

**Instance****Number of Descriptions**

arch/arch_1	85	eggplant/eggplant_1	82
arch/arch_2	86	eggplant/eggplant_2	82
arch/arch_3	85	eggplant/eggplant_3	86
arch/arch_4	86	eggplant/eggplant_4	85
banana/banana_1	85	lemon/lemon_1	77
banana/banana_2	87	lemon/lemon_2	82
banana/banana_3	85	lemon/lemon_3	84
banana/banana_4	86	lemon/lemon_4	87
cabbage/cabbage_1	85	lime/lime_1	77
cabbage/cabbage_2	87	lime/lime_2	82
cabbage/cabbage_3	85	lime/lime_3	83
cabbage/cabbage_4	86	lime/lime_4	86
carrot/carrot_1	84	orange/orange_1	81
carrot/carrot_2	85	orange/orange_2	83
carrot/carrot_3	84	orange/orange_3	84
carrot/carrot_4	84	orange/orange_4	86
corn/corn_1	83	plum/plum_1	80
corn/corn_2	85	plum/plum_2	83
corn/corn_3	84	plum/plum_3	83
corn/corn_4	87	plum/plum_4	84
cube/cube_1	83	potato/potato_1	81
cube/cube_2	82	potato/potato_2	83
cube/cube_3	84	potato/potato_3	81

cube/cube_4	85	potato/potato_4	84
cuboid/cuboid_1	84	semicylinder/semicylinder_1	81
cuboid/cuboid_2	87	semicylinder/semicylinder_2	83
cuboid/cuboid_3	86	semicylinder/semicylinder_3	80
cuboid/cuboid_4	87	semicylinder/semicylinder_4	83
cucumber/cucumber_1	83	tomato/tomato_1	86
cucumber/cucumber_2	85	tomato/tomato_2	77
cucumber/cucumber_3	86	tomato/tomato_3	84
cucumber/cucumber_4	87	tomato/tomato_4	86
cylinder/cylinder_1	83	triangle/triangle_1	86
cylinder/cylinder_2	86	triangle/triangle_2	78
cylinder/cylinder_3	85	triangle/triangle_3	83
cylinder/cylinder_4	87	triangle/triangle_4	86

**Words with TF-IDF value above 50.0** [ $IDF = \text{math.log}(72/\text{count in all documents})$ ,  $TF = \text{count in one doc}$ ]

['cylinder', 'apple', 'yellow', 'carrot', 'lime', 'blue', 'lemon', 'purple', 'orange', 'banana', 'red', 'cube', 'triangle', 'corn', 'triangular', 'cucumber', 'half', 'cabbage', 'ear', 'tomato', 'potato', 'rectangular', 'cob', 'green', 'eggplant']

```

rgbWords = ['yellow','blue','purple', 'orange','red','green']
shapeWords = ['cylinder','cube', 'triangle','triangular','rectangular']
objWords = ['cylinder', 'apple','carrot', 'lime','lemon','orange', 'banana','cube', 'triangle',
'corn','cucumber', 'cabbage', 'tomato', 'potato', 'cob','eggplant']

```

**Words with TF-IDF value above 30.0**

Above + ['wedge', 'head', 'square', 'block', 'roma', 'circle', 'arch', 'rectangle']

**DataSet:** 18 categories and 4 instances = 72 instances

Every instance has 3-10 images

**One description is for one instance**, which means one description is for 3-10 images.

## Train - Test Split

75-25% split

Select one instance from every category for testing.

That means there will be **18 instances for testing** and 54 instances for training.

18 instances -> around 60-75 images for testing

## Test Verification

*Input: Test instance Names,*

*test image names,*

*tokens,*

*probability score matrix,*

*extracted meaningful tokens for testing*

*Category for testing(color, shape or object)*

## PREPROCESSING

Extract meaningful tokens

Now: one of:

```
rgbWords = ["yellow","blue", "purple","orange", "white", "red", "green"]
shapeWords = ["wedge", "cylinder", "square", "curved", "archshaped","cuboid",
"semicylinder", "cube", "triangle", "semicircle", "cylindrical", "triangular","arch",
"circle", "rectangular", "rectangle"]
objWords = ["cylinder", "carrot", "tomato", "lime", "cuboid", "prism", "orange",
"plantain", "semicylinder", "banana", "cube", "triangle", "corn", "cucumber",
"brinjal", "lemon", "cabbage", "arch", "plum", "eggplant"]
```

For Active Learning:Using TF-IDF for selecting the most important words.

```
rgbWords = ['yellow','blue','purple', 'orange','red','green']
shapeWords = ['cylinder','cube', 'triangle','triangular','rectangular']
objWords = ['cylinder', 'apple','carrot', 'lime','lemon','orange', 'banana','cube',
'triangle', 'corn','cucumber', 'cabbage', 'tomato', 'potato', 'cob','eggplant']
```

Other possibilities:

- Anything that occurs > 5 times
- Terms selected by tf\*idf
- Terms selected by POS tagging
- ...what else?

## TRAINING OCCURS

TESTING, PHASE 1 (PRE-PROCESSING PREDICTIONS):

Run all classifiers over all test images and predict class membership

1 classifier per token in training data set, minus stopwords (including low frequency words)

## For each token, choose a classifier type to test:

For each classifier type

For each token

Decide if token is meaningful for that classifier type

Now: hardcoded in list above

Other possibilities:

- Performance on training set
- Web search? POS stuff? etc

## TESTING, PHASE 2 (VERIFICATION):

For every classifier type:

For meaningful tokens

Select positive instances from test set

Select negative instances from test set

Test every token 10 times:

Require 4-6 images for testing

Select 1-4 images from positive instance set

Select 1-2 images from negative instance set

If the probability (from phase 1) is above 0.5, it is considered as

'PASS'/SELECTED

Calculate precision, recall and f1 score

Get selected images from the probability matrix

We have relevant images, which are positive images

Calculate overall precision, recall and f1 score

## How to Select positive instance for verification

If an instance is described by a token for more than 4 times, that instance will be considered as positive instance of the token

## How to select negative instance for verification

For every token c,

arrayNegInstance = all the instances which are not described by this token

For every positive instance of c,

Find negative instances using Doc2Vec

Embed descriptive-documents as paragraph vectors

Find cosine distances

Choose a negative,  $\frac{2}{3}$ rd of all instances which are farthest from the positive instance

```
arrayNegInstance = intersection(neg instance, arrayNegInstance)
```

arrayNegInstance - list of negative instances