1}{2} \times 24 \times 35 = 420 \text{ m}^2$  | 420 m²                 |
| 6.  | 6:33 to 6:55 =27+14 = 22 minutes  | 41 minutes             |
| 7.  | If she was 12 min late she arrived at 5:52<br>Time from 5:52 to 6:44 = 8 min + 44 min = 52 min  | 52 minutes             |
| 8.  | Area Block A = $200 \times 100 = 20000 \text{ m}^2 = 2 \text{ hA}$<br>so 1 hectare = $10000 \text{ m}^2$<br>Area Block B = $200 \times 250 = 50000 \text{ m}^2$<br>= 5 hA       | 5 hectares             |
| 9.  | Area = $\frac{1}{2}xy = \frac{1}{2} \times 18 \times 25$<br>= 225 cm <sup>2</sup>   | 225 cm <sup>2</sup>    |
| 10. | $6.2 \times 10^7 \text{ km} = 62\ 000\ 000 \text{ km}.$   | 62 000 000 km          |
| 11. | 30 min per 500 g = $\frac{30}{5}$ = 6 minutes per 100 g.<br>Mass is 2.4 kg = 2400 g = 24 lots of 100 g.<br>Cooking time = 6 min × 24 = 144 minutes.<br>= 2 hours and 24 minutes | 2 hours and 24 minutes |

| 12. | There are 8 intervals of the same length as BC.  There are 4 intervals of the same length as AB.  Perimeter = $8 \times 12 + 4 \times AB = 132$ $96 + 4AB = 132$ $4AB = 132 - 96 = 36$ $AB = 36 \div 4 = 9 \text{ cm}$ | 9 cm                        |
|-----|--|-----------------------------|
| 13. | $240 \text{ millenia} = 240 000 \text{ years}$ $= 2.4 \times 10^5 \text{ years}$   | $2.4 \times 10^5$ years     |
| 14. | Area = $\frac{h}{2}(a+b)$  |                             |
|     | $\frac{x}{2}(13+17) = 450 \text{ cm}^2$  |                             |
|     | $\frac{x}{2} \times 30 = 450$  | x = 30                      |
|     | $\frac{x}{2} = \frac{450}{30} = 15$ $x = 15 \times 2 = 30$   |                             |
| 15. |  | $288 + 108\pi \text{ cm}^2$ |
|     | Area of circle = $\pi \times 12^2$<br>= $144\pi$   |                             |
|     | Area of $\frac{3}{4}$ circle = $\frac{144\pi}{4} \times 3$   |                             |
|     | $= 36\pi \times 3 = 108 \pi$ Area rectangle = 12 × 24 = 288  |                             |
|     | Area shaded shape = $288 + 108\pi$ cm <sup>2</sup>   |                             |

# Year 9 Basic Measurement

# Calculator Allowed

## **Section 2** Multiple Choice Section

# **ANSWERS**

|     | MINDVERO  |        |
|-----|---|--------|
| No. | WORKING   | ANSWER |
| 1.  | $6500 \text{ ml} = 6500 \div 1000 = 6.5 \text{ litres}$   | В      |
| 2.  | A quarter past $8 = 20:15$<br>Time from 18:45 to $20:15 = 1$ hour $+ 2 \times 15$ n $= 1$ hour and $= 30$ minutes $= 1$ an hour an a half                                   | С      |
| 3.  | Area = $6 \times 8 + 5 \times 7$<br>= $48 + 35$<br>= $83 m^2$   | D      |
| 4.  | $4\ 290\ 000\ 000 = 4.29 \times 10^9$   | A      |
| 5.  | Area = $bh = 15 \times 24 = 360 \text{ m}^2$  | С      |
| 6.  | Total weight = $1.5 \times 800 + 50$<br>= $1200 + 50$<br>= $1250 \text{ kg}$<br>= $1.25 \text{ tonnes}$   | A      |
| 7.  | Time on clock = $9:30$<br>Wake at $9:30 + 8:30 = 9:30 + 2:30 + 6:00 = 6:00$ am<br>Arrive at the bus at $6:00 + 1:20 = 7:20$ am  | A      |
| 8.  | P = 20 + 30 + 8 + 10 + 12 + 20 = 100  m<br>= $2 \times (20 + 30) = 100 \text{ m}$   | D      |
| 9.  | $C = \pi \times \text{diameter} = \pi \times 30 = 30\pi \text{ m}$  | В      |
| 10. | Area = base × perpendicular height<br>= $20 \times 10$<br>= $200 \text{ m}^2$   | С      |
| 11. | She uses 20 ml of milk for each and has 2 L = 2000 ml.  Number of cakes = $2000 \div 20 = 100$ Amount of flour needed = $100 \times 120 = 12000 g = 12 \text{ kg of flour}$ | D      |
|     |   |        |

| 12. | $P = 45 + 14 \times 3 + 12 \times 2 + 18 \times 2$<br>= 45 + 42 + 24 + 36<br>= 147 m   | A |
|-----|--|---|
| 13. | $1 m^{2} = 100 \times 100 \text{cm} = 10000 \text{ cm}^{2}$ $0.8 m^{2} = 10000 \times 0.8 = 8000 \text{ cm}^{2}$ Number of pieces = $\frac{8000}{500} = 16 \text{ pieces}$ | В |
| 14. | $A = \frac{1}{3} \times \pi \times 9^{2}$ $= 27 \pi \text{ cm}^{2}$  | В |
| 15. | Paleoproterozoic lasted from $2500$ million years to $1600$ million years.<br>Time difference = $2500000000 - 1600000000 = 900000000$ years = $9\times10^8$ years          | С |

# Multiple Choice Answer Sheet

## Basic Measurement

| Name .                                    | ANSWERS                        |
|---|--------------------------------|
|   |                                |
| Completely fill the response oval represe | nting the most correct answer. |

| 1.  | Α ( | $\supset$ | В | С | $\bigcirc$ | $D \bigcirc$ |
|-----|-----|-----------|---|---|------------|--------------|
| 2.  | Α ( | $\supset$ | В | С |            | $D \bigcirc$ |
| 3.  | Α ( | $\supset$ | В | С | $\bigcirc$ | D            |
| 4.  | A   |           | В | С | $\bigcirc$ | $D \bigcirc$ |
| 5.  | Α ( | $\supset$ | В | С |            | $D \bigcirc$ |
| 6.  | А   |           | В | С | $\bigcirc$ | $D \bigcirc$ |
| 7.  | A   |           | В | С | $\bigcirc$ | $D \bigcirc$ |
| 8.  | Α ( | $\supset$ | В | С | $\bigcirc$ | D            |
| 9.  | Α ( | $\supset$ | В | С | $\bigcirc$ | $D \bigcirc$ |
| 10. | Α ( | $\supset$ | В | С |            | $D \bigcirc$ |
| 11. | Α ( | $\supset$ | В | С | $\bigcirc$ | D            |
| 12. | A   |           | В | С | $\bigcirc$ | $D \bigcirc$ |
| 13. | Α ( | $\supset$ | В | С | $\bigcirc$ | $D \bigcirc$ |
| 14. | Α ( | $\supset$ | В | С | $\bigcirc$ | $D \bigcirc$ |
| 15. | Α ( | $\supset$ | В | С |            | $D \bigcirc$ |