

Creating Heatmaps

QGIS Tutorials and Tips



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클러스터 분석은 데이터의 유사성을 기반으로 그룹을 형성하는 방법이다. 클러스터 분석은 데이터 마이닝의 중요한 기법 중 하나로, 다양한 분야에서 활용된다.



Surrey

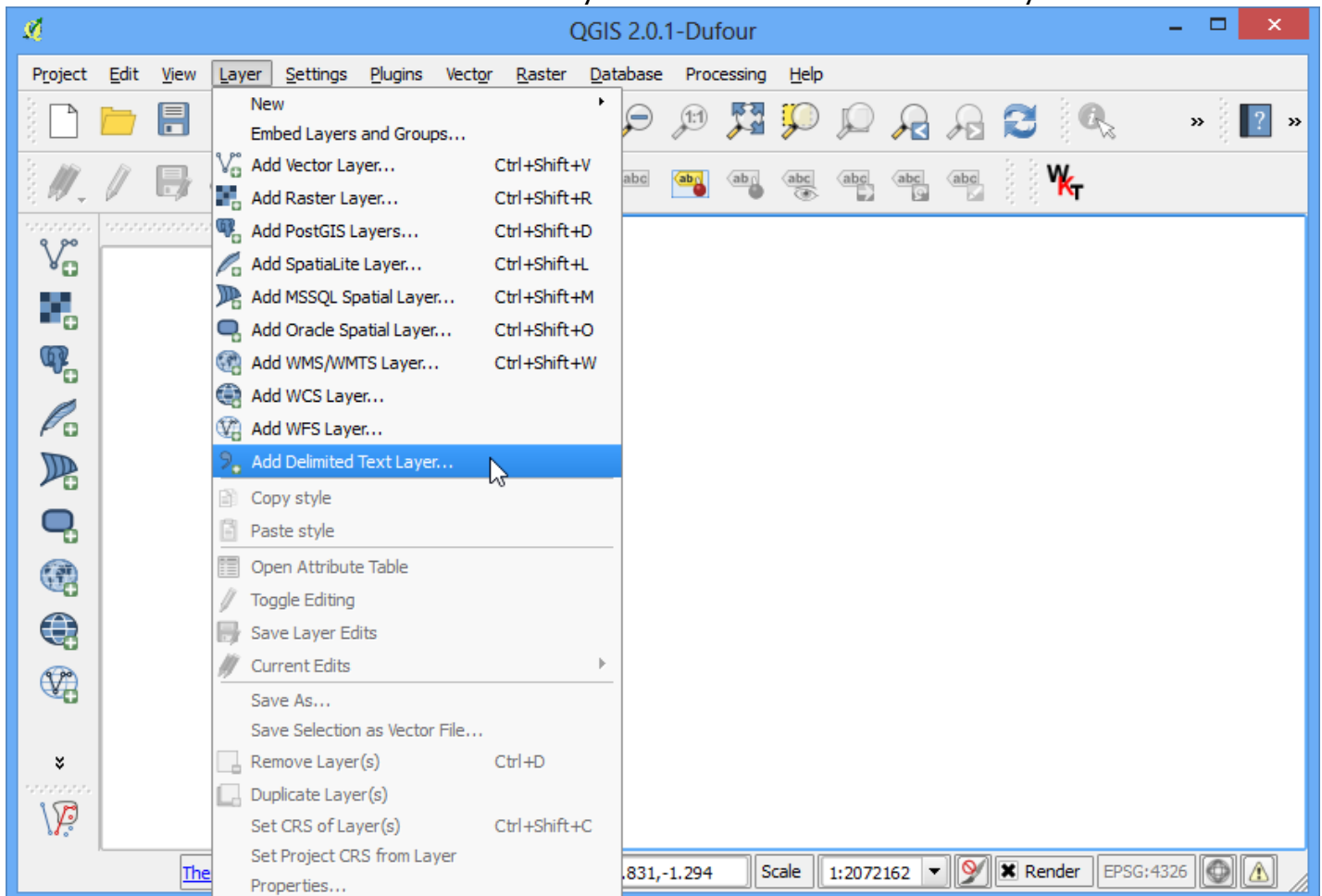


```
raw data from the Police.uk crime mapping website
<http://data.london.gov.uk/datastore/package/policeuk-crime-data>_.
```

Download the [Surrey data](#).

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1. 〇〇〇〇 〇〇〇 〇〇〇 〇〇〇〇 〇〇〇〇〇. 〇〇〇〇 CSV〇〇〇〇 〇〇 〇〇〇〇. QGIS 〇 〇 〇〇〇〇 〇〇〇〇〇(〇〇〇 〇〇〇 :doc: `importing_spreadsheets_csv` 〇 〇〇〇〇). 〇〇 〇〇〇 --> 〇〇〇〇 〇〇〇 〇〇〇 〇〇〇 :menuselection: `Layer --> Add Delimited Text Layer` 〇 〇〇〇〇〇.



2. `police-uk-crime-data-surrey.txt` `:``guilabel:``CSV`
`(comma separated values)` `*Easting*` `*Northing*` `X` `Y`
`:``guilabel:``Use spatial index` `OK`.

File Name: `C:/Users/ujaval/Downloads/police-uk-crime-data-surrey/police-uk-crime-data-surrey.txt` Browse...

Layer name: `police-uk-crime-data-surrey` Encoding: `UTF-8`

File format: ☒ `CSV (comma separated values)` ☐ Custom delimiters ☐ Regular expression delimiter

Record options: Number of header lines to discard: `0` ☒ First record has field names

Field options: ☐ Trim fields ☐ Discard empty fields ☐ Decimal separator is comma

Geometry definition: ☒ Point coordinates ☐ Well known text (WKT) ☐ No geometry (attribute only table)

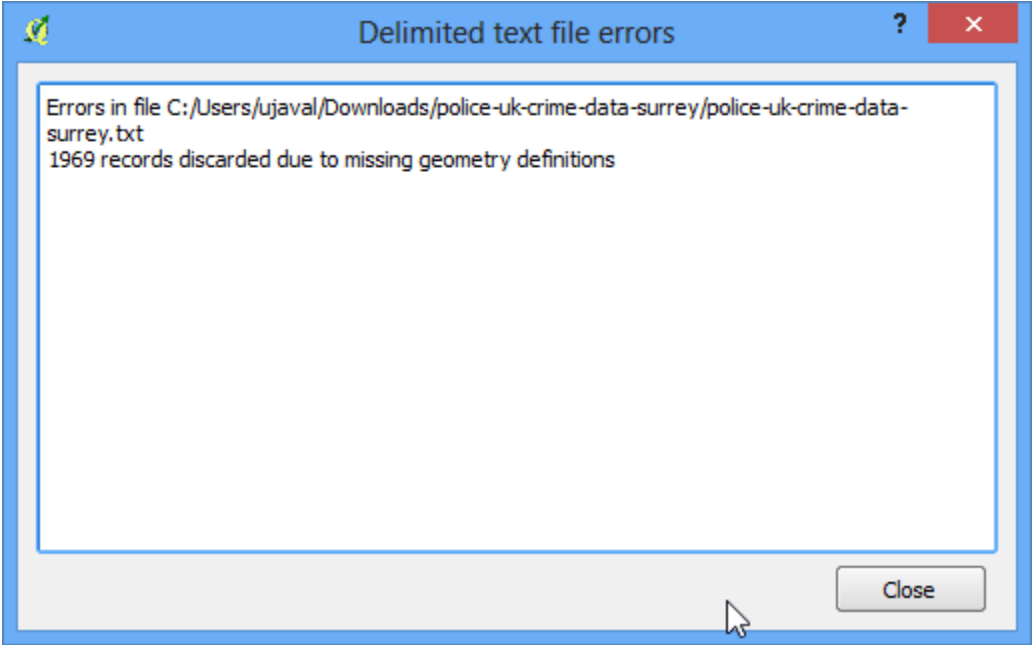
X field: `Easting` Y field: `Northing` ☐ DMS coordinates

Layer settings: ☒ Use spatial index ☐ Use subset index ☐ Watch file

	ID	Month	Reported by	Falls within	Easting	Northing	Location	Crime type	Conte...
1	480097	2010-12	Surrey Police	Surrey Police	532773.00	156680.00	On or near Addison Road	Burglary	
2	480098	2010-12	Surrey Police	Surrey Police	498361.00	149806.00	On or near The Oval	Burglary	
3	480099	2010-12	Surrey Police	Surrey Police	498205.00	165251.00	On or near Albury Close	Burglary	
4	480100	2010-12	Surrey Police	Surrey Police	507437.00	174069.00	On or near Sanctuary Road	Burglary	
5	480101	2010-12	Surrey Police	Surrey Police	498205.00	165251.00	On or near Albury Close	Burglary	

OK Cancel Help

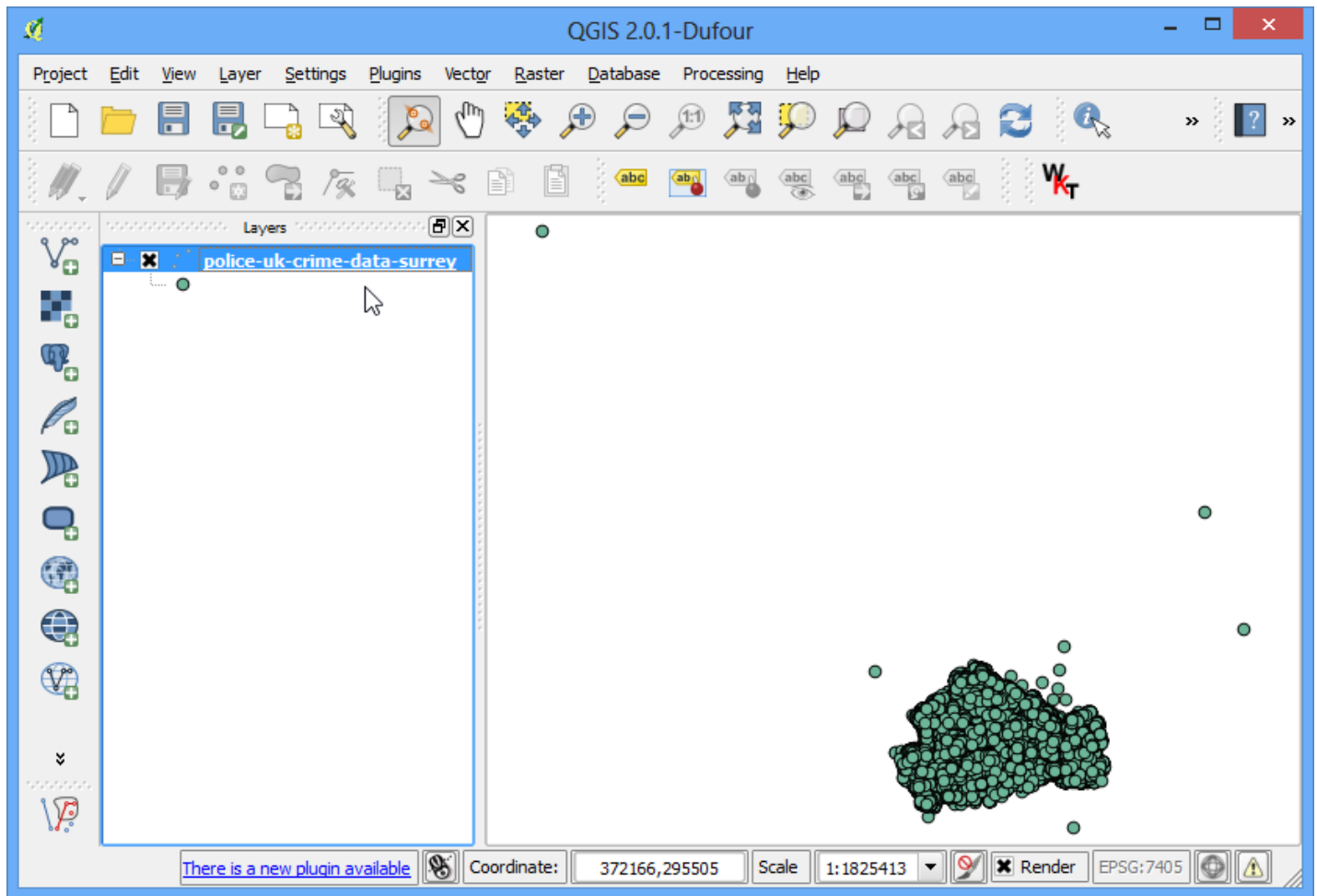
3. `:``guilabel:``Close`.



4. ☐ Coordinate Reference System (CRS) ☐ . ☐ ☐ ☐
☐ ☐ British National Grid ☐ . CRS :guilabel:`OSGB 1936 /
British National Grid` ☐ . :guilabel:`OK` ☐ .



5. □□ QGIS □ □□□ □□□□□ □ □ □□□.



6. The map shows a cluster of green points representing crime data in the UK. The map is titled "police-uk-crime-data-survey". The map is displayed in the EPSG:7405 projection. The map is displayed in the EPSG:7405 projection.



7. □□□□ □□□ □□□ `Heatmap` □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□□. □□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□
:doc: `using_plugins` □ □□□□. □□ □□□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□ --> □□□□ --> □□□□
:menuselection: Raster --> Heatmap --> Heatmap □ □□□□.



8. `Heatmap Plugin` `Output raster` `crime_heatmap` `Radius` `1000` `heat` `Advanced` `X` `Cell Size` `Y` `100` `OK`



9. □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □ □□□□.



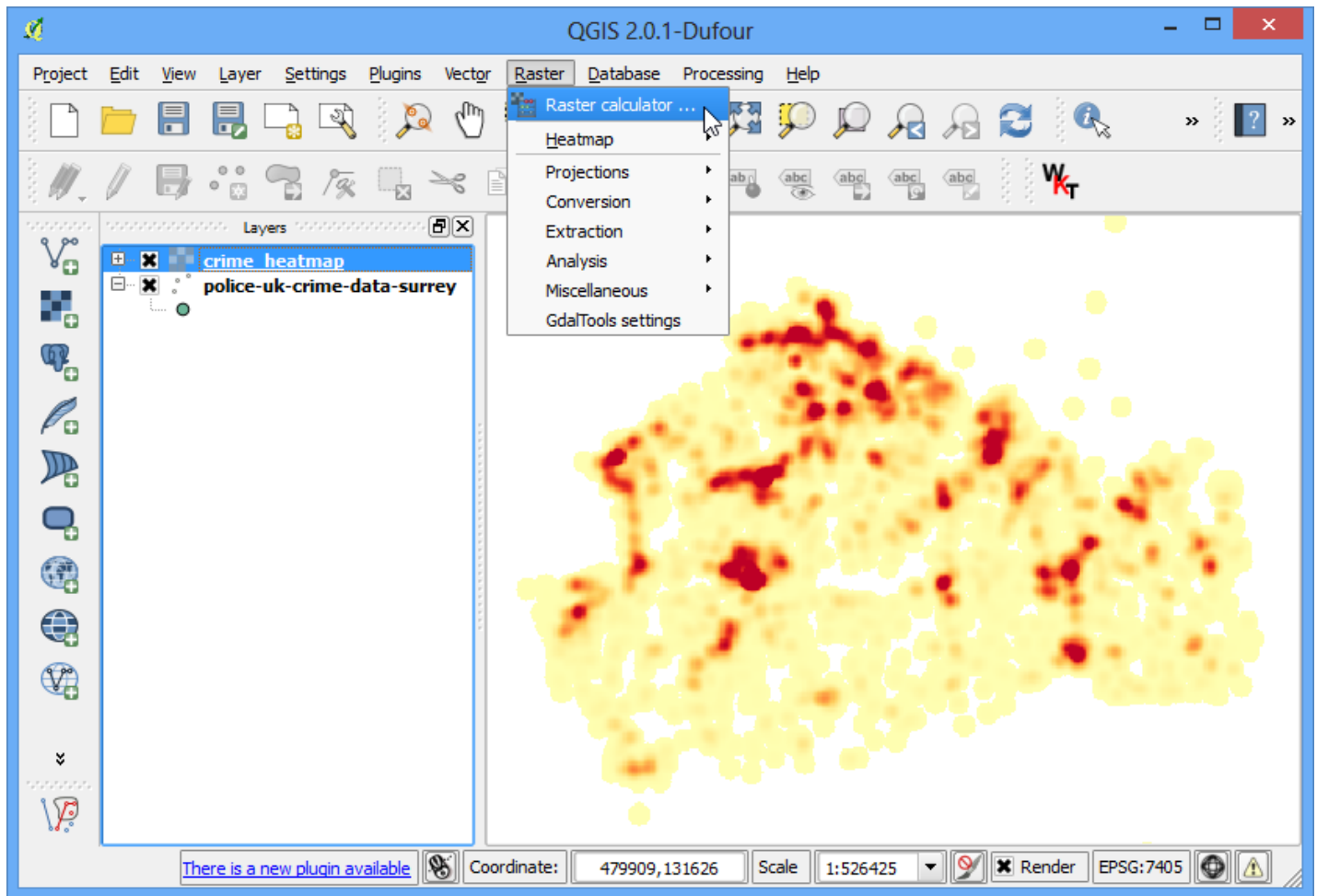
10. `guiabel: Properties`



11. `Style` `Render type` `Singleband pseudocolor` `Load min/max values` `Accuracy` `Actual (slower)` `Load` `Generate new color map` `YlOrRd (Yellow-Orange-Red)` `Classify` `OK`



13. □□ □□□□ □□□□□□. □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□. □□□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□. □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □ □ **hotspots** □ □□□□□ □□□□. □ □□□□ □□□ **hotspots** □ □□□□□ □□□□□. □□ □□□ --> □□□ □□□ :menuselection: Raster --> Raster Calculator` □ □□□□.



14. `crime_hotspots` Raster calculator `crime_hotspots` `crime_heatmap@1` `"crime_heatmap@1" > 5` `Add result to project` `OK`



16. `crime_hotspots_vector`` `crime_hotspots_vector.shp`. `Field name`` `DN` `Load into canvas when finished`` `OK`` `crime_hotspots_vector.shp`.



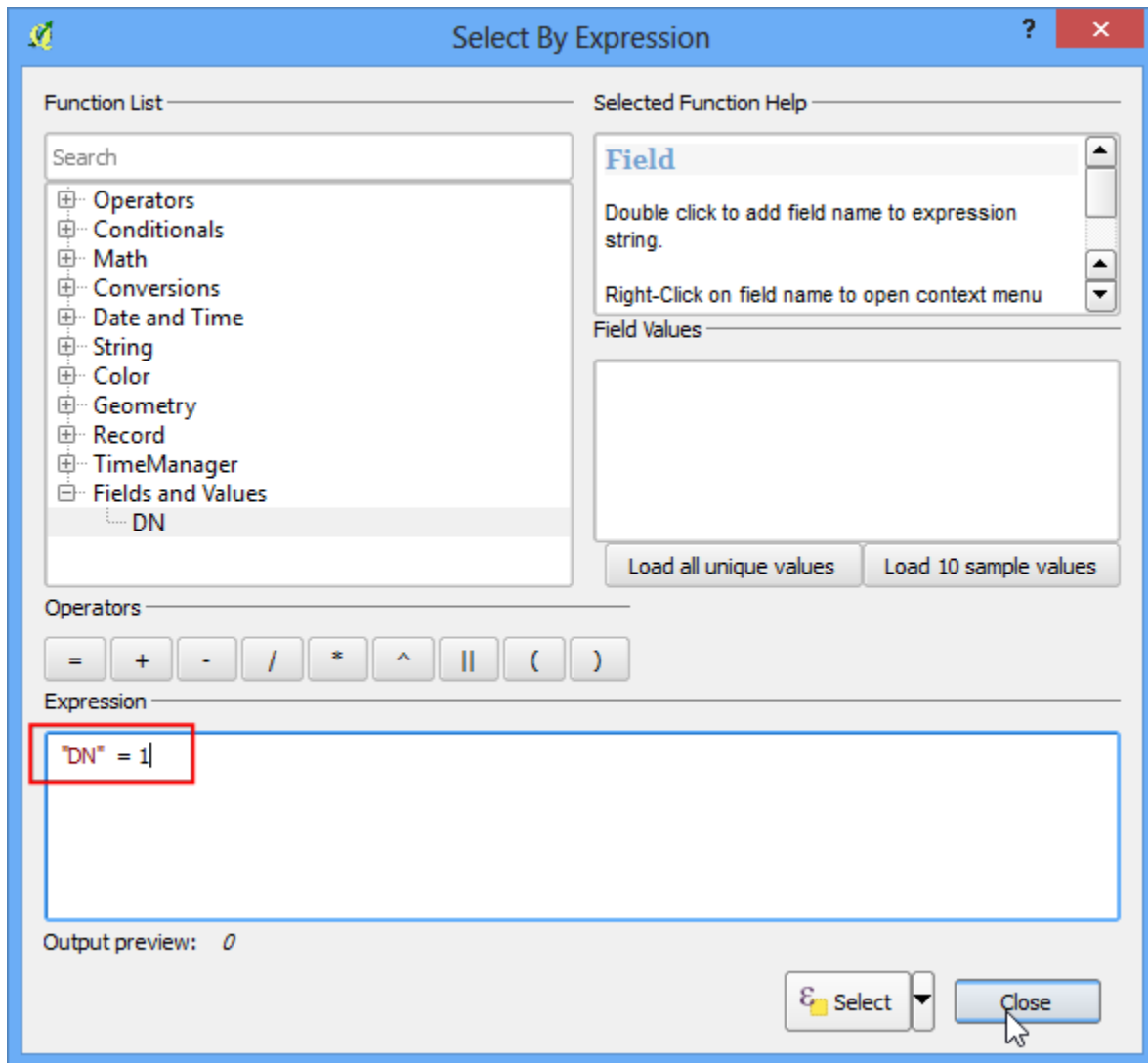
17. □□ □□ □□□□ □ □□ □□□□ QGIS □□ □□□□. □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□. □ □□□ 0 □ 1 □ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□. 0 □□ □□ □□ □□□□. □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□. □□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ :guilabel: `Open Attribute Table` □ □□□□□.



18. □□ □□□ :guilabel: `Attribute table` □□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□ :guilabel: `Select feature using an expression` □ □□□□□.



19. Click the "DN" = 1 button in the toolbar. Click the "Select" button in the toolbar. Click the "Close" button in the toolbar.



20. QGIS の「Select By Expression」ダイアログボックスで、フィールド名「DN」を選択し、式「"DN" = 1」を入力して、選択範囲を設定します。その後、「Select」ボタンをクリックし、選択範囲を確認します。



21. `crime_clusters` :guilabel: Add saved file to map :guilabel: OK



22. 00000000. 00 0000 00000 000 `hotspots` 0 0000 0000. 0 00000 000000
 000 *intelligence* 00 000 000 000 00 000 00 000 00 00000000 000 0 0000.

