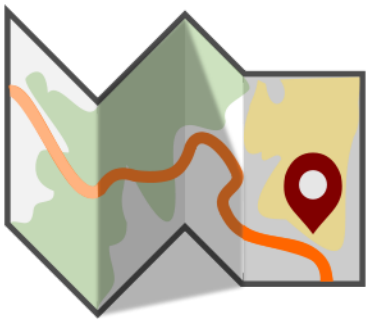
Points in Polygon Analysis

QGIS Tutorials and Tips



Author

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Translations by

SongHyun Choi

폴리곤내부의 점 분석

GIS의 힘은 여러 데이터 소스를 한꺼번에 같이 분석하는데 있습니다. 종종 찾고있는 답은 수많은 다른 레이어에 있고 이런 정보를 추출하고 컴파일하기 위한 분석을 할 필요가 있습니다. 그러한 유형의 분석이 **Points-in-Polygon**입니다. 폴리곤 레이어와 포인트 레이어를 가지고 있을때 그리고 얼만나 많이 혹은 어떤 저들이 각 폴리곤의 경계내에 있는지를 알고자 할때 이 분석방법을 사용할 수 있습니다.

과업 개요

모두에게 알려져 있는 주요 지진발생위치 데이터가 주어지고, 어느 나라가 가장 높은 빈도의 지진이 일어났는지 알아내려고 시도합니다.

데이터 획득

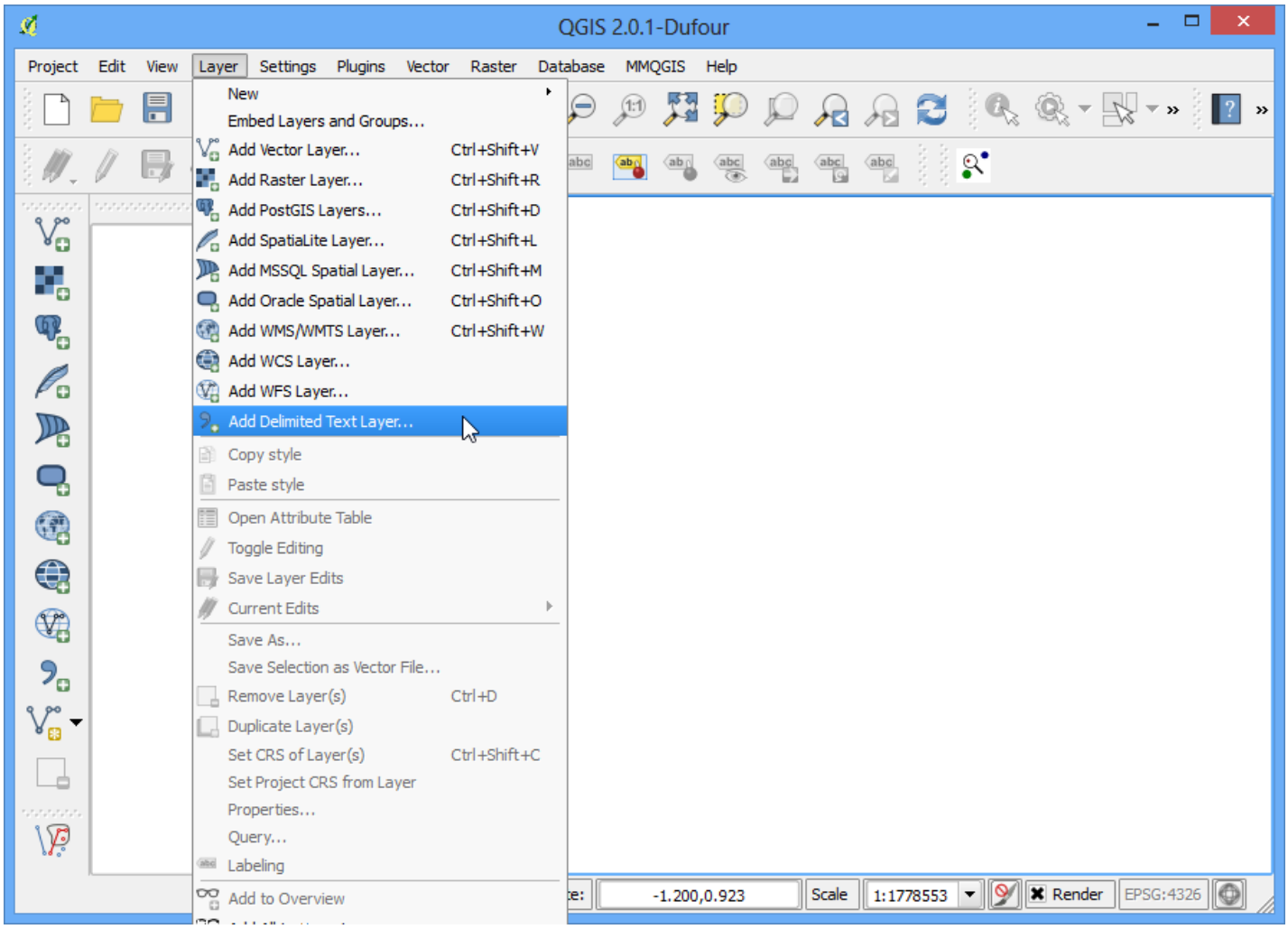
모든 주요한 지진을 나타내는 레이어로써 NOAA's National Geophysical Data Center의 `Significant Earthquake Database <http://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/nndc/struts/form?t=101650&s=1&d=1>`_를 사용합니다. `tab-delimited earthquake data <http://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/nndc/struts/results?type_0=Exact&query_0=$ID&t=101650&s=13&d=189&dfn=signif.txt>`_를 다운로드 합니다.

Natural Earth는 Admin 0 - Countries 데이터셋을 가지고 있습니다. `countries <http://www.naturalearthdata.com/http//www.naturalearthdata.com/download/10m/cultural/ne_10m_admin_0_countries.zip>`_를 다운로드 합니다.

데이터 출처: [NGDC] [NATURALEARTH]

과정

1. 메뉴 레이어 --> 구분자로 분리된 텍스트 레이어 추가 :menuselection:`Layer --> Add Delimited Text Layer`를 열고 다운로드한 ``signif.txt`` 파일을 찾습니다.



2. □□□ □□□ □□□ □□ *tab-delimited file*□□□ □□ □□ :guilabel:`File format`□ □ :guilabel:`Tab`□ □□□□□. X□□ :guilabel:`X field`□ Y□□ :guilabel:`Y field`□ □□□□□ □□□□□. :guilabel:`OK`□ □□□□□.

Note

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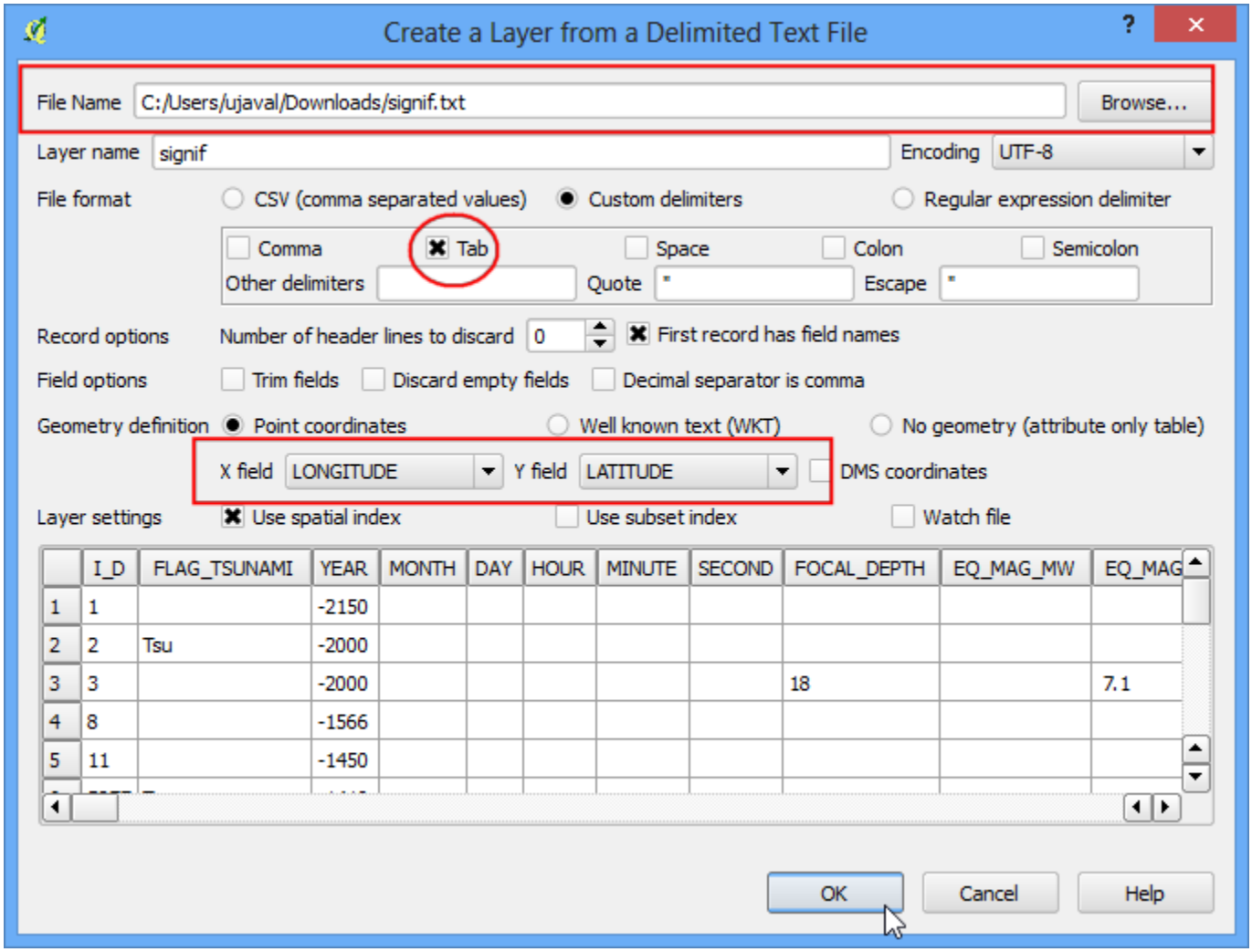
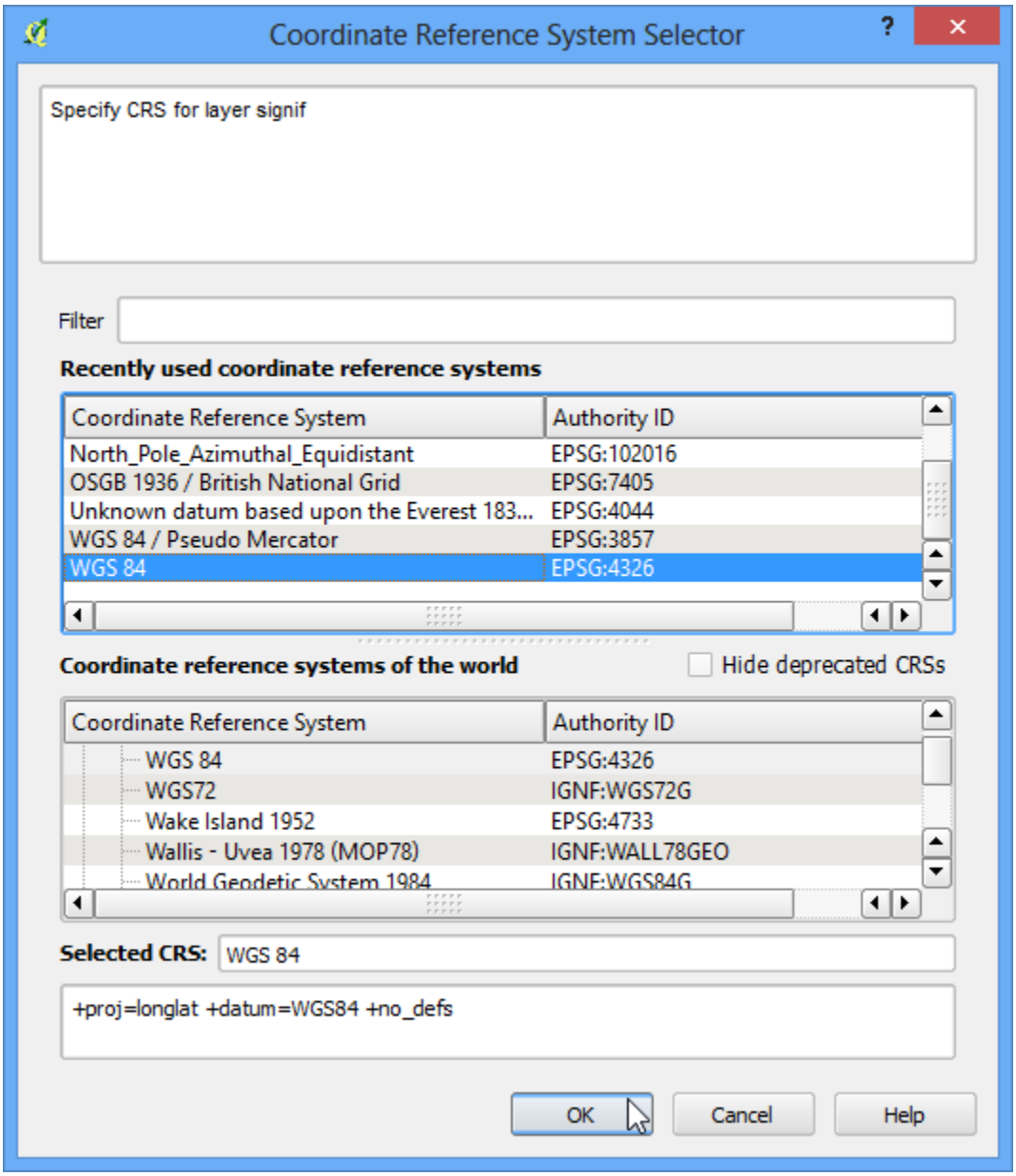


3. □□ □□□□□ □□/□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□ Coordinate Reference System Selector □□□□□□□ □□□□ :guilabel:`WGS 84 EPSG:436`□ □□□□□.



Specify CRS for layer signif

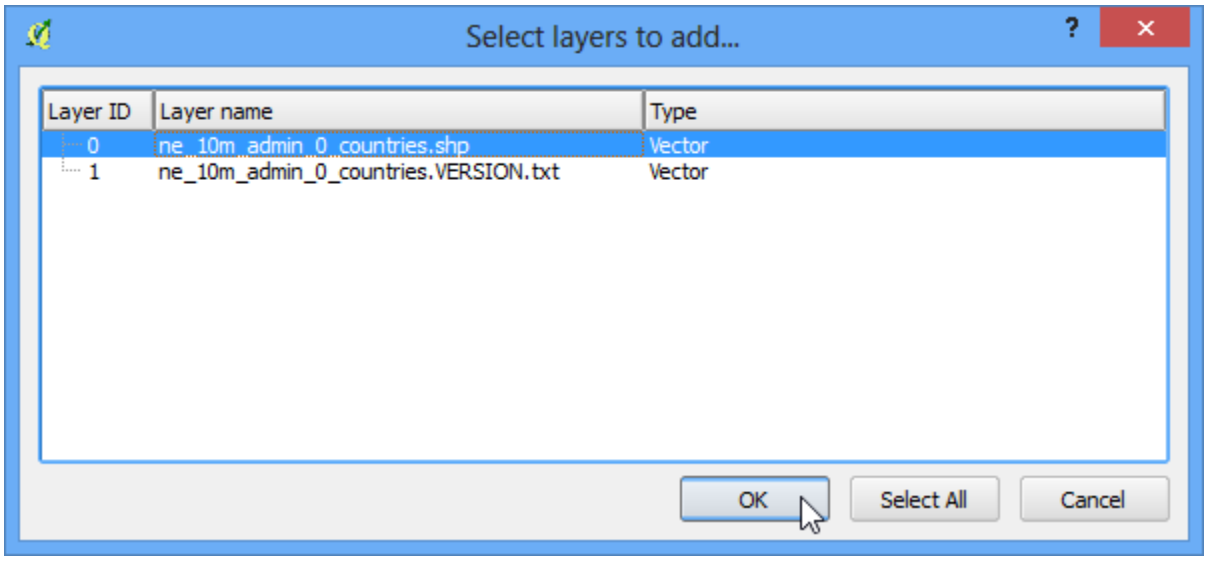
Coordinate Reference System	Authority ID
North_Pole_Azimuthal_Equidistant	EPSG:102016
OSGB 1936 / British National Grid	EPSG:7405
Unknown datum based upon the Everest 183...	EPSG:4044
WGS 84 / Pseudo Mercator	EPSG:3857
WGS 84	EPSG:4326

Coordinate Reference System	Authority ID
WGS 84	EPSG:4326
WGS72	IGNF:WGS72G
Wake Island 1952	EPSG:4733
Wallis - Uvea 1978 (MOP78)	IGNF:WALL78GEO
World Geodetic System 1984	IGNF:WGS84G

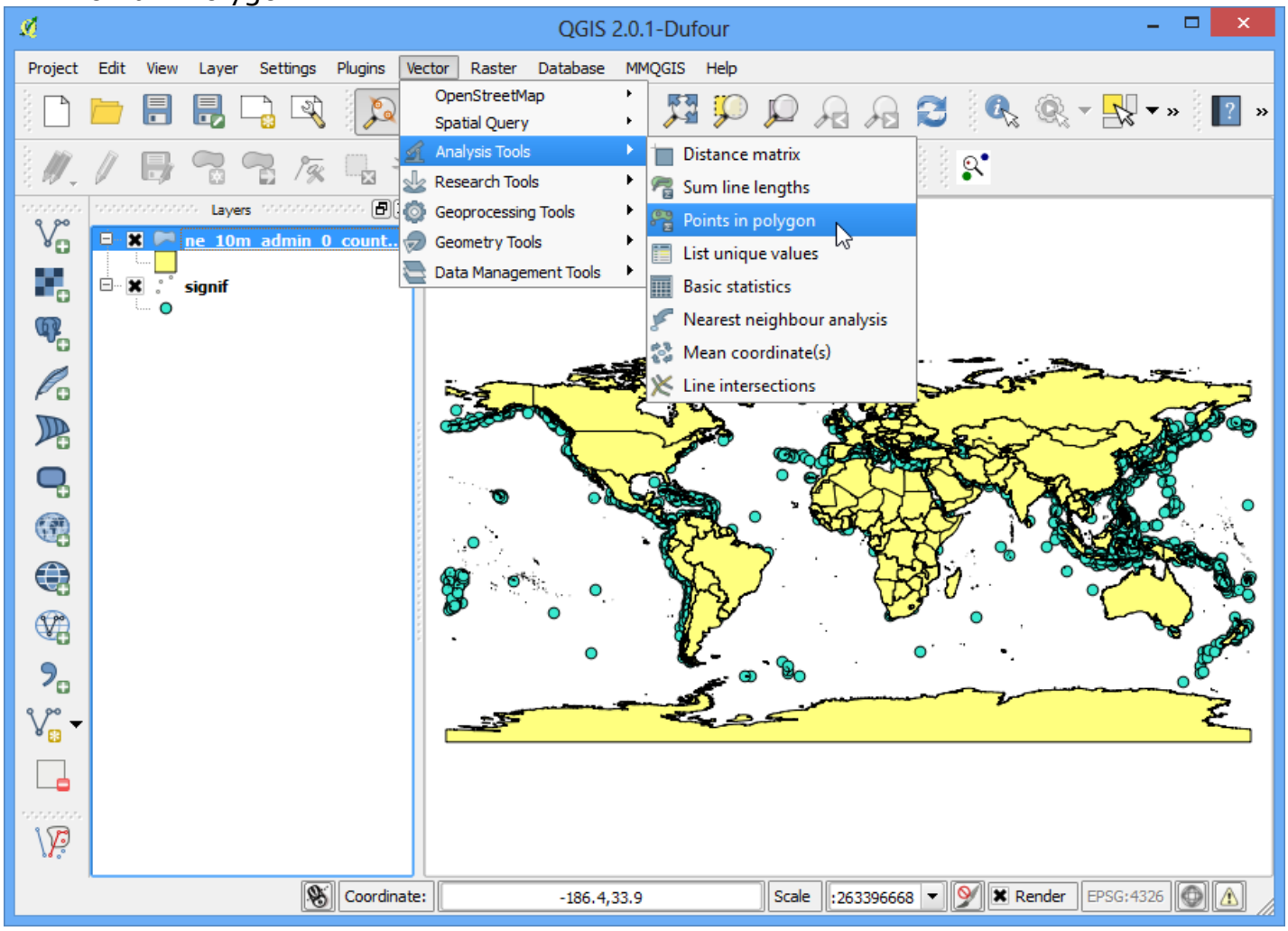
Selected CRS: WGS 84

+proj=longlat +datum=WGS84 +no_defs

4. 지진 포인트 레이어가 QGIS에 보여집니다 . 또한 국가 레이어를 여십시오 . 메뉴 레이어 --> 벡터 레이어 추가 Layer ‣ Add Vector Layer`로 가십시오 . 다운로드한 ``ne_10m_admin_0_countries.zip``파일을 찾고 열기 :guilabel:`Open`를 클릭합니다. 추가할 레이어 선택 :guilabel:`Select layers to add... 다이알로그에서 레이어로 ``ne_10m_admin_0_countries.shp``를 선택합니다 .



5. □□ □□ --> □□ □□ --> □□□□ □ :menuselection:`Vector --> Analysis Tools --> Point in Polygon`□ □□□□□.



6. □□□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□. □□ □□□□ ``earthquake_per_coutry.shp``□ □□□□ :guilabel:`OK`□ □□□□□.

Note

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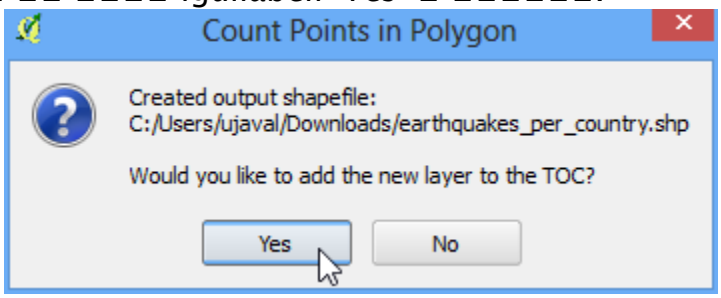
7. □□□□ TOC□ □□□ □□ □□□□ :guilabel:`Yes`□ □□□□□□.



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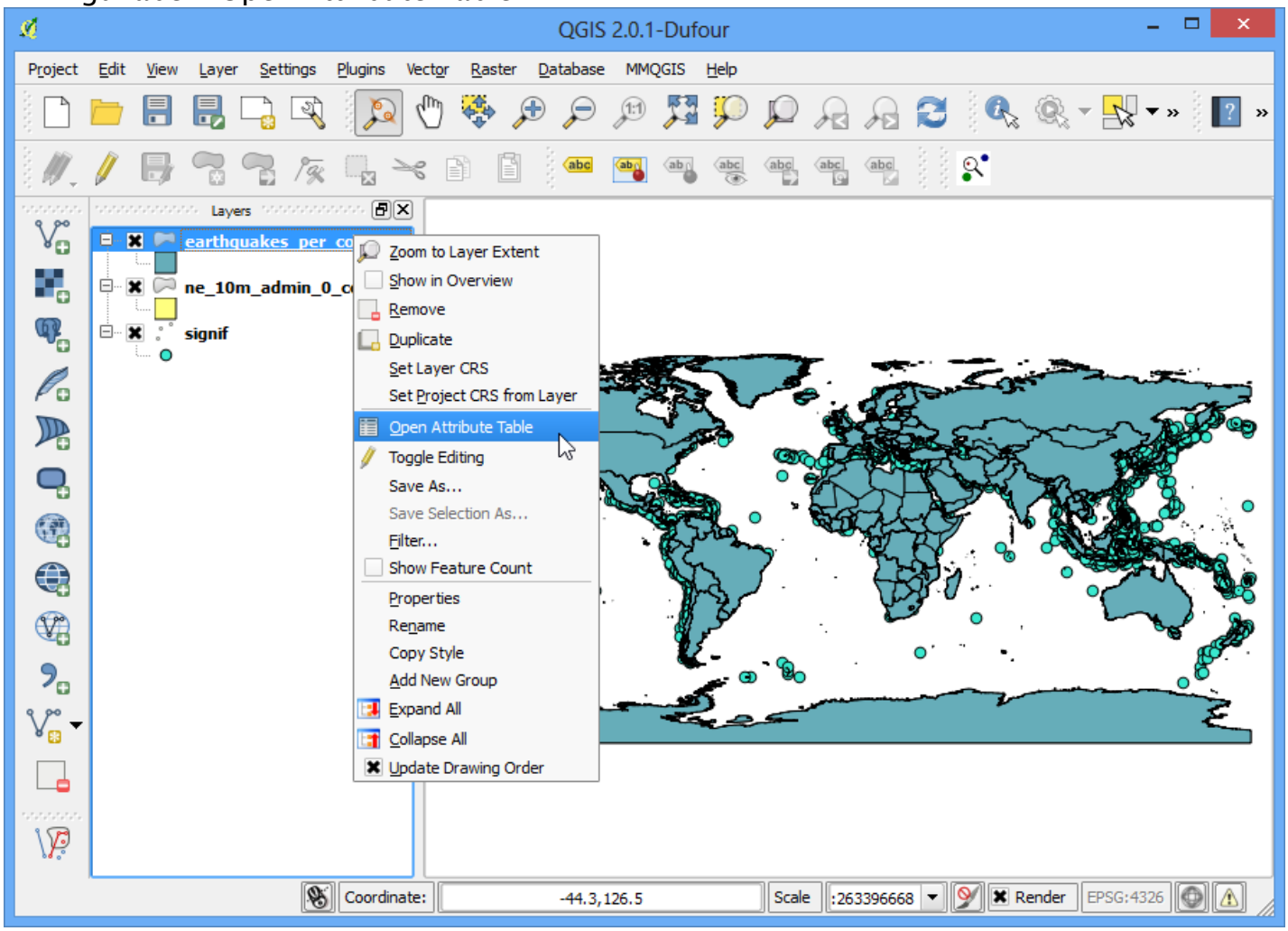
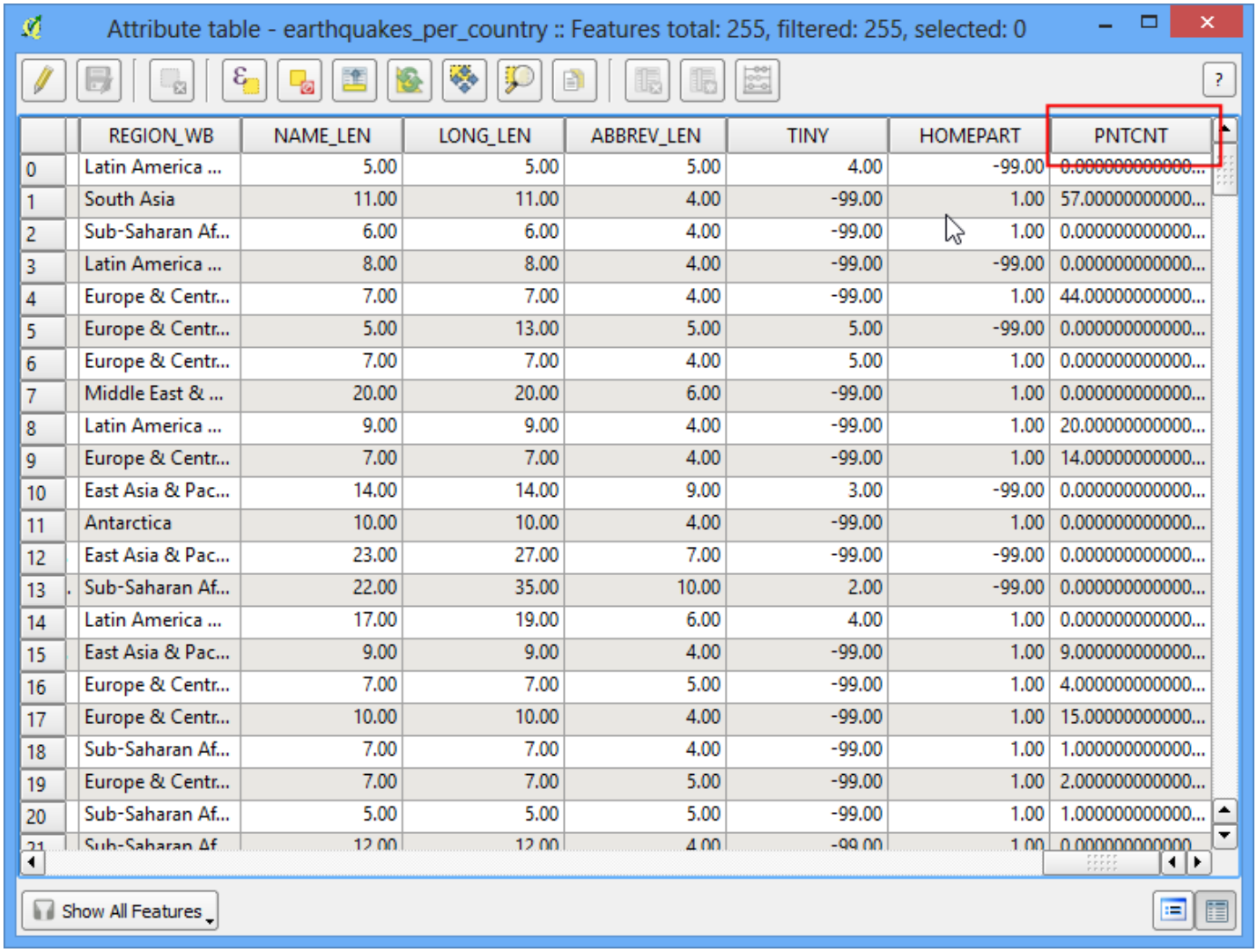
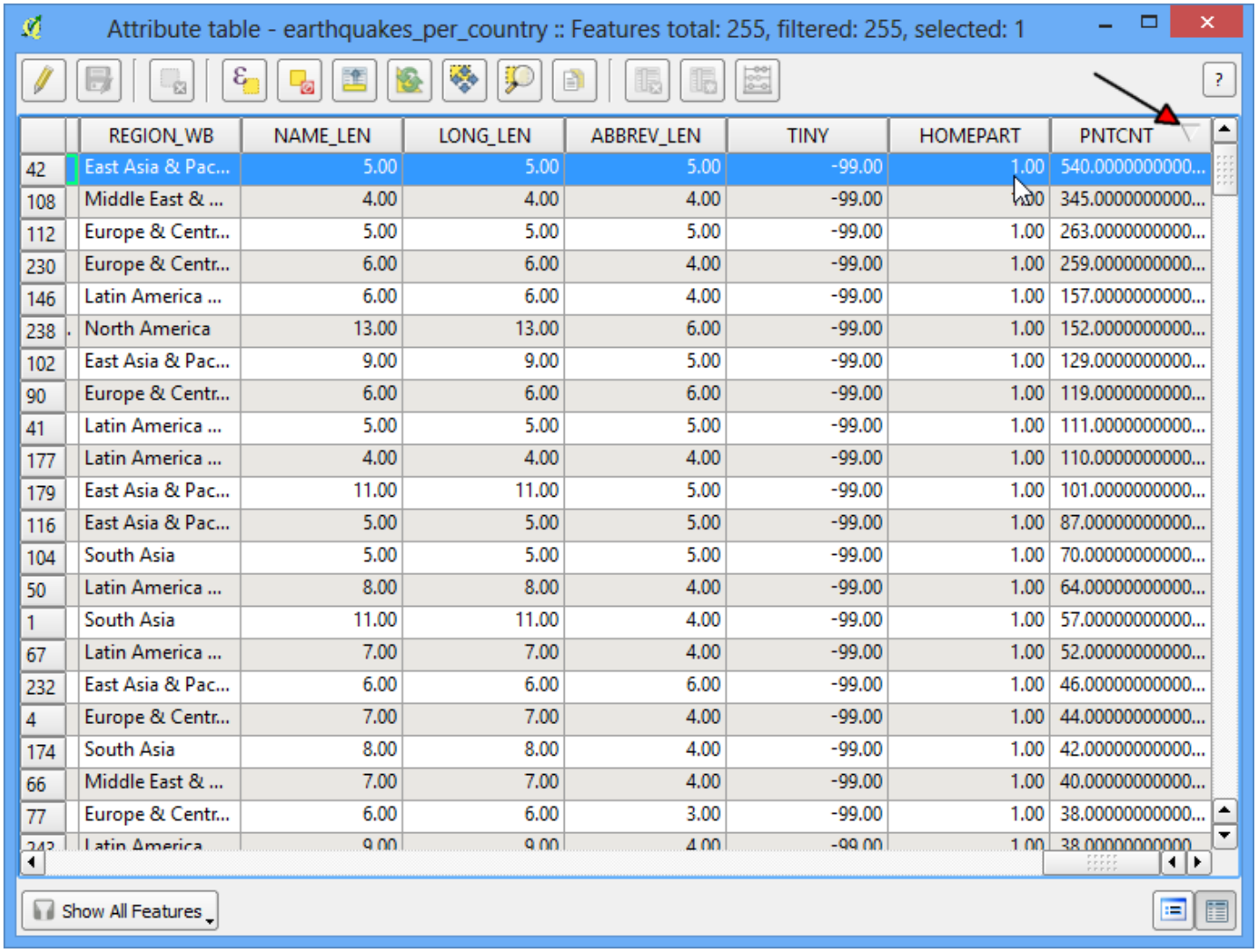


9. □□ □□□□□ ``PNTCNT``□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□. □□□ □ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□.



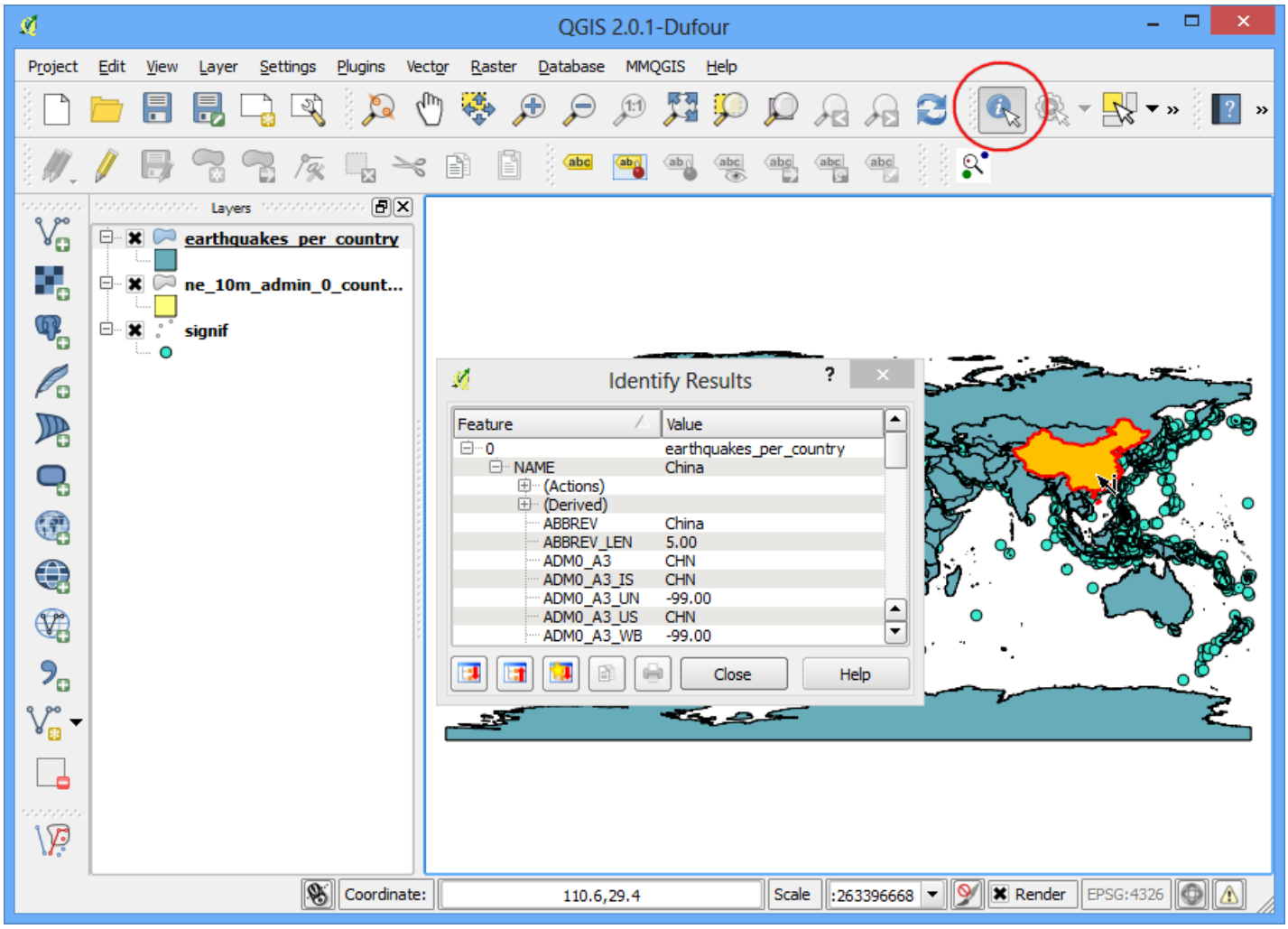
	REGION_WB	NAME_LEN	LONG_LEN	ABBREV_LEN	TINY	HOMEPART	PNTCNT
0	Latin America ...	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
1	South Asia	11.00	11.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	57.000000000000...
2	Sub-Saharan Af...	6.00	6.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
3	Latin America ...	8.00	8.00	4.00	-99.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
4	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	44.000000000000...
5	Europe & Centr...	5.00	13.00	5.00	5.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
6	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	4.00	5.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
7	Middle East & ...	20.00	20.00	6.00	-99.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
8	Latin America ...	9.00	9.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	20.000000000000...
9	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	14.000000000000...
10	East Asia & Pac...	14.00	14.00	9.00	3.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
11	Antarctica	10.00	10.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
12	East Asia & Pac...	23.00	27.00	7.00	-99.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
13	Sub-Saharan Af...	22.00	35.00	10.00	2.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
14	Latin America ...	17.00	19.00	6.00	4.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
15	East Asia & Pac...	9.00	9.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	9.000000000000...
16	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	5.00	-99.00	1.00	4.000000000000...
17	Europe & Centr...	10.00	10.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	15.000000000000...
18	Sub-Saharan Af...	7.00	7.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	1.000000000000...
19	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	5.00	-99.00	1.00	2.000000000000...
20	Sub-Saharan Af...	5.00	5.00	5.00	-99.00	1.00	1.000000000000...
21	Sub-Saharan Af...	12.00	12.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	0.000000000000...

10. □□ □□ □□ ``PNTCNT``□□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□. □□□□□□ □□□□ □□ ``PNTCNT``□□ 2□ □□□□□. □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□.



	REGION_WB	NAME_LEN	LONG_LEN	ABBREV_LEN	TINY	HOMEPART	PNTCNT
42	East Asia & Pac...	5.00	5.00	5.00	-99.00	1.00	540.0000000000...
108	Middle East & ...	4.00	4.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	345.0000000000...
112	Europe & Centr...	5.00	5.00	5.00	-99.00	1.00	263.0000000000...
230	Europe & Centr...	6.00	6.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	259.0000000000...
146	Latin America ...	6.00	6.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	157.0000000000...
238	North America	13.00	13.00	6.00	-99.00	1.00	152.0000000000...
102	East Asia & Pac...	9.00	9.00	5.00	-99.00	1.00	129.0000000000...
90	Europe & Centr...	6.00	6.00	6.00	-99.00	1.00	119.0000000000...
41	Latin America ...	5.00	5.00	5.00	-99.00	1.00	111.0000000000...
177	Latin America ...	4.00	4.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	110.0000000000...
179	East Asia & Pac...	11.00	11.00	5.00	-99.00	1.00	101.0000000000...
116	East Asia & Pac...	5.00	5.00	5.00	-99.00	1.00	87.0000000000...
104	South Asia	5.00	5.00	5.00	-99.00	1.00	70.0000000000...
50	Latin America ...	8.00	8.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	64.0000000000...
1	South Asia	11.00	11.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	57.0000000000...
67	Latin America ...	7.00	7.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	52.0000000000...
232	East Asia & Pac...	6.00	6.00	6.00	-99.00	1.00	46.0000000000...
4	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	44.0000000000...
174	South Asia	8.00	8.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	42.0000000000...
66	Middle East & ...	7.00	7.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	40.0000000000...
77	Europe & Centr...	6.00	6.00	3.00	-99.00	1.00	38.0000000000...
243	Latin America	9.00	9.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	38.0000000000

11. QGIS □□□ □□□□□ □ □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□□. □□□ □□□□□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□. □□ □□ :guilabel:`Identify`□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□. □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ **China**□□ □ □ □□□□.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