

## Anisotropic

**H** || **z**:

$$\mathbf{H} = 2JS_1 S_2 - \mu_B g \mathbf{H} S_z + D S_z^2$$

$$\mathbf{S} = 0 \left( 2JS_1 S_2 = -\frac{15}{2} J \right):$$

$$\begin{aligned} e_1 &= 0 \\ \Delta &= 2J \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{S} = 1 \left( 2JS_1 S_2 = -\frac{11}{2} J \right):$$

```
In[44]:= mat2 = Δ * IdentityMatrix[3] - g μ H * DiagonalMatrix[{1, 0, -1}] -
           |_единичная матрица |_диагональная матрица
           e * IdentityMatrix[3] + d * DiagonalMatrix[{1, 0, 1}];
           |_единичная матрица |_диагональная матрица
mat2 // MatrixForm
           |_матричная форма
```

```
Out[45]//MatrixForm=
      ( d - e + Δ - g H μ    0      0
        0      -e + Δ      0
        0      0      d - e + Δ + g H μ )
```

```
In[46]:= det2 = Det[mat2]
           |_детерминант
```

```
Out[46]= (-e + Δ) (d - e + Δ - g H μ) (d - e + Δ + g H μ)
```

```
In[47]:= Reduce[det2 == 0, e]
           |_привести
```

```
Out[47]= e == Δ || e == d + Δ - g H μ || e == d + Δ + g H μ
```

$$\mathbf{S} = 2 \left( 2JS_1 S_2 = -\frac{3}{2} J \right):$$

```
In[48]:= mat3 = 3 Δ * IdentityMatrix[5] - g μ H * DiagonalMatrix[{2, 1, 0, -1, -2}] -
           |_единичная матрица |_диагональная матрица
           e * IdentityMatrix[5] + d * DiagonalMatrix[{4, 1, 0, 1, 4}];
           |_единичная матрица |_диагональная матрица
mat3 // MatrixForm
           |_матричная форма
```

```
Out[49]//MatrixForm=
      ( 4 d - e + 3 Δ - 2 g H μ    0      0      0      0
        0      d - e + 3 Δ - g H μ    0      0      0
        0      0      -e + 3 Δ      0      0
        0      0      0      d - e + 3 Δ + g H μ    0
        0      0      0      0      4 d - e + 3 Δ + 2 g H μ )
```

In[50]:= **det<sub>3</sub> = Det[mat<sub>3</sub>]**  
 |детерминант

Out[50]=  $(-e + 3\Delta) (4d - e + 3\Delta - 2gH\mu) (d - e + 3\Delta - gH\mu) (d - e + 3\Delta + gH\mu) (4d - e + 3\Delta + 2gH\mu)$

In[51]:= **Reduce[det<sub>3</sub> == 0, e]**  
 |привести

Out[51]=  $e == 3\Delta \mid \mid e == 4d + 3\Delta - 2gH\mu \mid \mid e == d + 3\Delta - gH\mu \mid \mid e == d + 3\Delta + gH\mu \mid \mid e == 4d + 3\Delta + 2gH\mu$

$$\mathbf{S} = 3 \left( 2JS_1, S_2 = \frac{9}{2}J \right):$$

In[52]:= **mat<sub>4</sub> = 6Δ \* IdentityMatrix[7] - gμH \* DiagonalMatrix[{3, 2, 1, 0, -1, -2, -3}] -**  
 |единичная матрица |диагональная матрица  
**e \* IdentityMatrix[7] + d \* DiagonalMatrix[{9, 4, 1, 0, 1, 4, 9}];**  
 |единичная матрица |диагональная матрица  
**mat<sub>4</sub> // MatrixForm**  
 |матричная форма

Out[53]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 9d - e + 6\Delta - 3gH\mu & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 4d - e + 6\Delta - 2gH\mu & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & d - e + 6\Delta - gH\mu & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -e + 6\Delta & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & d - e + 6\Delta + gH\mu & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 4d - e + 6\Delta & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[54]:= **det<sub>4</sub> = Det[mat<sub>4</sub>]**  
 |детерминант

Out[54]=  $(-e + 6\Delta) (9d - e + 6\Delta - 3gH\mu) (4d - e + 6\Delta - 2gH\mu) (d - e + 6\Delta - gH\mu) (d - e + 6\Delta + gH\mu) (4d - e + 6\Delta + 2gH\mu) (9d - e + 6\Delta + 3gH\mu)$

In[55]:= **Reduce[det<sub>4</sub> == 0, e]**  
 |привести

Out[55]=  $e == 6\Delta \mid \mid e == 3(3d + 2\Delta - gH\mu) \mid \mid e == 2(2d + 3\Delta - gH\mu) \mid \mid e == d + 6\Delta - gH\mu \mid \mid$   
 $e == 3(3d + 2\Delta + gH\mu) \mid \mid e == 2(2d + 3\Delta + gH\mu) \mid \mid e == d + 6\Delta + gH\mu$

$$\mathbf{H} \parallel \mathbf{x}: \\ \mathbf{H} = 2JS_1, S_2 - \mu_B gHS_x$$

$$\mathbf{S} = 0 \left( 2JS_1, S_2 = -\frac{15}{2}J \right):$$

$$\mathbf{e}_1 = 0 \\ \Delta = 2J$$

$$\mathbf{S} = 1 \left( 2JS_1, S_2 = -\frac{11}{2}J \right):$$

In[56]:= **matx<sub>2</sub>** = **Δ** \* **IdentityMatrix[3]** -

единичная матрица

$$g \mu H * \left( \text{DiagonalMatrix}\left[\left\{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right\}, 1\right] + \text{DiagonalMatrix}\left[\left\{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right\}, -1\right] \right) -$$

диагональная матрица

диагональная матрица

$$e * \text{IdentityMatrix}[3] + d * \text{DiagonalMatrix}[\{1, 0, 1\}];$$

единичная матрица

диагональная матрица

**matx<sub>2</sub>** // **MatrixForm**

матричная форма

Out[57]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} d - e + \Delta & -\frac{g H \mu}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 \\ -\frac{g H \mu}{\sqrt{2}} & -e + \Delta & -\frac{g H \mu}{\sqrt{2}} \\ 0 & -\frac{g H \mu}{\sqrt{2}} & d - e + \Delta \end{pmatrix}$$

In[58]:= **detx<sub>2</sub>** = **Det[matx<sub>2</sub>]** // **Expand**

детерминант

раскрыть

$$\text{Out[58]} = -d^2 e + 2 d e^2 - e^3 + d^2 \Delta - 4 d e \Delta + 3 e^2 \Delta + 2 d \Delta^2 - 3 e \Delta^2 + \Delta^3 - d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + e g^2 H^2 \mu^2 - g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2$$

In[59]:= **Solve[detx<sub>2</sub> == 0, e]**

решить уравнения

Out[59]=

$$\left\{ \left\{ e \rightarrow d + \Delta \right\}, \left\{ e \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \left( d + 2 \Delta - \sqrt{d^2 + 4 g^2 H^2 \mu^2} \right) \right\}, \left\{ e \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \left( d + 2 \Delta + \sqrt{d^2 + 4 g^2 H^2 \mu^2} \right) \right\} \right\}$$

$$\mathbf{S} = 2 \left( 2 \mathbf{J}_S, \mathbf{S}_2 = -\frac{3}{2} \mathbf{J} \right):$$

In[60]:= **matx<sub>3</sub>** = **3 Δ** \* **IdentityMatrix[5]** - **g μ H** \*

единичная матрица

$$\left( \text{DiagonalMatrix}\left[\left\{1, \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}, 1\right\}, 1\right] + \text{DiagonalMatrix}\left[\left\{1, \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}, 1\right\}, -1\right] \right) -$$

диагональная матрица

диагональная матрица

$$e * \text{IdentityMatrix}[5] + d * \text{DiagonalMatrix}[\{4, 1, 0, 1, 4\}];$$

единичная матрица

диагональная матрица

**matx<sub>3</sub>** // **MatrixForm**

матричная форма

Out[61]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 4 d - e + 3 \Delta & -g H \mu & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -g H \mu & d - e + 3 \Delta & -\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} g H \mu & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} g H \mu & -e + 3 \Delta & -\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} g H \mu & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} g H \mu & d - e + 3 \Delta & -g H \mu \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -g H \mu & 4 d - e + 3 \Delta \end{pmatrix}$$

In[62]:= **detx<sub>3</sub> = Det[matx<sub>3</sub>] // Expand**[\[детерминант\]](#) [\[раскрыть\]](#)

Out[62]=  $-16 d^4 e + 40 d^3 e^2 - 33 d^2 e^3 + 10 d e^4 - e^5 + 48 d^4 \Delta - 240 d^3 e \Delta + 297 d^2 e^2 \Delta -$   
 $120 d e^3 \Delta + 15 e^4 \Delta + 360 d^3 \Delta^2 - 891 d^2 e \Delta^2 + 540 d e^2 \Delta^2 - 90 e^3 \Delta^2 + 891 d^2 \Delta^3 -$   
 $1080 d e \Delta^3 + 270 e^2 \Delta^3 + 810 d \Delta^4 - 405 e \Delta^4 + 243 \Delta^5 - 48 d^3 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 80 d^2 e g^2 H^2 \mu^2 -$   
 $37 d e^2 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 5 e^3 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 - 240 d^2 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 + 222 d e g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 - 45 e^2 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 -$   
 $333 d g^2 H^2 \Delta^2 \mu^2 + 135 e g^2 H^2 \Delta^2 \mu^2 - 135 g^2 H^2 \Delta^3 \mu^2 + 12 d g^4 H^4 \mu^4 - 4 e g^4 H^4 \mu^4 + 12 g^4 H^4 \Delta \mu^4$

In[63]:= **Reduce[detx<sub>3</sub> == 0, e]**[\[привести\]](#)

Out[63]=  $e = \frac{1}{2} \left( 5 d + 6 \Delta - \sqrt{9 d^2 + 4 g^2 H^2 \mu^2} \right) \mid \mid e = \frac{1}{2} \left( 5 d + 6 \Delta + \sqrt{9 d^2 + 4 g^2 H^2 \mu^2} \right) \mid \mid$   
 $e = \text{Root} \left[ -12 d^2 \Delta - 45 d \Delta^2 - 27 \Delta^3 + 12 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 12 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 + \right.$   
 $\left. (4 d^2 + 30 d \Delta + 27 \Delta^2 - 4 g^2 H^2 \mu^2) \mp 1 + (-5 d - 9 \Delta) \mp 1^2 + \mp 1^3 \&, 1 \right] \mid \mid$   
 $e = \text{Root} \left[ -12 d^2 \Delta - 45 d \Delta^2 - 27 \Delta^3 + 12 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 12 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 + \right.$   
 $\left. (4 d^2 + 30 d \Delta + 27 \Delta^2 - 4 g^2 H^2 \mu^2) \mp 1 + (-5 d - 9 \Delta) \mp 1^2 + \mp 1^3 \&, 2 \right] \mid \mid$   
 $e = \text{Root} \left[ -12 d^2 \Delta - 45 d \Delta^2 - 27 \Delta^3 + 12 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 12 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 + \right.$   
 $\left. (4 d^2 + 30 d \Delta + 27 \Delta^2 - 4 g^2 H^2 \mu^2) \mp 1 + (-5 d - 9 \Delta) \mp 1^2 + \mp 1^3 \&, 3 \right]$

**Need to find roots of polinomial :****f (x) = x<sup>3</sup> + a \* x<sup>2</sup> + b \* x + c, where****c = -12 d<sup>2</sup> Δ - 45 d Δ<sup>2</sup> - 27 Δ<sup>3</sup> + 12 d g<sup>2</sup> H<sup>2</sup> μ<sup>2</sup> + 12 g<sup>2</sup> H<sup>2</sup> Δ μ<sup>2</sup>****b = 4 d<sup>2</sup> + 30 d Δ + 27 Δ<sup>2</sup> - 4 g<sup>2</sup> H<sup>2</sup> μ<sup>2</sup>****a = -5 d - 9 Δ****Roots have found below.**[\[корни многочлена\]](#)In[68]:= **c = -12 d<sup>2</sup> Δ - 45 d Δ<sup>2</sup> - 27 Δ<sup>3</sup> + 12 d g<sup>2</sup> H<sup>2</sup> μ<sup>2</sup> + 12 g<sup>2</sup> H<sup>2</sup> Δ μ<sup>2</sup>;****b = 4 d<sup>2</sup> + 30 d Δ + 27 Δ<sup>2</sup> - 4 g<sup>2</sup> H<sup>2</sup> μ<sup>2</sup>;****a = -5 d - 9 Δ;****Solve[e<sup>3</sup> + a \* e<sup>2</sup> + b \* e + c == 0, e]**[\[решить уравнения\]](#)

Out[71]=  $\left\{ \left\{ e \rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \left( 5 d + 9 \Delta \right) - \left( 2^{1/3} \left( -13 d^2 - 12 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 \right) \right) / \right.$   
 $\left. \left( 3 \left( 70 d^3 - 144 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + \sqrt{4 \left( -13 d^2 - 12 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 \right)^3 + \left( 70 d^3 - 144 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 \right)^2} \right) \right)^{1/3} \right\} +$   
 $\frac{1}{3 \times 2^{1/3}} \left( 70 d^3 - 144 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + \sqrt{4 \left( -13 d^2 - 12 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 \right)^3 + \left( 70 d^3 - 144 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 \right)^2} \right)^{1/3} \right\},$   
 $\left\{ e \rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \left( 5 d + 9 \Delta \right) + \left( \left( 1 + i \sqrt{3} \right) \left( -13 d^2 - 12 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 \right) \right) / \left( 3 \times 2^{2/3} \left( 70 d^3 - 144 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + \right. \right.$   
 $\left. \sqrt{4 \left( -13 d^2 - 12 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 \right)^3 + \left( 70 d^3 - 144 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 \right)^2} \right)^{1/3} \right) - \frac{1}{6 \times 2^{1/3}} \left( 1 - i \sqrt{3} \right)$   
 $\left. \left( 70 d^3 - 144 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + \sqrt{4 \left( -13 d^2 - 12 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 \right)^3 + \left( 70 d^3 - 144 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 \right)^2} \right)^{1/3} \right\},$   
 $\left\{ e \rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \left( 5 d + 9 \Delta \right) + \left( \left( 1 - i \sqrt{3} \right) \left( -13 d^2 - 12 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 \right) \right) / \left( 3 \times 2^{2/3} \left( 70 d^3 - 144 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + \right. \right.$   
 $\left. \sqrt{4 \left( -13 d^2 - 12 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 \right)^3 + \left( 70 d^3 - 144 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 \right)^2} \right)^{1/3} \right) - \frac{1}{6 \times 2^{1/3}} \left( 1 + i \sqrt{3} \right)$   
 $\left. \left( 70 d^3 - 144 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + \sqrt{4 \left( -13 d^2 - 12 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 \right)^3 + \left( 70 d^3 - 144 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 \right)^2} \right)^{1/3} \right\} \right\}$

$$S = 3 \left( 2JS_1, S_2 = \frac{9}{2}J \right):$$

In[72]:= `matx4 = 6 Δ * IdentityMatrix[7] -`  
| единичная матрица

`g μ H * (DiagonalMatrix[{ $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$ ,  $\frac{\sqrt{10}}{2}$ ,  $\frac{\sqrt{12}}{2}$ ,  $\frac{\sqrt{12}}{2}$ ,  $\frac{\sqrt{10}}{2}$ ,  $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$ }, 1] +`  
| диагональная матрица

`DiagonalMatrix[{ $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$ ,  $\frac{\sqrt{10}}{2}$ ,  $\frac{\sqrt{12}}{2}$ ,  $\frac{\sqrt{12}}{2}$ ,  $\frac{\sqrt{10}}{2}$ ,  $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$ }, -1]) -`  
| диагональная матрица

`e * IdentityMatrix[7] + d * DiagonalMatrix[{9, 4, 1, 0, 1, 4, 9}];`  
| единичная матрица | диагональная матрица

`matx4 // MatrixForm`  
| матричная форма

Out[73]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 9d - e + 6\Delta - \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} g H \mu & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} g H \mu & 4d - e + 6\Delta - \sqrt{\frac{5}{2}} g H \mu & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\sqrt{\frac{5}{2}} g H \mu & d - e + 6\Delta - \sqrt{3} g H \mu & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\sqrt{3} g H \mu & -e + 6\Delta - \sqrt{3} g H \mu & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\sqrt{3} g H \mu & d - e + 6\Delta - \sqrt{\frac{5}{2}} g H \mu & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -\sqrt{\frac{5}{2}} g H \mu & 4d - e + 6\Delta - \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} g H \mu & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} g H \mu & 9d - e + 6\Delta \end{pmatrix}$$

In[74]:= `detx4 = Det[matx4] // Expand`  
| детерминант | раскрыть

Out[74]=  $-1296 d^6 e + 3528 d^5 e^2 - 3409 d^4 e^3 + 1444 d^3 e^4 - 294 d^2 e^5 + 28 d e^6 - e^7 + 7776 d^6 \Delta - 42336 d^5 e \Delta + 61362 d^4 e^2 \Delta - 34656 d^3 e^3 \Delta + 8820 d^2 e^4 \Delta - 1008 d e^5 \Delta + 42 e^6 \Delta + 127008 d^5 \Delta^2 - 368172 d^4 e \Delta^2 + 311904 d^3 e^2 \Delta^2 - 105840 d^2 e^3 \Delta^2 + 15120 d e^4 \Delta^2 - 756 e^5 \Delta^2 + 736344 d^4 \Delta^3 - 1247616 d^3 e \Delta^3 + 635040 d^2 e^2 \Delta^3 - 120960 d e^3 \Delta^3 + 7560 e^4 \Delta^3 + 1871424 d^3 \Delta^4 - 1905120 d^2 e \Delta^4 + 544320 d e^2 \Delta^4 - 45360 e^3 \Delta^4 + 2286144 d^2 \Delta^5 - 1306368 d e \Delta^5 + 163296 e^2 \Delta^5 + 1306368 d \Delta^6 - 326592 e \Delta^6 + 279936 \Delta^7 - 7776 d^5 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 15120 d^4 e g^2 H^2 \mu^2 - 9702 d^3 e^2 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 2666 d^2 e^3 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 - 322 d e^4 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 14 e^5 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 - 90720 d^4 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 + 116424 d^3 e g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 - 47988 d^2 e^2 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 + 7728 d e^3 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 - 420 e^4 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 - 349272 d^3 g^2 H^2 \Delta^2 \mu^2 + 287928 d^2 e g^2 H^2 \Delta^2 \mu^2 - 69552 d e^2 g^2 H^2 \Delta^2 \mu^2 + 5040 e^3 g^2 H^2 \Delta^2 \mu^2 - 575856 d^2 g^2 H^2 \Delta^3 \mu^2 + 278208 d e g^2 H^2 \Delta^3 \mu^2 - 30240 e^2 g^2 H^2 \Delta^3 \mu^2 - 417312 d g^2 H^2 \Delta^4 \mu^2 + 90720 e g^2 H^2 \Delta^4 \mu^2 - 108864 g^2 H^2 \Delta^5 \mu^2 + 5508 d^3 g^4 H^4 \mu^4 - 3753 d^2 e g^4 H^4 \mu^4 + 774 d e^2 g^4 H^4 \mu^4 - 49 e^3 g^4 H^4 \mu^4 + 22518 d^2 g^4 H^4 \Delta \mu^4 - 9288 d e g^4 H^4 \Delta \mu^4 + 882 e^2 g^4 H^4 \Delta \mu^4 + 27864 d g^4 H^4 \Delta^2 \mu^4 - 5292 e g^4 H^4 \Delta^2 \mu^4 + 10584 g^4 H^4 \Delta^3 \mu^4 - 216 d g^6 H^6 \mu^6 + 36 e g^6 H^6 \mu^6 - 216 g^6 H^6 \Delta \mu^6$

Need to solve equation :

$$\begin{aligned} & (-36 d^3 - 294 d^2 \Delta - 504 d \Delta^2 - 216 \Delta^3 + 24 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 24 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 + \\ & (49 d^2 + 168 d \Delta + 108 \Delta^2 - 4 g^2 H^2 \mu^2) e + (-14 d - 18 \Delta) e^2 + e^3) * \\ & (216 d^3 \Delta + 1764 d^2 \Delta^2 + 3024 d \Delta^3 + 1296 \Delta^4 - 216 d^2 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 - 612 d g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 - 360 g^2 H^2 \Delta^2 \mu^2 + \\ & 9 g^4 H^4 \mu^4 + (-36 d^3 - 588 d^2 \Delta - 1512 d \Delta^2 - 864 \Delta^3 + 102 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 120 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2) e + \\ & (49 d^2 + 252 d \Delta + 216 \Delta^2 - 10 g^2 H^2 \mu^2) e^2 + (-14 d - 24 \Delta) e^3 + e^4) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

In[75]:= Reduce[detx4 == 0, e]

[привести](#)

Out[75]=

$$\begin{aligned} e &= \text{Root} \left[ -36 d^3 - 294 d^2 \Delta - 504 d \Delta^2 - 216 \Delta^3 + 24 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 24 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 + \right. \\ & \quad \left. (49 d^2 + 168 d \Delta + 108 \Delta^2 - 4 g^2 H^2 \mu^2) \#1 + (-14 d - 18 \Delta) \#1^2 + \#1^3 \&, 1 \right] || \\ e &= \text{Root} \left[ -36 d^3 - 294 d^2 \Delta - 504 d \Delta^2 - 216 \Delta^3 + 24 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 24 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 + \right. \\ & \quad \left. (49 d^2 + 168 d \Delta + 108 \Delta^2 - 4 g^2 H^2 \mu^2) \#1 + (-14 d - 18 \Delta) \#1^2 + \#1^3 \&, 2 \right] || \\ e &= \text{Root} \left[ -36 d^3 - 294 d^2 \Delta - 504 d \Delta^2 - 216 \Delta^3 + 24 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 24 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 + \right. \\ & \quad \left. (49 d^2 + 168 d \Delta + 108 \Delta^2 - 4 g^2 H^2 \mu^2) \#1 + (-14 d - 18 \Delta) \#1^2 + \#1^3 \&, 3 \right] || e = \text{Root} \left[ \right. \\ & \quad 216 d^3 \Delta + 1764 d^2 \Delta^2 + 3024 d \Delta^3 + 1296 \Delta^4 - 216 d^2 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 - 612 d g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 - 360 g^2 H^2 \Delta^2 \mu^2 + \\ & \quad 9 g^4 H^4 \mu^4 + (-36 d^3 - 588 d^2 \Delta - 1512 d \Delta^2 - 864 \Delta^3 + 102 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 120 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2) \#1 + \\ & \quad \left. (49 d^2 + 252 d \Delta + 216 \Delta^2 - 10 g^2 H^2 \mu^2) \#1^2 + (-14 d - 24 \Delta) \#1^3 + \#1^4 \&, 1 \right] || e = \text{Root} \left[ \right. \\ & \quad 216 d^3 \Delta + 1764 d^2 \Delta^2 + 3024 d \Delta^3 + 1296 \Delta^4 - 216 d^2 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 - 612 d g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 - 360 g^2 H^2 \Delta^2 \mu^2 + \\ & \quad 9 g^4 H^4 \mu^4 + (-36 d^3 - 588 d^2 \Delta - 1512 d \Delta^2 - 864 \Delta^3 + 102 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 120 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2) \#1 + \\ & \quad \left. (49 d^2 + 252 d \Delta + 216 \Delta^2 - 10 g^2 H^2 \mu^2) \#1^2 + (-14 d - 24 \Delta) \#1^3 + \#1^4 \&, 2 \right] || e = \text{Root} \left[ \right. \\ & \quad 216 d^3 \Delta + 1764 d^2 \Delta^2 + 3024 d \Delta^3 + 1296 \Delta^4 - 216 d^2 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 - 612 d g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 - 360 g^2 H^2 \Delta^2 \mu^2 + \\ & \quad 9 g^4 H^4 \mu^4 + (-36 d^3 - 588 d^2 \Delta - 1512 d \Delta^2 - 864 \Delta^3 + 102 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 120 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2) \#1 + \\ & \quad \left. (49 d^2 + 252 d \Delta + 216 \Delta^2 - 10 g^2 H^2 \mu^2) \#1^2 + (-14 d - 24 \Delta) \#1^3 + \#1^4 \&, 3 \right] || e = \text{Root} \left[ \right. \\ & \quad 216 d^3 \Delta + 1764 d^2 \Delta^2 + 3024 d \Delta^3 + 1296 \Delta^4 - 216 d^2 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 - 612 d g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 - 360 g^2 H^2 \Delta^2 \mu^2 + \\ & \quad 9 g^4 H^4 \mu^4 + (-36 d^3 - 588 d^2 \Delta - 1512 d \Delta^2 - 864 \Delta^3 + 102 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 120 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2) \#1 + \\ & \quad \left. (49 d^2 + 252 d \Delta + 216 \Delta^2 - 10 g^2 H^2 \mu^2) \#1^2 + (-14 d - 24 \Delta) \#1^3 + \#1^4 \&, 4 \right] \end{aligned}$$

**H||y:**

$$H = 2JS_1 S_2 - \mu_B g H S_y$$

$$S = 0 \left( 2JS_1 S_2 = -\frac{15}{2} J \right) :$$

$$\begin{aligned} e_1 &= 0 \\ \Delta &= 2J \end{aligned}$$

$$S = 1 \left( 2JS_1 S_2 = -\frac{11}{2} J \right) :$$



In[82]:= **dety<sub>3</sub> = Det[maty<sub>3</sub>] // Expand**  
[|детерминант](#) [|раскрыть](#)

Out[82]=  $48 d^4 e^4 \Delta - 360 d^3 e^3 \Delta^2 + 891 d^2 e^2 \Delta^3 - 810 d e \Delta^4 + 243 \Delta^5 + 48 d^3 e^3 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 -$   
 $240 d^2 e^2 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 + 333 d e g^2 H^2 \Delta^2 \mu^2 - 135 g^2 H^2 \Delta^3 \mu^2 - 12 d e g^4 H^4 \mu^4 + 12 g^4 H^4 \Delta \mu^4$

In[85]:= **Solve[dety<sub>3</sub> == 0, e]**  
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Out[85]=  $\left\{ \left\{ e \rightarrow \frac{15 d \Delta - d \sqrt{81 \Delta^2 + 16 g^2 H^2 \mu^2}}{8 d^2} \right\}, \left\{ e \rightarrow \frac{15 d \Delta + d \sqrt{81 \Delta^2 + 16 g^2 H^2 \mu^2}}{8 d^2} \right\}, \right.$   
 $\left\{ e \rightarrow \frac{1}{8 d^2 \Delta} \left( 15 d \Delta^2 - 4 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 - d \sqrt{81 \Delta^4 - 56 g^2 H^2 \Delta^2 \mu^2 + 16 g^4 H^4 \mu^4} \right) \right\},$   
 $\left. \left\{ e \rightarrow \frac{1}{8 d^2 \Delta} \left( 15 d \Delta^2 - 4 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + d \sqrt{81 \Delta^4 - 56 g^2 H^2 \Delta^2 \mu^2 + 16 g^4 H^4 \mu^4} \right) \right\} \right\}$

$$S = 3 \left( 2 J S_1, S_2 = \frac{9}{2} J \right):$$

In[86]:= **maty<sub>4</sub> = 6 Δ \* IdentityMatrix[7] - g μ H \***  
[|единичная матрица](#)

**(DiagonalMatrix[{ $\frac{-i \sqrt{6}}{2}$ ,  $\frac{-i \sqrt{10}}{2}$ ,  $\frac{-i \sqrt{12}}{2}$ ,  $\frac{-i \sqrt{12}}{2}$ ,  $\frac{-i \sqrt{10}}{2}$ ,  $\frac{-i \sqrt{6}}{2}$ }, 1] +**  
[|диагональная матрица](#)

**DiagonalMatrix[{ $\frac{i \sqrt{6}}{2}$ ,  $\frac{i \sqrt{10}}{2}$ ,  $\frac{i \sqrt{12}}{2}$ ,  $\frac{i \sqrt{12}}{2}$ ,  $\frac{i \sqrt{10}}{2}$ ,  $\frac{i \sqrt{6}}{2}$ }, -1]) -**  
[|диагональная матрица](#)

**e \* IdentityMatrix[7] + d \* DiagonalMatrix[{9, 4, 1, 0, 1, 4, 9}];**  
[|единичная матрица](#) [|диагональная матрица](#)

**maty<sub>4</sub> // MatrixForm**  
[|матричная форма](#)

Out[87]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 9d - e + 6\Delta & i\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} g H \mu & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -i\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} g H \mu & 4d - e + 6\Delta & i\sqrt{\frac{5}{2}} g H \mu & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -i\sqrt{\frac{5}{2}} g H \mu & d - e + 6\Delta & i\sqrt{3} g H \mu & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -i\sqrt{3} g H \mu & -e + 6\Delta & i\sqrt{3} g H \mu & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -i\sqrt{3} g H \mu & d - e + 6\Delta & i\sqrt{\frac{5}{2}} g H \mu & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -i\sqrt{\frac{5}{2}} g H \mu & 4d - e + 6\Delta & i\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} g H \mu \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -i\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} g H \mu & 9d - e + 6\Delta \end{pmatrix}$$



In[88]:= **dety<sub>4</sub> = Det[maty<sub>4</sub>] // Expand**

[|детерминант](#) [|раскрыть](#)

Out[88]= 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1296 d^6 e + 3528 d^5 e^2 - 3409 d^4 e^3 + 1444 d^3 e^4 - 294 d^2 e^5 + 28 d e^6 - e^7 + 7776 d^6 \Delta - 42336 d^5 e \Delta + \\ & 61362 d^4 e^2 \Delta - 34656 d^3 e^3 \Delta + 8820 d^2 e^4 \Delta - 1008 d e^5 \Delta + 42 e^6 \Delta + 127008 d^5 \Delta^2 - \\ & 368172 d^4 e \Delta^2 + 311904 d^3 e^2 \Delta^2 - 105840 d^2 e^3 \Delta^2 + 15120 d e^4 \Delta^2 - 756 e^5 \Delta^2 + 736344 d^4 \Delta^3 - \\ & 1247616 d^3 e \Delta^3 + 635040 d^2 e^2 \Delta^3 - 120960 d e^3 \Delta^3 + 7560 e^4 \Delta^3 + 1871424 d^3 \Delta^4 - \\ & 1905120 d^2 e \Delta^4 + 544320 d e^2 \Delta^4 - 45360 e^3 \Delta^4 + 2286144 d^2 \Delta^5 - 1306368 d e \Delta^5 + \\ & 163296 e^2 \Delta^5 + 1306368 d \Delta^6 - 326592 e \Delta^6 + 279936 \Delta^7 - 7776 d^5 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 15120 d^4 e g^2 H^2 \mu^2 - \\ & 9702 d^3 e^2 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 2666 d^2 e^3 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 - 322 d e^4 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 14 e^5 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 - 90720 d^4 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 + \\ & 116424 d^3 e g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 - 47988 d^2 e^2 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 + 7728 d e^3 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 - 420 e^4 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 - \\ & 349272 d^3 g^2 H^2 \Delta^2 \mu^2 + 287928 d^2 e g^2 H^2 \Delta^2 \mu^2 - 69552 d e^2 g^2 H^2 \Delta^2 \mu^2 + 5040 e^3 g^2 H^2 \Delta^2 \mu^2 - \\ & 575856 d^2 g^2 H^2 \Delta^3 \mu^2 + 278208 d e g^2 H^2 \Delta^3 \mu^2 - 30240 e^2 g^2 H^2 \Delta^3 \mu^2 - 417312 d g^2 H^2 \Delta^4 \mu^2 + \\ & 90720 e g^2 H^2 \Delta^4 \mu^2 - 108864 g^2 H^2 \Delta^5 \mu^2 + 5508 d^3 g^4 H^4 \mu^4 - 3753 d^2 e g^4 H^4 \mu^4 + 774 d e^2 g^4 H^4 \mu^4 - \\ & 49 e^3 g^4 H^4 \mu^4 + 22518 d^2 g^4 H^4 \Delta \mu^4 - 9288 d e g^4 H^4 \Delta \mu^4 + 882 e^2 g^4 H^4 \Delta \mu^4 + 27864 d g^4 H^4 \Delta^2 \mu^4 - \\ & 5292 e g^4 H^4 \Delta^2 \mu^4 + 10584 g^4 H^4 \Delta^3 \mu^4 - 216 d g^6 H^6 \mu^6 + 36 e g^6 H^6 \mu^6 - 216 g^6 H^6 \Delta \mu^6 \end{aligned}$$

**Need to find roots of equation :**

$$\begin{aligned} & (-36 d^3 - 294 d^2 \Delta - 504 d \Delta^2 - 216 \Delta^3 + 24 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 24 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 + \\ & (49 d^2 + 168 d \Delta + 108 \Delta^2 - 4 g^2 H^2 \mu^2) e + (-14 d - 18 \Delta) e^2 + e^3) * \\ & (216 d^3 \Delta + 1764 d^2 \Delta^2 + 3024 d \Delta^3 + 1296 \Delta^4 - 216 d^2 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 - 612 d g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 - 360 g^2 H^2 \Delta^2 \mu^2 + \\ & 9 g^4 H^4 \mu^4 + (-36 d^3 - 588 d^2 \Delta - 1512 d \Delta^2 - 864 \Delta^3 + 102 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 120 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2) e + \\ & (49 d^2 + 252 d \Delta + 216 \Delta^2 - 10 g^2 H^2 \mu^2) e^2 + (-14 d - 24 \Delta) e^3 + e^4) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

In[90]:= **Reduce[dety<sub>4</sub> == 0, e]**

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Out[90]= 
$$\begin{aligned} e & == \text{Root} \left[ -36 d^3 - 294 d^2 \Delta - 504 d \Delta^2 - 216 \Delta^3 + 24 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 24 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 + \right. \\ & \quad \left. (49 d^2 + 168 d \Delta + 108 \Delta^2 - 4 g^2 H^2 \mu^2) \#1 + (-14 d - 18 \Delta) \#1^2 + \#1^3 \&, 1 \right] \mid \mid \\ e & == \text{Root} \left[ -36 d^3 - 294 d^2 \Delta - 504 d \Delta^2 - 216 \Delta^3 + 24 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 24 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 + \right. \\ & \quad \left. (49 d^2 + 168 d \Delta + 108 \Delta^2 - 4 g^2 H^2 \mu^2) \#1 + (-14 d - 18 \Delta) \#1^2 + \#1^3 \&, 2 \right] \mid \mid \\ e & == \text{Root} \left[ -36 d^3 - 294 d^2 \Delta - 504 d \Delta^2 - 216 \Delta^3 + 24 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 24 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 + \right. \\ & \quad \left. (49 d^2 + 168 d \Delta + 108 \Delta^2 - 4 g^2 H^2 \mu^2) \#1 + (-14 d - 18 \Delta) \#1^2 + \#1^3 \&, 3 \right] \mid \mid e == \text{Root} \left[ \right. \\ & \quad 216 d^3 \Delta + 1764 d^2 \Delta^2 + 3024 d \Delta^3 + 1296 \Delta^4 - 216 d^2 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 - 612 d g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 - 360 g^2 H^2 \Delta^2 \mu^2 + \\ & \quad 9 g^4 H^4 \mu^4 + (-36 d^3 - 588 d^2 \Delta - 1512 d \Delta^2 - 864 \Delta^3 + 102 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 120 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2) \#1 + \\ & \quad \left. (49 d^2 + 252 d \Delta + 216 \Delta^2 - 10 g^2 H^2 \mu^2) \#1^2 + (-14 d - 24 \Delta) \#1^3 + \#1^4 \&, 1 \right] \mid \mid e == \text{Root} \left[ \right. \\ & \quad 216 d^3 \Delta + 1764 d^2 \Delta^2 + 3024 d \Delta^3 + 1296 \Delta^4 - 216 d^2 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 - 612 d g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 - 360 g^2 H^2 \Delta^2 \mu^2 + \\ & \quad 9 g^4 H^4 \mu^4 + (-36 d^3 - 588 d^2 \Delta - 1512 d \Delta^2 - 864 \Delta^3 + 102 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 120 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2) \#1 + \\ & \quad \left. (49 d^2 + 252 d \Delta + 216 \Delta^2 - 10 g^2 H^2 \mu^2) \#1^2 + (-14 d - 24 \Delta) \#1^3 + \#1^4 \&, 2 \right] \mid \mid e == \text{Root} \left[ \right. \\ & \quad 216 d^3 \Delta + 1764 d^2 \Delta^2 + 3024 d \Delta^3 + 1296 \Delta^4 - 216 d^2 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 - 612 d g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 - 360 g^2 H^2 \Delta^2 \mu^2 + \\ & \quad 9 g^4 H^4 \mu^4 + (-36 d^3 - 588 d^2 \Delta - 1512 d \Delta^2 - 864 \Delta^3 + 102 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 120 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2) \#1 + \\ & \quad \left. (49 d^2 + 252 d \Delta + 216 \Delta^2 - 10 g^2 H^2 \mu^2) \#1^2 + (-14 d - 24 \Delta) \#1^3 + \#1^4 \&, 3 \right] \mid \mid e == \text{Root} \left[ \right. \\ & \quad 216 d^3 \Delta + 1764 d^2 \Delta^2 + 3024 d \Delta^3 + 1296 \Delta^4 - 216 d^2 g^2 H^2 \mu^2 - 612 d g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2 - 360 g^2 H^2 \Delta^2 \mu^2 + \\ & \quad 9 g^4 H^4 \mu^4 + (-36 d^3 - 588 d^2 \Delta - 1512 d \Delta^2 - 864 \Delta^3 + 102 d g^2 H^2 \mu^2 + 120 g^2 H^2 \Delta \mu^2) \#1 + \\ & \quad \left. (49 d^2 + 252 d \Delta + 216 \Delta^2 - 10 g^2 H^2 \mu^2) \#1^2 + (-14 d - 24 \Delta) \#1^3 + \#1^4 \&, 4 \right] \end{aligned}$$