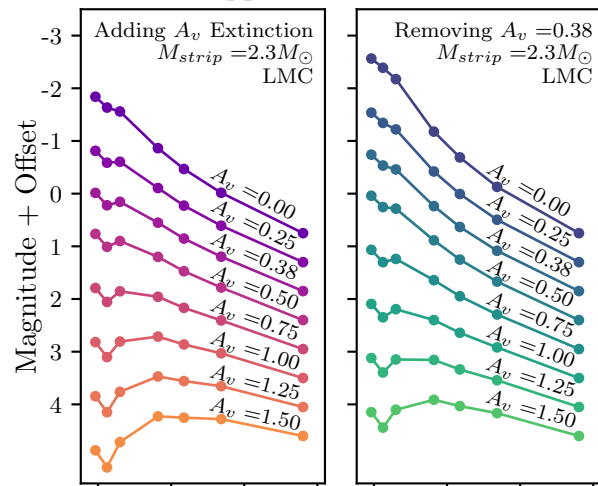


Stripped Star Models



Stripped Star Candidates

