



# CL254 Project

Group 7 Presentation : Flow pattern in a diverging channel under laminar conditions

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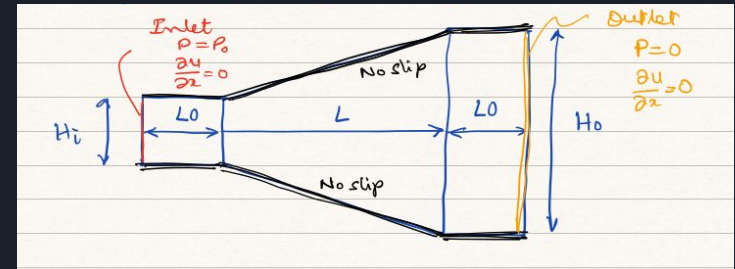
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# Problem Statement :

Flow pattern in a diverging channel under laminar conditions.

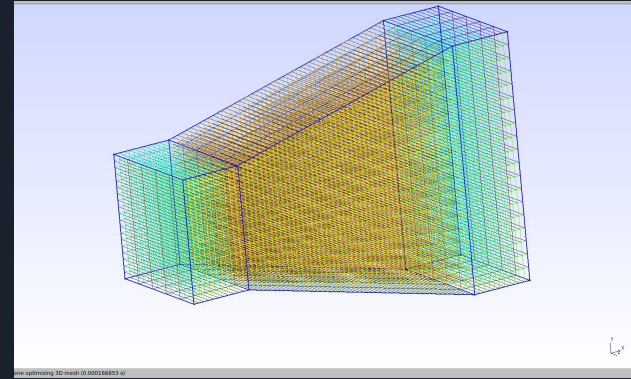
- For a given geometry, use a  $\delta t$  that gives a stable flow i.e. velocity profile does not change and a mesh that is fine enough so that the flow is mesh independent.
- For a given geometry use different values of  $P_o$  to obtain  $\Delta P$  v/s flow rate curves for the flow.
- For a fixed value of  $P_o$  use different values of  $H_i$  to study how the flow rate varies. Use a large enough value of  $P_o$  so that  $Re \gg 1$  but the flow is laminar.
- Obtain streamlines for the flow and check for boundary layer separation.

NOTE:  $p$  in the simulations is  $P/\rho$

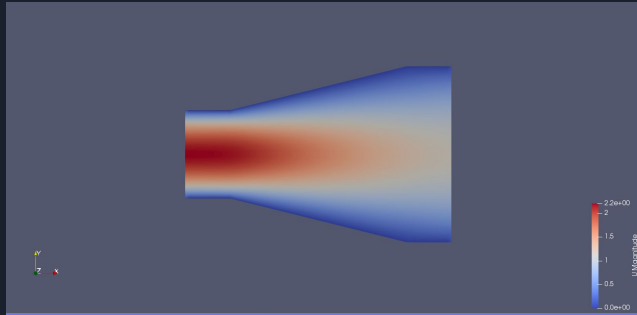


# Solution :

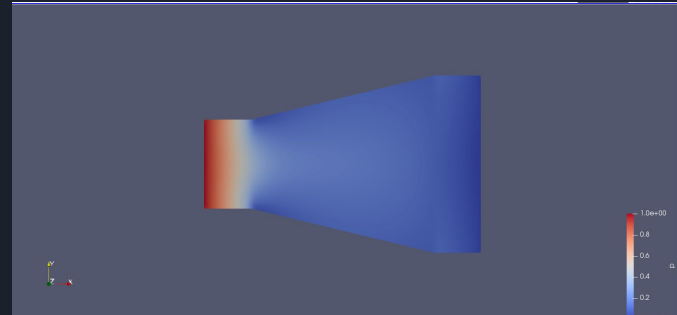
Geometry provided :



a). Using icoFoam we get,



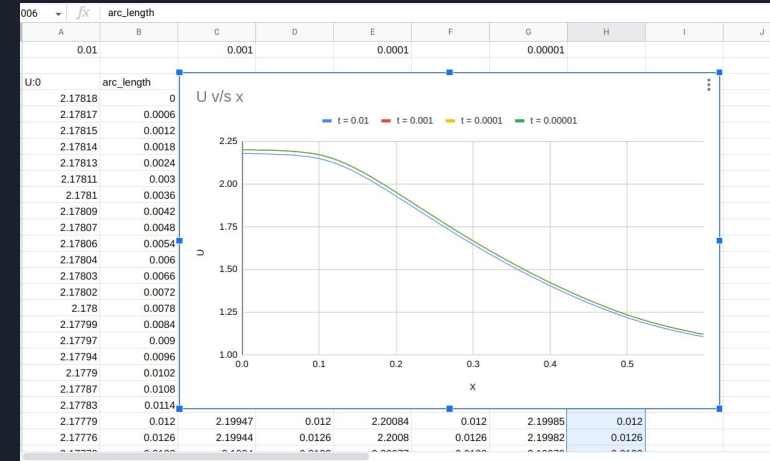
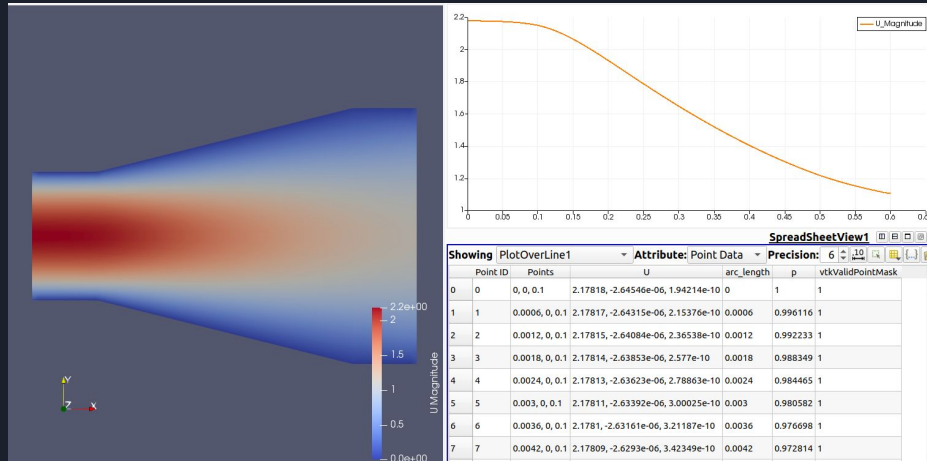
Velocity profile



Pressure profile

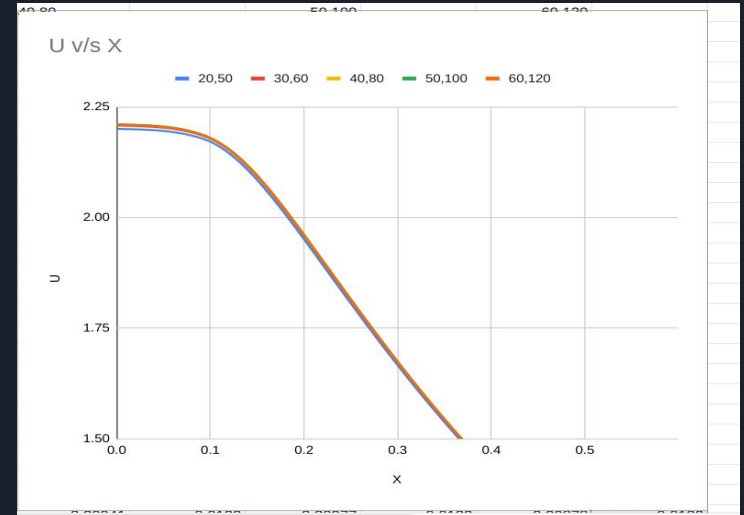
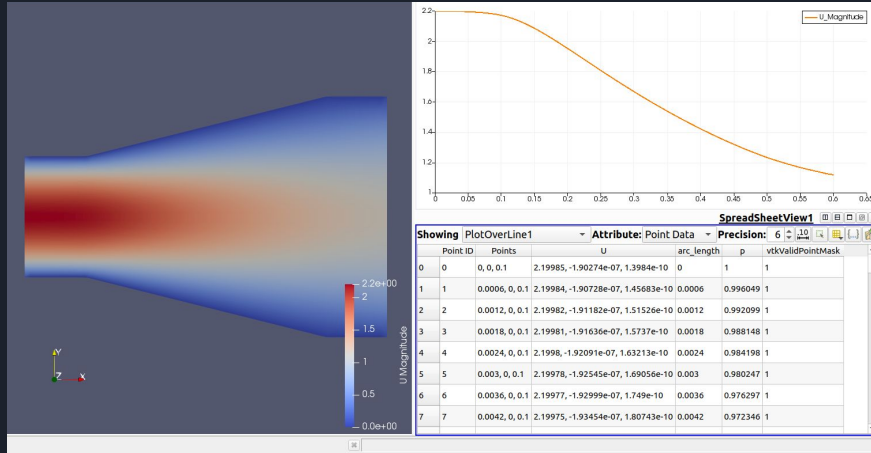
b). We plotted the velocity curve for different value of  $\delta t$  and plotted all those curve on excel plot, to compare when the curves overlaps.

One of the plots is this,



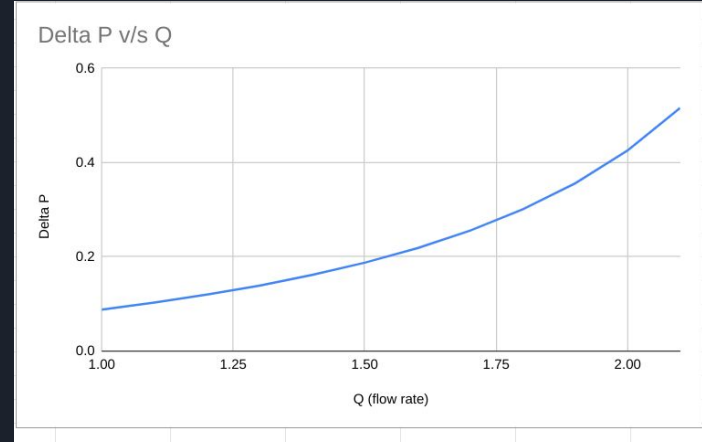
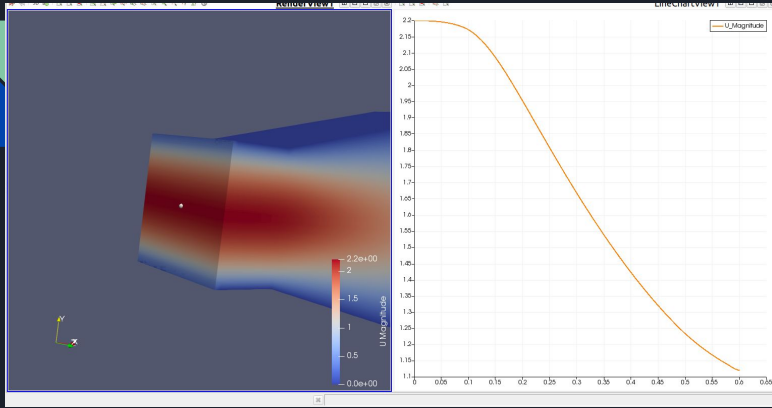
$$\delta t = 0.001$$

b). For this again we plotted the velocity profile for different mesh refines and then plotted them on the same graph.

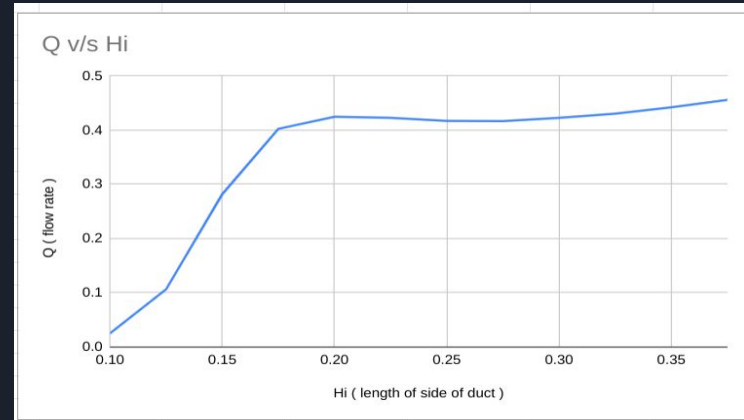
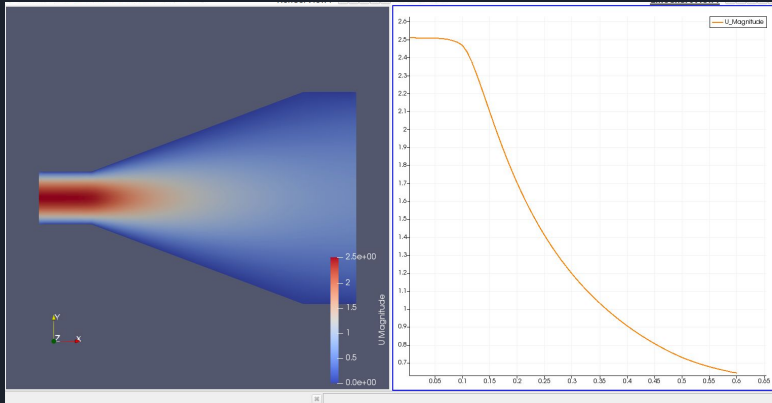


NH=20; NL=50;

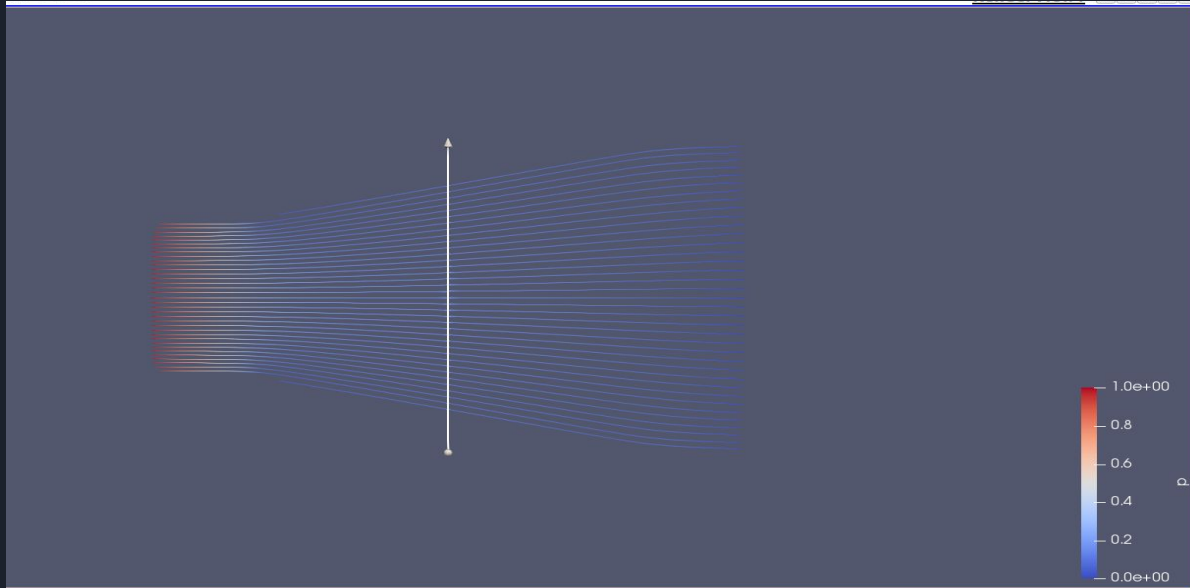
### c). Delta P v/s Q curve



### d). Q v/s Hi curve



## Streamlines :



Note that here pressure does not get negative at any point in the flow. Therefore there is no formation of boundary layer.

