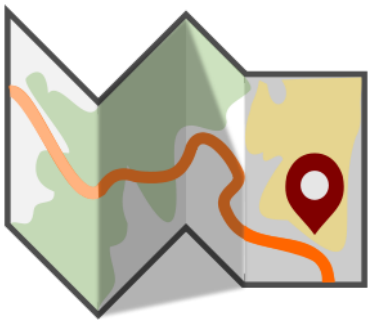
Basic Raster Styling and Analysis

QGIS Tutorials and Tips



Author
Ujaval Gandhi
http://google.com/+UjavalGandhi

Translations by
Whyjay Zheng

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License.

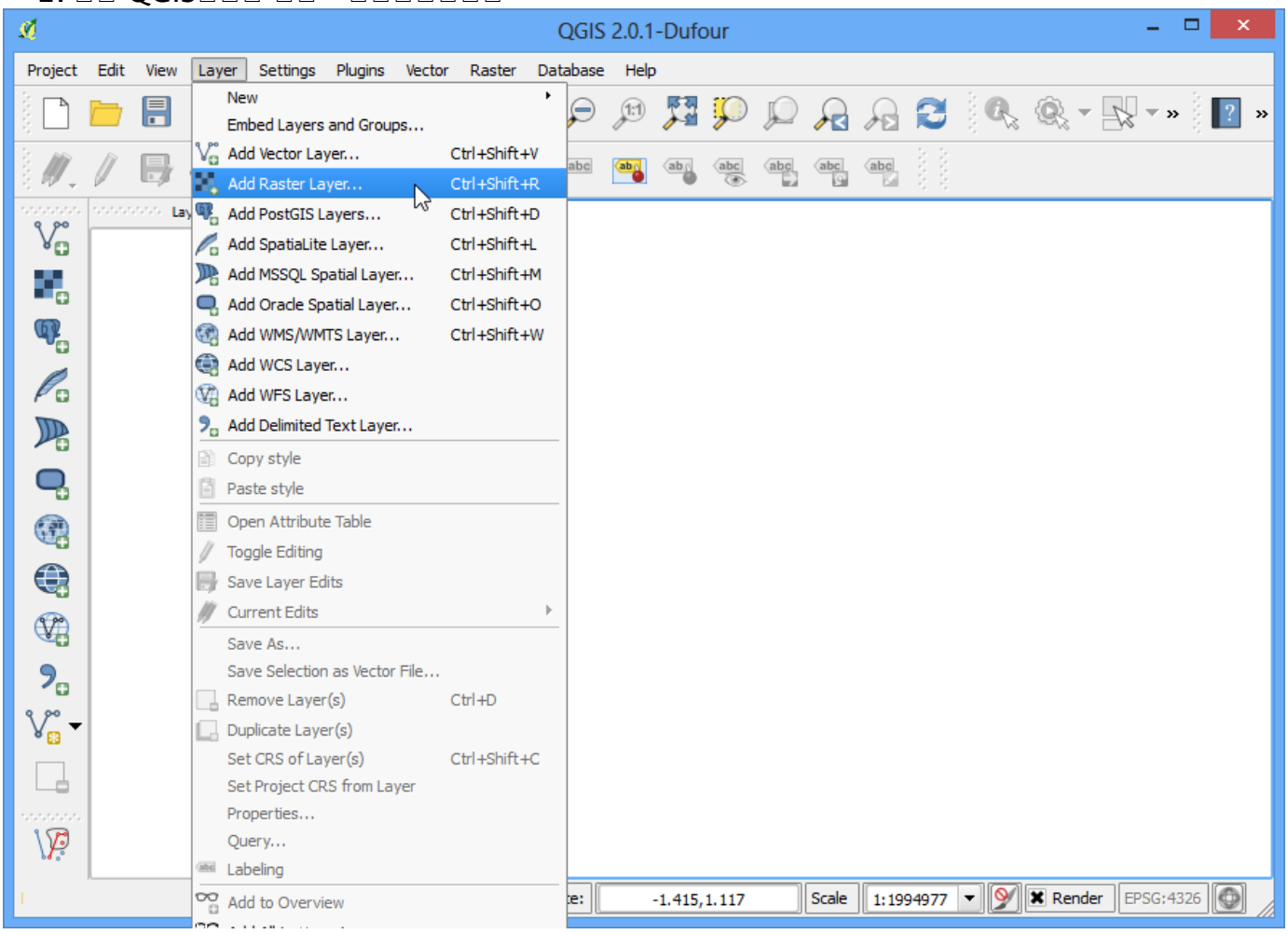
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Raster□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

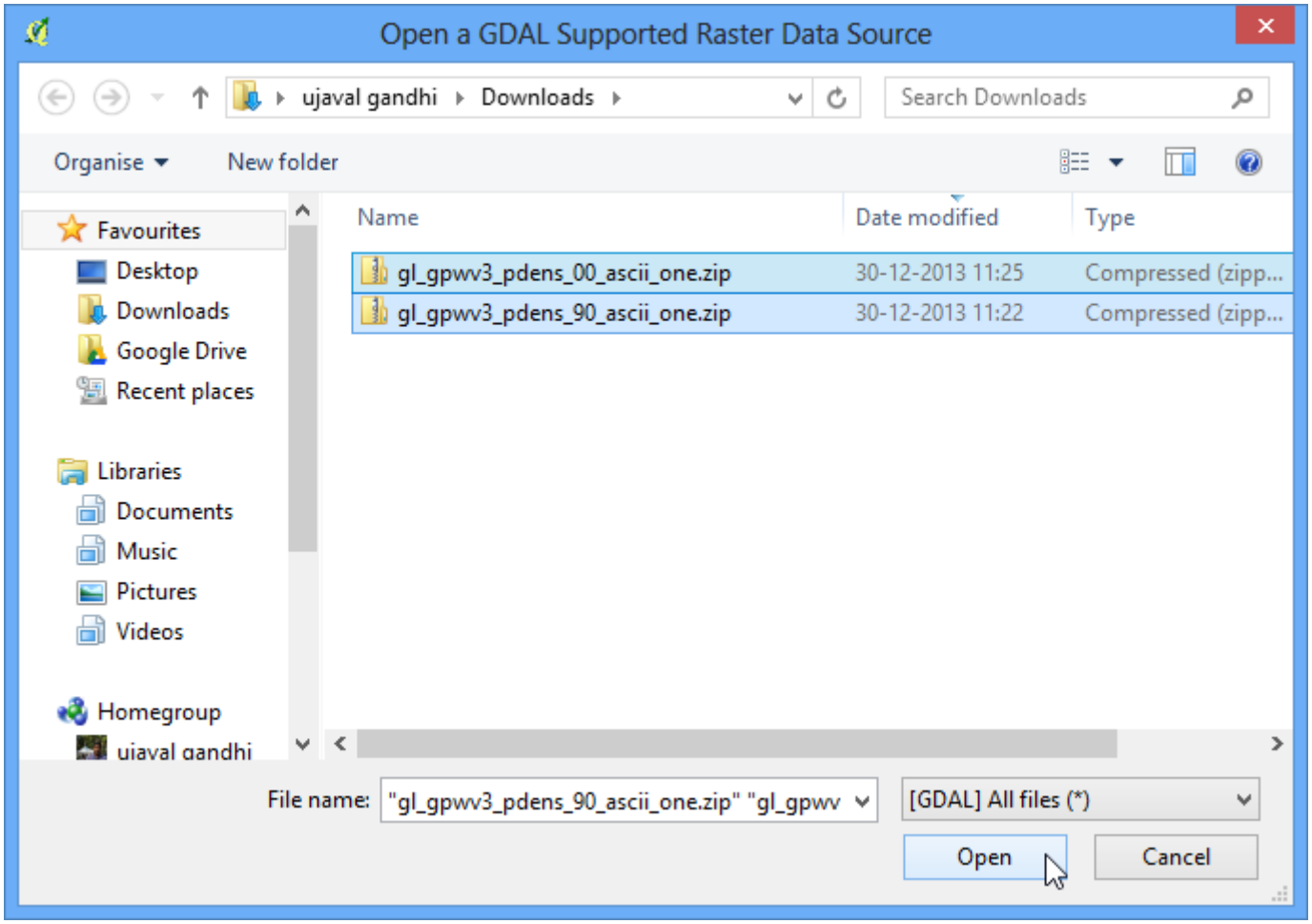
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
gl_gpwv3_pdens_90_ascii_one.zip
gl_gpwv3_pdens_00_ascii_one.zip
□□□□ [GPW3]

□□□□

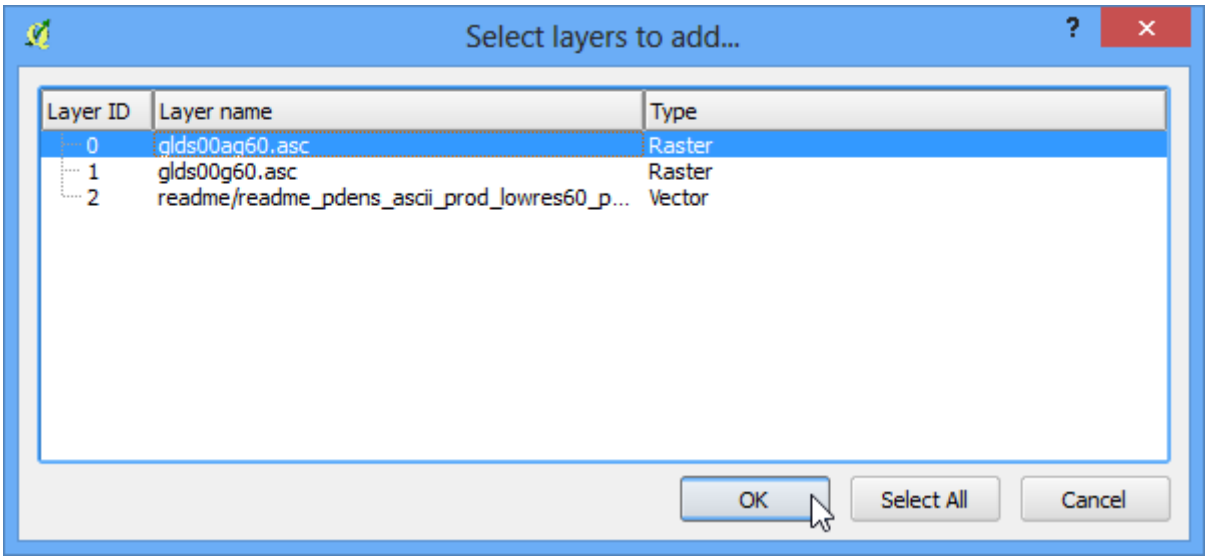
2. □□ QGIS□□□□ □□ ▸ □□□□□□□□



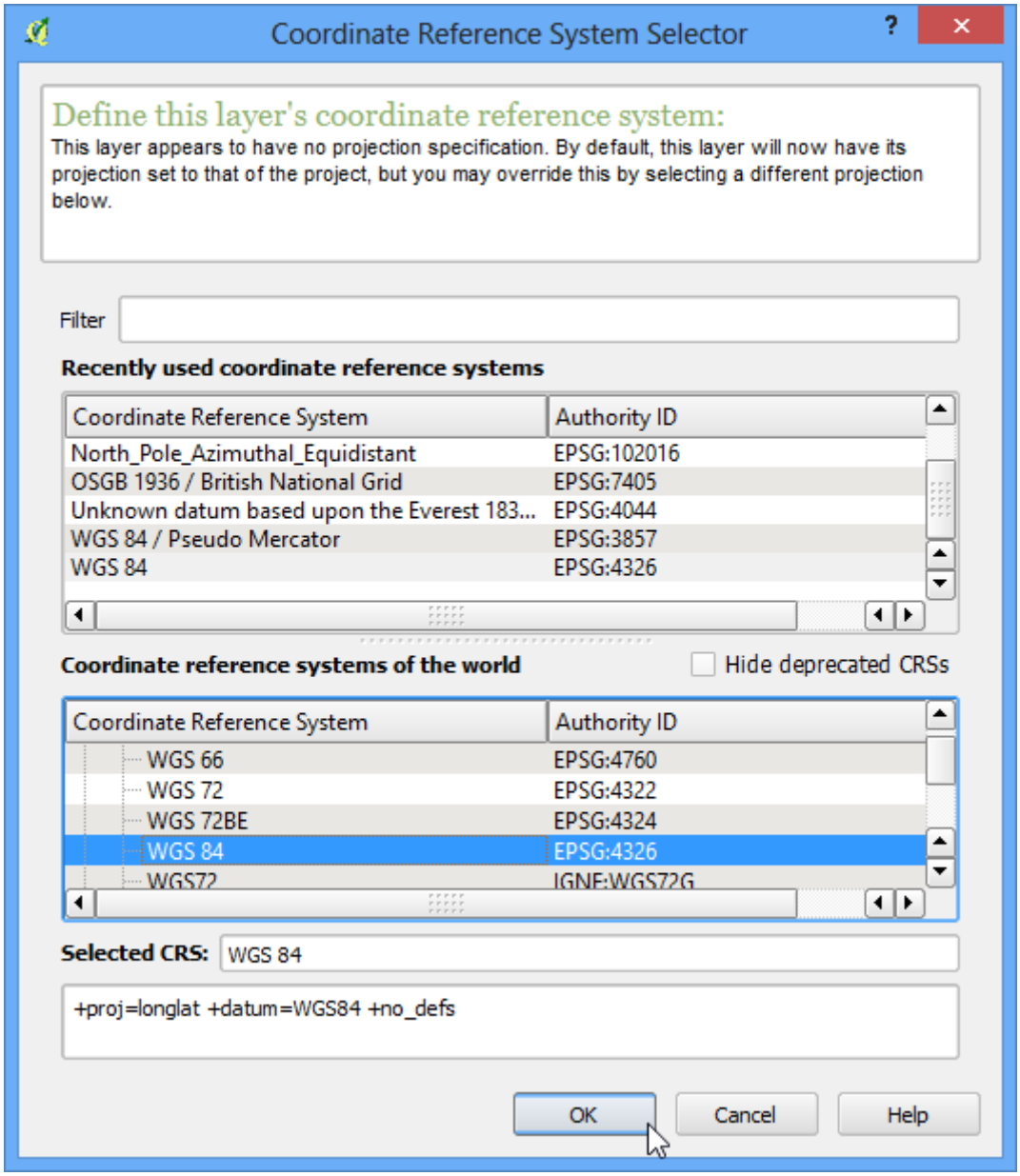
3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Ctrl □□□□□□ zip □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□



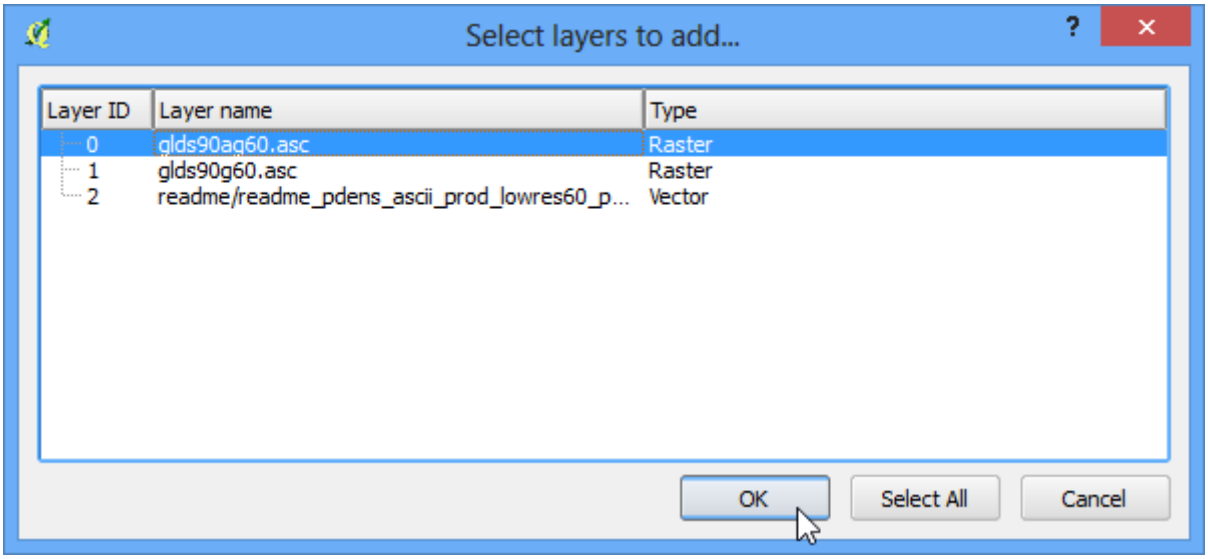
4. □□ zip □□□ 2 □□□□□□ ***a*** □□□ ***glds00ag60.asc*** □□□□□□□□ □□□



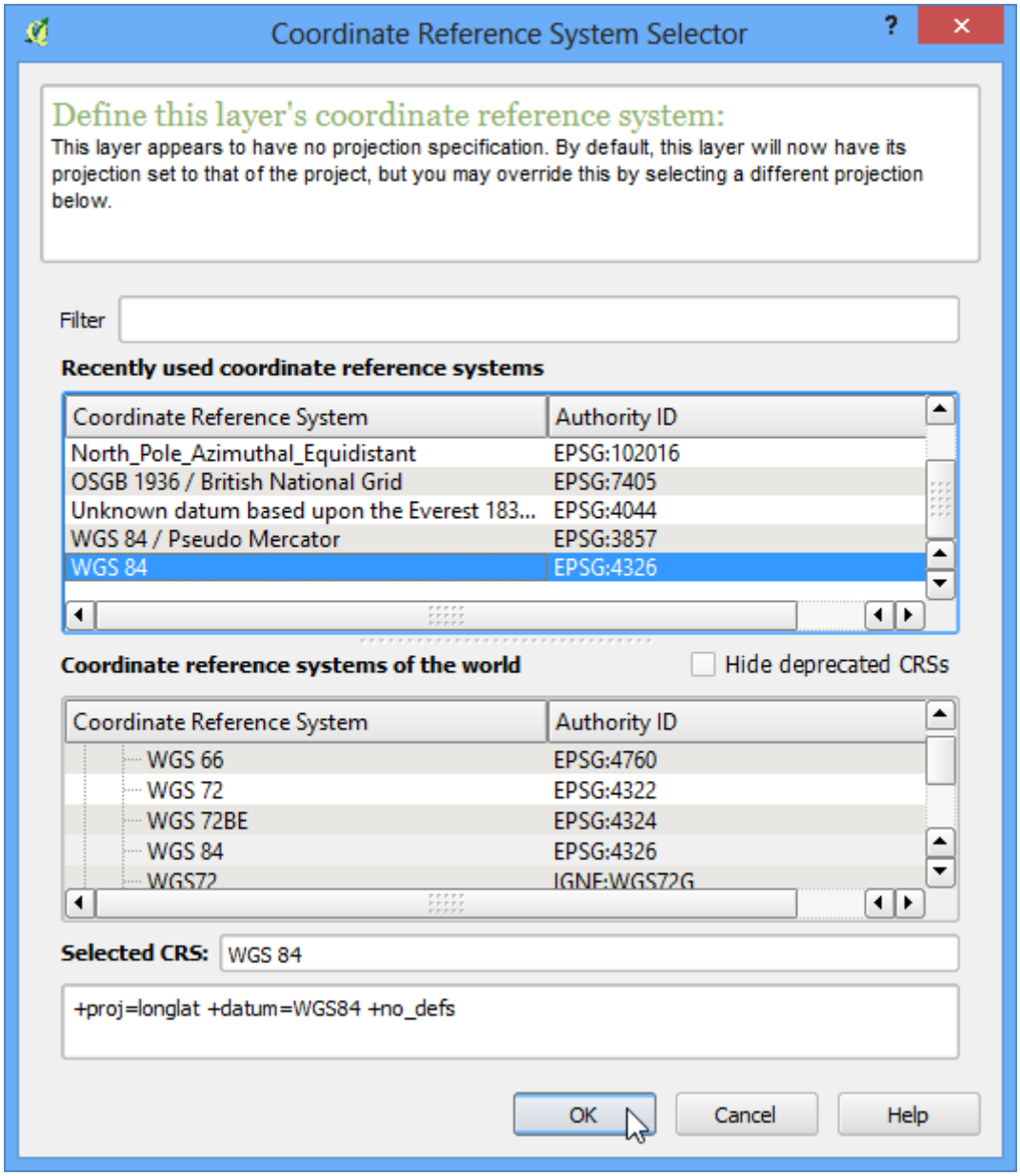
5. □□□□□□□□□□ CRS□□□□□□□□□□□□ ***EPSG:4326*** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□



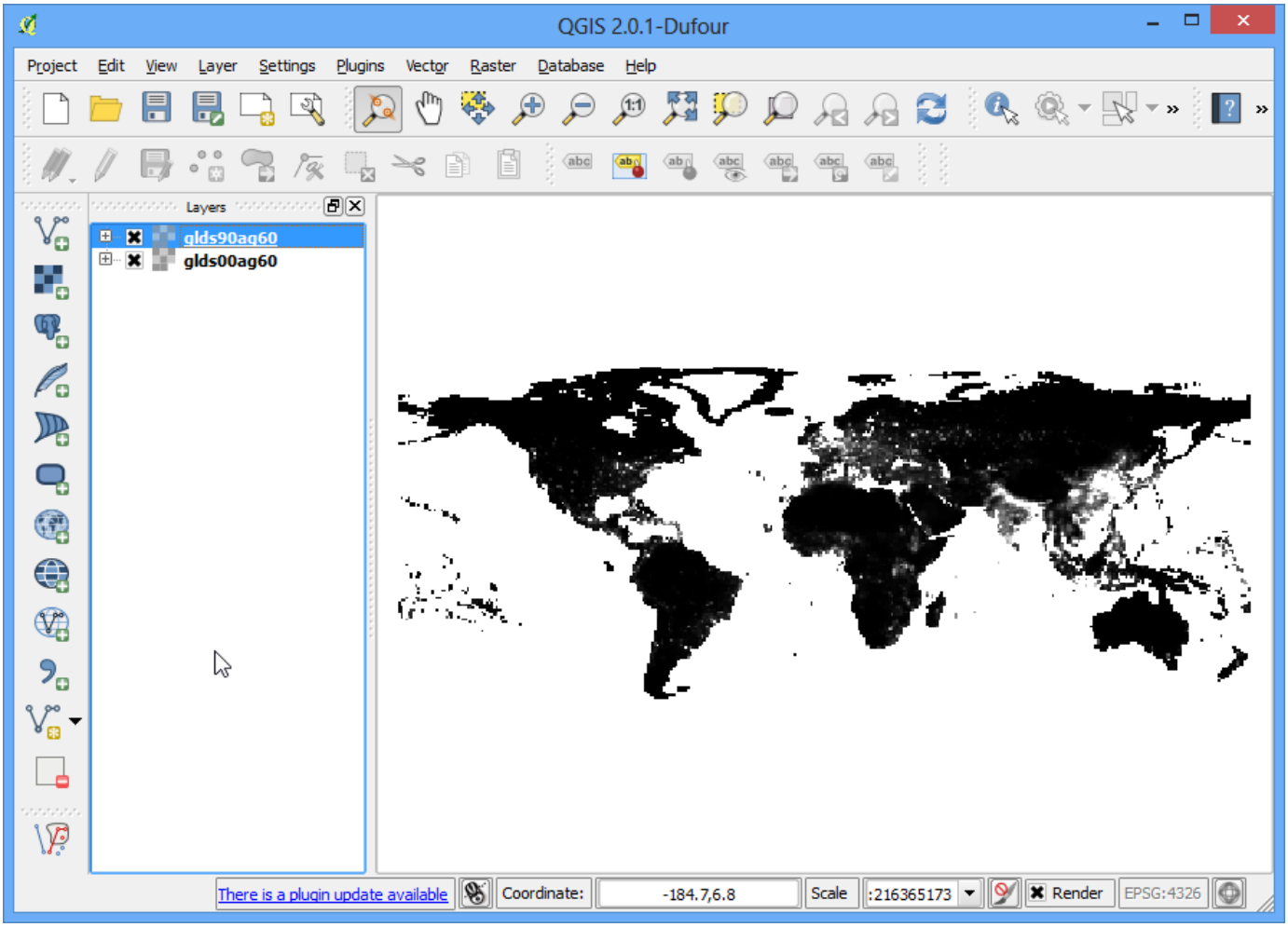
6. □□□□□□□□□□ zip □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ***glds90ag60.asc*** □□□□□□□



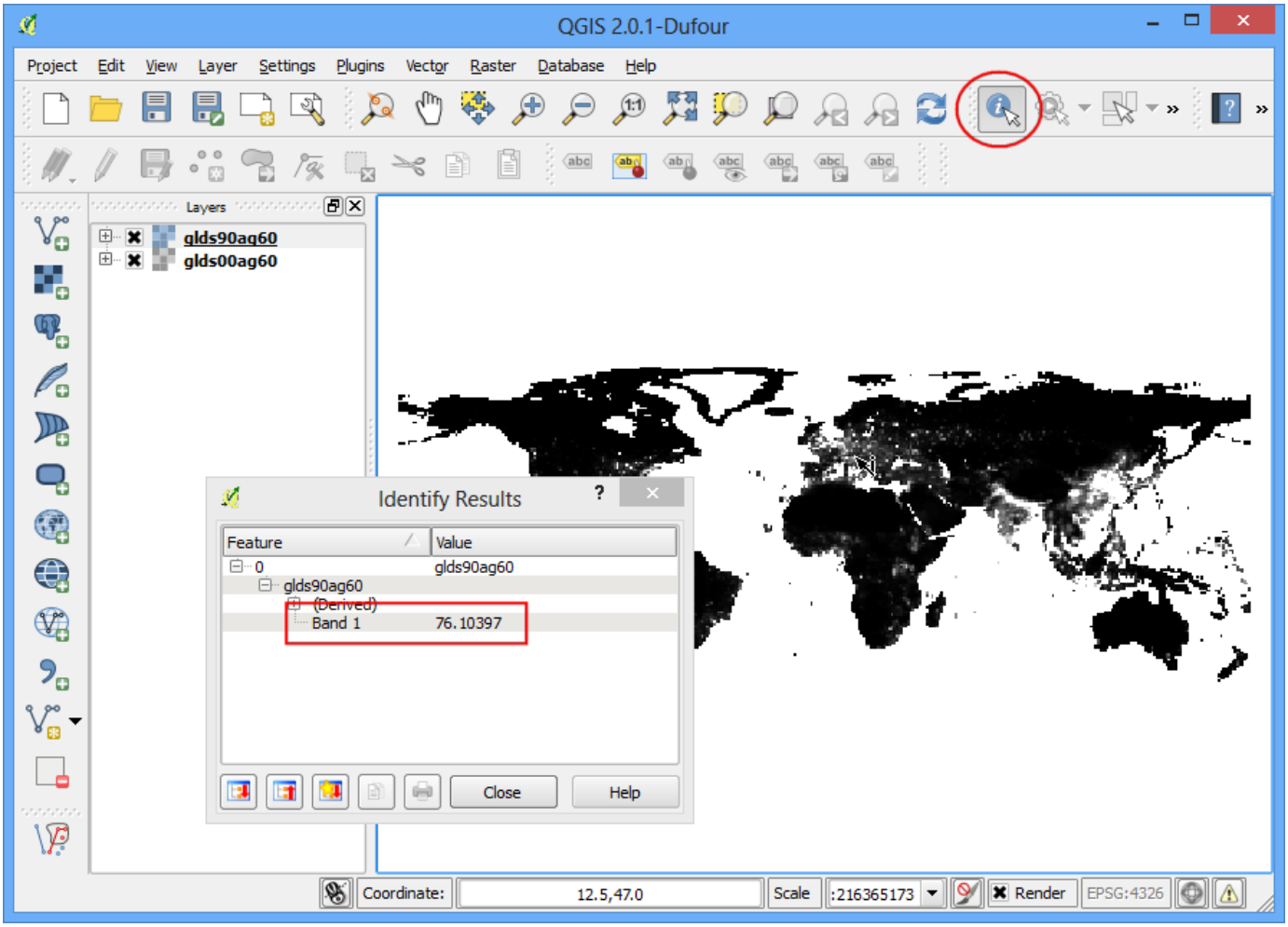
7. □□□□ ***EPSG:4326*** □□ CRS□


Coordinate Reference System Selector
Define this layer's coordinate reference system:
This layer appears to have no projection specification. By default, this layer will now have its projection set to that of the project, but you may override this by selecting a different projection below.
Filter
Recently used coordinate reference systems
Coordinate Reference System
Authority ID
North_Pole_Azimuthal_Equidistant
EPSG:102016
OSGB 1936 / British National Grid
EPSG:7405
Unknown datum based upon the Everest 183...
EPSG:4044
WGS 84 / Pseudo Mercator
EPSG:3857
WGS 84
EPSG:4326
Coordinate reference systems of the world
Hide deprecated CRSs
Coordinate Reference System
Authority ID
WGS 66
EPSG:4760
WGS 72
EPSG:4322
WGS 72BE
EPSG:4324
WGS 84
EPSG:4326
WGS72
IGNF:WGS72G
Selected CRS:
WGS 84
+proj=longlat +datum=WGS84 +no_defs
OK
Cancel
Help

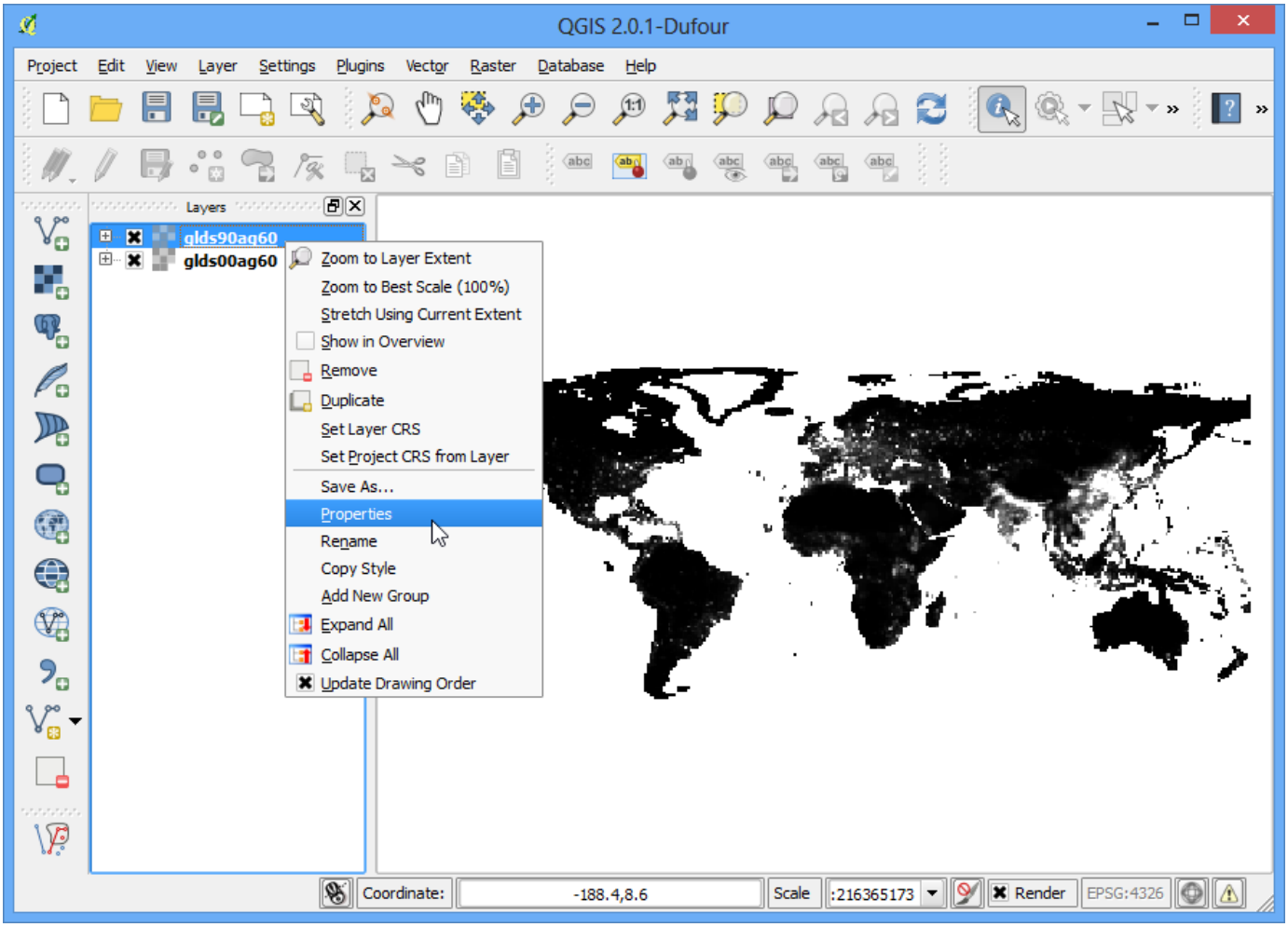
8. □□□□□□□□□□ QGIS
□□□□□□□□□


QGIS 2.0.1-Dufour
Project Edit View Layer Settings Plugins Vector Raster Database Help
Layers
glds90ag60
glds00ag60
There is a plugin update available
Coordinate:
-184.7,6.8
Scale
:216365173
Render
EPSG:4326

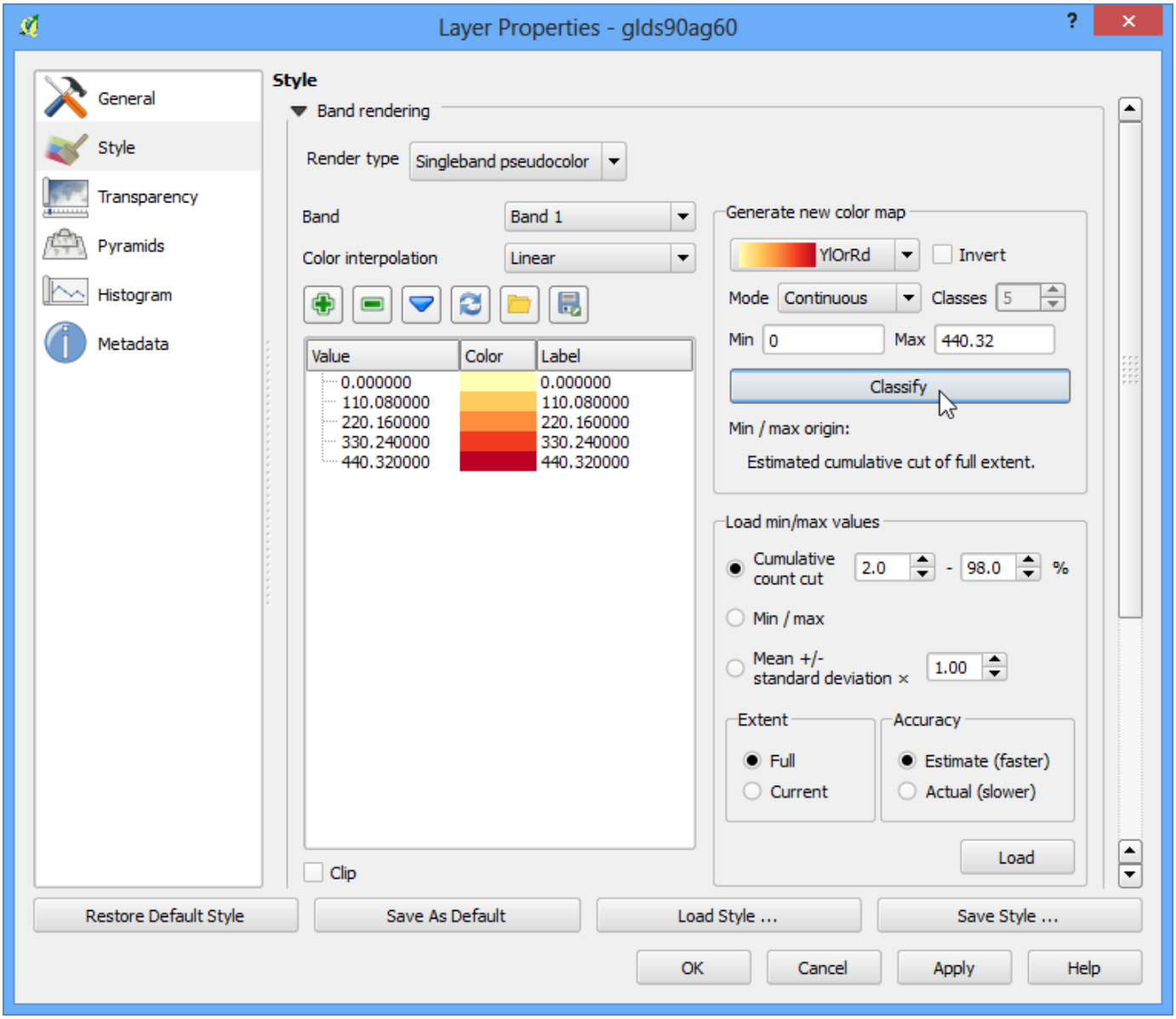
9. □□□□


QGIS 2.0.1-Dufour
Project Edit View Layer Settings Plugins Vector Raster Database Help
Layers
glds90ag60
glds00ag60
Identify Results
Feature
Value
0
glds90ag60
glds90ag60
(Derived)
Band 1
76.10397
Close
Help
Coordinate:
12.5,47.0
Scale
:216365173
Render
EPSG:4326

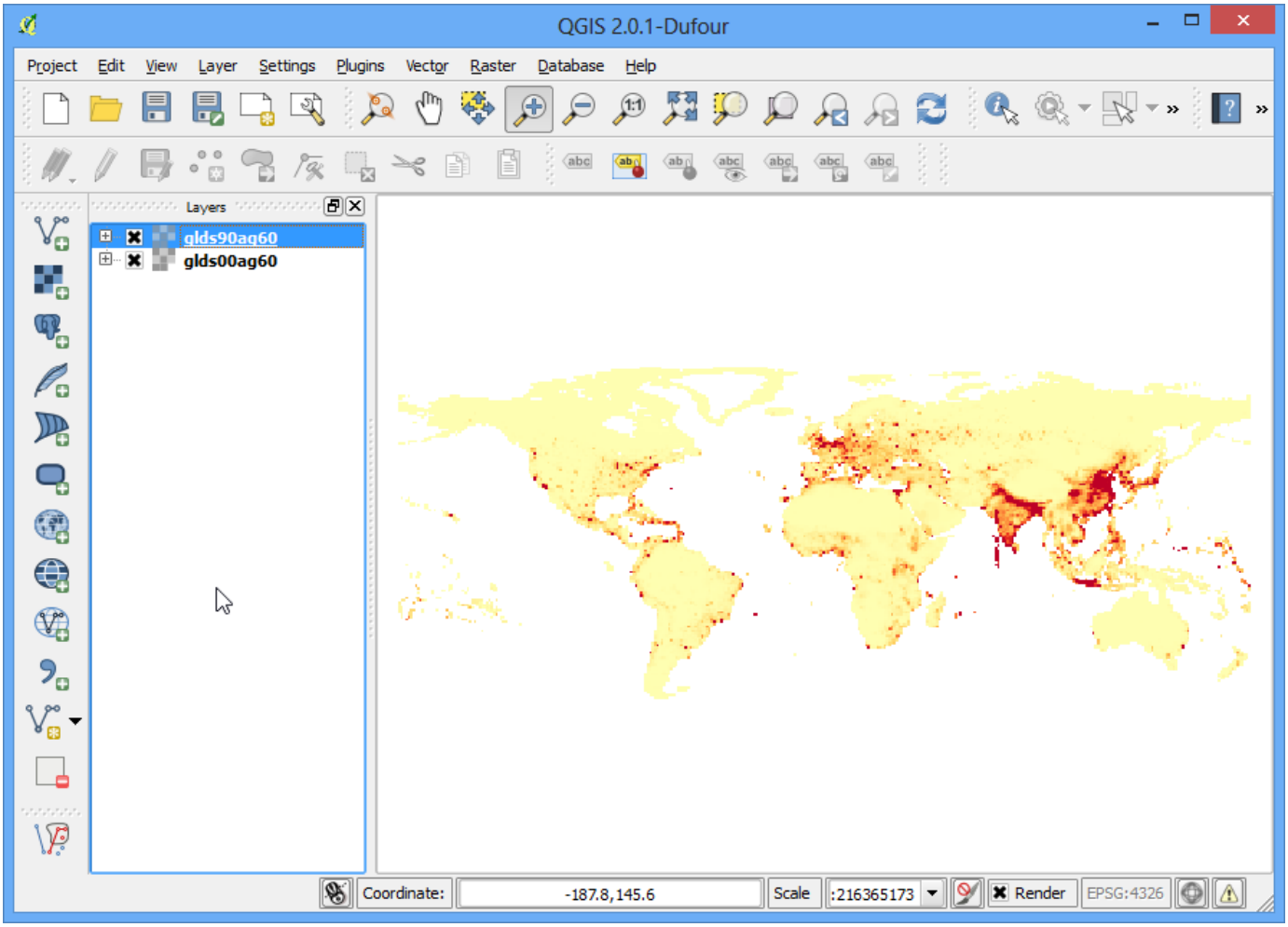
10. □□□□


QGIS 2.0.1-Dufour
Project Edit View Layer Settings Plugins Vector Raster Database Help
Layers
glds90ag60
glds00ag60
Zoom to Layer Extent
Zoom to Best Scale (100%)
Stretch Using Current Extent
Show in Overview
Remove
Duplicate
Set Layer CRS
Set Project CRS from Layer
Save As...
Properties
Rename
Copy Style
Add New Group
Expand All
Collapse All
Update Drawing Order
Coordinate:
-188.4,8.6
Scale
:216365173
Render
EPSG:4326

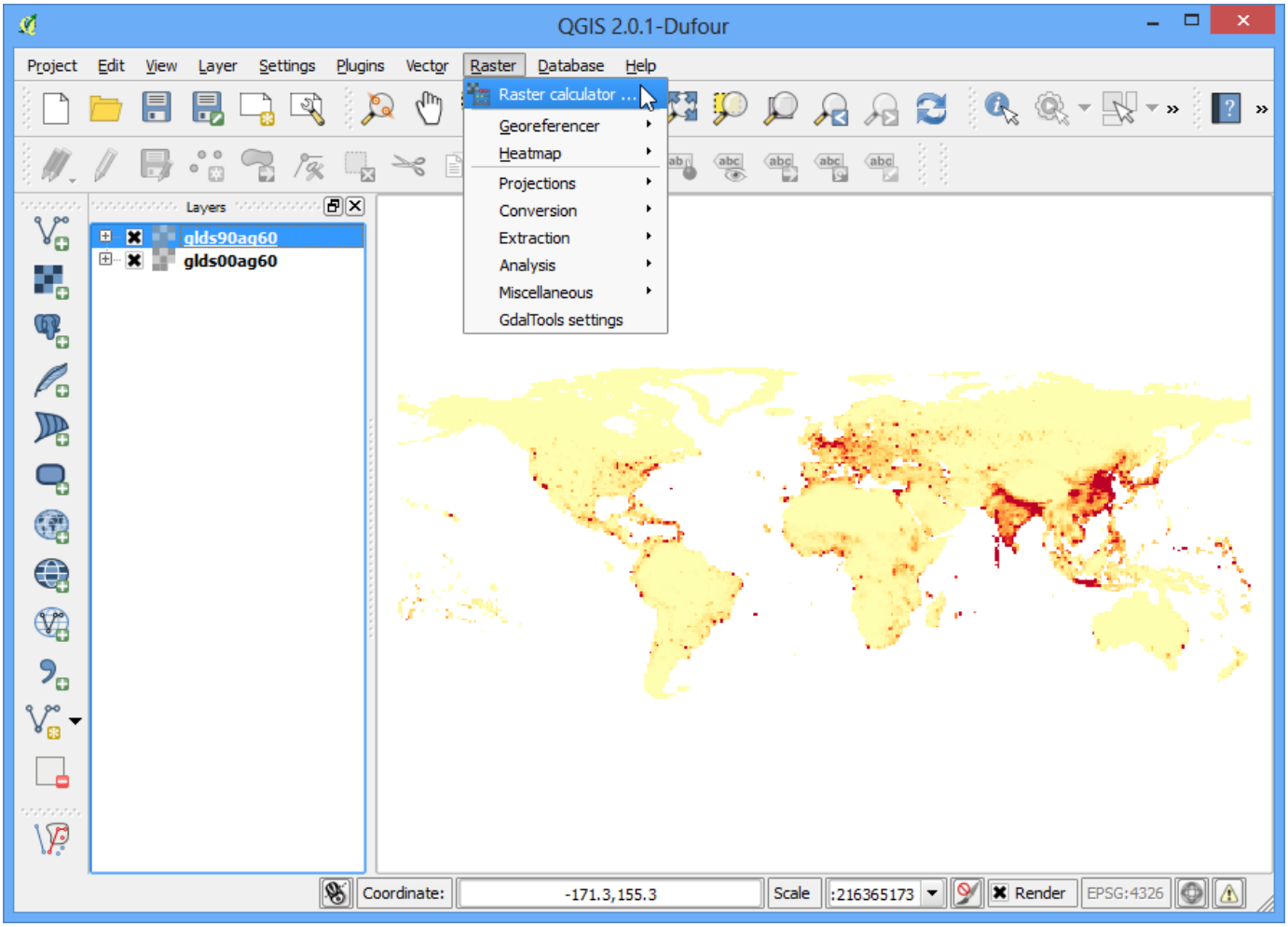
11. □ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ 5 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□


Layer Properties - glds90ag60
General
Style
Transparency
Pyramids
Histogram
Metadata
Style
Band rendering
Render type
Singleband pseudocolor
Band
Band 1
Color interpolation
Linear
Value
Color
Label
0.000000
110.080000
220.160000
330.240000
440.320000
Clip
Generate new color map
YlOrRd
Invert
Mode
Continuous
Classes
5
Min
0
Max
440.32
Classify
Min / max origin:
Estimated cumulative cut of full extent.
Load min/max values
Cumulative count cut
2.0
98.0
%
Min / max
Mean +/- standard deviation ×
1.00
Extent
Full
Current
Accuracy
Estimate (faster)
Actual (slower)
Load
Restore Default Style
Save As Default
Load Style ...
Save Style ...
OK
Cancel
Apply
Help

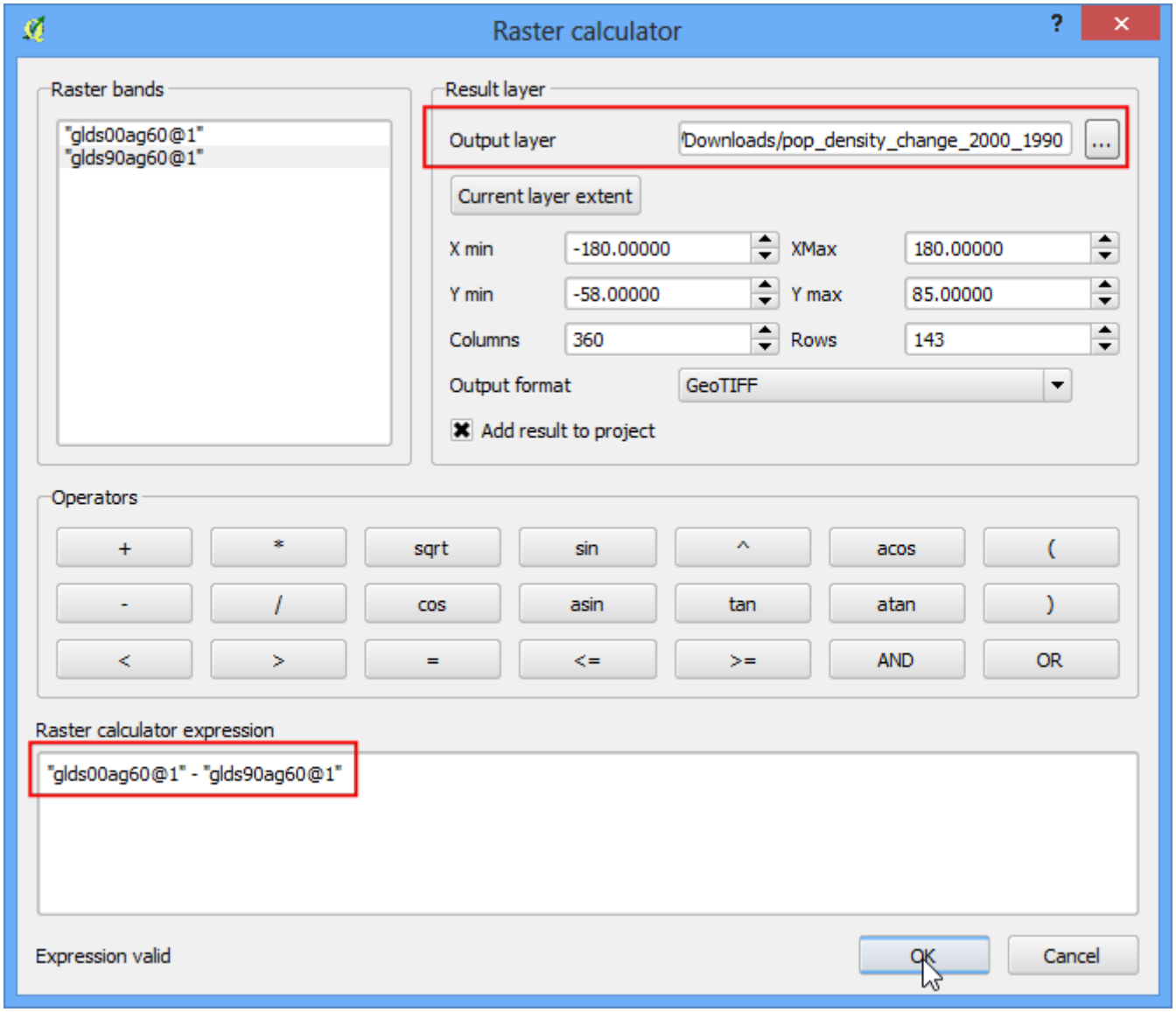
12. □□ QGIS □□□□


QGIS 2.0.1-Dufour
Project Edit View Layer Settings Plugins Vector Raster Database Help
Layers
glds90ag60
glds00ag60
Coordinate:
-187.8,145.6
Scale
:216365173
Render
EPSG:4326

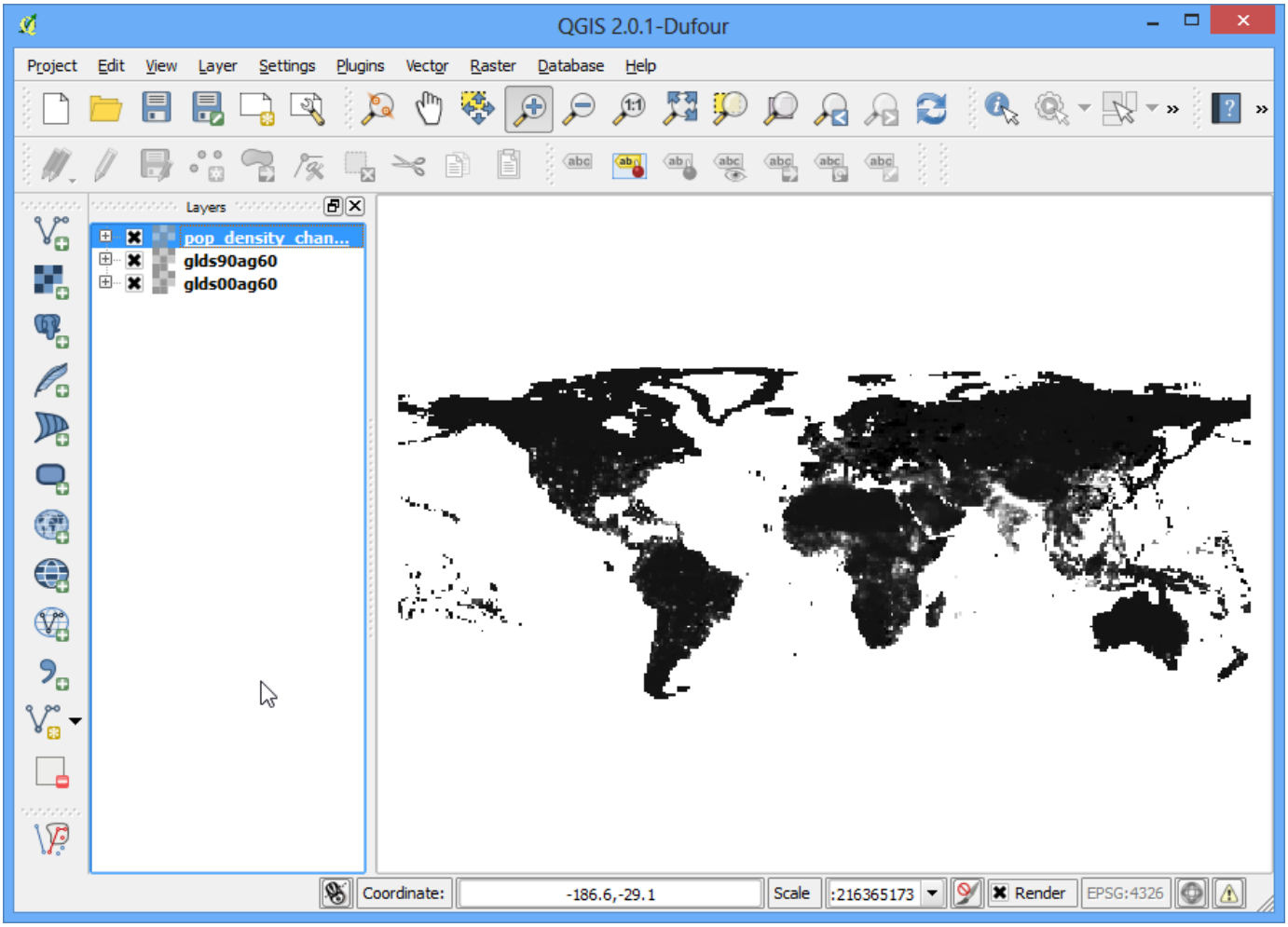
13. □□□□□□□□□□□□ 1990 □□ 2000
□□□□□□□□□□□


QGIS 2.0.1-Dufour
Project Edit View Layer Settings Plugins Vector Raster Database Help
Raster calculator ...
Georeferencer
Heatmap
Projections
Conversion
Extraction
Analysis
Miscellaneous
GdalTools settings
Layers
glds90ag60
glds00ag60
Coordinate:
-171.3,155.3
Scale
:216365173
Render
EPSG:4326

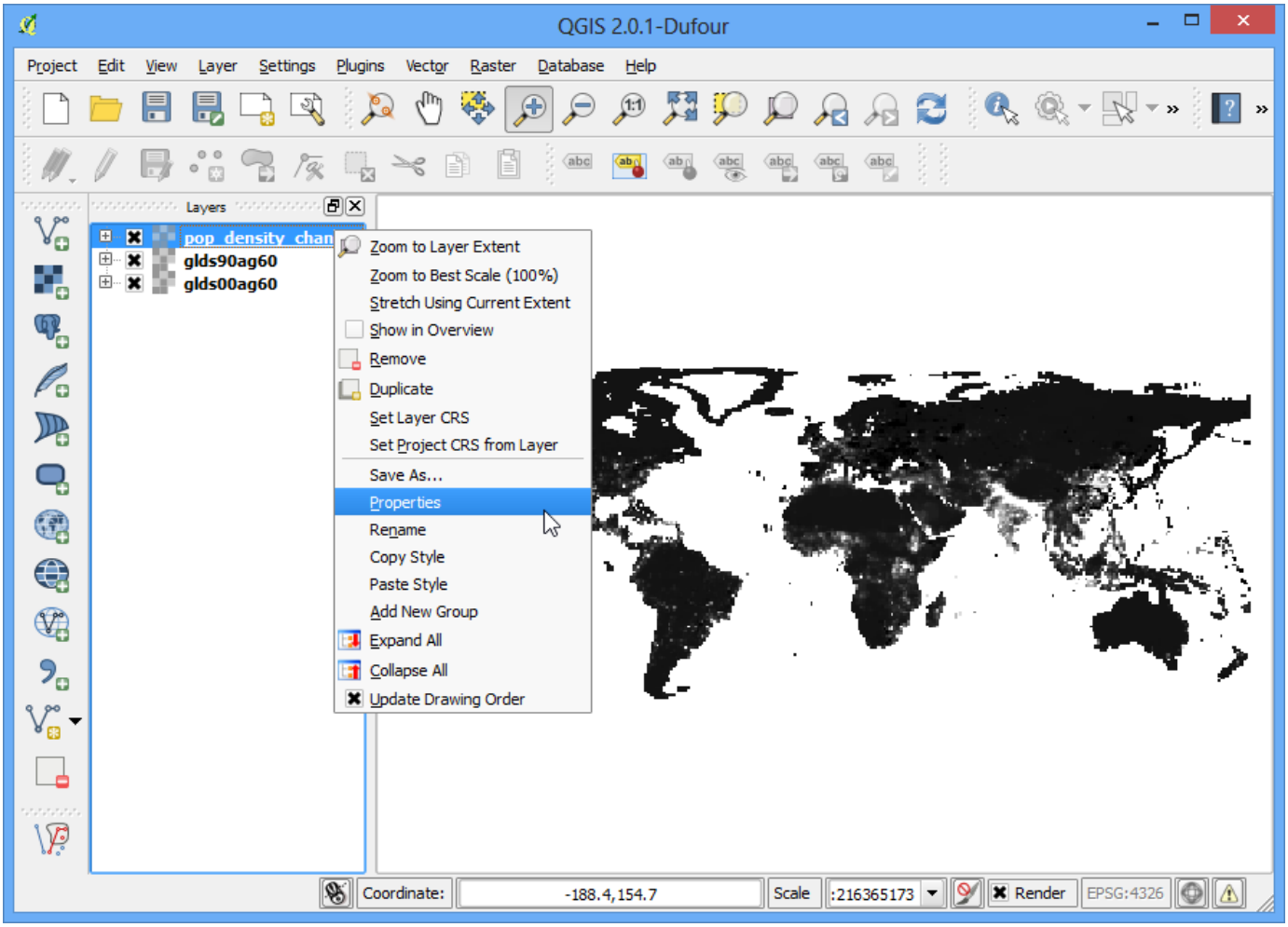
14. □ □□□□
□□□


Raster calculator
Raster bands
"glds00ag60@1"
"glds90ag60@1"
Result layer
Output layer
Downloads/pop_density_change_2000_1990
...
Current layer extent
X min
-180.00000
XMax
180.00000
Y min
-58.00000
Y max
85.00000
Columns
360
Rows
143
Output format
GeoTIFF
Add result to project
Operators
+
*
sqrt
sin
^
acos
(
-
/
cos
asin
tan
atan
)
<
>
=
<=
>=
AND
OR
Raster calculator expression
"glds00ag60@1" - "glds90ag60@1"
Expression valid
OK
Cancel

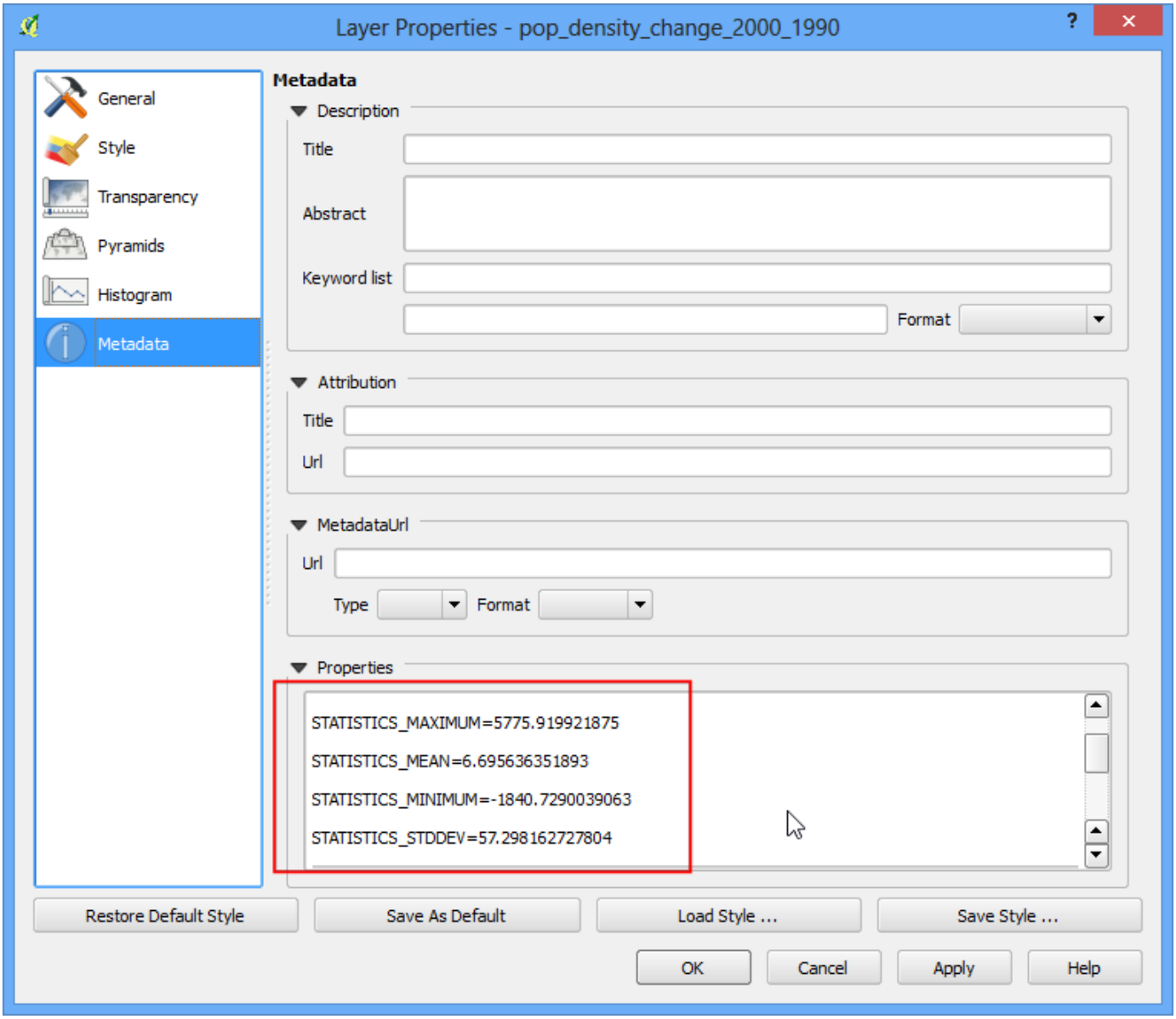
15. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ QGIS □□


QGIS 2.0.1-Dufour
Project Edit View Layer Settings Plugins Vector Raster Database Help
Layers
pop_density_chan...
glds90ag60
glds00ag60
Coordinate:
-186.6,-29.1
Scale
:216365173
Render
EPSG:4326

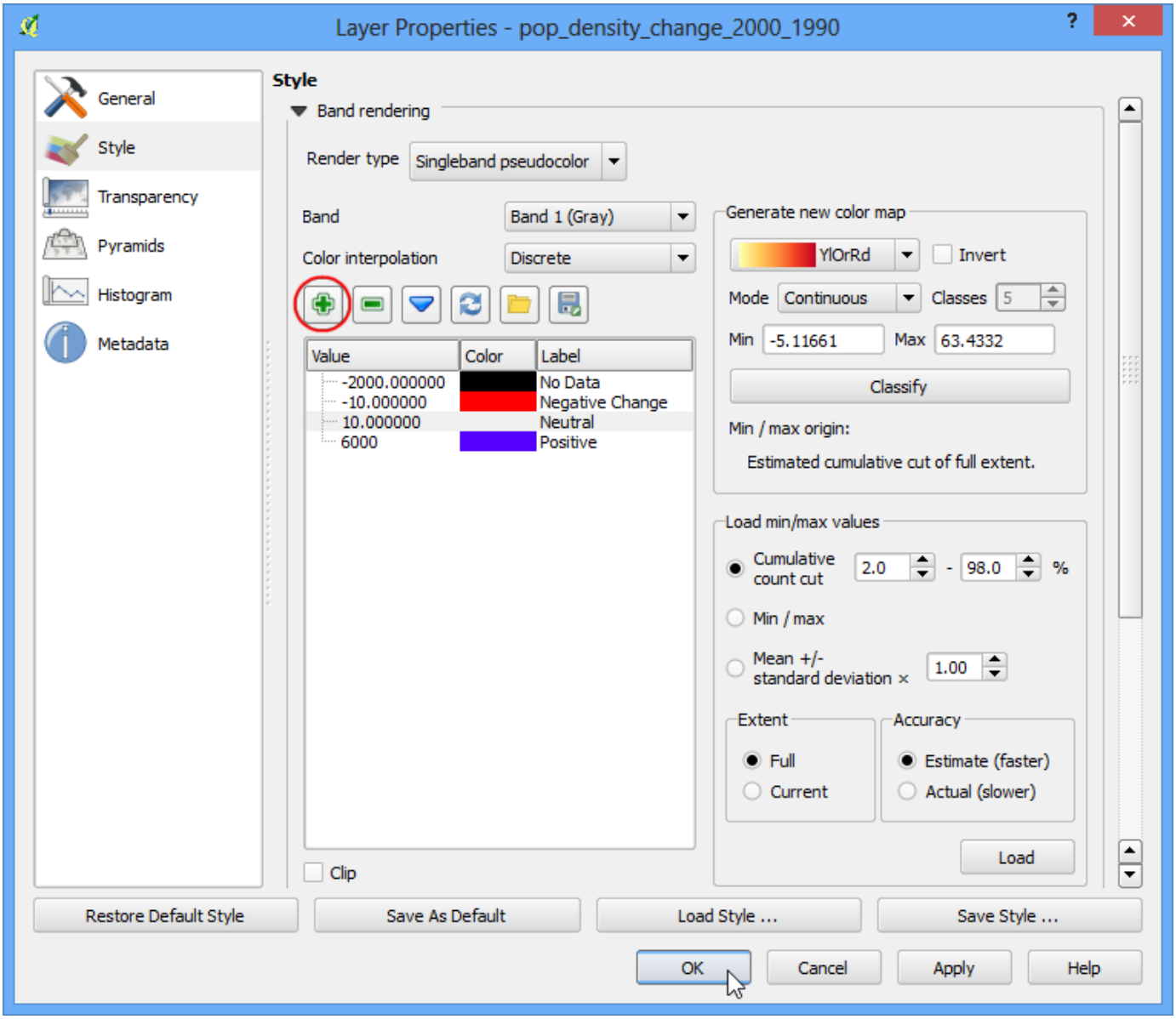
16. □□□□


QGIS 2.0.1-Dufour
Project Edit View Layer Settings Plugins Vector Raster Database Help
Layers
pop_density_chan
glds90ag60
glds00ag60
Zoom to Layer Extent
Zoom to Best Scale (100%)
Stretch Using Current Extent
Show in Overview
Remove
Duplicate
Set Layer CRS
Set Project CRS from Layer
Save As...
Properties
Rename
Copy Style
Paste Style
Add New Group
Expand All
Collapse All
Update Drawing Order
Coordinate:
-188.4,154.7
Scale
:216365173
Render
EPSG:4326

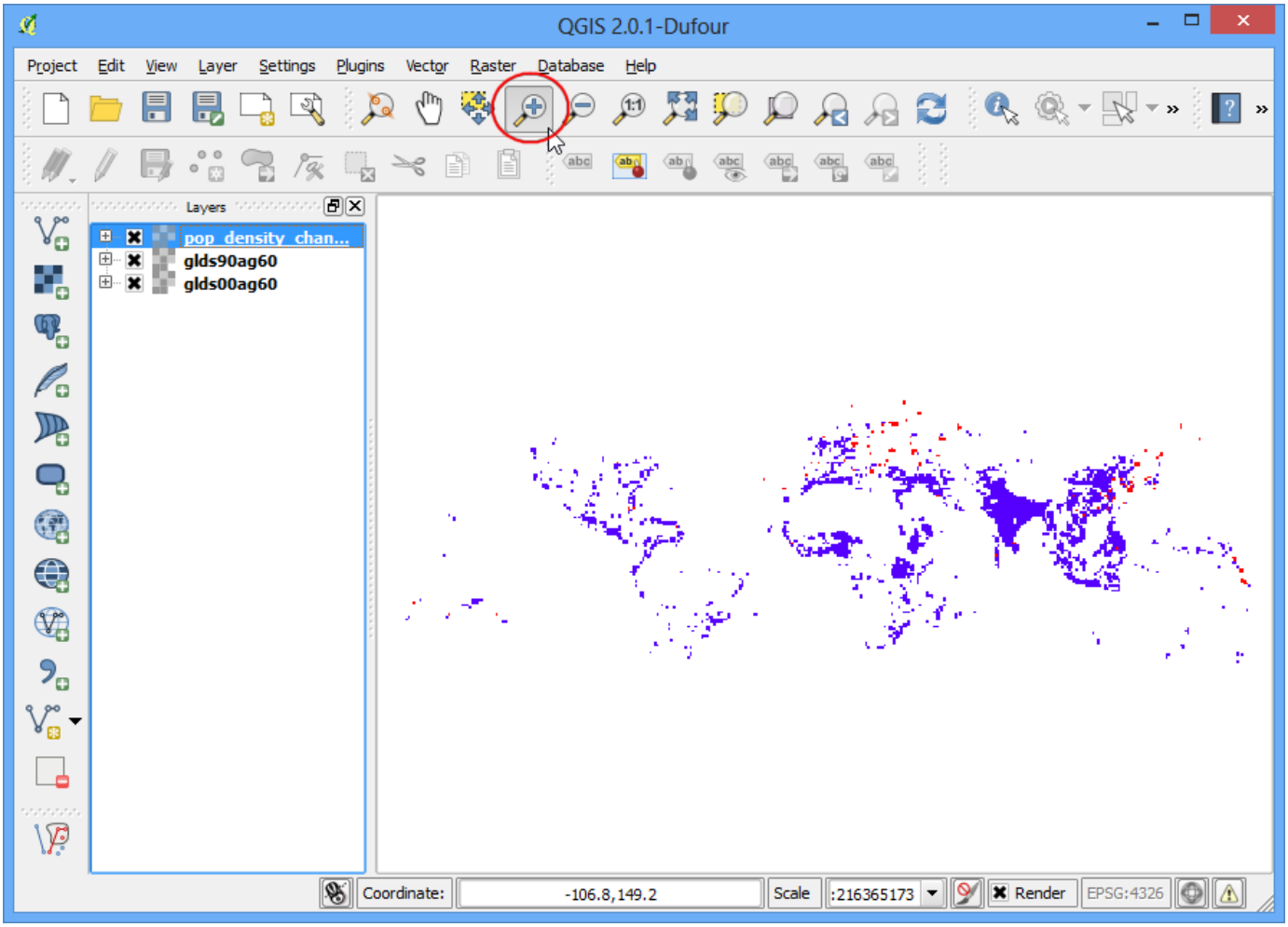
17. □□□□


Layer Properties - pop_density_change_2000_1990
General
Style
Transparency
Pyramids
Histogram
Metadata
Metadata
Description
Title
Abstract
Keyword list
Format
Attribution
Title
Url
MetadataUrl
Url
Type
Format
Properties
STATISTICS_MAXIMUM=5775.919921875
STATISTICS_MEAN=6.695636351893
STATISTICS_MINIMUM=-1840.7290039063
STATISTICS_STDDEV=57.298162727804
Restore Default Style
Save As Default
Load Style ...
Save Style ...
OK
Cancel
Apply
Help

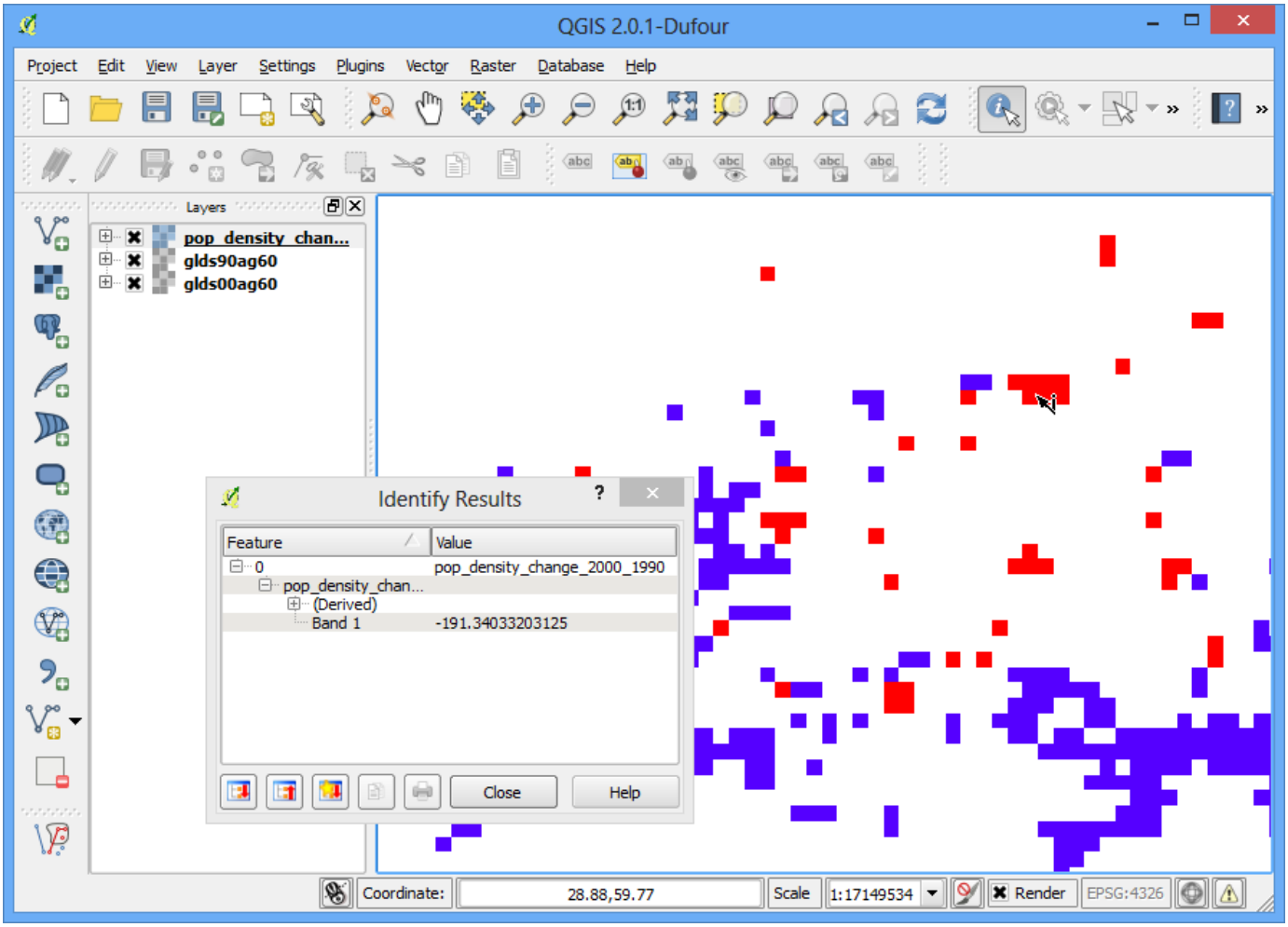
□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□ 4
□□□□□□□□


Layer Properties - pop_density_change_2000_1990
General
Style
Transparency
Pyramids
Histogram
Metadata
Style
Band rendering
Render type
Singleband pseudocolor
Band
Band 1 (Gray)
Color interpolation
Discrete
Value
Color
Label
-2000.000000
No Data
-10.000000
Negative Change
10.000000
Neutral
6000
Positive
Clip
Generate new color map
YlOrRd
Invert
Mode
Continuous
Classes
5
Min
-5.11661
Max
63.4332
Classify
Min / max origin:
Estimated cumulative cut of full extent.
Load min/max values
Cumulative count cut
2.0
98.0
%
Min / max
Mean +/- standard deviation ×
1.00
Extent
Full
Current
Accuracy
Estimate (faster)
Actual (slower)
Load
Restore Default Style
Save As Default
Load Style ...
Save Style ...
OK
Cancel
Apply
Help

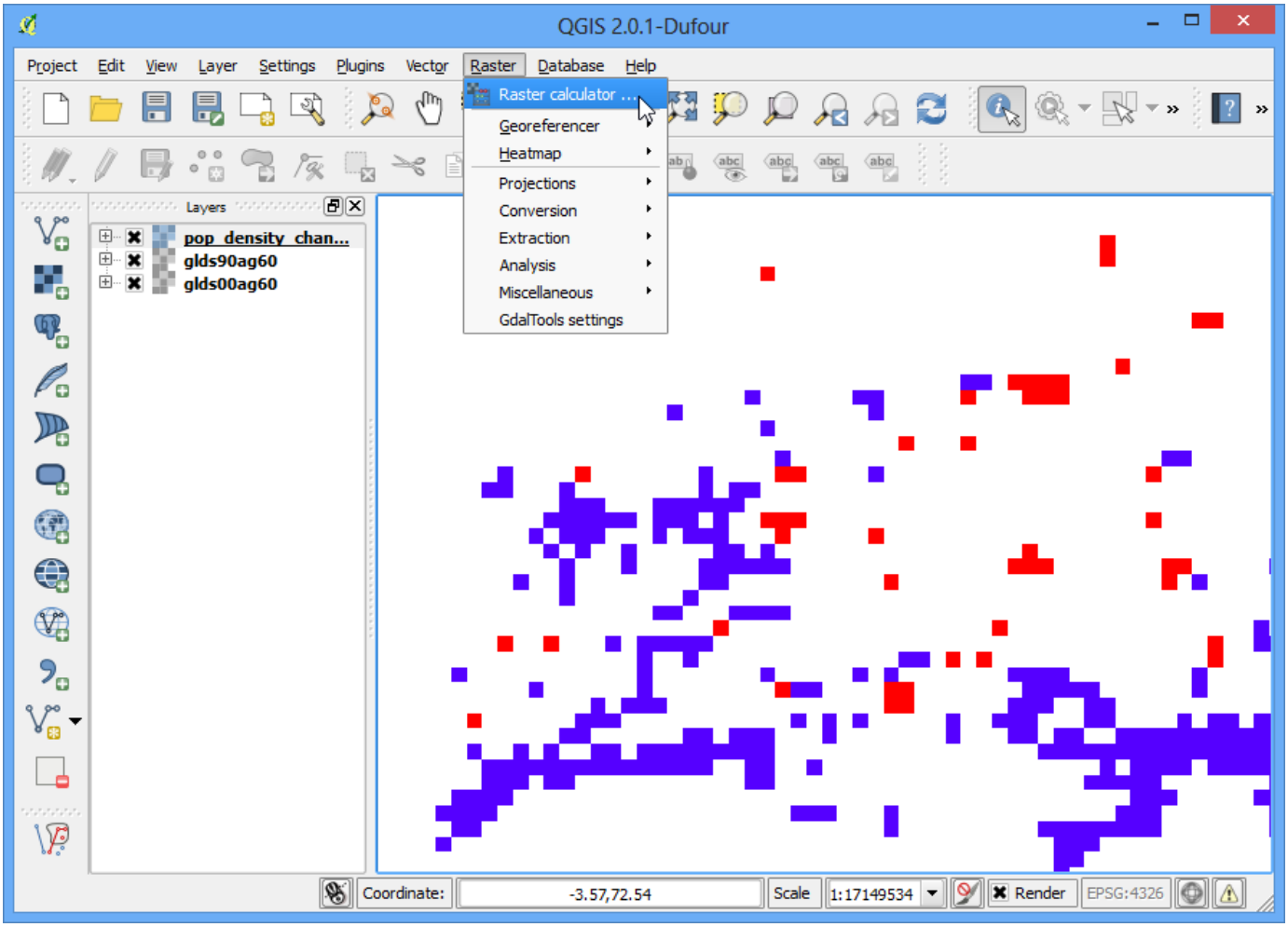
19. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□


QGIS 2.0.1-Dufour
Project Edit View Layer Settings Plugins Vector Raster Database Help
Layers
pop_density_chan...
glds90ag60
glds00ag60
Coordinate:
-106.8,149.2
Scale
:216365173
Render
EPSG:4326

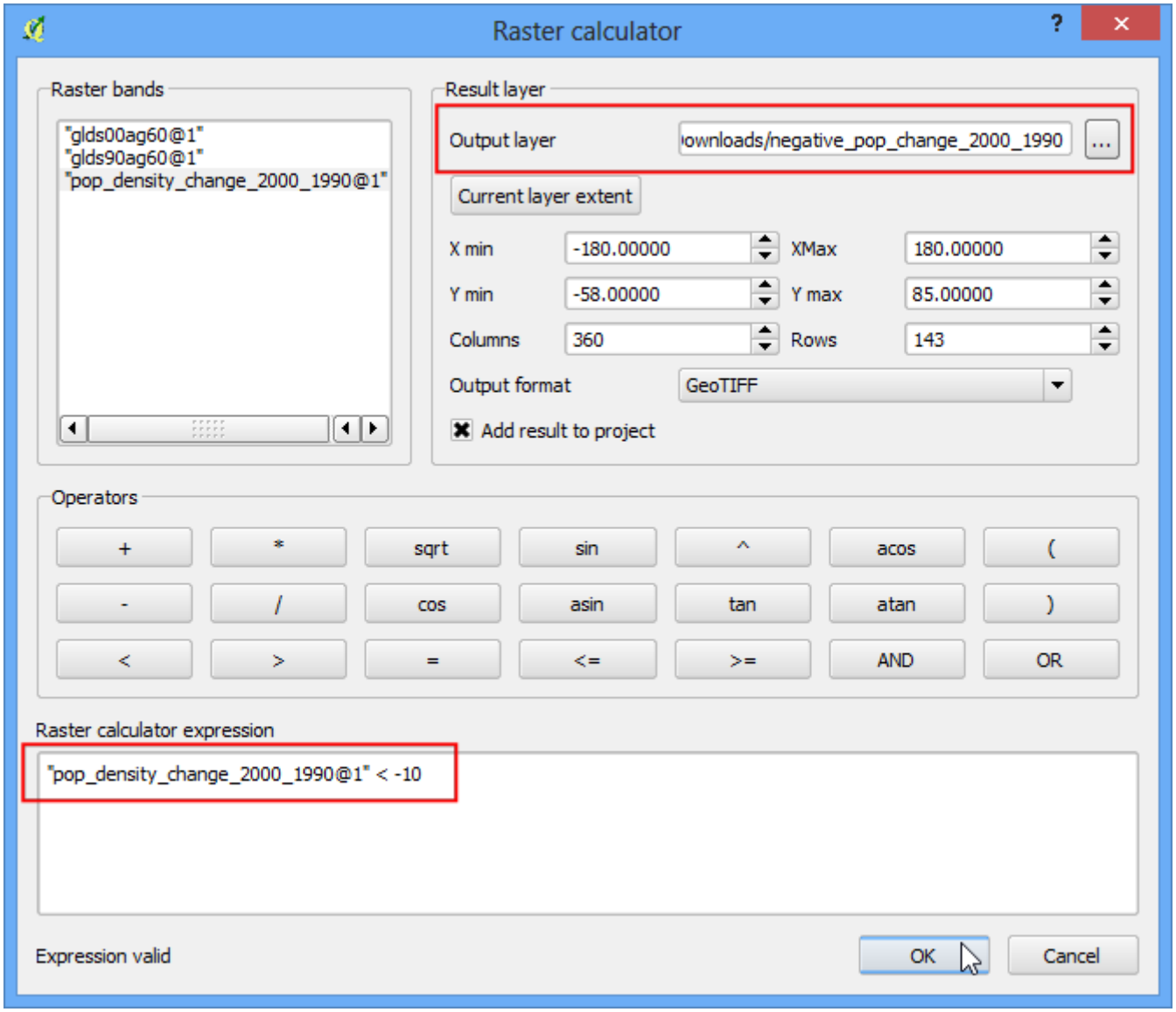
20. □□ □□□□ □□□□


QGIS 2.0.1-Dufour
Project Edit View Layer Settings Plugins Vector Raster Database Help
Layers
pop_density_chan...
glds90ag60
glds00ag60
Identify Results
Feature
Value
0
pop_density_change_2000_1990
pop_density_chan...
(Derived)
Band 1
-191.34033203125
Close
Help
Coordinate:
28.88,59.77
Scale
1:17149534
Render
EPSG:4326

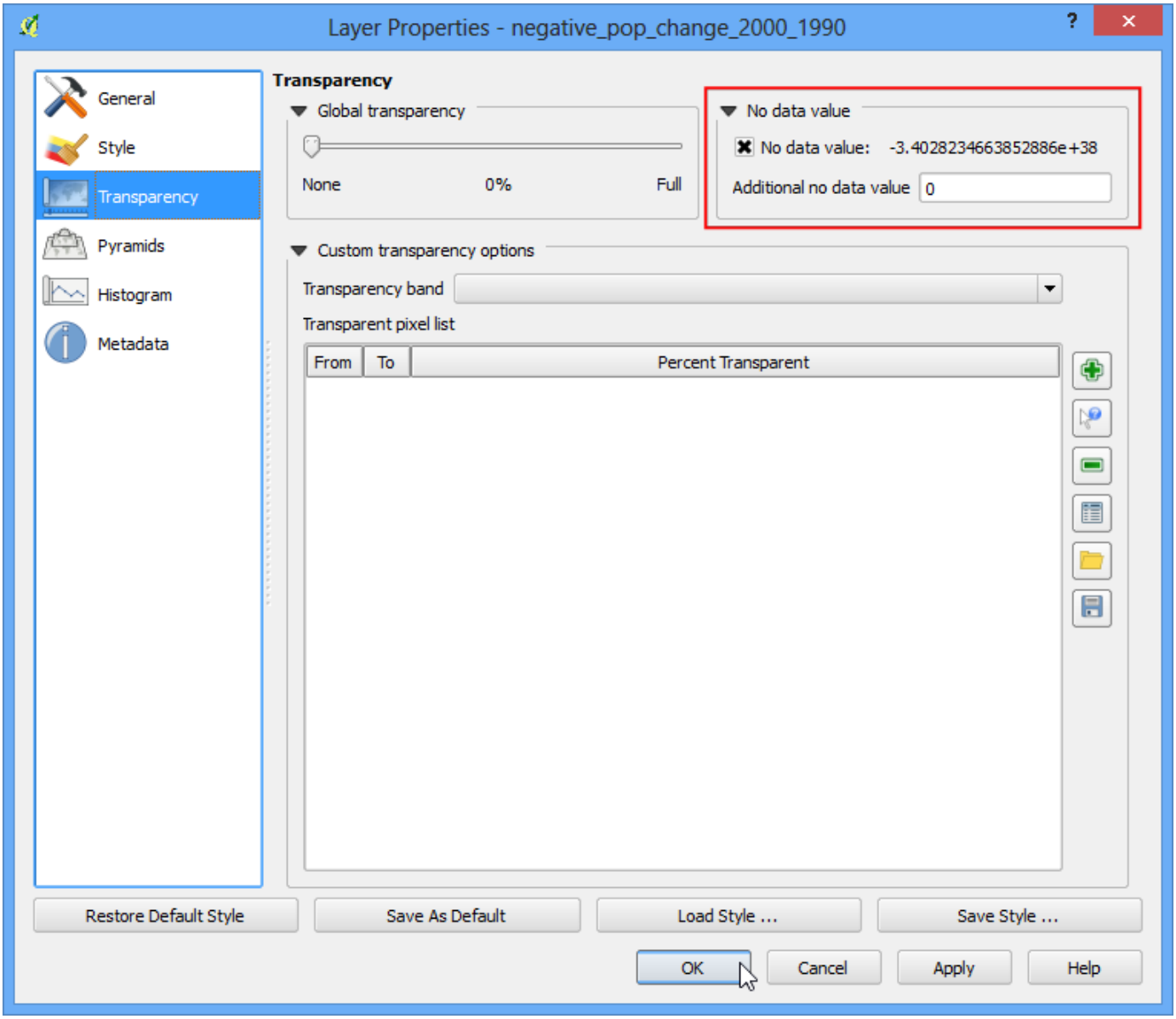
21. □□□□


QGIS 2.0.1-Dufour
Project
Edit
View
Layer
Settings
Plugins
Vector
Raster
Database
Help
Raster calculator ...
Georeferencer
Heatmap
Projections
Conversion
Extraction
Analysis
Miscellaneous
GdalTools settings
Layers
pop_density_chan...
glds90ag60
glds00ag60
Coordinate:
-3.57,72.54
Scale
1:17149534
Render
EPSG:4326

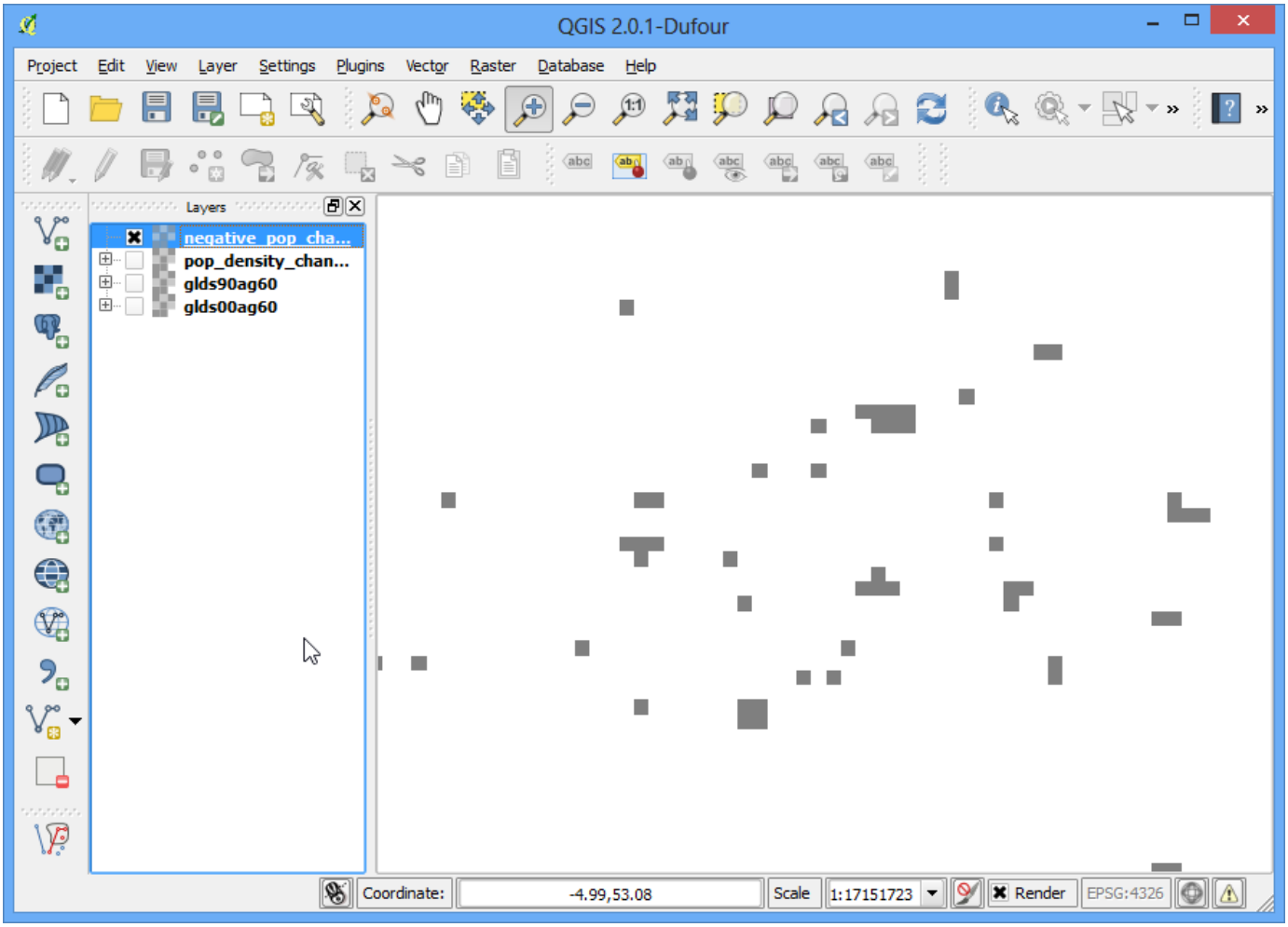
22. □□□□


Raster calculator
Raster bands
"glds00ag60@1"
"glds90ag60@1"
"pop_density_change_2000_1990@1"
Result layer
Output layer
lownloads/negative_pop_change_2000_1990
...
Current layer extent
X min
-180.00000
XMax
180.00000
Y min
-58.00000
Y max
85.00000
Columns
360
Rows
143
Output format
GeoTIFF
Add result to project
Operators
+
*
sqrt
sin
^
acos
(
-
/
cos
asin
tan
atan
)
<
>
=
<=
>=
AND
OR
Raster calculator expression
"pop_density_change_2000_1990@1" < -10
Expression valid
OK
Cancel

23. □□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□ 0 □□□□□□□ 0 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□


Layer Properties - negative_pop_change_2000_1990
General
Style
Transparency
Pyramids
Histogram
Metadata
Transparency
Global transparency
None
0%
Full
No data value
No data value:
-3.4028234663852886e+38
Additional no data value
0
Custom transparency options
Transparency band
Transparent pixel list
From
To
Percent Transparent
Restore Default Style
Save As Default
Load Style ...
Save Style ...
OK
Cancel
Apply
Help

24. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□


QGIS 2.0.1-Dufour
Project
Edit
View
Layer
Settings
Plugins
Vector
Raster
Database
Help
Layers
negative_pop_cha...
pop_density_chan...
glds90ag60
glds00ag60
Coordinate:
-4.99,53.08
Scale
1:17151723
Render
EPSG:4326