

## Bagged Decision Trees for Classification

```
In [3]: from pandas import read_csv
from sklearn.model_selection import KFold
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score
from sklearn.ensemble import BaggingClassifier
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
```

```
In [5]: filename = 'pima-indians-diabetes.data.csv'
names = ['preg', 'plas', 'pres', 'skin', 'test', 'mass', 'pedi', 'age', 'class']
dataframe = read_csv(filename, names=names)
```

```
In [6]: array = dataframe.values
X = array[:,0:8]
Y = array[:,8]
seed = 7
```

```
In [9]: kfold = KFold(n_splits=10)
cart = DecisionTreeClassifier()
num_trees = 100
model = BaggingClassifier(n_estimators=num_trees)
results = cross_val_score(model, X, Y, cv=kfold)
print(results.mean())
```

0.7720437457279563

## Random Forest Classification

```
In [13]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
X = array[:,0:8]
Y = array[:,8]
num_trees = 1000
max_features = 20
kfold = KFold(n_splits=10)
model = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=num_trees, max_features=max_features)
results = cross_val_score(model, X, Y, cv=kfold)
print(results.mean())
```

0.7629357484620644

## AdaBoost Classification

```
In [16]: from sklearn.ensemble import AdaBoostClassifier
filename = 'pima-indians-diabetes.data.csv'
names = ['preg', 'plas', 'pres', 'skin', 'test', 'mass', 'pedi', 'age', 'class']
dataframe = read_csv(filename, names=names)
array = dataframe.values

X = array[:, 0:8]
Y = array[:, 8]
num_trees = 30
seed = 7
kfold = KFold(n_splits=10)
model = AdaBoostClassifier(n_estimators=num_trees)
results = cross_val_score(model, X, Y, cv=kfold)
print(results.mean())
```

0.760457963089542

## Stacking Ensemble for classification

```
In [17]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.ensemble import VotingClassifier
```

```
In [18]: filename = 'pima-indians-diabetes.data.csv'
names = ['preg', 'plas', 'pres', 'skin', 'test', 'mass', 'pedi', 'age', 'class']
dataframe = read_csv(filename, names=names)
array = dataframe.values

kfold = KFold(n_splits=10)
# create the sub models
estimators = []
model1 = LogisticRegression(max_iter=500)
estimators.append(('logistic', model1))
model2 = DecisionTreeClassifier()
estimators.append(('cart', model2))
model3 = SVC()
estimators.append(('svm', model3))
print(results.mean())
```

0.760457963089542