# Vishal Pramod Kasliwal

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### **Summary**

Former astrophysicist with a passion and insaitiable appetite for building highly scalable AI-systems.

Two AI hardware startups (Luminous Computing & Wave Computing) and two AI chip behemoths (Intel Corp. & AMD Corp.) have taught me that AI systems are incredibly hard to design & build correctly. Having left my roots in Astrophysics behind (2017), I've become an expert on High Performance Computing, AI acceleration, and the process of designing chips and systems to accelerate AI for both training as well as inference. My experiences at chip startups and large established corporations have left me with a healthy

respect for teamwork. At Luminous Computing, I focused on technical product definition & performance architecture. It gave me the chance to interact not only with potential customers to better understand their needs & requirements, but also at a deep technical level with the engineering team to create a truly performant AI system for powering the future. My previous role at AMD was focused on developing highly performant software libraries for AMD's CDNA architecture GPGPUs. I am now back at Intel, working on enhancing the client- and datacenter-GPU architectures for AI compute.

## **Experience - Industry**

## Intel Corporation - Senior Staff GPU Compute Architect

Santa Clara, CA May '24 – present

#### **GPU Compute Architect**

I work on Intel's GPU architecture for AI compute, including hardware/software codesign. My responsibilities include

- Building expertise in workloads in AI and HPC to drive compute architecture
- Analyzing performance of these workloads, determining bottlenecks and using these insights to drive compute architecture
- Specifying and building the tools needed for such analysis
- "Hands on" ML kernel/operator optimization for Windows and Linux ecosystem (DirectML, OpenVINO, SYCL)
- Working closely with higher level software stacks (AI frameworks, high level language compilers and runtime) to drive end-to-end performance
- Transitioning the architectural specifications and prototype code to software engineering, oversee development and follow through to product deployment and support
- Interfacing for LevelZero in partnership with other compute architects

## Advanced Micro Devices (AMD) - Senior Member of Technical Staff

Santa Clara, CA Aug '23 – May '24

#### **ML Performance Optimization**

I worked on AMD's Machine Learning Libraries to accelerate AI performance on AMD's CDNA Data Center GPGPUS (MI300x, MI250x, etc...). My responsibilities included

- optimizing low-precision GEMM kernels, i.e. 8-bit floating-point (E4M3 & E5M2), 8-bit integer, and 16-bit floating point (bf16 & fp16), for multiple generations of AMD's CDNA architecture.
- identifying & eliminating performance bottlenecks via GPU assembly re-writes of the kernel driven by runtime profiling.

I work with a geographically distributed team spread over two continents & use modern software development practices to manage the project.

### Luminous Computing - Senior Staff Engineer

Santa Clara, CA Apr '22 – May '23

## Technical Product Definition & Performance Architecture

I worked directly with the CTO at Luminous Computing on determining & defining what Luminous would build. I focused on a combination of technical product definition, performance architecture & hardware/software co-development. My responsibilities included

- engaging with external customers to understand the evolving needs of the marketplace, expectations of system & software behavior.
- identifying & collating key AI workloads of interest.
- analyzing workloads with the goal of understanding workload characteristics.

- mapping the workload into Luminous Computing's software & hardware.
- building analytical performance models to determine expected system performance, discover system- and component-level bottlenecks, & problems.
- co-architecting hardware & software features to improve workload performance.
- working with the engineering team to productize recommended architectural improvements.
- assuring that what the engineers are building cutting across the software stack, the digital architecture, the compiler, and the hardware is consistent with the intended goals of the product requirements and product value proposition.
- identifying key system figures-of-merit (FOM) & bottlenecks and utilizing this knowledge to define a forward technology road-map for future products that address these bottlenecks.

I worked with the engineering team on the chip & system architecture as it developed. I also worked on future iterations of Luminous' product and defined the forward road-map of the company.

#### Intel Corporation - Senior GPU Software Architect

Santa Clara, CA

I worked in the Software Architecture group within AXG. My role focused on architecting Intel's Level Zero GPU driver.

#### Level Zero Architecture

August '21 – April '22

My responsibilities included

- defining the software architecture of the Level Zero GPU driver.
- defining new architectural features for enhancing Intel's GPU architecture for HPC & Deep Learning workloads.
- driving adoption of best practices, i.e. architecture-specific know-how, in software products.

#### Intel Corporation - Senior Deep Learning Software Engineer

Santa Clara, CA

I worked in the Machine Learning Performance (MLP) organization in the Machine Learning Distributed Compute (MLDC) group on accelerating Deep Learning workloads on Intel's Xe-HPC discrete accelerator cards for Deep Learning & High-Performance Computing. My role focused on pre-Si performance optimization via hardware-software co-design. I developed & tested computation- & communication-kernels using hardware simulators.

## Hardware-Software Co-Design

April '19 – August '21

My responsibilities included

- evaluating & projecting pre-Si Deep Learning workload performance.
- creating the overall strategy for distributing Deep Learning workloads across multiple-cards & -nodes i.e. scale-up/scale-out strategy.
- defining architectural features for enhancing the architecture for Deep Learning workloads.
- driving adoption of best practices, i.e. architecture-specific know-how, in software products.

#### oneCCL Development

October '20 – August '21

I was responsible for

- researching & implementing superior algorithms for hierarchical & non-hierarchical collective communication kernels.
- developing collective communication kernels for low-precision data-types (bfloat16, fp16, etc...).

#### Wave Computing - Senior Staff Research & Development Software Engineer

CAMPBELL, CA

Wave Computing was developing the next-generation of solutions for speeding up Deep Learning applications using Dataflow Processing Units (DPUs), which contain thousands of interconnected dataflow Processing Elements (PEs). DPUs were meant to power Wave Computing's custom appliance for developing, testing, and deploying Deep Learning models. I developed the compute- and data movement-software kernels which were meant to be executed by Wave Computing's Dataflow Processing Units (DPUs) for Deep Learning acceleration.

#### Deep Learning Kernel- & Library-Development

Dec '17 – April '19

I have worked extensively on compute- & communicate-kernels, tools, and the supporting library for enabling Deep Learning workloads on Wave's DPUs.

- Developed compute kernels for various Deep Learning layers such as Average Pooling, Convolutions, Feed-Forward, Activations, Concatenation & fork, etc...
- Developed a tool for visualizing the place & route performed by JitPR.
- Owner of the library of routines for performing IEEE 754 rounding.
- Owner of the library of routines for changing precision.
- Authored various block Matrix Multiplication operations.
- Authored various multi-byte addition operations.
- Authored various multi-byte shift operations.

#### **Tools Development**

Nov '18 – Apr '19

I developed tools for

- Simulating (functional & performance) Deep Learning kernels.
- Visualizing the placement & routing performed by JitPR.

Management Role

March '18 – April '19

I assisted my superior with the management of the kernel team consisting of seven engineers. My duties included

- maintaining the schedule of work being done by the members of the team.
- assisting in the planning of new work items.
- identifying & interviewing new compute-kernel team candidates.
- report on the progress of the compute-kernel team to the VP of product engineering.

Major accomplishments include

- I developed a workflow for creating new compute-kernels.
- I integrated the schedule of work into a JIRA managed project.

The outcome of my efforts is better project management leading to a significant reduction in the time taken to develop new compute-kernels.

### Colfax International - High Performance Computing (HPC) Research Engineer

Sunnyvale, CA

#### HPC Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) Application Development

Mar '17 – Dec '17

HPC consulting project. I parallelized a CFD simulation code written in C for a client in the oil & gas sector resulting in a  $\sim$  10X speedup. I have also refactored the client's codebase to enable independent time-evolution in different regions of the simulation via domain-decomposition methods.

### C/C++ Compiler Analysis

Nov '17

HPC research project. I investigated suitability of C++ compilers for HPC applications. I developed optimized scientific computational kernels and investigated the performance obtained by each compiler from each kernel. I analyzed compiled binary code to determine reason for differences in performance. A technical report of my findings can be obtained at Colfax Research.

## Research Experience in Academia (prior to March, 2017)

Large Synoptic Survey Telescope (LSST) Data Management (Princeton University) Princeton, NJ

Postdoctoral Research Fellow Sept '15 – Feb '17

I worked on the Large Synoptic Survey Telescope Data Management (LSST-DM) team. The LSST (now known the Vera C. Rubin Observatory) is performing a time-domain survey of the southern sky from Cerro Pachon in Chile, imaging the entire visible sky every 4 - 5 nights over a 10 year period. The output of this survey consists of petabytes of astronomical imaging data of immense value to the global astronomical community. The mandate of the LSST-DM team was to develop a scalable, robust software pipeline for processing the data obtained from LSST. This included the development and implementation (in C++& Python) of a new-generation of algorithms for a multitude of tasks ranging from WCS transformations and instrument-characteristics removal to star-galaxy separation, galaxy de-blending, etc... In addition to general algorithm & software development, I worked on i. image co-addition, developing techniques for the propagation of the full covariance matrix of noise between pixels in the coadd; ii. using differential chromatic refraction for redshift estimation; and iii. machine-learning techniques for star-galaxy separation.

## Department of Physics & Astronomy (University of Pennsylvania)

Philadelphia, PA

## **Postdoctoral Fellow**

Sep '15 – Feb '17

I hunted for Super-Massive Black-Hole (SMBH) binary systems by looking for time-domain signatures of orbital activity in the otherwise stochastic and random light-curves of Active Galactic Nuclei (AGN). AGN may harbor dual-SMBH systems due to the hierarchical formation of massive galaxies via mergers of less-massive galaxies. If one or both SMBHs are actively accreting (i.e. the galaxy is an AGN), then at sufficiently small orbital radii, the motion of the pair will become relativistic. This relativistic orbital motion will modulate the otherwise stochastically varying radiation emanating from the accretion disk(s). Using computational simulations written for  $2^{\rm nd}$ -generation Xeon-Phi CoProcessors, I investigated methods for identifying any trace of orbital motion in the lightcurves of AGN, showing that the traces of orbital motion should be readily identifiable in high-eccentricity dual-SMBH systems that have high inclination relative to the celestial sphere given frequent sampling of the light-curve of the system.

#### **Principal Developer**

Sept '15 – Feb '17

I architected and implemented  $\kappa\bar{\text{A}}\text{L}\bar{\text{I}}$ , an open-source high performance library to model stochastic time-series data in a Bayesian framework.  $\kappa\bar{\text{A}}\text{L}\bar{\text{I}}$  is capable of modeling time-series data as variants of C-ARMA processes (a type of Gaussian random process). Written primarily in C++and exposed to Python using Cython,  $\kappa\bar{\text{A}}\text{L}\bar{\text{I}}$  uses scikit-learn for machine learning, Intel MKL for fast linear algebra,

Intel Bull Mountain technology for hardware random number generation, & OpenMP 4.0 for vectorization & parallelization. Kālī is being used to study astronomical time-series data by multiple research groups at Caltech, UPenn, & Drexel.

Department of Physics (Drexel University)

Philadelphia, PA

**AGN Variability Analysis** 

June '09 – Aug '15

I developed C++software for Intel Xeon Phi accelerator cards to model AGN variability. I developed a fully vectorized & parallelized C++ pipeline to forward-model AGN lightcurves observed by Kepler using maximum likelihood estimation of the structure function, a  $2^{\rm nd}$ -order statistic.

#### **Education**

Drexel University Philadelphia, PA

PhD. in Physics 2008 – 2015

Probing AGN Accretion Physics through AGN Variability: Insights from Kepler

Virginia Commonwealth University

M.S in Physics & Applied Physics

RICHMOND, VA 2005 – 2007

CAFM Studies of Epitaxial Lateral Overgrowth GaN Films

University of Richmond

RICHMOND, VA

**B.S.** in Mathematics & Physics

2001 – 2005

The Bispectrum as a Quantifier of non-Gaussianity in the Cosmic Microwave Background

### Publications, Grants, & Service

Affiliate Member of AAS Education Subcommittee - Preparation for Careers Beyond Academia AAS, 2025 - present

A Performance-Based Comparison of C/C++ Compilers Colfax Research, 2017

Science-driven Optimization of the LSST Observing Strategy arXiV, 2017

Large Synoptic Survey Telescope Galaxies Science Roadmap arXiV, 2017

Extracting Information from AGN Variability MNRAS, 470, 3, 3027-3048, 2017

The LSST Data Management System Proceedings of ADASS XXV, 2015

Do the Kepler AGN light curves need reprocessing? MNRAS, 453, 2075, 2015

Are the variability properties of the Kepler AGN light curves consistent with a damped random walk? MNRAS, 451, 4328, 2015

Thirty Meter Telescope Detailed Science Case: 2015 http://arxiv.org/abs/1505.01195, 2015

AFM and CAFM studies of ELO GaN films Proc. SPIE 6473, 647308, 2007

Local electronic and optical behaviors of a-plane GaN grown via epitaxial lateral overgrowrth Appl. Phys. Lett., 90, 011913, 2007

**Kepler Guest Observer Program** Co-Investigator on Kepler Guest Observer Program accepted proposals K2 GO16088, K2 GO14088, K2 GO12013, K2 GO8052, & K2 GO10052

**NASA Grant NNX14AL56G** Helped write proposal for awarded NASA Grant NNX14AL56G. Grant was used to fund my Ph.D. research.

The National Science Foundation Served on a grant review panel for the Division of Astronomical Sciences.

The Astrophysical Journal Peer reviewed multiple publications.

The Astronomical Journal Peer reviewed multiple publications.

Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society Peer reviewed multiple publications.