

Basic Vector Styling

QGIS Tutorials and Tips



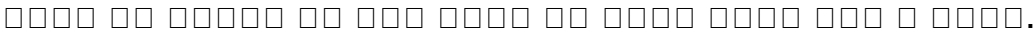
Author

Ujaval Gandhi

<http://google.com/+UjavalGandhi>

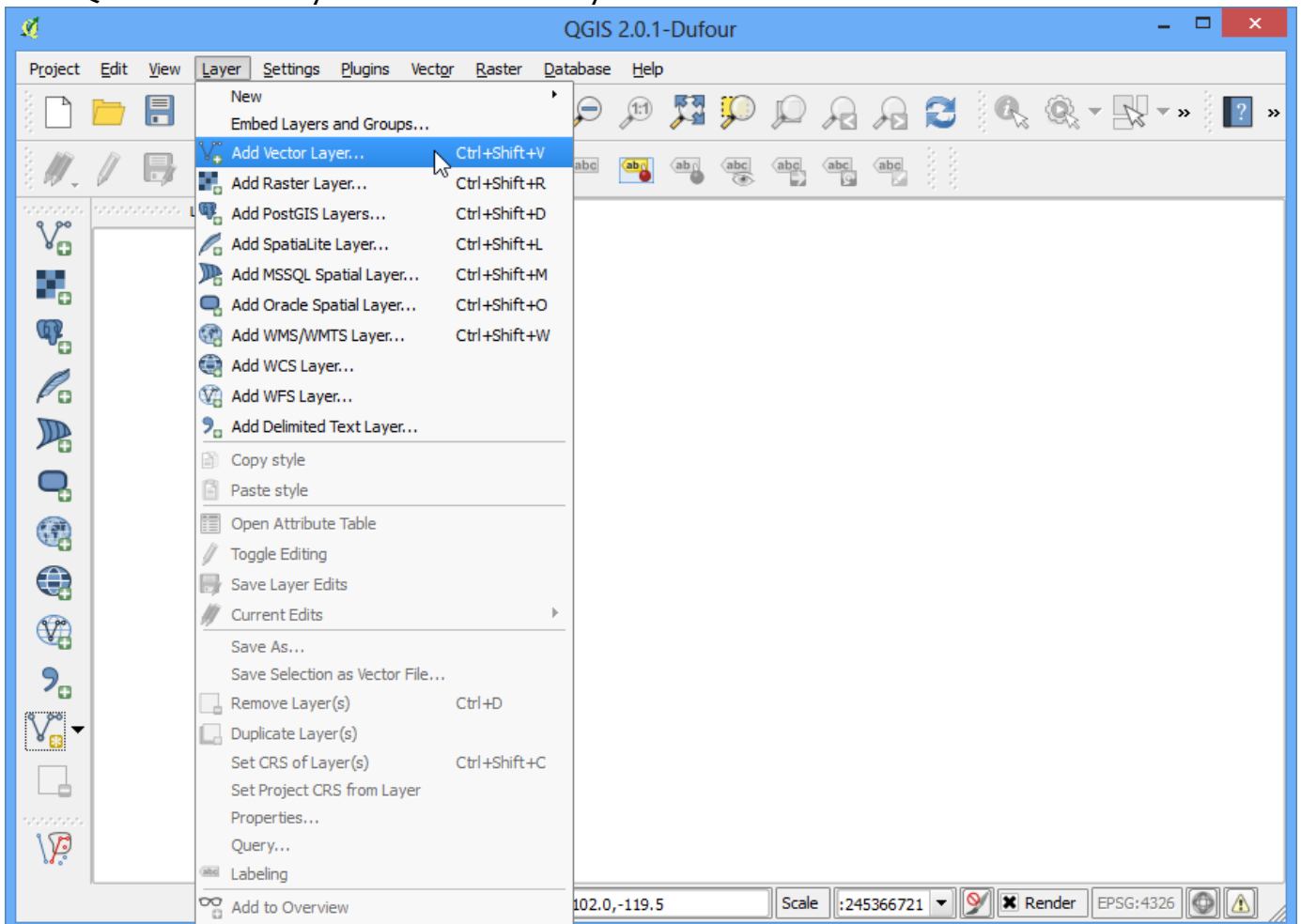
Translations by

SongHyun Choi

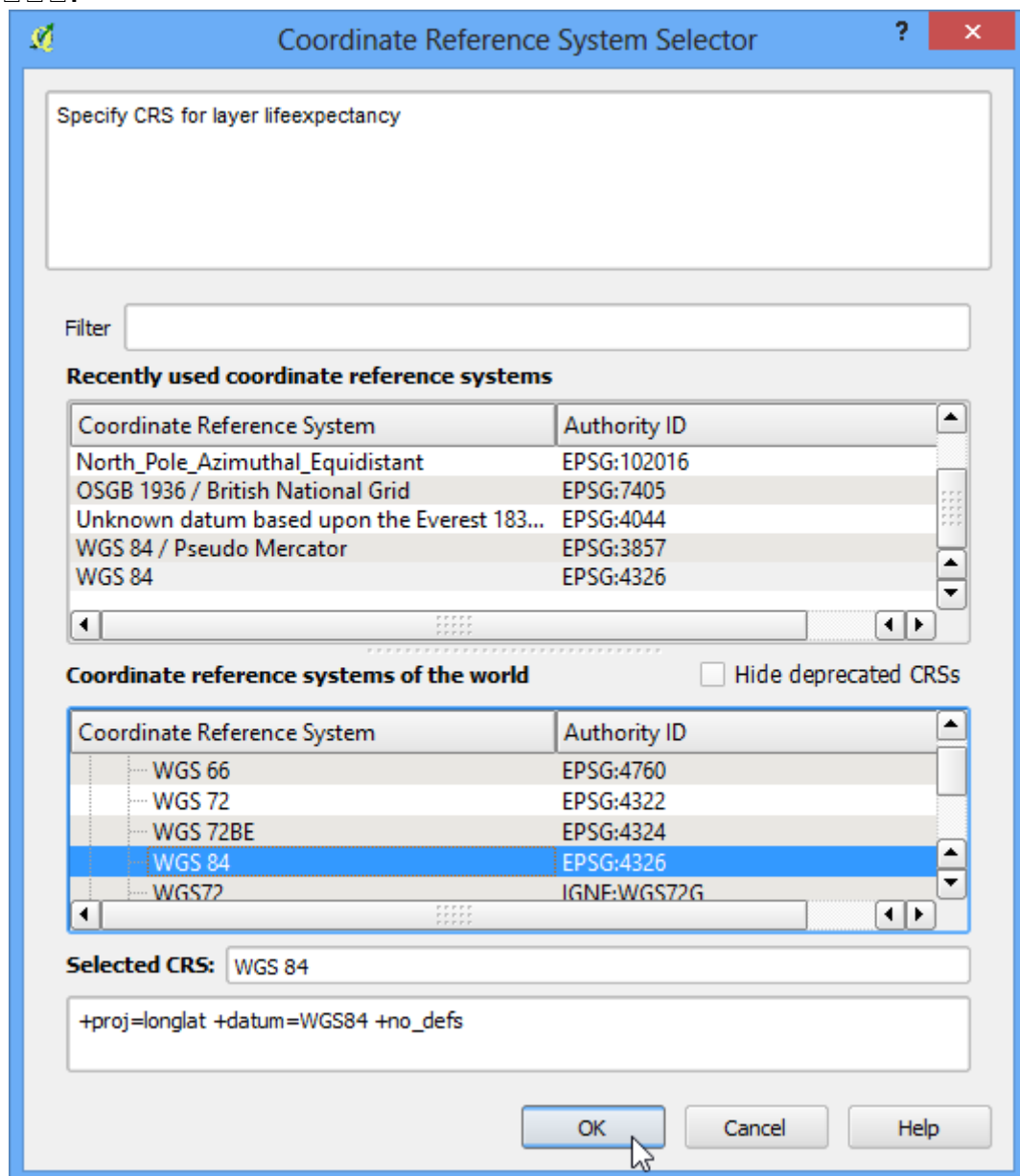


Life Expectancy GIS Grid data

□□ □□ [SAGE]

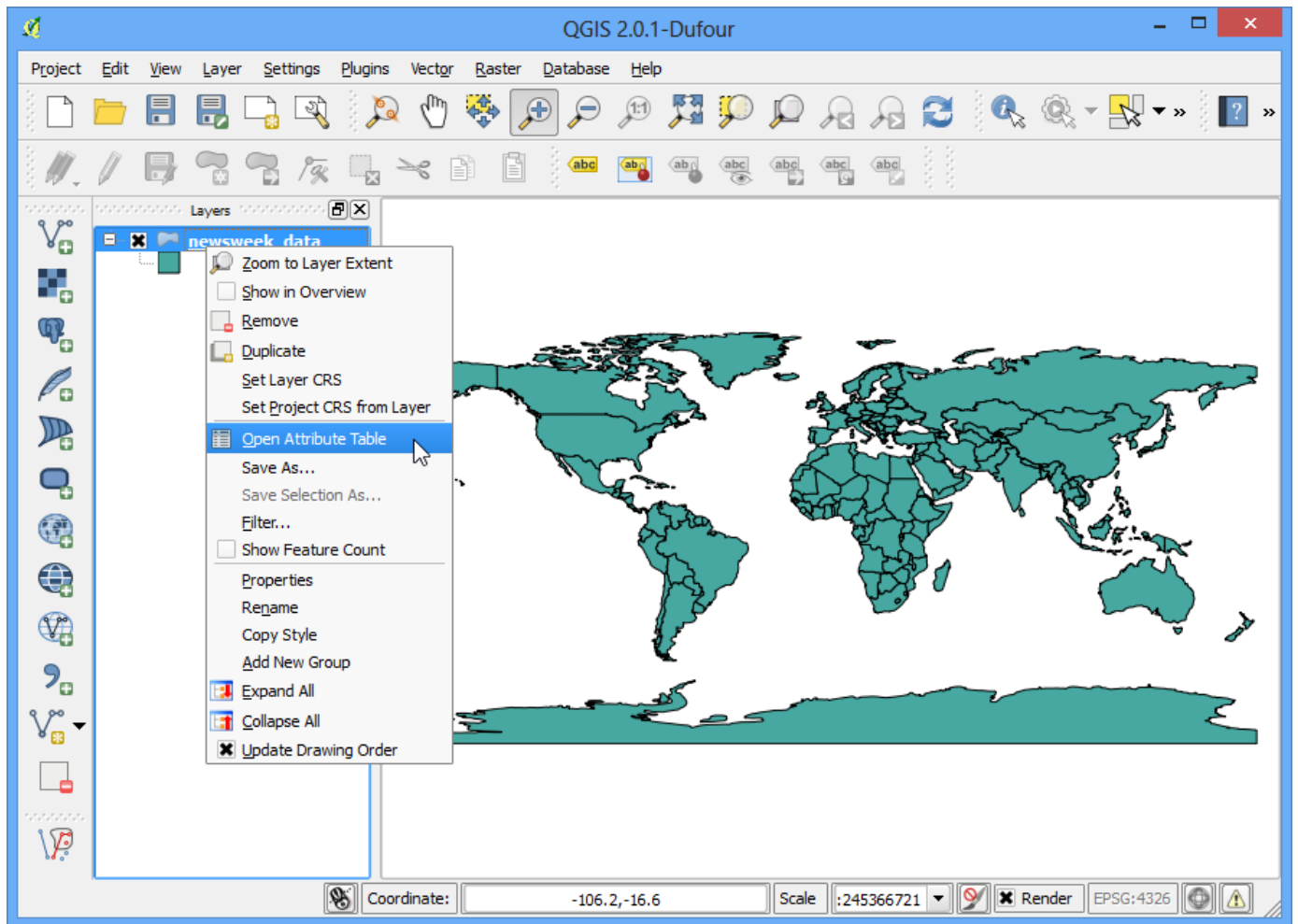


- ```
2. lifeexpectancy.zip :guilabel: Open
newsweek_data.shp :guilabel: Open
(CRS, Coordinate Reference System) WGS84 EPSG:4326
```



3. zip 파일을 압축 해제합니다. 압축 해제된 파일을 확인합니다.





5. 在 QGIS 中打开属性表。在 QGIS 中，您可以通过右键单击地图上的要素并选择“打开属性表”来打开属性表。或者，您可以通过“图层”面板中的“打开属性表”按钮来打开属性表。属性表显示了要素的几何信息、属性值以及元数据。属性表中的每一行代表一个要素，每一列代表一个属性。属性表中的每一列都有一个唯一的名称，例如“LIFEXPCT”。属性表中的每一行都有一个唯一的 ID 值，例如“1”。

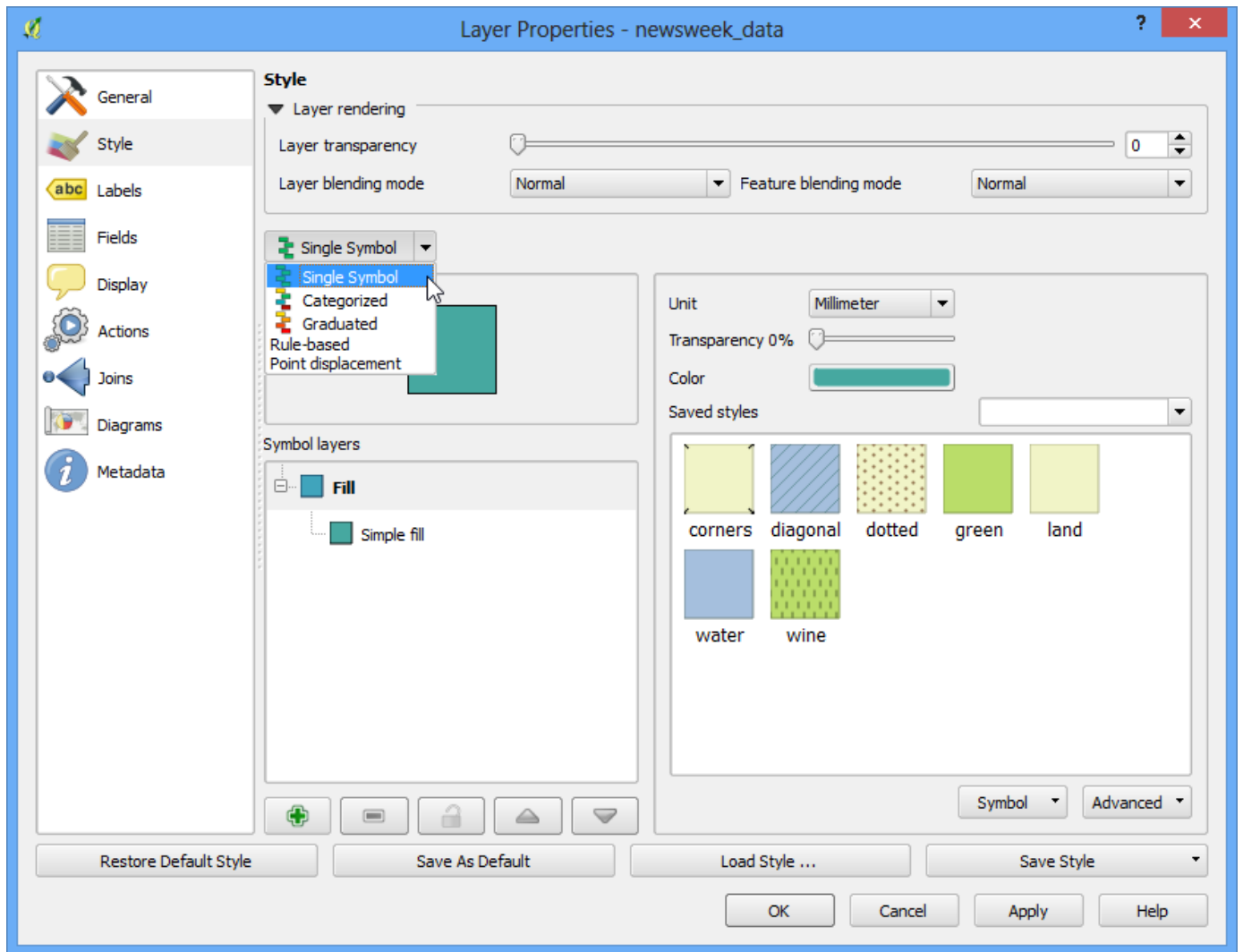
Attribute table - newswk\_data :: Features total: 165, filtered: 165, selected: 0

|    | GRWRATE     | URBPOP       | MIG_RATE     | POP_15       | POP65_      | LIFEXPCT     | CONTRCEP     |
|----|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 0  | 2.620000000 | 47.000000000 | 0.000000000  | 45.200000000 | 3.800000000 | 47.000000000 | 7.000000000  |
| 1  | 2.660000000 | 33.000000000 | 0.000000000  | 44.900000000 | 3.100000000 | 42.000000000 | 4.000000000  |
| 2  | 1.900000000 | 53.000000000 | -0.400000000 | 33.200000000 | 5.100000000 | 76.000000000 | 58.000000000 |
| 3  | 0.940000000 | 35.000000000 | -9.900000000 | 32.300000000 | 4.000000000 | 65.000000000 | 31.000000000 |
| 4  | 3.320000000 | 46.000000000 | 2.200000000  | 46.000000000 | 3.700000000 | 55.000000000 | 6.000000000  |
| 5  | 3.170000000 | 44.000000000 | 0.500000000  | 48.100000000 | 2.800000000 | 52.000000000 | 1.000000000  |
| 6  | 3.360000000 | 32.000000000 | -0.100000000 | 48.000000000 | 2.500000000 | 50.000000000 | 8.000000000  |
| 7  | 3.400000000 | 5.000000000  | 0.700000000  | 49.800000000 | 2.300000000 | 46.000000000 | 10.000000000 |
| 8  | 2.880000000 | 8.000000000  | 0.000000000  | 46.300000000 | 2.900000000 | 48.000000000 | 9.000000000  |
| 9  | 3.720000000 | 29.000000000 | -0.200000000 | 47.100000000 | 2.900000000 | 46.000000000 | 1.000000000  |
| 10 | 2.840000000 | 49.000000000 | -0.100000000 | 48.500000000 | 2.200000000 | 49.000000000 | 1.000000000  |
| 11 | 3.310000000 | 15.000000000 | -7.700000000 | 49.200000000 | 2.600000000 | 45.000000000 | 7.000000000  |
| 12 | 2.370000000 | 51.000000000 | -0.100000000 | 39.700000000 | 3.900000000 | 59.000000000 | 30.000000000 |
| 13 | 2.830000000 | 27.000000000 | 32.000000000 | 44.900000000 | 3.300000000 | 47.000000000 | 4.000000000  |
| 14 | 2.970000000 | 25.000000000 | -0.300000000 | 44.600000000 | 2.800000000 | 60.000000000 | 43.000000000 |
| 15 | 3.180000000 | 33.000000000 | 0.000000000  | 45.000000000 | 3.400000000 | 58.000000000 | 26.000000000 |
| 16 | 1.550000000 | 84.000000000 | 0.000000000  | 30.500000000 | 6.400000000 | 72.000000000 | 43.000000000 |
| 17 | 2.920000000 | 25.000000000 | 0.000000000  | 44.900000000 | 3.300000000 | 68.000000000 | 33.000000000 |
| 18 | 2.690000000 | 46.000000000 | 0.000000000  | 39.600000000 | 3.600000000 | 67.000000000 | 48.000000000 |
| 19 | 2.370000000 | 60.000000000 | 0.200000000  | 37.500000000 | 4.000000000 | 62.000000000 | 48.000000000 |
| 20 | 2.680000000 | 30.000000000 | 0.000000000  | 42.500000000 | 3.100000000 | 57.000000000 | 20.000000000 |
| 21 | 2.470000000 | 9.000000000  | 0.000000000  | 40.700000000 | 3.900000000 | 56.000000000 | 5.000000000  |

Show All Features

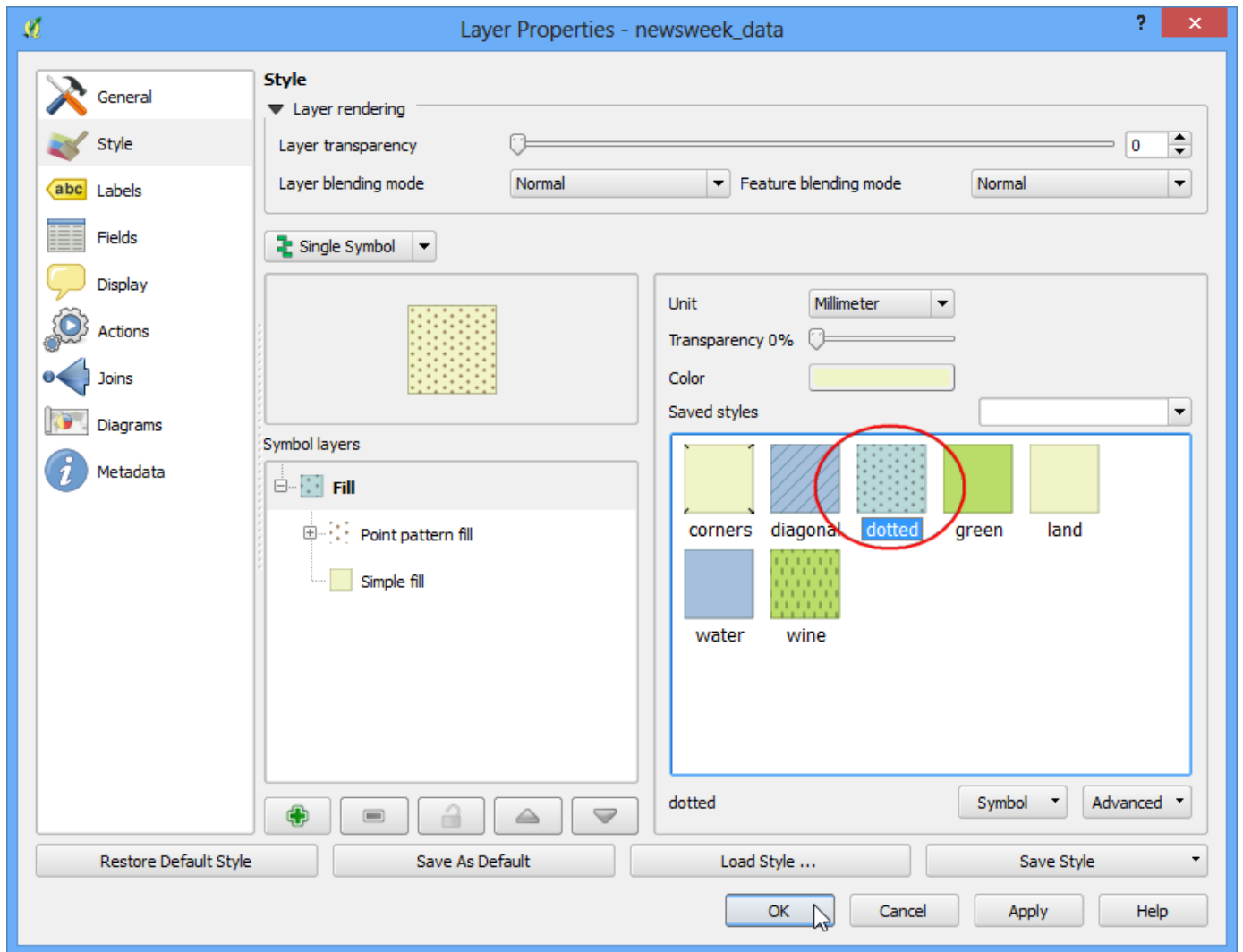
6. `guiabel: Properties`





8. Click on 'Single Symbol' in the 'Style' tab. The 'Single Symbol' option is selected in the dropdown menu. The 'Symbol layers' section shows a 'Fill' layer with a 'Simple fill' symbol. The 'Saved styles' section displays various predefined styles like 'corners', 'diagonal', 'dotted', 'green', 'land', 'water', and 'wine'. At the bottom, there are buttons for 'Restore Default Style', 'Save As Default', 'Load Style ...', 'Save Style', 'OK', 'Cancel', 'Apply', and 'Help'.





9. □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□.



10. 000000 0000 00 000 000000 000000 0000 000 00 000. 00 0000 0000 000000 000000. 00 0000 0000 0000 0000 00:guilabel:Properties` 00000000. 000000 :guilabel:Style`0000 0000 :guilabel:~Categorized` 000 000000. '0000'00 000000 000 00000000 00 00 00000 00 0000 00000. Column`00 :guilabel:~LIFEXPCT` 00 0000000. 000 :guilabel:~color ramp`00 000 0000 0 00 :guilabel:~Classify`000 000000. :guilabel:~OK` 0 000000.



11. □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □ □□□□. □□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□□. □□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□, □□□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□. □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□.



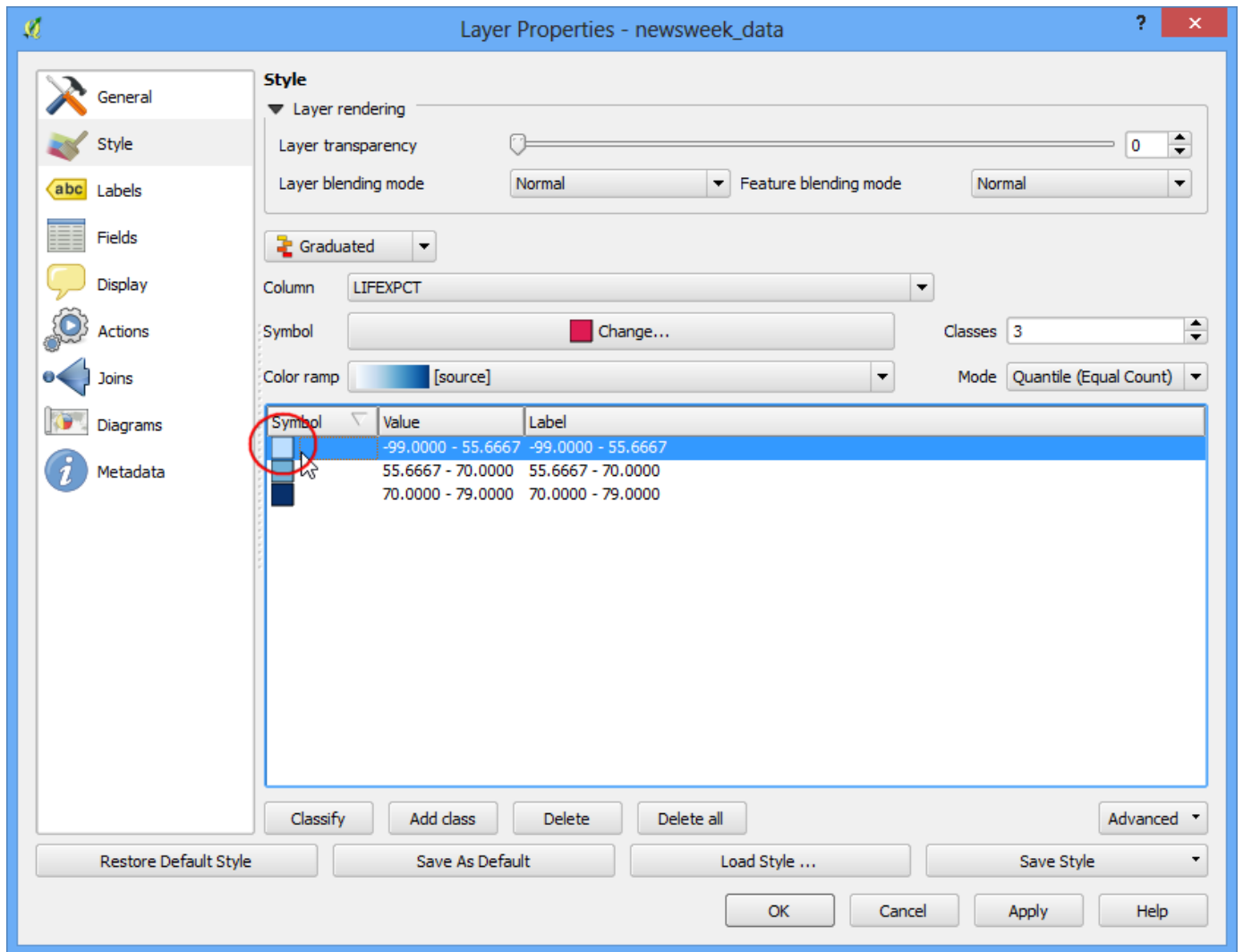
## Note

□□□ □□□□ :guilabel: `Graduated` □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□. □□□ □□□ □ □□□□. □□□ □□□ □□□□□ □ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□.

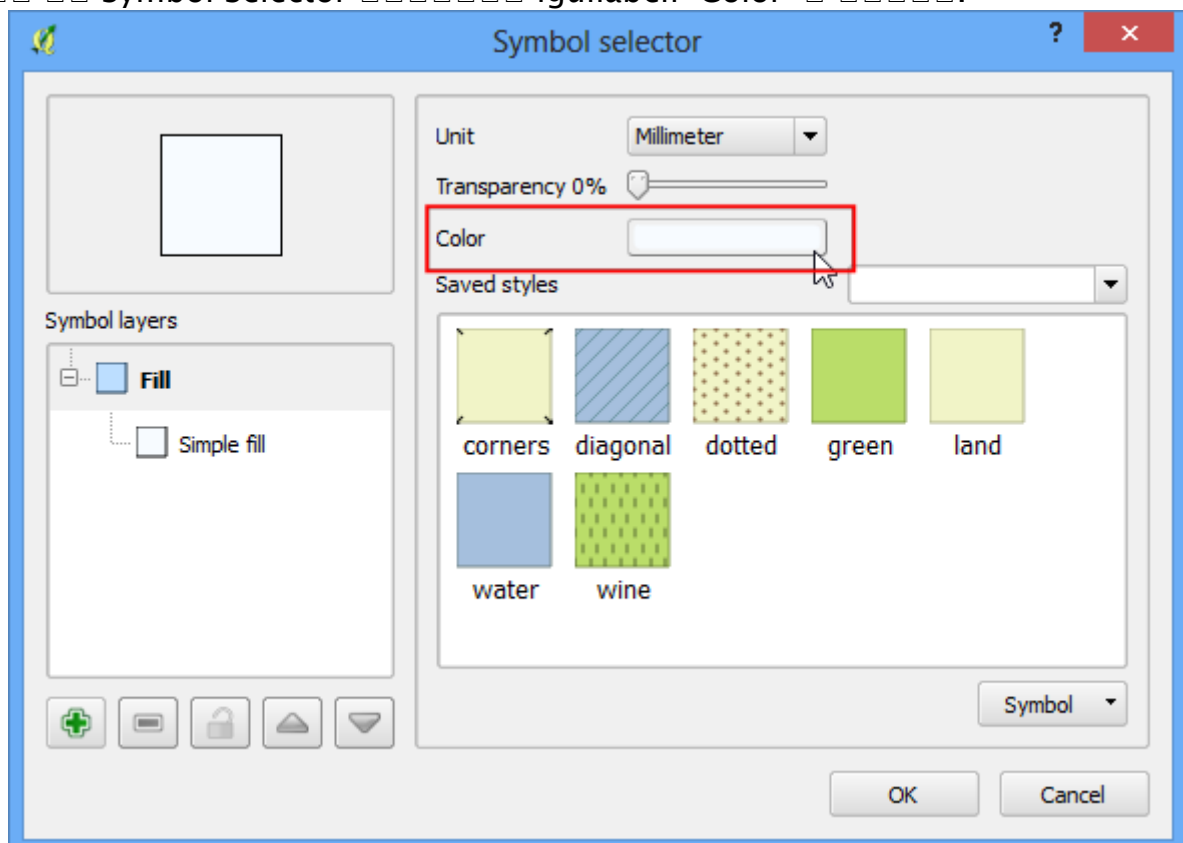


13. □ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ 3□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□.





15. □□ □□ Symbol Selector □□□□□□ :guilabel: `Color` □ □□□□□.



16. □□ □□ Select Color □□□□□□ □□ □□□□.



17. □□□ □□ Layer Properties □□ □□□□ □ □□ □□ □□ □□ Label □ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □ □□□□. □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □ Value □ □□□□ □ □ □□□□. □□ □□□ □□□□ :guilabel: `OK` □ □□□□□.





