

Points in Polygon Analysis

QGIS Tutorials and Tips



Author

Ujaval Gandhi

<http://google.com/+UjavalGandhi>

Translations by

SongHyun Choi

[illegible]

GIS 中 的 点 在 多 边 形 内 的 判 断 是 一 个 常 见 的 问 题 。 本 文 将 介 绍 一 种 简 便 的 判 断 方 法 ， 即 使 用 **Points-in-Polygon** 算 法 。 该 算 法 可 以 通 过 计 算 点 的 绕 行 数 来 判 断 点 是 否 在 多 边 形 内 。 这 种 方 法 在 GIS 中 有 着 广 泛 的 应 用 ， 例 如 在 地 理 信 息 系 统 中 进 行 空 间 分 析 和 数 据 处 理 时 。

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□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ NOAA's National Geophysical Data Center □ ` Significant
Earthquake Database
<<http://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/nndc/struts/form?t=101650&s=1&d=1>> ` _□ □□□□□.
` tab-delimited earthquake data <[http://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/nndc/struts/results?type=0=Exact&query_0=\\$ID&t=101650&s=13&d=189&dfn=signif.txt](http://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/nndc/struts/results?type=0=Exact&query_0=$ID&t=101650&s=13&d=189&dfn=signif.txt)> ` _□ □□□□ □□□.

Natural Earth Admin 0 – Countries 10m. countries <http://www.naturalearthdata.com/http://www.naturalearthdata.com/download/10m/cultural/ne_10m_admin_0_countries.zip> _ 10m.

□□ □□: [NGDC] [NATURALEARTH]

1. □□ □□ --> □□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□ :menuselection: `Layer --> Add Delimited
Text Layer` □ □ □□□□ `signif.txt` □□ □□□□.



2. Open the 'Add Delimited Text Layer' dialog. In the 'File format' dropdown, select 'Tab'. In the 'X field' dropdown, select the first field (e.g., 'X'). In the 'Y field' dropdown, select the second field (e.g., 'Y'). Click the 'OK' button to add the layer.

Note

QGIS can also load data from a delimited text file. To do this, go to 'Layer' > 'Add Delimited Text Layer...'. In the 'File format' dropdown, select 'Tab'. In the 'X field' dropdown, select the first field (e.g., 'X'). In the 'Y field' dropdown, select the second field (e.g., 'Y'). Click the 'OK' button to add the layer.



4. □□ □□ □□□□ QGIS □ □□□□. □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□. □□ □□□ --> □□ □□□ □□
 Layer ▸ Add Vector Layer □ □□□□. □□□□□
 ne_10m_admin_0_countries.zip □□□ □□ □□ :guilabel: `Open` □ □□□□. □□□
 □□□ □□ :guilabel: `Select layers to add...` □□□□□□ □□□□
 ne_10m_admin_0_countries.shp □ □□□□.





9. 〇〇 〇〇〇〇〇 ``PNTCNT`` 〇〇 〇〇〇 〇〇〇〇 〇〇〇〇 〇〇〇. 〇〇〇 〇 〇〇〇〇〇 〇〇〇
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Attribute table - earthquakes_per_country :: Features total: 255, filtered: 255, selected: 0

	REGION_WB	NAME_LEN	LONG_LEN	ABBREV_LEN	TINY	HOMEPART	PNTCNT
0	Latin America ...	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
1	South Asia	11.00	11.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	57.000000000000...
2	Sub-Saharan Af...	6.00	6.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
3	Latin America ...	8.00	8.00	4.00	-99.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
4	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	44.000000000000...
5	Europe & Centr...	5.00	13.00	5.00	5.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
6	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	4.00	5.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
7	Middle East & ...	20.00	20.00	6.00	-99.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
8	Latin America ...	9.00	9.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	20.000000000000...
9	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	14.000000000000...
10	East Asia & Pac...	14.00	14.00	9.00	3.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
11	Antarctica	10.00	10.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
12	East Asia & Pac...	23.00	27.00	7.00	-99.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
13	Sub-Saharan Af...	22.00	35.00	10.00	2.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
14	Latin America ...	17.00	19.00	6.00	4.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
15	East Asia & Pac...	9.00	9.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	9.000000000000...
16	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	5.00	-99.00	1.00	4.000000000000...
17	Europe & Centr...	10.00	10.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	15.000000000000...
18	Sub-Saharan Af...	7.00	7.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	1.000000000000...
19	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	5.00	-99.00	1.00	2.000000000000...
20	Sub-Saharan Af...	5.00	5.00	5.00	-99.00	1.00	1.000000000000...
21	Sub-Saharan Af...	12.00	12.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	0.000000000000...

Show All Features

10. 00 00 00 ``PNTCNT`` 000 0000 00 00 00 000 00 0000. 0000000 0000 00
 ``PNTCNT`` 00 20 000000. 000 00000 000 0000 00 00000 00 00000 00000.



Figure 1. Map of China showing the location of the earthquake epicenters. The map is a vector map showing the administrative boundaries of China. The earthquake epicenters are represented by green dots. The map is titled 'Map of China showing the location of the earthquake epicenters'.