# Assure Defi® THE VERIFICATION GOLD STANDARD



## Security Assessment

## ROAI

Date: 14/06/2025

**Audit Status: PASS** 

Audit Edition: Advanced+





## **Risk Analysis**

## **Vulnerability summary**

| Classification | Description  |  |
|----------------|--|--|
| High           | High-level vulnerabilities can result in the loss of assets or manipulation of data.   |  |
| Medium         | Medium-level vulnerabilities can be challenging to exploit, but they still have a considerable impact on smart contract execution, such as allowing public access to critical functions. |  |
| Low            | Low-level vulnerabilities are primarily associated with outdated or unused code snippets that generally do not significantly impact execution, sometimes they can be ignored.            |  |
| Informational  | Informational vulnerabilities, code style violations, and informational statements do not affect smart contract execution and can typically be disregarded.                              |  |

## **Executive Summary**

According to the Assure assessment, the Customer's smart contract is **Secured.** 

| Insecure | Poorly Secured | Secured | Well Secured |
|----------|----------------|---------|--------------|
|          |                |         |              |

## Scope

### **Target Code And Revision**

For this audit, we performed research, investigation, and review of the ROAI contracts followed by issue reporting, along with mitigation and remediation instructions outlined in this report.

### **Target Code And Revision**

| Project           | Assure  |  |
|-------------------|---|--|
| Language          | Solidity  |  |
| Codebase          | roai-staking-contracts.zip [SHA256]:<br>f364fddf5ed109077de9daf56722de32cf5af16a<br>6cfbdd4732e33c6e4f3f41ca<br>Fixed version - Revised contracts.zip [SHA256]:<br>5019c0c933f4b556e8167e3cda8c46558bd31b<br>93646e94e436af64606a11cbc7 |  |
| Audit Methodology | Static, Manual  |  |

### Attacks made to the contract

In order to check for the security of the contract, we tested several attacks in order to make sure that the contract is secure and follows best practices.

| Category                        | Item   |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Code review & Functional Review | <ul> <li>Compiler warnings.</li> <li>Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.</li> <li>Possible delays in data delivery.</li> <li>Oracle calls.</li> <li>Front running.</li> <li>Timestamp dependence.</li> <li>Integer Overflow and Underflow.</li> <li>DoS with Revert.</li> <li>DoS with block gas limit.</li> <li>Methods execution permissions.</li> <li>Economy model.</li> <li>Private user data leaks.</li> <li>Malicious Event log.</li> <li>Scoping and Declarations.</li> <li>Uninitialized storage pointers.</li> <li>Arithmetic accuracy.</li> <li>Design Logic.</li> <li>Cross-function race conditions.</li> <li>Safe Zeppelin module.</li> <li>Fallback function security.</li> <li>Overpowered functions / Owner privileges</li> </ul> |

## **AUDIT OVERVIEW**



#### 1. Batch-DoS via Malicious Pool [Fixed ]

Function: ROAIStakingFactory.distributeRewardsToMultiplePools

**Issue**: The factory loops through \_poolAddresses and performs an external call to each:

```
(bool success, ) = poolAddress.call{value: amount, gas: gasToUse}("");
if (!success) { revert(...) }
```

If any one pool rejects the ETH transfer (e.g. via a revert in its fallback/receive), the entire batch distribution reverts and no pool receives rewards.

**Recommendation**: Use try/catch or low-level calls that don't revert the loop Or wrap the call in an unchecked block and emit an event on failure without reverting the entire function.

**Fix**: The Batch-DoS vulnerability has been properly addressed in the current implementation. The use of try/catch ensures that a single malicious pool cannot prevent rewards from being distributed to other valid pools. The function will now complete successfully for all valid pools even if some pools fail to accept the transfer.

#### 2.Lost Rewards on Unstake [Fixed ]

Function: ROAIStakingPool / unstake

**Issue**: unstake() zeroes out position.amount and marks position.active = false before any reward payout, then only transfers the staked tokens. Although it does call updateRewards, it never actually sends accrued accumulatedRewards to the user. Afterwards, claimRewards() will revert because position.active == false.

**Recommendation**: In unstake, if position.accumulatedRewards > 0, send those ETH immediately to the user (e.g. via the same call{value:}), and decrement totalRewards.

Or else allow claimRewards to work on inactive positions by removing the require(position.active,..) check in claimRewards, also emit a combined UnstakedAndRewardPaid event for clarity.

Fix: The fix implements the recommended solution by:

Calculating and preserving rewards before marking the position inactive

Using a pull-based reward system

Properly emitting events to track reward payments



#### 1. Missing AccessControl Validation [Fixed 1]

Function: ROAIStakingFactory.createStakingPool

**Issue**: If the factory owner calls createStakingPool before having set the accessControl address, the newly deployed pool will receive address(0) for its AccessControl parameter. Depending on pool implementation, this may disable role checks, allow unauthorized actions, or break pool logic entirely.

#### Recommendation:

#### require(accessControl != address(0), "AccessControl not set");

Insert this check at the top of createStakingPool. Additionally, document that setAccessControl must be called before any pool creation.

**Fix**: The issue has been fully addressed. The implementation matches the recommendation exactly, including:

The explicit require check

Proper placement of the check

Clear error messaging

Documentation via code comments

#### 2. Checks-Effects-Interactions Pattern [Partially Solved 1]

Function: ROAIStakingFactory.distributeRewardsToMultiplePools

**Issue**: External calls to poolAddress occur before any potential state changes or logging, violating the Checks-Effects-Interactions pattern. Also ETH transfers to staking pools are done without any reentrancy guard. A malicious pool whose fallback reenters.

**Recommendation**: Reorder logic so that all internal state validations and updates occur before external calls. If logs are critical, emit an event after state updates but before the call, then revert on failure only of that call if appropriate. Consider adding a reentrancyGuard.

Fix: Input validations are properly done before any interactions but no reentrancy guard modifier is used.

#### 3. Stale/Destroyed-pool Hijack [Fixed ]

**Contract:** ROAIStakingFactory

**Issue**: Even after a staking pool is destroyed (self-destructed) or replaced by an EOA, isStakingPool[pool] remains true. Subsequent distributions will send ETH to attacker-controlled addresses.

**Recommendation**: require(poolAddress.code.length > 0, "Pool no longer alive");

**Fix**: Fixed by the existing code.length check.

#### 4. Push-Payment DoS/Theft Vector [Acknowledge]

**Contract:** ROAIStakingFactory

**Issue**: "Push" payments via .call{value} let recipients revert, grief gas, or pre-self-destruct, causing batch failure or outright ETH theft when a malicious recipient traps the funds.

**Recommendation**: Adopt a pull-based pattern:

Maintain mapping(address => uint256) pendingRewards;

In the distribution loop, do pendingRewards[pool] += amount; (no ETH transfers).

Expose function withdrawRewards() external nonReentrant {} so each pool pulls its owed ETH safely.

#### 5. Non-Safe ERC-20 Interactions [Fixed ]

**Contract:** ROAIStakingPool (Transferfrom,transfer,emergencyWithdrawTokens)

**Issue**: Using raw IERC20 without OpenZeppelin's SafeERC20 means missing bool return values or non-standard tokens could cause silent failures or reverts.

**Recommendation**: Integrate OpenZeppelin's SafeERC20 library and replace calls with SafeERC20.safeTransfer/safeTransferFrom.

Fix: The contract now securely handles ERC20 transfers using OpenZeppelin SafeERC20

#### 6. Unbounded Growth of User Positions (DoS) [Fixed ]

Contract: ROAIStakingPool (Unstake/Stake)

**Issue**: Every time a user stakes after fully unstaking, a new entry is appended to stakingPositions[msg.sender]. Over time, a single address can accumulate an unbounded number of historical positions. The unstake function then loops over all of them to check for any remaining active positions, causing gas cost to grow linearly with the number of past stakes.

**Recommendation**: Cap the number of positions per address (for example max 5).

Maintain a counter of active positions and decrement it on unstake—so you don't need to loop through the entire array and optionally, prune or overwrite old completed positions instead of appending indefinitely

Fix: Unbounded position growth is fixed via:

Hard cap (MAX\_POSITIONS\_PER\_USER = 1).

Automatic pruning of inactive positions



#### 1.CREATE2 Salt Predictability [Fixed ]

Function: ROAIStakingFactory.createStakingPool

Issue: The salt is computed as

```
keccak256(abi.encodePacked(
   msg.sender,
   _poolCreationNonce,
   _name,
   block.timestamp,
   blockhash(block.number - 1)
))
```

While incorporating blockhash and a nonce, an attacker observing a pending transaction can partially

predict the salt (since blockhash(block.number - 1) and block.timestamp have bounded entropy), enabling them to precompute the pools address off-chain

**Recommendation**: Augment salt with a truly secret or user-provided value, or require the factory owner to provide a random "creatorSalt" parameter when deploying each pool.

Fix: The salt now includes 11 variables



#### 1. Stuck ETH from Self-Destruct Attacks [Acknowledge]

Contract: ROAIStakingPool (receive() fallback and reward logic)

**Issue**: If ETH is sent via selfdestruct (bypassing receive), totalRewards is not incremented even though contract balance increases.

**Recommendation**:Add a fallback() that also credits totalRewards or periodically reconcile totalRewards = address(this).balance in maintenance.

#### 2. Emergency Admin Can Drain Staked ROAI [Acknowledge]

**Contract:** ROAIStakingPool (emergencyWithdraw,emergencyWithdrawAllETH)

**Issue**: The EMERGENCY\_ADMIN\_ROLE (or the accessControl.owner()) can call emergencyWithdrawTokens(address \_roaiToken, uint256 \_amount) to pull any ERC-20 including the very ROAI tokens staked by users directly to the owner. There is no distinction between reward tokens and staking tokens.

**Recommendation**:Restrict emergencyWithdrawTokens so it cannot withdraw the pool designated roaiToken (e.g. require(\_tokenAddress != address(roaiToken))).

If true emergency recovery is needed, introduce a time-lock or multi-sig delay for critical withdrawals of the staking token.

## **Testing coverage**

During the testing phase, custom use cases were written to cover all the logic of contracts. \*Check "Annexes" to see the testing code.

```
ests/test_staking_factory.py::test_set_access_control RUNNING
fransaction sent: 0x1f4881de550631689b4be6739dc8f6561f8celle7e14c4ccebf6a91bd9ac2574
   ransaction sent: 0x1f4581de550631690b40e6739dc8f6561f8celle7e14c4ccebf6.
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 12
ERC2MMock.constructor confirmed Block: 14 Gas used: 619603 (5.16%)
ERC2MMock deployed at: 0x2c15A3156100fa5248E4CbCbd6933200908E03Cc
   ransaction sent: 0xaf20b7d85e70f0cf46f39f630bb6f8aff54596db5b9f74eb127339ba664db541
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 13
AccessControl.constructor confirmed Block: 15 Gas used: 2529423 (21.00%)
AccessControl deployed at: 0xe692Cf21812e002717C4bF647F9768Fa58861c8b
   ransaction sent: 0xfefaa5cbffa58ce78b0567a9d739601dbe293d984167b66042d8bccd3ef473cl
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 14
ROAIStakingFactory.constructor confirmed Block: 16 Gas used: 4766889 (39.72%)
ROAIStakingFactory deployed at: 0xe65A7a341978d59d40d30FC23F5014FACB4f575A
   ransaction sent: 0x0cb083aa7df614882f68afc491d2870c2db19c515418fafd5d03523f0ded2e59
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 1
ROAIStakingFactory.setAccessControl confirmed (Ownable: caller is not the owner) Block: 17 Gas used: 22744 (0.19%)
 Transaction sent: 0x76a7f3146702e65eeff18f1ced15ecab1662aff593d1822f86d698b81bfd28f8
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 15
ROAIStakingFactory.setAccessControl confirmed (Invalid AccessControl address) Block: 18 Gas used: 22534 (0.19%)
 Transaction sent: 0x081ffdd78738b20659d1853f9ba2014f253fda4522818227ff3d3f2ed2b4274a
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 16
ROAIStakingFactory.setAccessControl confirmed Block: 19 Gas used: 44601 (0.37%)
tests/test_staking_factory.py::test_set_access_control PASSED
tests/test_staking_factory.py::test_distribute_rewards RUNNING
                                                           e9b3d857b2445eede7bf57ab1960121af1a4670c30c6b1cf0a74eeb
 Fransaction sent: 0xe26d48c
   Gas price: 8.8 guel Gas Linit: 12000000 Nonce: 17

ERCZMOck.constructor confirmed Block: 28 Gas used: 619603 (5.16%)

ERCZMOck deployed at: 0xFb0588c728438fab4Cf7c0879c8F730Faa2130a0
 Transaction sent: 0xc4076f30590b7ad6ae4d52aa7ded2eb8967f6f281651a905f1522abdela46df2
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 18
ROAIStakingFactory.constructor confirmed Block: 21 Gas used: 4766889 (39.72%)
ROAIStakingFactory deployed at: 0xed00238F9A0F7b4d93842033cdF56cCB32C781c2
  ransaction sent: 0xb77f175c12dad22e9fbae8608c4a7b1cf6995480053de154087bbcf328266c1d
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 19
ROAIStakingFactory.setRewardPool confirmed Block: 22 Gas used: 44622 (0.37%)
  ransaction sent: 0xf89e2ad1936f617a6fcace764a640bf2cf41066a6daa05c589dclb8088b49bcf
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 20
ROAIStakingFactory.distributeRewardsToMultiplePools confirmed (Only reward pool can distribute) Block: 23 Gas used: 23511 (0.20%)
   ransaction sent: 0x9a38320da321734427b2b6bab6befcec42a3c718353e872607994589b38dda6d
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 0
ROAIStakingFactory.distributeRewardsToMultiplePools confirmed (Percentages must sum to 100) Block: 24 Gas used: 23592 (0.20%)
 Transaction sent: 0x72c6ebc663ece84063d2aa8aa5a9e643889d539c1248f15bce22dd6c596e326d
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 1
ROAIStakingFactory.distributeRewardsToMultiplePools confirmed (Arrays must be same length) Block: 25 Gas used: 23686 (0.20%)
 Transaction sent: 0xe927b23e232668c7ble2991066f4fe5d2ba4d0fe4af3ccf4e4067f53e2761071
   Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 2
ROAIStakingFactory.distributeRewardsToMultiplePools confirmed (Not a valid staking pool) Block: 26 Gas used: 25470 (0.21%)
  ransaction sent: 0x8de1292204cle02f462c5d3a88995a02f611224327753811e4f7153ad4d65f3a
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 21
    ROAIStakingFactory.createStakingPool confirmed Block: 27 Gas used: 3731708 (31.10%)
  ransaction sent: 0xc291fed35577a24de225918cbd80eb4f0c276ebff934lec36006435374f99e80
   Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 3

ROAIStakingFactory.distributeRewardsToMultiplePools confirmed (ETH transfer failed to pool) Block: 28 Gas used: 33427 (0.25%)
 Transaction sent: 0x91dede4c8d1267e4618d3165a7a8c1133b37810e3994ee4ba8cc0f139bfe49fa
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 4
ROAIStakingFactory.distributeRewardsToMultiplePools confirmed Block: 30 Gas used: 58450 (0.49%)
tests/test_staking_factory.py::test_distribute_rewards PASSE
```

```
tests/test_staking_pool.py::test_constructor RLANING

Transaction sent: @ubfa9f1f864d99664a58446a359398bed9e602643c84e7a5cb7345f55ce263ca2
Gas price: @.@ gwei Gas linit: 12000000
ERC20Mock.constructor confirmed Block: 1 Gas used: 619603 (5.16%)
ERC20Mock deployed at: @x3194c8DC3dbcd3E11a87852e7bA5c3394048Cc87

Transaction sent: @x5cbeb3411cfa7e4053775efa09211fda298d2ba7a80f843e096d1f3231981c0c
Gas price: @.@ gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 1
AccessControl.constructor confirmed Block: 2 Gas used: 2529423 (21.08%)
AccessControl deployed at: @x602C71e40AC47a042Ee7f46E0aee17F94A3bA006

Transaction sent: @x87d3aa55a3307b82e1fff7a843e15f1935452aa1e8010a9dc43ba7da42380064
Gas price: @.@ gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 2
ROAIStakingPool.constructor confirmed (Invalid token address) Block: 3 Gas used: 372606 (3.11%)

Transaction sent: @x87b7754d45e4f36ca8f6551a1c276a118eb64527252e7380a04f59f14c39f5c1
Gas price: @.@ gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 3
ROAIStakingPool.constructor confirmed (Invalid max stakers) Block: 4 Gas used: 372961 (3.11%)

Transaction sent: @xa08d0264f1e491867dacaaa2c567b81642a7d374e43062d38efe2fd750851121
Gas price: @.@ gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 4
ROAIStakingPool.constructor confirmed (Invalid stake amount) Block: 5 Gas used: 372960 (3.11%)

Transaction sent: @xc0f572bb46cc0f2a1c38607b2ac4d5d0bc3f80593e2c5e70cff3f2ef05f01f28
Gas price: @.@ gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 5
ROAIStakingPool.constructor confirmed Block: 6 Gas used: 3887387 (32.39%)
ROAIStakingPool.constructor confirmed Block: 6 Gas used: 3887387 (32.39%)
ROAIStakingPool.constructor confirmed Block: 6 Gas used: 3887387 (32.39%)
ROAIStakingPool.pool.py::test_constructor PASSED
```

```
tests/test_staking_pool.py::test_stake RENNING
Transaction sent: 0x3cc3d2e985d3e7baa420136656f485f5d8la74f23c0c2c9cld2bf0964f086eeb
Gas price: 0.0 gwel Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 6
ERCZMOck.constructor confirmed Block: 7 Gas used: 619603 (5.16%)
ERCZOMock deployed at: 0x9E4c14403d7d9A8A782044E86a93CAE09078Zac9
   ransaction sent: 0x60eb85a010ddcba06e183615b7569d48acc4447a6ef9f332c4419cd46d14d0ea
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 7
AccessControl.constructor confirmed Block: 8 Gas used: 2529423 (21.08%)
AccessControl deployed at: 0xcC853c9429d32594F404d01fbe9E65ED1DCda8D9
   ransaction sent: 0xdf4e7964fe7ca3eb5087acl3b73e0067d72d065d1718f18a32ce91bae01a48a1
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 8
ROAIStakingPool.constructor confirmed Block: 9 Gas used: 3887375 (32.39%)
ROAIStakingPool deployed at: 0x420b109989eF5baba6092029594eF45E19A04A4A
  ransaction sent: 0xf62cd6ca67b81480a03ff0b4aec69e89719d14a54ac260af563fcc7bef856631
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 0
ROAIStakingPool.stake confirmed (Invalid lock period index) Block: 10 Gas used: 29166 (0.24%)
Transaction sent: 0xe23e10aedd61c47d60c874ca14ff3bcld18f2109720558779598365149f2f981
Gas price: 0.0 gwel Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 1
ROAIStakingPool.disableLockPeriod confirmed (Access demied: Pool Manager role required) Block: 11 Gas used: 30526 (0.25%)
 Transaction sent: 0xc3d93b4053b325d337b56f3d3a9f14f72c5821d8d179f5f1cd15c445bfd56541
    Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 9
ROAIStakingPool.disableLockPeriod confirmed Block: 12 Gas used: 20669 (0.17%)
   ransaction sent: 0x00e4ebf377552ecc6d5b0f50429b618dc2db23f356c440d8d8b82e8866257b34
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 2
ROAIStakingPool.stake confirmed (Lock period not active) Block: 13 Gas used: 30868 (0.26%)
 Transaction sent: 0x7b98915c276d2f16f60723e87f3a5b22a7057a9bcaaa44a3dbf909a10b7cd10f
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 10
ERC20Mock.mint confirmed Block: 14 Gas used: 65613 (0.55%)
 Transaction sent: 0xf7681ade2178afd3cdcac54310c6ff7005d17aecc2cf9eb956820c78cbb5e2e2
    Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 11
ERC20Mock.mint confirmed Block: 15 Gas used: 50601 (0.42%)
Transaction sent: 0xd9cd20926e3f45a736c20287alee10580a2f650295call35f1d0e47d7774360e
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 12
ERC20Mock.mint confirmed Block: 16 Gas used: 50613 (0.42%)
 Transaction sent: 0x4919304912638e32edeec0da31825604749da9a55a44be406af80f5e472f82c9
    Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 3
ERC20Mock.approve confirmed Block: 17 Gas used: 44136 (0.37%)
 Transaction sent: 0xd431924aclaalcabc000b8bd283686d4aaac82b23f09f205f5dafc7055f4acd6d4
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 0
ERC20Mock.approve confirmed Block: 18 Gas used: 44136 (0.37%)
Transaction sent: 0x9fc7d7601730d42692577bb73071ef61f9be7184815c26c792722aeb53f5eb6b
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 0
ERC20Mock.approve confirmed Block: 19 Gas used: 44136 (0.37%)
 Transaction sent: 0x74804b3cl0f5f3d840e64429cd89lc4ded389f0e07afdb17b8b8c83de60cbb58
    Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 4
ROAIStakingPool.stake confirmed Block: 20 Gas used: 305646 (2.55%)
   ransaction sent: 0x04269b34bc9e42d34fd445bebca2f90763d76bd5ad17cb394bd2b6a84db49b72
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 5
ROAIStakingPool.stake confirmed (User has already staked in this pool) Block: 21 Gas used: 33415 (0.28%)
 Transaction sent: 0x57a3af33eda5d7716339ca725a38639204abbe2da8c2f1ad6bc42f062102d46b
   Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 1
ROAIStakingPool.stake confirmed Block: 22 Gas used: 260646 (2.17%)
Transaction sent: 0x04cf529e2ce55522c3e7fbee1c2c816ef7b94412a98e63b3eef0b92bcadec510
Gas price: 0.0 gwel Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 1
ROAIStakingPool.stake confirmed (Pool is full) Block: 23 Gas used: 32503 (0.27%)
tests/test_staking_pool.py::test_stake PASSE
```

```
tests/test_staking_pool.py::test_ustake RUNNING
Transaction sent: 0x77b19c99b4169c209b3847621f5ed2f7845581401f1373fa8893fab96b13cc86
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 13
ERCZMHOck.constructor confirmed Block: 24 Gas used: 619603 (5.16%)
ERCZMHock deployed at: 0xe692Cf21812e002717C4bF647F9768Fa58861c8b
 Transaction sent: 0x18b478da2feceaa6319933437d793d7d6072122058b8c4625f72452c14b2b390
    Gas price: 8.8 gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 14
AccessControl.constructor confirmed Block: 25 Gas used: 2529423 (21.88%)
AccessControl deployed at: 8xe65A7a341978d59d40d30FC23F5014FAC84f575A
 Transaction sent: 0xf7246b92dbca932a6245868ea7lea168fef2dd970520ff9b9c5573541b1b5e70
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 15
ROAIStakingPool.constructor confirmed Block: 26 Gas used: 3887375 (32.39%)
ROAIStakingPool deployed at: 0x303758532345801c88c2A012541b09E9Aa53A93d
 Transaction sent: 0x190dc85133ba43b476a19a9305432a5883b0a06e5f83452ca61ca389e06a8807
    Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 16
ERCZWMock.mint confirmed Block: 27 Gas used: 65613 (0.55%)
 Transaction sent: 0xd5800fe3ea2le98f5832abcd69d357b9d0ca840c3d9cf9593d0edb982ddf0e9f
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 17
ERC20Mock.mint confirmed Block: 28 Gas used: 50601 (0.42%)
 Transaction sent: 0x36f3944c6deee873c48d5ec008a2457048123928cf4a23b110a5fe8228f00de3
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 6
ERC20Mock.approve confirmed Block: 29 Gas used: 44136 (0.37%)
 Transaction sent: 0xcb50000f082f503d72d2bfaa86e0f37c4bc564766bb29122e6fcab0f181da9c1
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 2
ERC20Mock.approve confirmed Block: 30 Gas used: 44136 (0.37%)
  Transaction sent: 0xb13f2a7e8e4a483e4294d36972617720854dc5edcbde4lde2cd5d98acd6a1876
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 7
ROAIStakingPool.stake confirmed Block: 31 Gas used: 305646 (2.55%)
 Transaction sent: 0x6834e793094f06d96c6ea2f2b0182f387012ca8ee8cfb89cf6fd97399a31bfc4
    Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 3
ROAIStakingPool.stake confirmed Block: 32 Gas used: 260646 (2.17%)
  Transaction sent: 0x5034398a079ea81928c7d6340655636796653dd62af6a07b245f45cb29c0b994
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 8
ROAIStakingPool.unstake confirmed (Invalid position index) Block: 33 Gas used: 29175 (0.24%)
 Transaction sent: 0x4c000b6b222c3c6lc3f62l6257650ea540fab38c3llb4670cd566047a7d72f4c
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 9
ROAIStakingPool.unstake confirmed (Lock period not ended) Block: 34 Gas used: 31784 (0.26%)
 Transaction sent: 0x5e27leae03a4b121adb8c3acb98275a3fe0adce2c2167bc6bd62c4ea6e7b5379
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 10
ROAIStakingPool.unstake confirmed Block: 37 Gas used: 64375 (0.54%)
tests/test_staking_pool.py::test_ustake
```

```
tests/test_staking_pool.py::test_clain_rewards RUNNING
Transaction sent: 0xf1226444a0c79d3916500a69591b88b23a0854544221fcedc834de08da27638f
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 19
ERCZMHock.constructor confirmed Block: 38 Gas used: 619603 (5.16%)
ERCZMHock deployed at: 0xDa002e4fE488952cFB8c951771540188647a0146
 Transaction sent: @x35bbbd3fedb16dbfb2@6f5b@152dcd@2c35567b6da6d8b7bb8d34b3c8976998a
    Gas price: 8.8 gwei Gas limit: 120000000 Nonce: 20
AccessControl.constructor confirmed Block: 39 Gas used: 2529423 (21.05%)
AccessControl deployed at: 0xdCF93F1lef216cEC9C07fd31dD801c9b2b39Afb4
 Transaction sent: 0x2b5bf0327a304a6605dd7328777374d44cc9feb2cle93b04c54c944829015327
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 21
ROAIStakingPool.constructor confirmed Block: 40 Gas used: 3887375 (32.39%)
ROAIStakingPool deployed at: 0x8cb61491F1859f53438918F1A5aFCA542Af90397
 Transaction sent: 0xdd617c80804f8ad3654688a73401c6fc671cae099e96ec8235459855f908630a
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 22
ERC20Mock.mint confirmed Block: 41 Gas used: 65613 (0.55%)
  Transaction sent: 0x3a058ffcfb02c4203f24ea2964c33751a895b5837f869d90e76d84bbcbc275e7
    Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 23
ERC20Mock.mint confirmed Block: 42 Gas used: 50601 (0.42%)
  Transaction sent: 0x5b1666a1b7b8a0ad6acf9e3cbbafcbea8ed70daa5dc69f5d12165f75ff496038
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 24
ERC20Mock.mint confirmed Block: 43 Gas used: 50613 (0.42%)
 Transaction sent: 0x4380fc9c3fd2504850e89ccfc7e76c92c43e82162ddcf629f1fcf6cabcb688c2
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 11
ERC20Mock.approve confirmed Block: 44 Gas used: 44136 (0.37%)
  fransaction sent: 0x33fc59fa98dbff9la9d5de20c7c015706ae261fb0756f12ced7a8590889f2cfe
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 4
ERC20Mock.approve confirmed Block: 45 Gas used: 44136 (0.37%)
 Transaction sent: 0xee3b48a6c3544a9116d90242cfbc989487f2fbba35a4ef9329b03ec3639cc7e5
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 2
ERC20Mock.approve confirmed Block: 46 Gas used: 44136 (0.37%)
  Transaction sent: 0xd6721d216d38aa2a8fa14a5c584766848834b179bdca834c52c53cbf496dcdc3
    Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 12
ROAIStakingPool.stake confirmed Block: 47 Gas used: 305646 (2.55%)
  fransaction sent: 0x1d13bf70d9cb02a57beb60169223353e64e0d3c14e7a6e8c36eff59137338a36
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 5
ROAIStakingPool.stake confirmed Block: 48 Gas used: 260646 (2.17%)
 Transaction sent: 0xea2da051b4e0d1ba9b325a63f7d6d2laf4dbcec63720dbe0c5ab8490cf408dc2
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 3
ROAIStakingPool.stake confirmed Block: 49 Gas used: 260646 (2.17%)
  Transaction sent: 0x920dd81c334f41e43669b02752cf9df435b907c95c4a6d08228af4b8e8923509
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 13
ROAIStakingPool.clainRewards confirmed (Invalid position index) Block: 51 Gas used: 29242 (0.24%)
    ransaction sent: 0x284a98058b329dd917a53b76317d1347bf7b8e7d8178cde572bcd0f33efb313a
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 14
ROAIStakingPool.clainRewards confirmed (No rewards to clain) Block: 52 Gas used: 36323 (0.30%)
 Transaction sent: 0x66b4032972e04fd8e67b26ee590c75b983f6fc77d6e9d3ea41bb2f7fa904ebf6
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 15
ROAIStakingPool.claimRewards confirmed Block: 54 Gas used: 64426 (0.54%)
 Transaction sent: 0x669fa33a67fc232ecfc2046ba5b5e860196e4d7dle65b33ff6177cddbf4cea94
Gas price: 0.0 gwel Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 6
ROAIStakingPool.claimRewards confirmed Block: 56 Gas used: 64426 (0.54%)
tests/test_staking_pool.py::test_claim_rewards PASSE
```

```
tests/test_reward_distributor.py::test_distributeRewards RLNNING
Transaction sent: 0x7d937fcdcaff252e70e67d7d9e64861bbbcace5c5d3a00c96dddfa99e2f2d2eb
   ransaction sent: 0x7d937fcdcaff252e70e67d7d9e64861bbbc
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 0
   SimpleRewardDistributor.constructor confirmed Block: 1 Gas used: 1372072 (11.43%)
SimpleRewardDistributor deployed at: 0x3194c8DC3dbcd3E11a07892e7bA5c3394048Cc87
 Transaction sent: 0x2376676e819534c8e817848f2a4d24e6638fc659e912ae01d187clab5d858b01
   Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 0
SimpleRewardDistributor.distributeRewards confirmed (Owne
                                                                                                             ble: caller is not the owner) Block: 2 Gas used: 23334 (0.19%)
Transaction sent: 0xe941ca2e73598d60620d60b5e37ac35851795d154baf03afdc2b692b565f3699
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 1
SimpleRewardDistributor.distributeRewards confirmed (No pools specified) Block: 3 Gas used: 29216 (0.24%)
Transaction sent: 0xa68dff63d13dd9496cb6a93084e1048204688cea87d3f9940b54a11f3814738a
   Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 2
SimpleRewardDistributor.distributeRewards confirmed (Arrays length mismatch) Block: 4 Gas used: 29899 (0.25%)
Transaction sent: 0x2bddda0fbd05f6d9a2cf3c935953b5938ed65d0300a1c35a869dfd66992a08bf
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 3
SimpleRewardDistributor.distributeRewards confirmed (Percentages must sum to 100) Block: 5 Gas used: 29988 (0.25%)
Transaction sent: 0xleffe35759c8249ffbf4d8a618771ff39b3d4aeaef99e9ed7le8159d247d5cla
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 4
SimpleRewardDistributor.distributeRewards confirmed (No funds available for distribution) Block: 6 Gas used: 31129 (0.26%)
Transaction sent: 0x028cffcb65b9a77dac5d2c9a619256d6197e2b38cfa5436be100f7788d7158ea
   Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 6
SimpleRewardDistributor.distributeRewards confirmed (Invalid pool address) Block: 8 Gas used: 31381 (0.26%)
Transaction sent: 0xd7b0980flelfadf6249a27bc0fech30ab5c5a67c2c4a2f7bca5804278a382fd5
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 7
SimpleRewardDistributor.distributeRewards confirmed Block: 9 Gas used: 59139 (0.49%)
tests/test_reward_distributor.py::test_distributeRewards PASSED tests/test_reward_distributor.py::test_set_reserve_perc RUNNING Transaction sent: 8xa88626fdb52c6f17c7bca17edafa88679608ac3db2445c8b6e78fd0d348bfa71
   Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 8
SimpleRewardDistributor.constructor confirmed Block: 10 Gas used: 1372072 (11.43%)
SimpleRewardDistributor deployed at: 0x420b109989eF5baba6092029594eF45E19A04A4A
Transaction sent: 0x462669350e7933d28c3ef8c7f54c83407b98b451745a3dff9b84df39c85cf38e
   Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 1
SimpleRewardDistributor.setReservePercentage confirmed (Ownable: caller is not the owner) Block: 11 Gas used: 22436 (0.19%)
Transaction sent: 0x70e9475fe5d4073b60228ae8520a8fbdlefa28b3cfc45c6llcf28fcf5b6b09bb
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 9
SimpleRewardDistributor.setReservePercentage confirmed (Reserve cannot exceed 50%) Block: 12 Gas used: 22468 (0.19%)
Transaction sent: 0x134da743fc442ddcae7b3d8b5522e2594004e3bee89bba89d0d6df7b7523e8f2
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 10
SimpleRewardDistributor.setReservePercentage confirmed Block: 13 Gas used: 29514 (0.25%)
 tests/test_reward_distributor.py::test_set_reserve_perc PASSEE
tests/test_reward_distributor.py::test_set_ressury RUNNING
Transaction sent: 0x1826560fcd75715333309277a6826a2bc6ecee3557bdae20d1f9bc7f5e700523
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 11
SimpleRewardDistributor.constructor confirmed Block: 14 Gas used: 1372072 (11.43%)
SimpleRewardDistributor deployed at: 0x7a3d735ee6873f170bdcabld518604928dc10d92
 Transaction sent: 0x84496711e40ca91836af0fdca3cae2891605cb06c014026571bbd6204195d1d4
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 2
SimpleRewardDistributor.setTreasuryWallet confirmed (Ownable: caller is not the owner) Block: 15 Gas used: 22747 (0.19%)
Transaction sent: 0x54097c817ee6f4d5bda004b6ae05987bd3e353c0191e6916e1ff195c9872a341
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 12
SimpleRewardDistributor.setTreasuryMallet confirmed (Invalid treasury address) Block: 16 Gas used: 22560 (0.19%)
Transaction sent: 0x721dbe68f12e62a39c7e9abb3332206dcb3ea20c9d31d07c1155c074ba88f1bd
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 13
SimpleRewardDistributor.setTreasuryMallet confirmed Block: 17 Gas used: 30087 (0.25%)
tests/test_reward_distributor.py::test_set_treasury PASSED
```

```
tests/test_staking_factory.py::test_create_staking_pool RLMNING
Transaction sent: 0xbfa9f1f864d99e64a3646e3a59388bad9e602643c84e7a5cb73-
Gas price: 0.e gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 0
ERCZMMock.constructor confirmed Block: 1 Gas used: 619603 (5.16%)
ERCZMMock deployed at: 0x3194c8DC3dbcd3E11a07892e7bA5c3394048Cc87
Transaction sent: 0x5cbeb3411cfa7e4053775efa09211fda298d2ba7a80f843e096d1f3231981c0c
    Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 1
AccessControl.constructor confirmed Block: 2 Gas used: 2529423 (21.05%)
AccessControl deployed at: 0x602C71e40AC47a042Ee7f46E0aee17F94A3bA006
Transaction sent: 0xb14683841e05a0ld9ea0c860lac320f20bdc953566d7488e1721d97e954ed9ba
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 2
ROAIStakingFactory.constructor confirmed Block: 3 Gas used: 4766889 (39.72%)
ROAIStakingFactory deployed at: 0xE7e06747FaC5360f88aZEFC03E00d25789F69291
Transaction sent: 0x26157f8824eb892c28b1f2c88a76b683c72b9b9f6438b85cdd2902b81a0bf65c
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 3
ROAIStakingFactory.createStakingPool confirmed (Invalid max stakers) Block: 4 Gas used: 23502 (0.20%)
 Transaction sent: 0x63dafaaa6c6cda7f46cb40lecab882547368817723e816a302801649bce3e907
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 4
ROAIStakingFactory.createStakingPool confirmed (Invalid stake ansunt) Block: 5 Gas used: 23513 (0.20%)
 Transaction sent: 0x263cfaab7cd0cab8e28b53f105b96aee416019dddc541c0fd7ld617a34e8b263
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 5
ROAIStakingFactory.createStakingPool confirmed (Invalid pool name) Block: 6 Gas used: 23505 (0.20%)
Transaction sent: 0x1119d30b2lcf25206a031lc25bc4999901f1105bea326c1f14cc7aa5cdddf96e
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas linit: 12000000 Nonce: 6
ROAIStakingFactory.createStakingPool confirmed Block: 7 Gas used: 3731708 (31.10%)
tests/test_staking_factory.py::test_create_staking_pool PASSED
tests/test_staking_factory.py::test_set_reward_pool RANNING
Transaction sent: 0x563c398c295cfbs5b2dff66c154cb006dc393c3150446a50b8!
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 7
ERC20Mock.constructor confirmed Block: 8 Gas used: 619603 (5.16%)
ERC20Mock deployed at: 0xcC853c9429d32594F404d01fbs9E65ED1DCda8D9
                                                                                                                                           c393e3158446a58b88d2f3b5ba5711
Transaction sent: 0x2lbd144182ecbe4a7b3dfbeclb462935f39eblbe8dbadaf060f0a45a9b6848df
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 8
AccessControl.constructor confirmed Block: 9 Gas used: 2529423 (21.00%)
AccessControl deployed at: 0x420bl09989eF5baba6D92029594eF45E19A04A4A
Transaction sent: 0x4e6a34868f0661892321bdd49d8fdb60c483fa0899d84eb5bb4c0161c135099b
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 9
ROAIStakingFactory.constructor confirmed Block: 10 Gas used: 4766889 (39.72%)
ROAIStakingFactory deployed at: 0xa3853dDCd2E3fC28e8E130288FZa8D8d5EE37472
Transaction sent: 0xc198473b52elc4bd98dcdddd1357b051f61593c4f9c3b38260ldac3f4c08ead5
Gas price: 0.0 gwel Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 0
ROAIStakingFactory.setRewardPool confirmed (Ownable: caller is not the owner) Block: 11 Gas used: 22754 (0.19%)
Transaction sent: 0x55a0e68a0eb23c96ec163b25cadb36d51c06dc8ec8525a156678654ela60fabc
Gas price: 0.0 gwel Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 10
ROAIStakingFactory.setRewardPool confirmed (Invalid reward pool address) Block: 12 Gas used: 22567 (0.19%)
Transaction sent: 0xeaeee009b05a078b7351a72f2673c045f18b09cffa7be9222e1f3afd48453613
Gas price: 0.0 gwei Gas limit: 12000000 Nonce: 11
ROAIStakingFactory.setRewardPool confirmed Block: 13 Gas used: 44622 (0.37%)
tests/test_staking_factory.py::test_set_reward_pool PA
```

## **Annexes**

Testing code:

Test Reward Distributor:

```
from brownie import (
    reverts,
from scripts.helpful_scripts import (
    ZERO_ADDRESS,
    DAY_TIMESTAMP,
    get_account,
    increase_timestamp
from scripts.deploy import (
    deploy_erc,
    deploy_access_control,
    deploy_roai_staking,
    deploy_roai_factory,
    deploy_reward_dist
def test_distributeRewards(only_local):
    # Arrange
   owner = get_account(0)
    other = get_account(1)
    extra = get_account(2)
```

```
treasury = get_account(8)
   reward_dist = deploy_reward_dist(owner, treasury)
   with reverts("Ownable: caller is not the owner"):
        reward_dist.distributeRewards([], [], {"from": other})
   with reverts("No pools specified"):
        reward_dist.distributeRewards([], [], {"from": owner})
   with reverts("Arrays length mismatch"):
        reward_dist.distributeRewards([extra], [50, 50], {"from": owner})
   with reverts("Percentages must sum to 100"):
        reward_dist.distributeRewards([extra], [50], {"from": owner})
   with reverts("No funds available for distribution"):
        reward_dist.distributeRewards([extra], [100], {"from": owner})
   owner.transfer(reward_dist.address, "1 ether")
   with reverts("Invalid pool address"):
        reward_dist.distributeRewards([ZERO_ADDRESS], [100], {"from": owner})
   tx = reward_dist.distributeRewards([other], [100], {"from": owner})
   assert tx.events['RewardsDistributed'][0]['pools'][0] == other
   assert tx.events['RewardsDistributed'][0]['amounts'][0] == 0.8e18
def test_set_reserve_perc(only_local):
   # Arrange
   owner = get_account(0)
   other = get_account(1)
```

```
extra = get_account(2)
   treasury = get_account(8)
   reward_dist = deploy_reward_dist(owner, treasury)
   with reverts("Ownable: caller is not the owner"):
        reward_dist.setReservePercentage(50, {"from": other})
   with reverts("Reserve cannot exceed 50%"):
        reward_dist.setReservePercentage(75, {"from": owner})
   assert reward_dist.reservePercentage() == 20
   reward_dist.setReservePercentage(50, {"from": owner})
   assert reward_dist.reservePercentage() == 50
def test_set_treasury(only_local):
   # Arrange
   owner = get_account(0)
   other = get_account(1)
   new_treasury = get_account(2)
   treasury = get_account(8)
   reward_dist = deploy_reward_dist(owner, treasury)
   with reverts("Ownable: caller is not the owner"):
        reward_dist.setTreasuryWallet(new_treasury, {"from": other})
   with reverts("Invalid treasury address"):
        reward_dist.setTreasuryWallet(ZERO_ADDRESS, {"from": owner})
```

```
assert reward_dist.treasuryWallet() == treasury

reward_dist.setTreasuryWallet(new_treasury, {"from": owner})

assert reward_dist.treasuryWallet() == new_treasury
```

#### Test Staking Factory:

```
from brownie import (
   reverts,
from scripts.helpful_scripts import (
   ZERO_ADDRESS,
   get_account,
from scripts.deploy import (
   deploy_erc,
   deploy_access_control,
   deploy_roai_factory
def test_create_staking_pool(only_local):
   # Arrange
   owner = get_account(0)
   other = get_account(1)
   extra = get_account(2)
   roai_token = deploy_erc(owner, "Roai", "ROAI")
   access_control = deploy_access_control(owner)
```

```
factory = deploy_roai_factory(owner, roai_token.address)
   with reverts("Invalid max stakers"):
        factory.createStakingPool(11000, 10, "POOL")
   with reverts("Invalid stake amount"):
        factory.createStakingPool(1000, 0, "POOL")
   with reverts("Invalid pool name"):
        factory.createStakingPool(1000, 10, "")
   tx = factory.createStakingPool(1000, 10, "POOL", {"from": owner})
   assert tx.events['StakingPoolCreated'][0]['maxStakers'] == 1000
   assert tx.events['StakingPoolCreated'][0]['fixedStakeAmount'] == 10
   assert tx.events['StakingPoolCreated'][0]['name'] == "POOL"
def test_set_reward_pool(only_local):
   # Arrange
   owner = get_account(0)
   other = get_account(1)
   fake_reward_pool = get_account(2)
   roai_token = deploy_erc(owner, "Roai", "ROAI")
   access_control = deploy_access_control(owner)
   factory = deploy_roai_factory(owner, roai_token.address)
   with reverts("Ownable: caller is not the owner"):
        factory.setRewardPool(fake_reward_pool, {"from": other})
   with reverts("Invalid reward pool address"):
```

```
factory.setRewardPool(ZERO_ADDRESS, {"from": owner})
   assert factory.rewardPool() == ZERO_ADDRESS
   factory.setRewardPool(fake_reward_pool, {"from": owner})
   assert factory.rewardPool() == fake_reward_pool
def test_set_access_control(only_local):
   # Arrange
   owner = get_account(0)
   other = get_account(1)
   roai_token = deploy_erc(owner, "Roai", "ROAI")
   access_control = deploy_access_control(owner)
   factory = deploy_roai_factory(owner, roai_token.address)
   with reverts("Ownable: caller is not the owner"):
        factory.setAccessControl(access_control.address, {"from": other})
   with reverts("Invalid AccessControl address"):
        factory.setAccessControl(ZERO_ADDRESS, {"from": owner})
   assert factory.accessControl() == ZERO_ADDRESS
   factory.setAccessControl(access_control.address, {"from": owner})
   assert factory.accessControl() == access_control.address
def test_distribute_rewards(only_local):
   # Arrange
   owner = get_account(0)
   other = get_account(1)
```

```
fake_reward_pool = get_account(2)
roai_token = deploy_erc(owner, "Roai", "ROAI")
factory = deploy_roai_factory(owner, roai_token.address)
factory.setRewardPool(fake_reward_pool, {"from": owner})
with reverts("Only reward pool can distribute"):
    factory.distributeRewardsToMultiplePools(
        [], [], 1e18, {"from": owner}
with reverts("Percentages must sum to 100"):
    factory.distributeRewardsToMultiplePools(
        [], [], 1e18, {"from": fake_reward_pool}
with reverts("Arrays must be same length"):
    factory.distributeRewardsToMultiplePools(
        [], [50], 1e18, {"from": fake_reward_pool}
with reverts("Not a valid staking pool"):
    factory.distributeRewardsToMultiplePools(
            [other], [100], 1e18, {"from": fake_reward_pool}
tx = factory.createStakingPool(1000, 10, "POOL", {"from": owner})
pool_addr = tx.events['StakingPoolCreated'][0]['poolAddress']
```

```
# no eth in contract
with reverts("ETH transfer failed to pool"):
    factory.distributeRewardsToMultiplePools(
        [pool_addr], [100], 1e18, {"from": fake_reward_pool}
    )

owner.transfer(factory.address, "1 ether")

tx = factory.distributeRewardsToMultiplePools(
        [pool_addr], [100], 1e18, {"from": fake_reward_pool}
    )

assert tx.events['RewardsAdded'][0]['amount'] == 1e18
assert tx.events['RewardsDistributed'][0]['pools'][0] == pool_addr
assert tx.events['RewardsDistributed'][0]['percentages'][0] == 100
```

#### Test Staking Pool:

```
from brownie import (
    reverts,
)

from scripts.helpful_scripts import (
    ZERO_ADDRESS,
    DAY_TIMESTAMP,
    get_account,
    get_timestamp,
    get_chain_number,
    increase_timestamp
)
```

```
from scripts.deploy import (
    deploy_erc,
    deploy_access_control,
    deploy_roai_staking
def test_constructor(only_local):
   # Arrange
    owner = get_account(0)
   other = get_account(1)
    extra = get_account(2)
    roai_token = deploy_erc(owner, "Roai", "ROAI")
    access_control = deploy_access_control(owner)
    with reverts("Invalid token address"):
        deploy_roai_staking(
            owner, ZERO_ADDRESS, 15,
            50000, access_control.address)
    with reverts("Invalid max stakers"):
        deploy_roai_staking(
            owner, roai_token.address, 10001,
            50000, access_control.address)
    with reverts("Invalid stake amount"):
        deploy_roai_staking(
            owner, roai_token.address, 1000,
            0, access_control.address)
```

```
staking = deploy_roai_staking(
       owner, roai_token.address, 15,
        50000, access control.address)
def test_stake(only_local):
   # Arrange
   owner = get_account(0)
   other = get_account(1)
   extra = get_account(2)
   another = get_account(3)
   roai_token = deploy_erc(owner, "Roai", "ROAI")
   access_control = deploy_access_control(owner)
   staking = deploy_roai_staking(
       owner, roai_token.address, 2,
       10, access_control.address)
   _addLockPeriod(0, 0, true); // 1 minute for testing (0 days + 1 minute in seconds)
   _addLockPeriod(30, 5, true); // 30 days, 5% bonus
   _addLockPeriod(60, 15, true); // 60 days, 15% bonus
   _addLockPeriod(90, 25, true); // 90 days, 25% bonus
   _addLockPeriod(180, 35, true); // 180 days, 35% bonus
   with reverts("Invalid lock period index"):
        staking.stake(5, {"from": other})
```

```
with reverts("Access denied: Pool Manager role required"):
    staking.disableLockPeriod(0, {"from": other})
staking.disableLockPeriod(0, {"from": owner})
with reverts("Lock period not active"):
    staking.stake(0, {"from": other})
roai_token.mint(other, 50e9)
roai_token.mint(extra, 50e9)
roai_token.mint(another, 50e9)
roai_token.approve(staking.address, 1000e9, {"from": other})
roai_token.approve(staking.address, 1000e9, {"from": extra})
roai_token.approve(staking.address, 1000e9, {"from": another})
tx = staking.stake(1, {"from": other})
assert tx.events['Staked'][0]['user'] == other
assert tx.events['Staked'][0]['amount'] == 10e9
assert tx.events['Staked'][0]['lockPeriodIndex'] == 1
assert tx.events['Transfer'][0]['from'] == other
assert tx.events['Transfer'][0]['to'] == staking.address
assert tx.events['Transfer'][0]['value'] == 10e9
with reverts("User has already staked in this pool"):
    staking.stake(1, {"from": other})
tx = staking.stake(1, {"from": extra})
assert tx.events['Staked'][0]['user'] == extra
assert tx.events['Staked'][0]['amount'] == 10e9
```

```
assert tx.events['Staked'][0]['lockPeriodIndex'] == 1
   assert tx.events['Transfer'][0]['from'] == extra
   assert tx.events['Transfer'][0]['to'] == staking.address
   assert tx.events['Transfer'][0]['value'] == 10e9
   with reverts("Pool is full"):
        staking.stake(1, {"from": another})
def test_ustake(only_local):
   # Arrange
   owner = get_account(0)
   other = get_account(1)
   extra = get_account(2)
   roai_token = deploy_erc(owner, "Roai", "ROAI")
   access_control = deploy_access_control(owner)
   staking = deploy_roai_staking(
        owner, roai_token.address, 5,
        10, access_control.address)
   roai_token.mint(other, 50e9)
   roai_token.mint(extra, 50e9)
   roai_token.approve(staking.address, 1000e9, {"from": other})
   roai_token.approve(staking.address, 1000e9, {"from": extra})
   staking.stake(1, {"from": other})
```

```
staking.stake(2, {"from": extra})
   with reverts("Invalid position index"):
        staking.unstake(2, {"from": other})
   with reverts("Lock period not ended"):
        staking.unstake(0, {"from": other})
   owner.transfer(staking.address, "1 ether")
   increase_timestamp(DAY_TIMESTAMP * 35)
   tx = staking.unstake(0, {"from": other})
   assert tx.events['Transfer'][0]['from'] == staking.address
   assert tx.events['Transfer'][0]['to'] == other
   assert tx.events['Transfer'][0]['value'] == 10e9
def test_claim_rewards(only_local):
   # Arrange
   owner = get_account(0)
   other = get_account(1)
   extra = get_account(2)
   another = get_account(3)
   roai_token = deploy_erc(owner, "Roai", "ROAI")
   access_control = deploy_access_control(owner)
   staking = deploy_roai_staking(
       owner, roai_token.address, 5,
       10, access_control.address)
```

```
roai_token.mint(other, 50e9)
roai_token.mint(extra, 50e9)
roai_token.mint(another, 50e9)
roai_token.approve(staking.address, 1000e9, {"from": other})
roai_token.approve(staking.address, 1000e9, {"from": extra})
roai_token.approve(staking.address, 1000e9, {"from": another})
# some stakes
staking.stake(1, {"from": other})
staking.stake(2, {"from": extra})
staking.stake(3, {"from": another})
owner.transfer(staking.address, "1 ether")
with reverts("Invalid position index"):
    staking.claimRewards(1, {"from": other})
with reverts("No rewards to claim"):
    staking.claimRewards(0, {"from": other})
increase_timestamp(DAY_TIMESTAMP * 35)
tx = staking.claimRewards(0, {"from": other})
assert tx.events['RewardsClaimed'][0]['user'] == other
assert tx.events['RewardsClaimed'][0]['positionIndex'] == 0
assert staking.calculateRewards(other, 0) == 0
increase timestamp(DAY TIMESTAMP * 35)
tx = staking.claimRewards(0, {"from": extra})
```

```
assert tx.events['RewardsClaimed'][0]['user'] == extra
assert tx.events['RewardsClaimed'][0]['positionIndex'] == 0
assert staking.calculateRewards(extra, 0) == 0
```

## **Technical Findings Summary**

### **Findings**

| Vulnerability Level | Total | Pending | Not<br>Apply | Acknowledged | Partially<br>Fixed | Fixed |
|---------------------|-------|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-------|
| High                | 2     |         |              |              |                    | 2     |
| Medium              | 6     |         |              | 1            | 1                  | 4     |
| Low                 | 1     |         |              |              |                    | 1     |
| Informational       | 2     |         |              | 2            |                    |       |

## **Assessment Results**

#### **Score Results**

| Review       | Score         |
|--------------|---------------|
| Global Score | 90/100        |
| Assure KYC   | Not completed |
| Audit Score  | 90/100        |

The Following Score System Has been Added to this page to help understand the value of the audit, the maximum score is 100, however to attain that value the project must pass and provide all the data needed for the assessment. Our Passing Score has been changed to 84 Points for a higher standard, if a project does not attain 85% is an automatic failure. Read our notes and final assessment below. The Global Score is a combination of the evaluations obtained between having or not having KYC and the type of contract audited together with its manual audit.

## **Audit PASS**

Following our comprehensive security audit of the token contract for the ROAI project, we inform you that the project has met the necessary security standards.

#### **Disclaimer**

Assure Defi has conducted an independent security assessment to verify the integrity of and highlight any vulnerabilities or errors, intentional or unintentional, that may be present in the reviewed code for the scope of this assessment. This report does not constitute agreement, acceptance, or advocating for the Project, and users relying on this report should not consider this as having any merit for financial adROAI in any shape, form, or nature. The contracts audited do not account for any economic developments that the Project in question may pursue, and the veracity of the findings thus presented in this report relate solely to the proficiency, competence, aptitude, and discretion of our independent auditors, who make no guarantees nor assurance that the contracts are entirely free of exploits, bugs, vulnerabilities or deprecation of technologies.

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