

Distributed Systems

Assignment 5

In this Assignment, you will write parallel codes using mpi programming. In the earlier assignment, you have setup mpi on the system and made sure that it is working.

[100 marks]

Language Constraint: **C/C++**

Include a bash script to run each of the code in your submission.

Name them q1.sh, q2.sh, q3.sh, q4.sh

Q 1) Parallel QuickSort.

[25 marks]

Given an array of numbers, your task is to return the array in sorted order by implementing parallel quick sort.

Input Format:

-> bash q1.sh `num_process` `num_elements` `elements separated by spaces`

Output Format :

-> `elements in sorted order`

Q 2) Stable Marriage Problem

[25 marks]

Let men and women each be array of n processes. Each man ranks the women from 0 to $n-1$ and each woman ranks the men from 0 to $n-1$. A pairing is a one-to-one correspondence of men and women. A pairing is stable if, for two men m_1 and m_2 and their paired women w_1 and w_2 , both of the following conditions are satisfied:

- m_1 ranks w_1 higher than w_2 or w_2 ranks m_2 higher than m_1 ; and
- m_2 ranks w_2 higher than w_1 or w_1 ranks m_1 higher than m_2 .

Expressed differently, a pairing is unstable if a man and woman would both prefer each other to their current pair. A solution to the stable marriage problem is a set of n pairings, all of which are stable. Write a distributed program to solve the stable marriage problem. The processes should communicate using asynchronous message passing. The men should send proposal and the women should listen. A woman has to accept the first proposal she gets, because a better one might not come along; however, she can dump the first man if she later gets a better proposal. Write the program using MPI. Log the trace of events (pairing, breaking), as they happen, in a text file named as Log.txt.

The number of slave processes will be $2n$.

Input Format :

-> bash q1.sh `num_processes`

First line of input contains the integer n , denoting the number of men and women. The following $2n$ lines are the preferences of each

person. The first n lines corresponds to the preferences of men and the second n lines corresponds to preferences of women.

Output Format:

Output n sorted lines (sorted wrt indices of men) with each line denoting the matched pair. The first element of the pair corresponds to the index of men and the second element to the matched women.

Sample:

Input:

-> bash q2.sh `num_processes`

4

3 1 2 0

1 0 2 3

0 1 2 3

0 1 2 3

0 1 2 3

0 1 2 3

0 1 2 3

0 1 2 3

Output (Men Women):

0 3

1 1

2 0

3 4

Q 3) Single-Source Shortest Path

[25 marks]

Given a weighted graph and the node number of source, find the shortest distance of all nodes from the source.

Input Format:

-> bash q3.sh `num_processes`

First line of input will be number of nodes(n), number of edges(m) and node number of source, followed by m subsequent lines each having two nodes between which edge is present.

Output Format:

Print node number and its shortest distance from the source for each node in graph.

Q 4) Vertex Coloring

[25 marks]

Given an undirected graph G, assign a color to every vertex such that no two adjacent vertices have the same color.

Total number of colors should not exceed $d + 1$ where d is the maximum degree of the graph.

Write an MPI program to find the optimal coloring to given graph G. The processes should communicate using asynchronous message passing .

Input Format :

-> bash q4 `num_processes`

First line of input contains two integers n and m. This is followed by m lines where each

line is for an edge between 2 nodes in G.

Output Format:

Output the number of colors used in the first line followed by T (number of color) lines printing the color of nodes from 0 to T - 1.

Note: Your output may be different but ensure that it follows the mentioned Constraints.

Sample:

Input:

```
6 7
0 1
0 2
1 3
2 3
3 4
3 5
4 5
```

Output:

```
3
0
1
1
0
1
2
```

Note: Submitting a serial code for any problem instead of a parallel code will result in negative marking (-10).

Note: Strict actions would be taken against anyone found involved in any kind of plagiarism either from the internet or from other students.