Jiaxuan Li

Personal Information

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RESEARCH INTERESTS

• Dwarf galaxies: satellites in the Local Volume, ultra-diffuse (puffy) galaxies.

- Low surface brightness astronomy: galaxy outskirts, tidal debris, data reduction, instrumentation.
- Stellar population: star formation history, semi-resolved galaxies, initial mass function, photo-z.
- Galaxy evolution: quenching, scaling relations, galaxy-halo connection.

• Statistical methods and machine learning in astrophysics.

EDUCATION

Graduate Student, Department of Astrophysical Sciences, Princeton University, U.S.A. Aug 2021 - Now

Advisor: Jenny E. Greene

MASTER OF ARTS, Department of Astrophysical Sciences, Princeton University, U.S.A. Aug 2021 - May 2023 BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (highest honor), Department of Astronomy, Peking University, China

Major: Astrophysics GPA: 3.80/4.00 Rank: 2 / 28

Sept 2016 - July 2020

Thesis: Probing low surface brightness features in the NGC 1052 field with Dragonfly Telephoto Array

Advisors: Pieter van Dokkum & Luis C. Ho

Research Positions

Research Assistant, KIAA, Peking University, China	Sept 2020 – Aug 2021
Undergraduate Research Intern, Yale University, U.S.	June 2019 – Sept 2019
Undergraduate Research Fellow, University of California, Santa Cruz, U.S.	Oct 2018 – Jan 2019
Undergraduate Research Assistant, Peking University, China	July 2017 – June 2020

REFERENCES

Prof. Jenny Greene Princeton University

Prof. Yingjie Peng Kavli Institute for Astronomy and Astrophysics, Peking University

Prof. Alexie Leauthaud University of California, Santa Cruz

Prof. Song Huang Tsinghua University

Publications

- 1. Li J., Greene J., Carlsten S., Danieli S., Hedgehog: An Isolated Quiescent Dwarf Galaxy at 2.4 Mpc, ApJL accepted.
- 2. Li J., Melchior P., Hahn C., Huang S., PopSED: Population-Level Inference for Galaxy Properties from Broadband Photometry with Neural Density Estimation, AJ 167, 16 (2024).
- 3. Li J., Greene J., Greco J., Beaton R., Danieli S., Goulding A., Huang S., Kado-Fong E., Beyond Ultra-Diffuse Galaxies II: Environmental Quenching of Mass-Size Outliers Among the Satellites of Milky Way Analogs, Ap.J 955, 2 (2023).
- 4. Li J., Greene J., Greco J., Huang S., Melchior P., Beaton R., Casey K., Danieli S., Goulding A., Joseph R., Kado-Fong E., Kim J., MacArthur L., Beyond Ultra-Diffuse Galaxies I: Mass-Size Outliers Among the Satellites of Milky Way Analogs, ApJ 955, 1 (2023).

- 5. **Li J.**, Huang S., Leauthaud A., Moustakas J., Danieli S., Greene J., Abraham R., Ardila F., Kado-Fong E., Lokhorst D., Lupton R., Price P., Reaching for the Edge I: Probing the Outskirts of Massive Galaxies with HSC, DECaLS, SDSS, and Dragonfly, *MNRAS* 515, 4 (2022).
- 6. Danieli S., et al. (including **Li J.**), Merian: A Wide-Field Imaging Survey of Dwarf Galaxies at $z \sim 0.06 0.10$, ApJ submitted.
- 7. Mintz A., Greene J., Kado-Fong E., Danieli S., Li J., et al., A non-parametric morphological analysis of H α emission in bright dwarfs using Merian Survey, ApJ submitted.
- 8. Nemer A., Hahn C., **Li J.**, Melchior P., Goodman J., Constraining Protoplanetary Disk Winds from Forbidden Line Profiles with Simulation-based Inference, *ApJ* 965, 157 (2024).
- 9. Luo Y. et al. (including **Li J.**), The Merian Survey: Design, Construction, and Characterization of a Filter Set Optimized to find Dwarf Galaxies and Measure their Dark Matter Halo Properties with Weak Lensing, *MNRAS* 530, 4 (2024).
- 10. Greene J. et al. (including Li J.), ELVES III: Environmental Quenching by Milky Way-Mass Hosts, ApJ 949, 94 (2023).
- 11. Greene J. et al. (including **Li J.**), The Nature of Low Surface Brightness Galaxies in the Hyper Suprime-Cam Survey, *ApJ* 933, 150 (2022).
- 12. Shi J., et al. (including **Li J.**), Cold Gas in Massive Galaxies as A Critical Test of Black Hole Feedback Models, *ApJ*, 927, 2 (2022).
- 13. Danieli S., et al. (including **Li J.**), NGC5846-UDG1: A galaxy formed mostly by star formation in massive, extremely dense clumps of gas, *ApJL* 927, 2 (2022).
- 14. Liu Q., Abraham R., Gilhuly C., van Dokkum P., Martin P. G., Li J., Greco J. P., et al., A Method To Characterize the Wide-Angle Point Spread Function of Astronomical Images, *ApJ* 925, 2 (2022).
- 15. Keim M. A., van Dokkum P., Danieli S., Lokhorst D., Li J., Shen Z., Abraham R., et al., Tidal Distortions in NGC1052-DF2 and NGC1052-DF4: Independent Evidence for a Lack of Dark Matte, arXiv:2109.09778, ApJ submitted.
- 16. Miller T. B., van Dokkum P., Danieli S., **Li J.**, Abraham R., Conroy C., Gilhuly C., Greco J. P., Liu Q., Lokhorst D., Merritt A., The Dragonfly Wide Field Survey. II. Accurate Total Luminosities and Colors of Nearby Massive Galaxies and Implications for the Galaxy Stellar Mass Function, *ApJ*, 909, 74 (2021).
- 17. van Dokkum P., Lokhorst D., Danieli S., **Li J.**, Merritt A., Abraham R., Gilhuly C., Greco J. P., Multi-resolution filtering: an empirical method for isolating faint, extended emission in Dragonfly data and other low resolution images, *PASP*, 132, 1013 (2020).
- 18. Danieli S. et al. (including **Li J.**), The Dragonfly Wide Field Survey. I. Telescope, Survey Design, and Data Characterization, *ApJ*, 894, 2 (2020).

Conference papers and white papers

- 1. **Li J.**, Melchior P., Hahn C., Huang S., Population-Level Inference for Galaxy Properties from Broadband Photometry, accepted to 2023 ICML ML4Astro workshop.
- 2. Han J. et al. (including Li J.), NANCY: Next-generation All-sky Near-infrared Community surveY, white paper for the Roman Core Community Survey, June 2023.

Honors and Awards

AAS 243 Chambliss Astronomy Achievement Student Award	Jan 2024
Outstanding Undergraduate Thesis Award in Beijing (北京市本科优秀毕业论文)	Sept 2020
Weiming Bachelor ("未名学士" 称号)	June 2020
Outstanding Graduate of General Colleges and Universities in Beijing (北京市普通高校优秀毕业生)	June 2020
Outstanding Graduate of Peking University (北京大学优秀毕业生)	June 2020
PKU Scholar in Physics (未名物理学子)	2017 - 2020
Tang Li-Xin Scholarship (10,000 RMB per year, most competitive scholarship in PKU)	May 2019

AEON Scholarship, Peking University (10,000 RMB, 2/202)	Sept 2018
Leo KoGuan Scholarship, Peking University (10,000 RMB, 4/202)	Oct 2017
Lin-bridge Prize for Excellent Undergraduate Research (2,800 RMB, endowed by Prof. Douglas Lin)	Sept 2018
Merit Student, Peking University	2017, 2018
First Prize, 8th China Undergraduate Physicists Tournament	Aug 2017
Meritorious Winner in Mathematical Contest In Modeling (MCM/ICM)	Apr 2018
Silver Medal, 9th International Olympiad on Astronomy and Astrophysics (IOAA)	Aug 2015
Gold Medal & Best Result, China National Astronomy Olympiad	2014, 2015
Gold Medal (3 rd place), 1 st Princeton University Physics Competition	Jan 2015
Observing Experience	
Baade/IMACS on Magellan telescope: 7 dark nights imaging	PI: 2024A, 2024B
ELVES-Dwarf: Probing the satellite population of dwarf galaxies in the Local Volume	
WIYN telescope: 8 dark nights imaging	PI: 2024A, 2024B
ELVES-Dwarf: Probing the satellite population of dwarf galaxies in the Local Volume	
WIYN telescope: 2 dark nights $H\alpha$ imaging	PI, 2024B
Probing star formation in low-density environments with deep $H\alpha$ imaging (Co-PI: Jiayi Sun)	
Clay/LDSS3 on Magellan telescope: 1 dark night spectroscopy	PI, 2022B
Redshift confirmation of Ultra-Diffuse Galaxies hosted by Milky-Way analogs at $0.01 < z < 0.04$	
Clay/IFU-M on Magellan telescope: 2 dark nights spectroscopy	Co-I, 2023A

High-resolution Hα rotation curves of star-forming ultra-diffuse galaxies with the new IFU-M spectrograph (PI: Shany Danieli)

Spatially Resolved Stellar Populations of Nearby Ultra-Diffuse Galaxies hosted by Milky-Way analogs (PI: Meng Gu)

COMPUTER SKILLS

Skilled in: Python, LaTeX, Mathematica, Shell/Bash, Git.

Shane 3-m Telescope, UCO Lick Observatory: 2 nights observation of spectroscopy.

Experienced with:

• Significant experience with HSC, DECaLS, Dragonfly, Magellan/IMACS, WIYN/ODI, MaNGA

Co-I, 2023A

2021-2023

Jan 2019

Oct 2019

2017 - 2019

- Manipulating catalogs, analyzing dataset and visualization
- Photometry for galaxies and low surface brightness features
- Probabilistic programming, machine learning, neural network.

Software Contributions:

- smplotlib: Matplotlib template for SuperMongo style (> 100 stars)
- mrf: Multi-Resolution Filtering a method for isolating faint extended emission in Dragonfly data and other low resolution images
- kungpao: Photometric analysis library for Hyper Suprime-Camera images
- unagi: For searching and downloading data from Hyper Suprime-Camera
- More work can be found on my GitHub: @AstroJacobLi

TEACHING, ADVISING, AND SERVICE EXPERIENCE

Clay/IFU-M on Magellan telescope: 1 dark night spectroscopy

Merian Survey with 4-m Blanco telescope and DECam: 12 nights

Xinglong 2.16-m Telescope (NAOC): 2 nights observation of photometry.

Peking University 40-cm Telescope (PKUFT): photometry and spectroscopy

• Reviewer for AJ 2 papers

• Teaching Assistant of AST 303 (Research Methods in Astrophysics) 2022 Fall

Co-advised Vivek Vijayakumar (undergraduate student, Princeton)
 2022 Summer

• Organizer of the Survey Science Discussion at Princeton 2022 Fall – now

• Co-organizer of the tea time for Princeton graduate students 2021 Fall – 2022 Fall

OUTREACH EXPERIENCE

- President of Peking University Youth Astronomy Society (largest academic student association at PKU). I organized and also gave public talks on topics in astrophysics.
- Mentor of the Chinese Astronomy Olympiad National Team, and wrote a textbook on Astronomy Olympiad. I also helped design the problems of the 12th IOAA.
- Invited to a television show "Voice" (升讲啦) on CCTV-1 as a youth representative.

 I talked about public outreach regarding astronomy in China and the future of Chinese astronomy. ▶

Talks and Presentations

Talk, "Small Galaxies, Cosmic Questions. II", Durham, UK	Aug 2024
ELVES-Dwarf, Hedgehog, and future SBF survey	
Poster, "Dwarf Galaxies, Star Clusters, and Streams in the LSST Era", Chicago, Illinois	July 2024
Hedgehog: An Isolated Quiescent Dwarf Galaxy at 2.4 Mpc	
Talk, the 243rd meeting of the American Astronomical Society, New Orleans, Louisiana	Jan 2024
The Merian Survey: Mapping Classical Dwarf Galaxies at $z=0.05-0.1$ with HSC-SSP $+$ Blanco/DECam	
Poster, the 243rd meeting of the American Astronomical Society, New Orleans, Louisiana	Jan 2024
PopSED: Population-level inference for galaxy properties from broadband photometry	
Talk at Tsinghua DoA ML Session (invited)	Nov 2023
PopSED: Population-level inference for galaxy properties from broadband photometry	
Poster, Machine Learning for Astrophysics, International Conference on Machine Learning, Hawaii	July 2023
Population-Level Inference for Galaxy Properties from Broadband Photometry	
Talk, "Galactic Frontiers: Dwarf Galaxies in the Local Volume and Beyond", New York City	July 2023
Ultra-puffy galaxies among satellites of Milky Way analogs	
Seminar, Kavli Institute for Astronomy and Astrophysics, Peking University, Beijing	June 2023
Ultra-puffy galaxies among satellites of Milky Way analogs: from definition to environmental quenching	
Seminar, Department of Astronomy, Tsinghua University, Beijing	June 2023
Ultra-puffy galaxies among satellites of Milky Way analogs: from definition to environmental quenching	
Poster, Roman Science Inspired by JWST Results, STScI, Baltimore	June 2023
Surface Brightness Fluctuations of Nearby Dwarf Galaxies in the Roman Era	
Morning Coffee talk about ultra-puffy galaxies, Institute for Advanced Study	Dec 2022
Low surface brightness galaxies and scarlet, Princeton HSC+PFS+Rubin discussion	May 2022