

Points in Polygon Analysis

QGIS Tutorials and Tips



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GIS 中 的 点 在 多 边 形 内 部 的 判 断 是 一 个 常 见 的 问 题 。 本 文 将 介 绍 一 种 简 便 的 判 断 方 法 ， 即 使 用 **Points-in-Polygon** 算 法 。 该 算 法 可 以 通 过 计 算 点 的 绕 行 数 来 判 断 点 是 否 在 多 边 形 内 部 。 这 种 方 法 在 GIS 中 有 着 广 泛 的 应 用 ， 例 如 在 地 图 上 标 注 点 的 位 置 时 ， 可 以 通 过 该 算 法 判 断 点 是 否 在 某 个 地 区 内 部 。

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□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ NOAA's National Geophysical Data Center □ ` Significant
 Earthquake Database
 <<http://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/nndc/struts/form?t=101650&s=1&d=1>> ` _□ □□□□.
 ` tab-delimited earthquake data <[http://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/nndc/struts/results?type=0=Exact&query_0=\\$ID&t=101650&s=13&d=189&dfn=signif.txt](http://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/nndc/struts/results?type=0=Exact&query_0=$ID&t=101650&s=13&d=189&dfn=signif.txt)> ` _□ □□□□ □□□.

Natural Earth Admin 0 – Countries 10m. countries <http://www.naturalearthdata.com/http://www.naturalearthdata.com/download/10m/cultural/ne_10m_admin_0_countries.zip>`_ 10m.

For convenience, you may directly download a copy of the dataset from the link below:

signif.txt

ne_10m_admin_0_countries.zip

□□ □□: [NGDC] [NATURALEARTH]

1. □□ □□ --> □□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□ :menuselection: `Layer --> Add Delimited
Text Layer` □ □□ □□□□□ `signif.txt` □□□ □□□□.



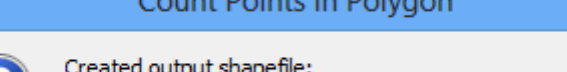
4. The earthquake point layer would now be loaded and displayed in QGIS. Let's also open the Countries layer. Go to Layer > Add Vector Layer. Browse to the downloaded *ne_10m_admin_0_countries.zip* file and click Open. Select the *ne_10m_admin_0_countries.shp* as the layer in the Select layers to add... dialog.



The screenshot shows the QGIS 2.0.1-Dufour interface. The 'Vector' menu is open, and the 'Analysis Tools' submenu is selected, with 'Points in polygon' highlighted. The map canvas displays a world map with yellow landmasses and cyan points. The 'Layers' panel on the left shows two layers: 'ne_10m_admin_0_count...' and 'signif'. The status bar at the bottom indicates the coordinate system is EPSG:4326.

Note

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Count Points in Polygon

Created output shapefile:
C:/Users/ujaval/Downloads/earthquakes_per_country.shp

Would you like to add the new layer to the TOC?

Yes No



9. 〇〇 〇〇〇〇〇 ``PNTCNT`` 〇〇 〇〇〇 〇〇〇〇 〇〇〇〇 〇〇〇. 〇〇〇 〇 〇〇〇〇〇 〇〇〇
 〇〇〇〇〇〇〇 〇〇 〇〇〇 〇〇〇 〇〇〇〇.

Attribute table - earthquakes_per_country :: Features total: 255, filtered: 255, selected: 0

| | REGION_WB | NAME_LEN | LONG_LEN | ABBREV_LEN | TINY | HOMEPART | PNTCNT |
|----|--------------------|----------|----------|------------|--------|----------|--------------------|
| 0 | Latin America ... | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 4.00 | -99.00 | 0.000000000000... |
| 1 | South Asia | 11.00 | 11.00 | 4.00 | -99.00 | 1.00 | 57.000000000000... |
| 2 | Sub-Saharan Af... | 6.00 | 6.00 | 4.00 | -99.00 | 1.00 | 0.000000000000... |
| 3 | Latin America ... | 8.00 | 8.00 | 4.00 | -99.00 | -99.00 | 0.000000000000... |
| 4 | Europe & Centr... | 7.00 | 7.00 | 4.00 | -99.00 | 1.00 | 44.000000000000... |
| 5 | Europe & Centr... | 5.00 | 13.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | -99.00 | 0.000000000000... |
| 6 | Europe & Centr... | 7.00 | 7.00 | 4.00 | 5.00 | 1.00 | 0.000000000000... |
| 7 | Middle East & ... | 20.00 | 20.00 | 6.00 | -99.00 | 1.00 | 0.000000000000... |
| 8 | Latin America ... | 9.00 | 9.00 | 4.00 | -99.00 | 1.00 | 20.000000000000... |
| 9 | Europe & Centr... | 7.00 | 7.00 | 4.00 | -99.00 | 1.00 | 14.000000000000... |
| 10 | East Asia & Pac... | 14.00 | 14.00 | 9.00 | 3.00 | -99.00 | 0.000000000000... |
| 11 | Antarctica | 10.00 | 10.00 | 4.00 | -99.00 | 1.00 | 0.000000000000... |
| 12 | East Asia & Pac... | 23.00 | 27.00 | 7.00 | -99.00 | -99.00 | 0.000000000000... |
| 13 | Sub-Saharan Af... | 22.00 | 35.00 | 10.00 | 2.00 | -99.00 | 0.000000000000... |
| 14 | Latin America ... | 17.00 | 19.00 | 6.00 | 4.00 | 1.00 | 0.000000000000... |
| 15 | East Asia & Pac... | 9.00 | 9.00 | 4.00 | -99.00 | 1.00 | 9.000000000000... |
| 16 | Europe & Centr... | 7.00 | 7.00 | 5.00 | -99.00 | 1.00 | 4.000000000000... |
| 17 | Europe & Centr... | 10.00 | 10.00 | 4.00 | -99.00 | 1.00 | 15.000000000000... |
| 18 | Sub-Saharan Af... | 7.00 | 7.00 | 4.00 | -99.00 | 1.00 | 1.000000000000... |
| 19 | Europe & Centr... | 7.00 | 7.00 | 5.00 | -99.00 | 1.00 | 2.000000000000... |
| 20 | Sub-Saharan Af... | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | -99.00 | 1.00 | 1.000000000000... |
| 21 | Sub-Saharan Af... | 12.00 | 12.00 | 4.00 | -99.00 | 1.00 | 0.000000000000... |

Show All Features

10. 00 00 00 ``PNTCNT`` 000 0000 00 00 00 000 00 0000. 0000000 0000 00
 ``PNTCNT`` 00 20 000000. 000 0000 000 000 00 00000 00 0000 0000.



2000 年 1 月 1 日 至 2000 年 12 月 31 日 的 地震 数据。 数据 来源 为 美国 地质 调查 局 (USGS) 的 全球 地震 目录 (Global Earthquake Catalogue)。