

Points in Polygon Analysis

QGIS Tutorials and Tips



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Translations by

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[illegible]

GIS 中 的 点 在 多 边 形 内 的 判 断 是 一 个 常 见 的 问 题 。 本 文 将 介 绍 一 种 简 便 的 判 断 方 法 ， 即 利用 射线法 (Ray Casting Algorithm) 来判断一个点是否在多边形内部。 这种方法的核心思想是：从该点出发，向任意方向发射一条射线，统计该射线与多边形边界的交点个数。如果交点个数为奇数，则该点位于多边形内部；如果交点个数为偶数，则该点位于多边形外部。 这种方法适用于任意多边形，且计算复杂度较低，易于实现。 本文将详细介绍该算法的原理和实现步骤，并附上 Python 代码示例。

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 Earthquake Database
 <<http://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/nndc/struts/form?t=101650&s=1&d=1>> ` _□ □□□□.
 ` tab-delimited earthquake data <[http://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/nndc/struts/results?type=0=Exact&query_0=\\$ID&t=101650&s=13&d=189&dfn=signif.txt](http://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/nndc/struts/results?type=0=Exact&query_0=$ID&t=101650&s=13&d=189&dfn=signif.txt)> ` _□ □□□□ □□□.

Natural Earth Admin 0 - Countries 10m. `countries <http://www.naturalearthdata.com/http://www.naturalearthdata.com/download/10m/cultural/ne_10m_admin_0_countries.zip>`_``

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1. □□ □□ --> □□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□ :menuselection: `Layer --> Add Delimited
Text Layer` □ □□ □□□□□ `signif.txt` □□□ □□□□.



2. Open the 'Add Delimited Text Layer' dialog box. In the 'File format' dropdown, select 'Tab'. In the 'X field' dropdown, select the field containing the X coordinates. In the 'Y field' dropdown, select the field containing the Y coordinates. Click the 'OK' button to add the layer.

Note

The QGIS interface is designed to be user-friendly and intuitive. It includes a variety of tools and options to help you work with your data. The 'Add Delimited Text Layer' dialog box is a key component for importing data into QGIS.



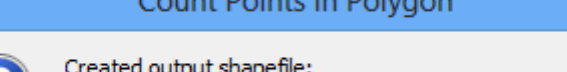
4. □□ □□ □□□ QGIS □ □□□□. □□ □□ □□□ □□□□. □□ □□ □□ --> □□ □□ □□
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 ne_10m_admin_0_countries.shp □ □□□□.



The screenshot shows the QGIS 2.0.1-Dufour desktop application. The main window displays a world map with yellow landmasses and numerous green circular points. The 'Vector' menu is open, and the 'Points in polygon' option is highlighted. The 'Layers' panel on the left shows two layers: 'ne_10m_admin_0_count...' and 'signif'. The status bar at the bottom indicates the coordinate system is EPSG:4326 and the scale is 263396668.

Note

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Count Points in Polygon

Created output shapefile:
C:/Users/ujaval/Downloads/earthquakes_per_country.shp

Would you like to add the new layer to the TOC?

Yes No



9. 〇〇 〇〇〇〇〇 〃 〃 PNTCNT 〃 〃 〇〇 〇〇〇 〇〇〇〇 〇〇〇〇 〇〇〇. 〇〇〇 〇 〇〇〇〇〇 〇〇〇
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Attribute table - earthquakes_per_country :: Features total: 255, filtered: 255, selected: 0

	REGION_WB	NAME_LEN	LONG_LEN	ABBREV_LEN	TINY	HOMEPART	PNTCNT
0	Latin America ...	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
1	South Asia	11.00	11.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	57.000000000000...
2	Sub-Saharan Af...	6.00	6.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
3	Latin America ...	8.00	8.00	4.00	-99.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
4	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	44.000000000000...
5	Europe & Centr...	5.00	13.00	5.00	5.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
6	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	4.00	5.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
7	Middle East & ...	20.00	20.00	6.00	-99.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
8	Latin America ...	9.00	9.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	20.000000000000...
9	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	14.000000000000...
10	East Asia & Pac...	14.00	14.00	9.00	3.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
11	Antarctica	10.00	10.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
12	East Asia & Pac...	23.00	27.00	7.00	-99.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
13	Sub-Saharan Af...	22.00	35.00	10.00	2.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
14	Latin America ...	17.00	19.00	6.00	4.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
15	East Asia & Pac...	9.00	9.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	9.000000000000...
16	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	5.00	-99.00	1.00	4.000000000000...
17	Europe & Centr...	10.00	10.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	15.000000000000...
18	Sub-Saharan Af...	7.00	7.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	1.000000000000...
19	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	5.00	-99.00	1.00	2.000000000000...
20	Sub-Saharan Af...	5.00	5.00	5.00	-99.00	1.00	1.000000000000...
21	Sub-Saharan Af...	12.00	12.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	0.000000000000...

Show All Features

10. 00 00 00 ``PNTCNT`` 000 0000 00 00 00 000 00 0000. 0000000 0000 00
 ``PNTCNT`` 00 20 000000. 000 00000 000 0000 00 00000 00 00000 00000.



2000 年 1 月 1 日 至 2000 年 12 月 31 日 的 地震 数据。 数据 来源 为 美国 地质 调查 局 (USGS) 的 全球 地震 目录 (Global Earthquake Catalogue)。