Ammonia, NH<sub>3</sub>, is an industrially-important chemical. It is produced on an industrial scale by the Haber process. The reaction for the Haber process is shown below.

$$N_2(g) + 3 H_2(g) \rightleftharpoons 2 NH_3(g) + 92 kJ mol^{-1}$$

- 21. What is the immediate effect of increasing the temperature on the rates of the forward and reverse reactions in the Haber process?
  - (a) The rates of the forward and reverse reactions increase equally.
  - (b) The rates of both reactions increase while the rate of the reverse reaction increases more than the rate of the forward reaction.
  - (c) The rates of both reactions increase while the rate of the forward reaction increases more than the rate of the reverse reaction.
  - (d) The rate of the forward reaction remains unchanged while the rate of the reverse reaction increases.