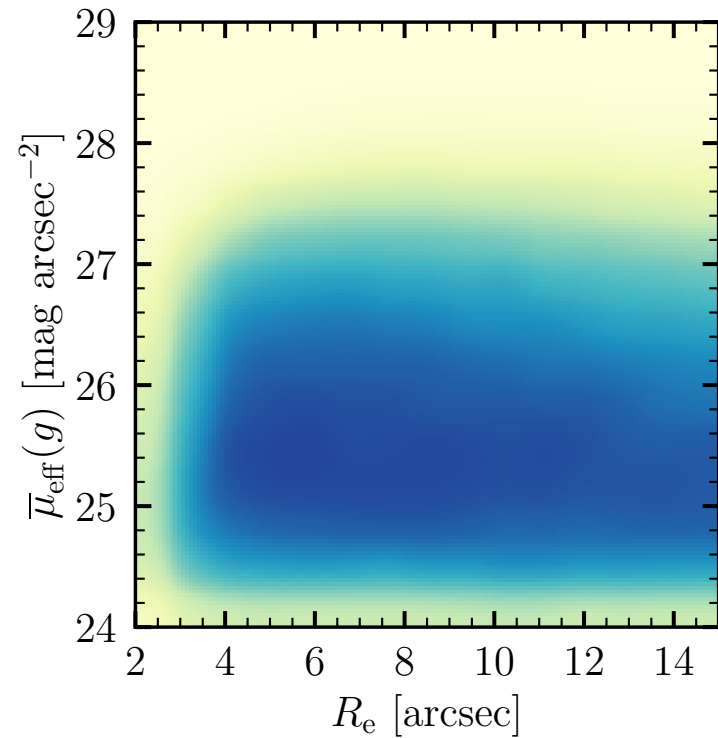
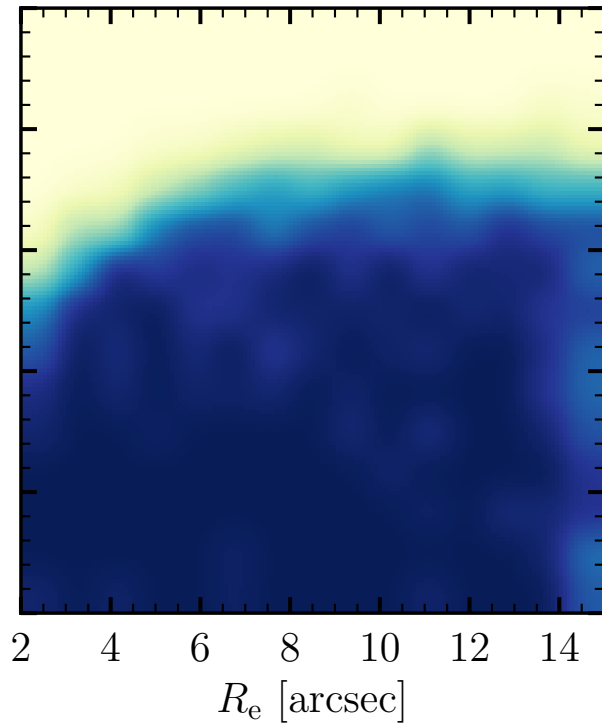


Detection



Deblending



Combined

