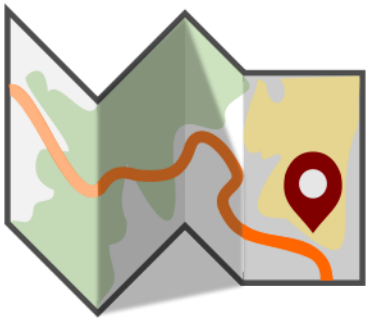
Calculating Line Lengths and Statistics

QGIS Tutorials and Tips



Author

Ujaval Gandhi

http://google.com/+UjavalGandhi

Translations by

Whyjay Zheng

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(Unfinished) QGIS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (CRS) □□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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Natural Earth □□□□□□□□□□
`□□<http://www.naturalearthdata.com/downloads/10m-cultural-vectors/railroads/>`_
□□□□`□□□□□<http://www.naturalearthdata.com/http//www.naturalearthdata.com/dow nload/1
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
ne_10m_railroads_north_america.zip
□□□□ [NATURALEARTH]

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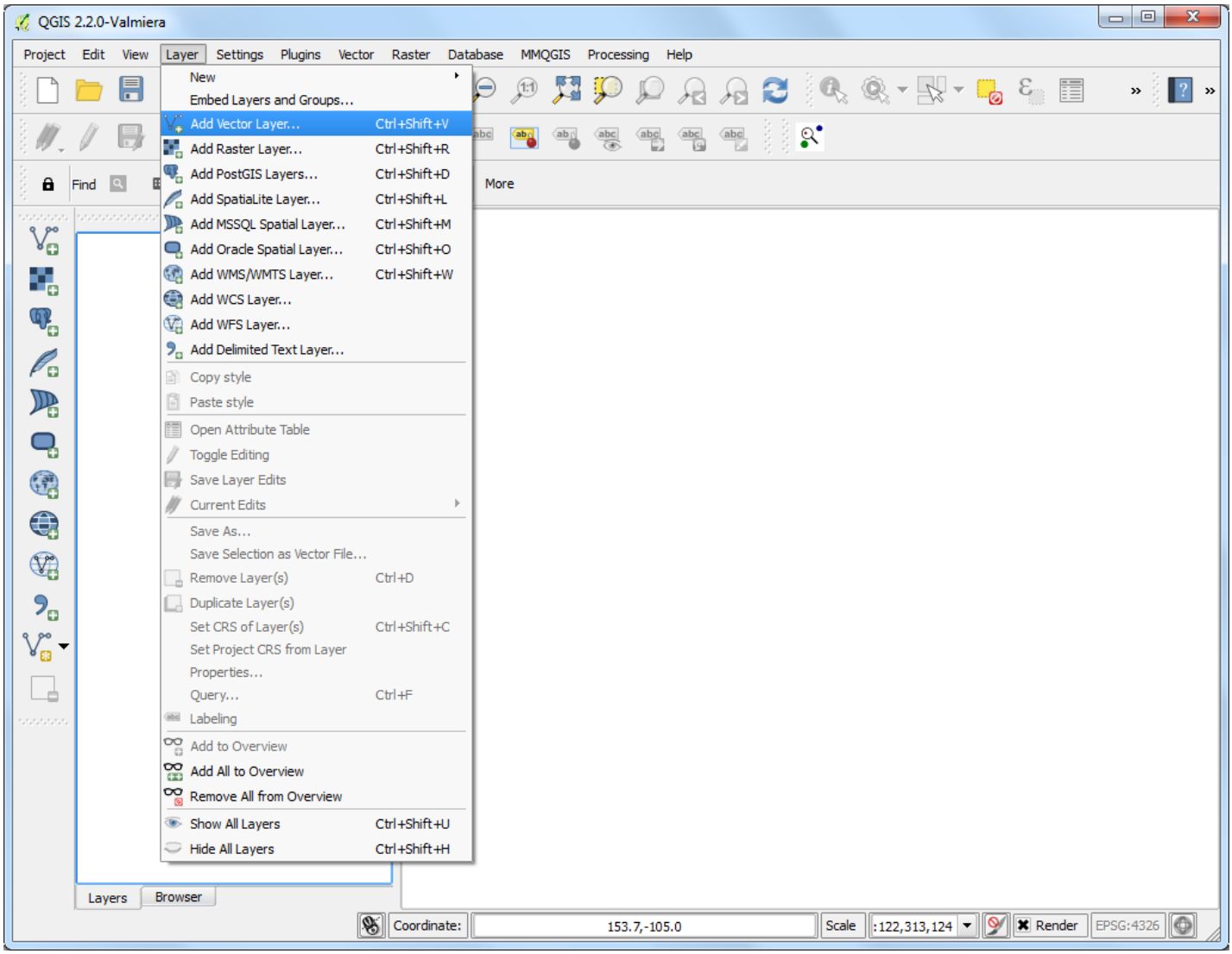
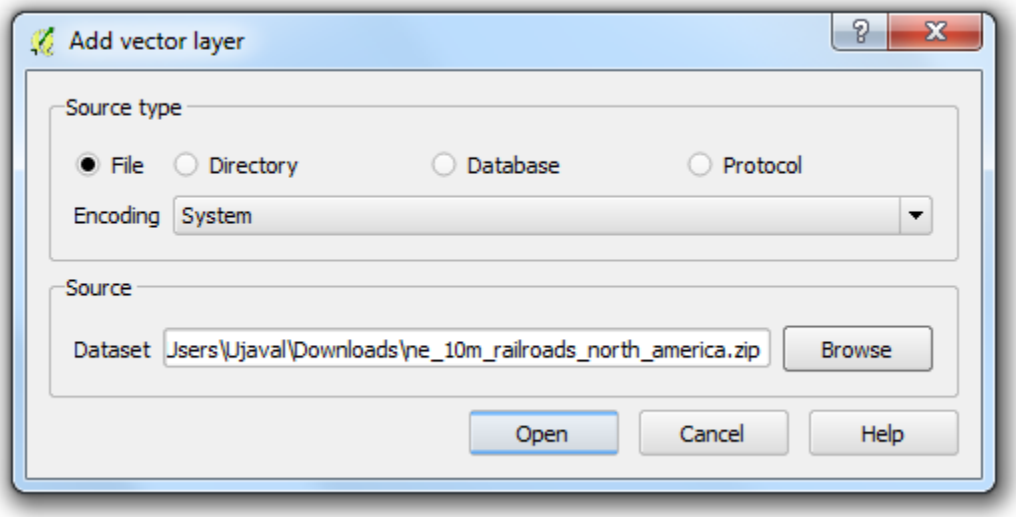
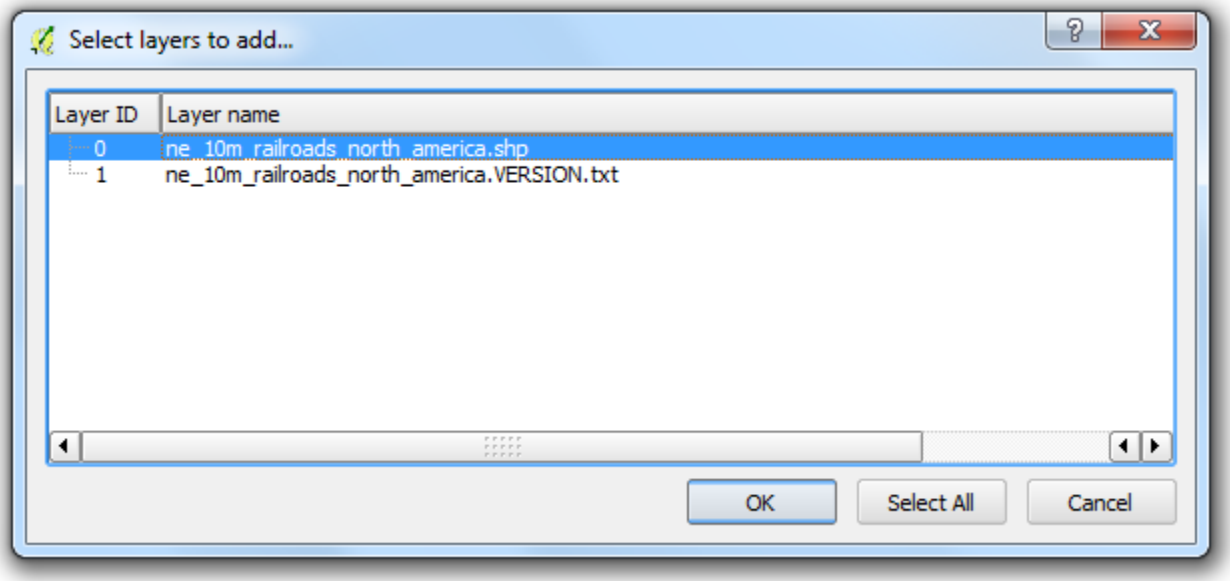
1. □□ □□ ▸ □□□□□□□□



2. □□ ***ne_10m_railroads_north_america.zip*** □□□ □□□



3. □ □□□□□□□... □□□□□□□ ***ne_10m_railroads_north_america.shp***□□□□□□□□ QGIS □□□□□□□□□□□□


Select layers to add...
Layer ID
Layer name
0
ne_10m_railroads_north_america.shp
1
ne_10m_railroads_north_america.VERSION.txt
OK
Select All
Cancel

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5. □□□□□□□□□□□ sov_a3
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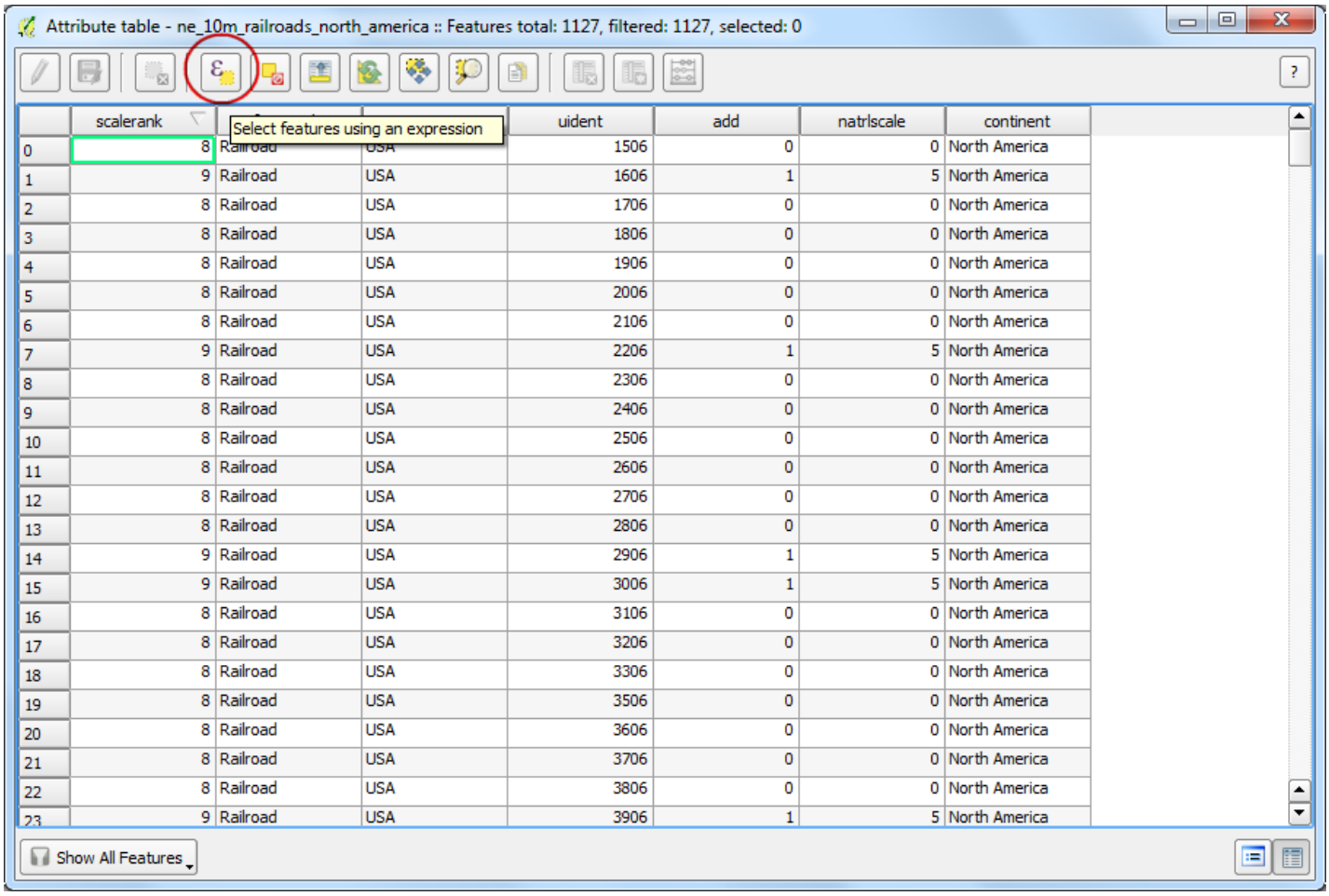
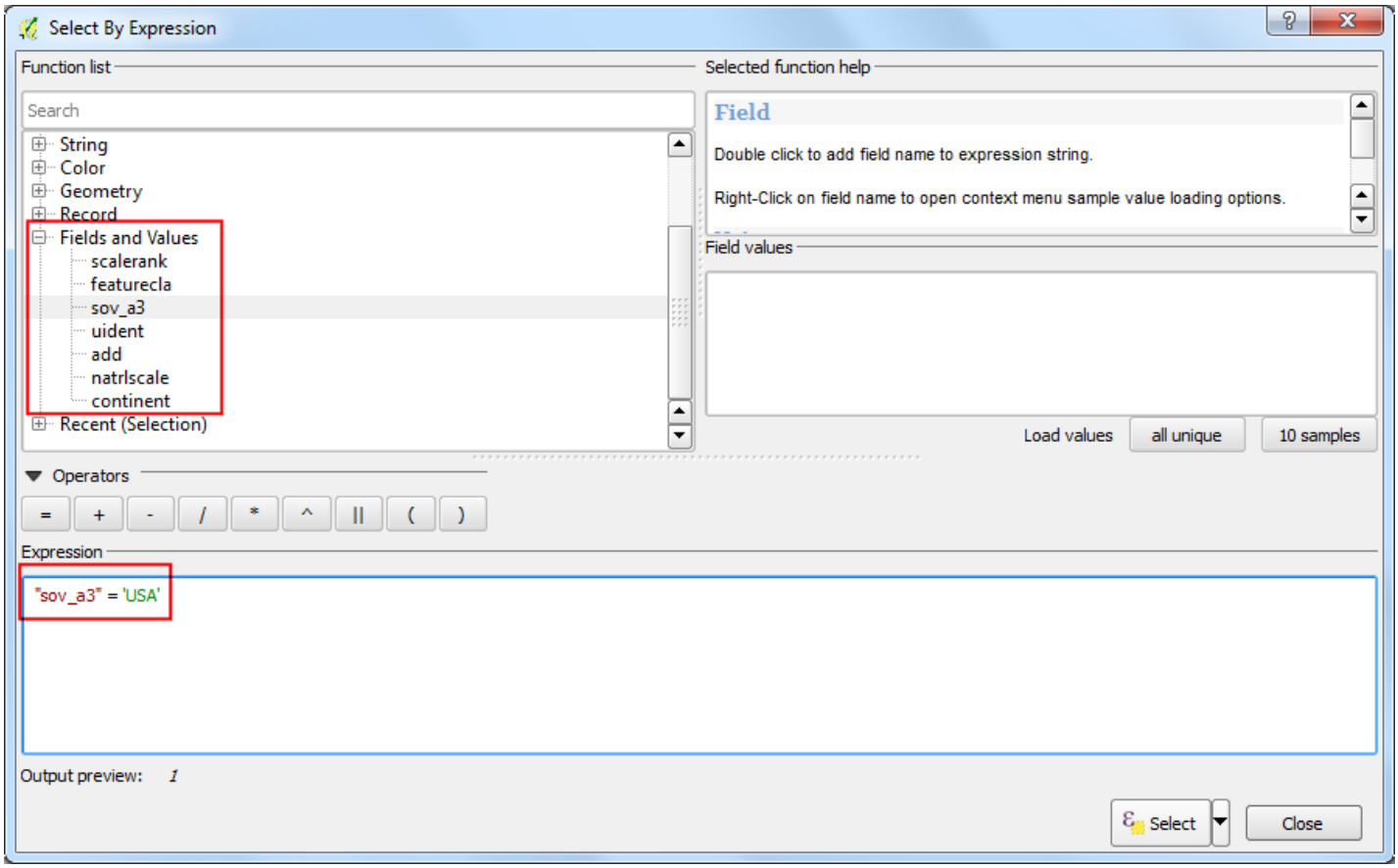
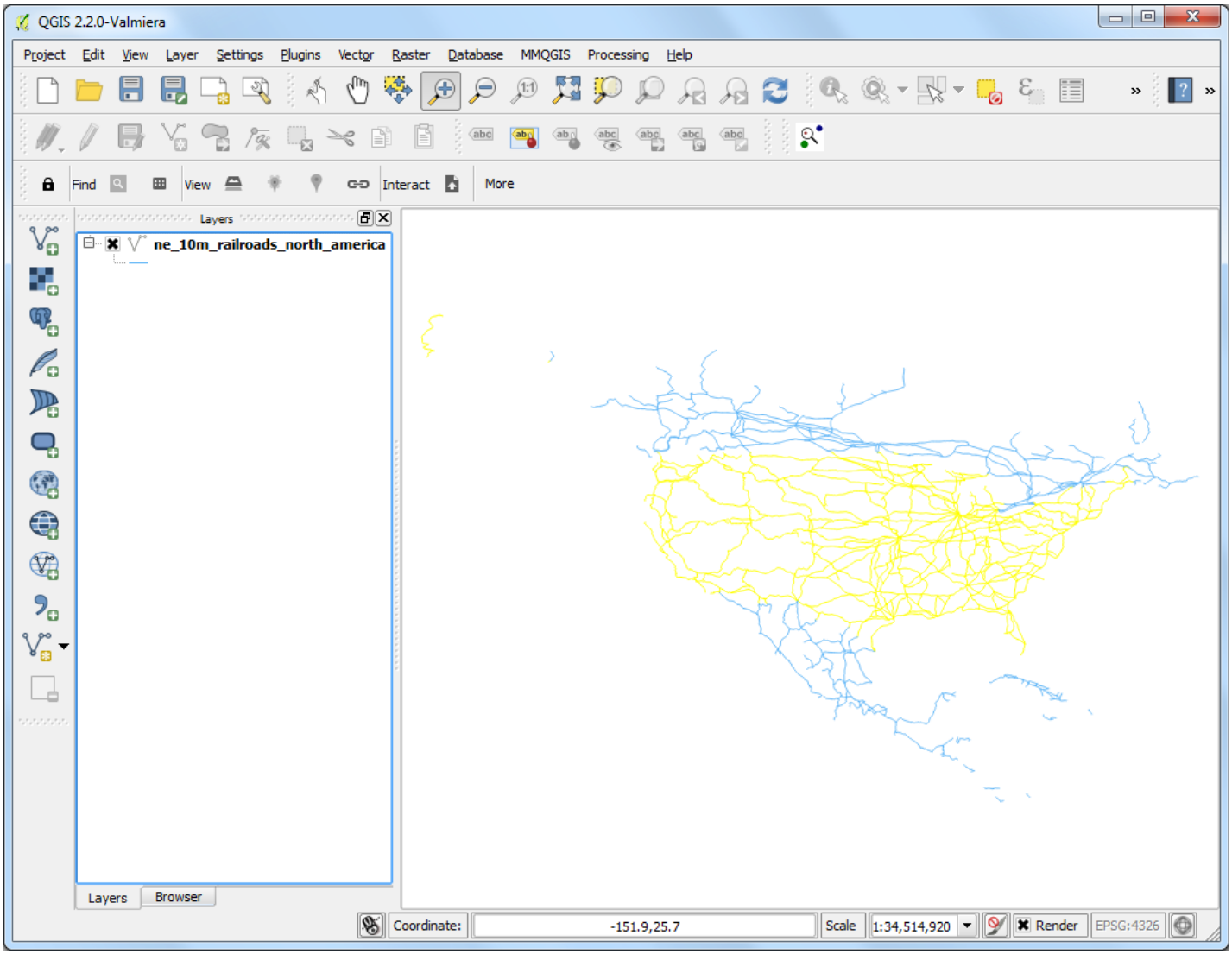


	scalerank			uident	add	natrlscale	continent
0	8	Railroad	USA	1506	0	0	North America
1	9	Railroad	USA	1606	1	5	North America
2	8	Railroad	USA	1706	0	0	North America
3	8	Railroad	USA	1806	0	0	North America
4	8	Railroad	USA	1906	0	0	North America
5	8	Railroad	USA	2006	0	0	North America
6	8	Railroad	USA	2106	0	0	North America
7	9	Railroad	USA	2206	1	5	North America
8	8	Railroad	USA	2306	0	0	North America
9	8	Railroad	USA	2406	0	0	North America
10	8	Railroad	USA	2506	0	0	North America
11	8	Railroad	USA	2606	0	0	North America
12	8	Railroad	USA	2706	0	0	North America
13	8	Railroad	USA	2806	0	0	North America
14	9	Railroad	USA	2906	1	5	North America
15	9	Railroad	USA	3006	1	5	North America
16	8	Railroad	USA	3106	0	0	North America
17	8	Railroad	USA	3206	0	0	North America
18	8	Railroad	USA	3306	0	0	North America
19	8	Railroad	USA	3506	0	0	North America
20	8	Railroad	USA	3606	0	0	North America
21	8	Railroad	USA	3706	0	0	North America
22	8	Railroad	USA	3806	0	0	North America
23	9	Railroad	USA	3906	1	5	North America

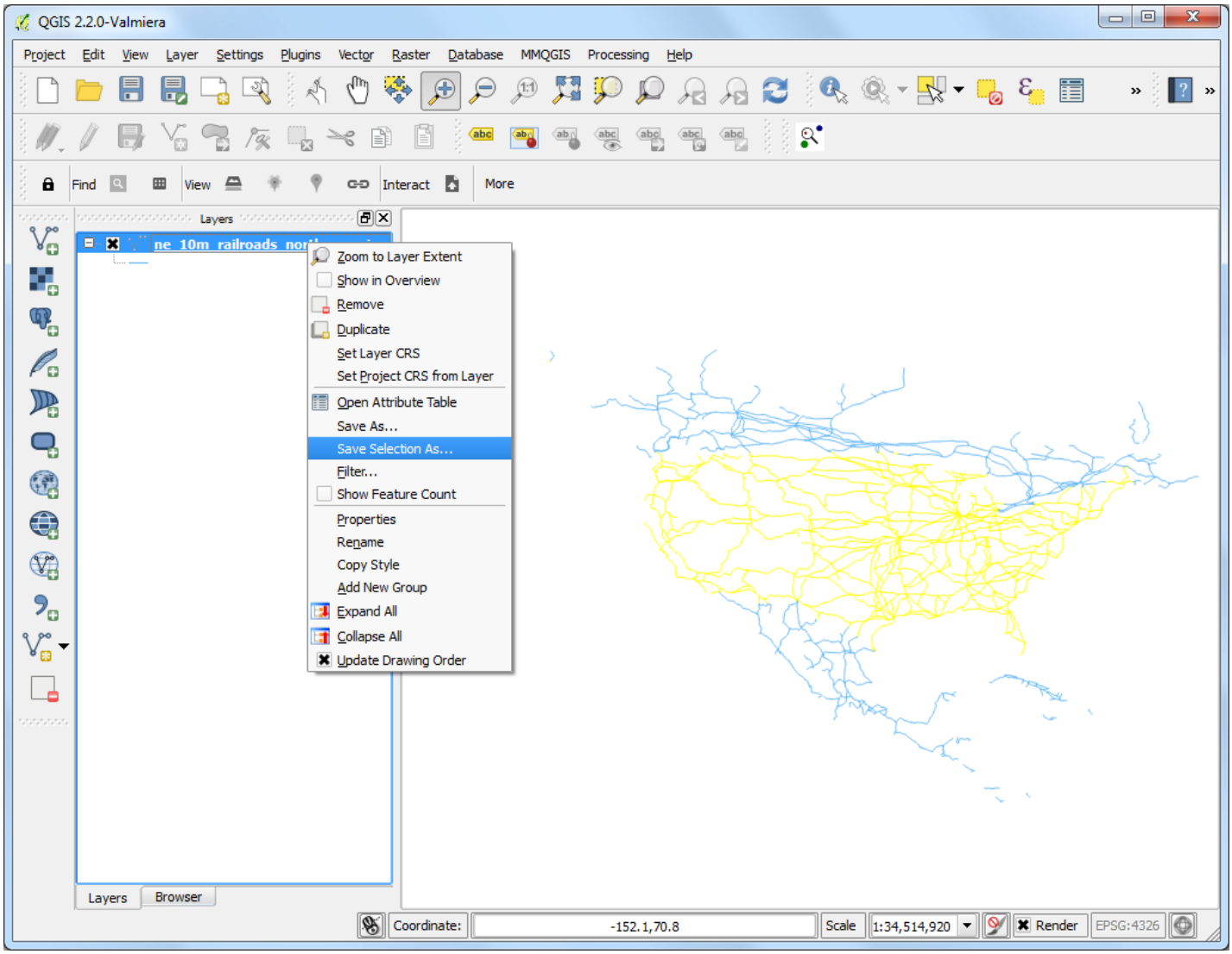
7. □□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□ sov_a3 □□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□ □□□□□□□□□□ ***"sov_a3" = 'USA'*** □□□□□□□ □□ □□ □□□


Select By Expression
Function list
Search
String
Color
Geometry
Record
Fields and Values
scalerank
featurecla
sov_a3
uident
add
natrlscale
continent
Recent (Selection)
Selected function help
Field
Double click to add field name to expression string.
Right-Click on field name to open context menu sample value loading options.
Field values
Load values
all unique
10 samples
Operators
= + - / * ^ || ( )
Expression
"sov_a3" = 'USA'
Output preview: 1
Select
Close

8. □□ QGIS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

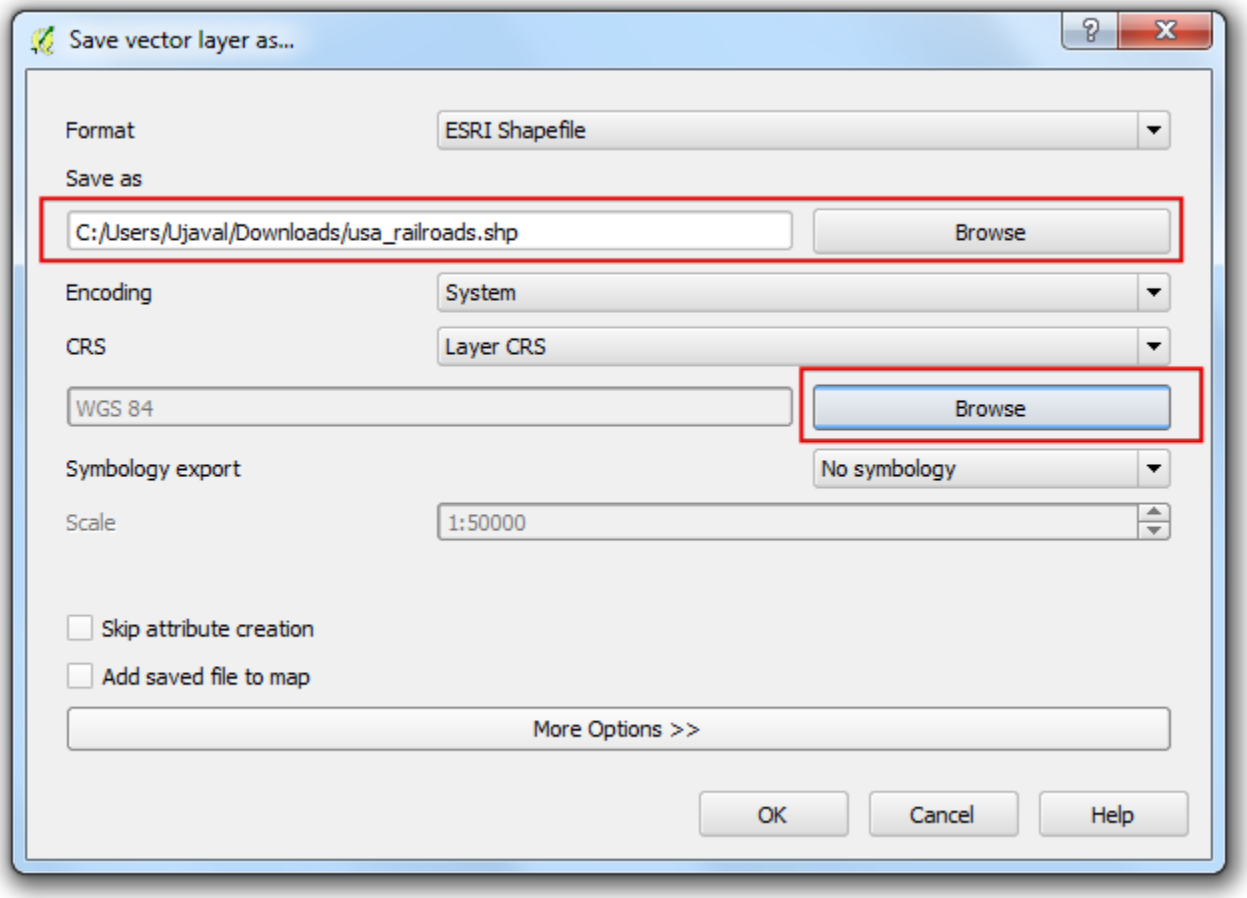


9. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ***ne_10m_railroads_north_america*** □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□... □□□:guilabel:■■■...□□

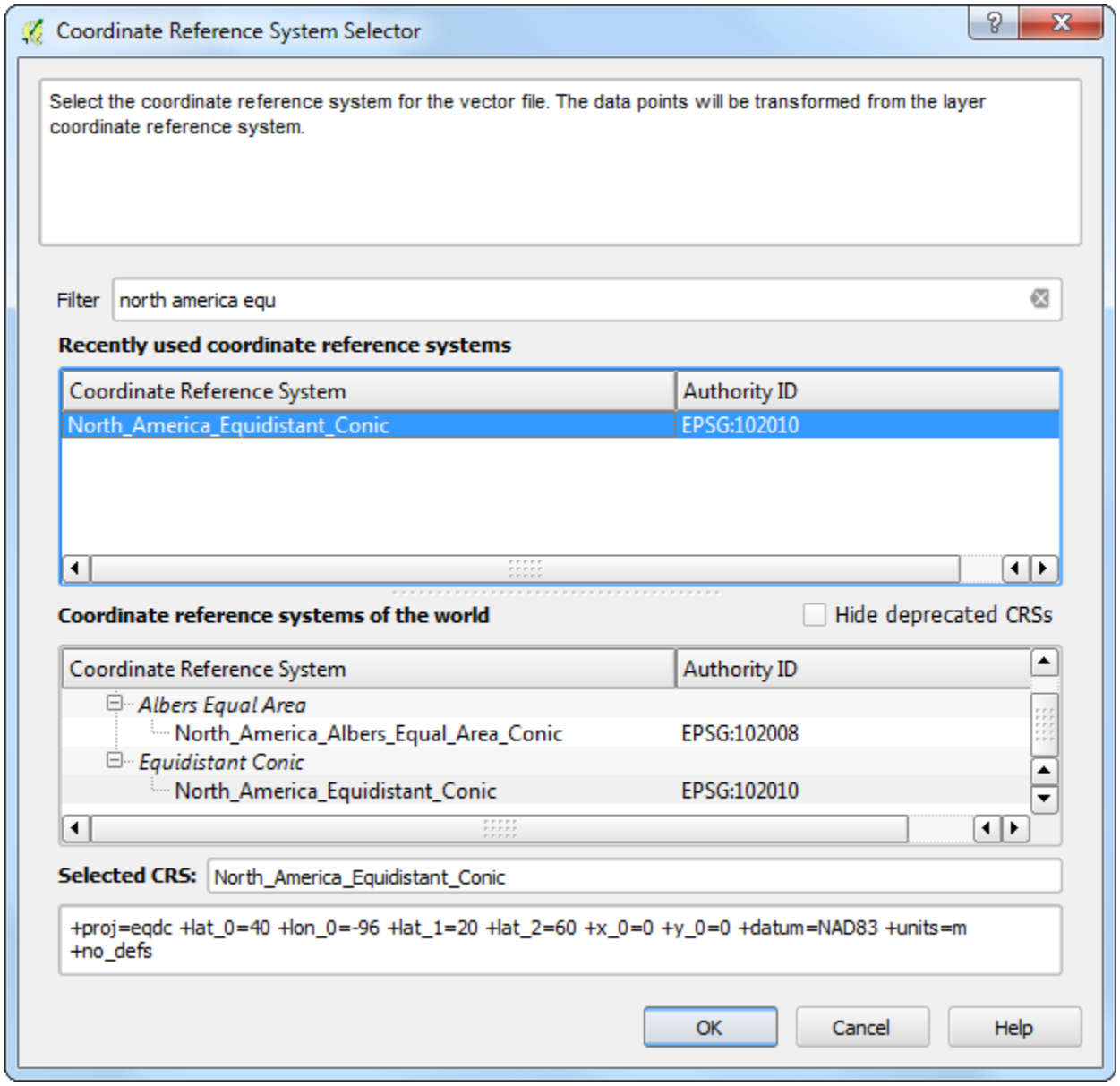


10. □□ □□ □□□□□□□□□□ ***usa_railroads.shp***□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ CRS□□□□□□ CRS □□□□ □□ □□□

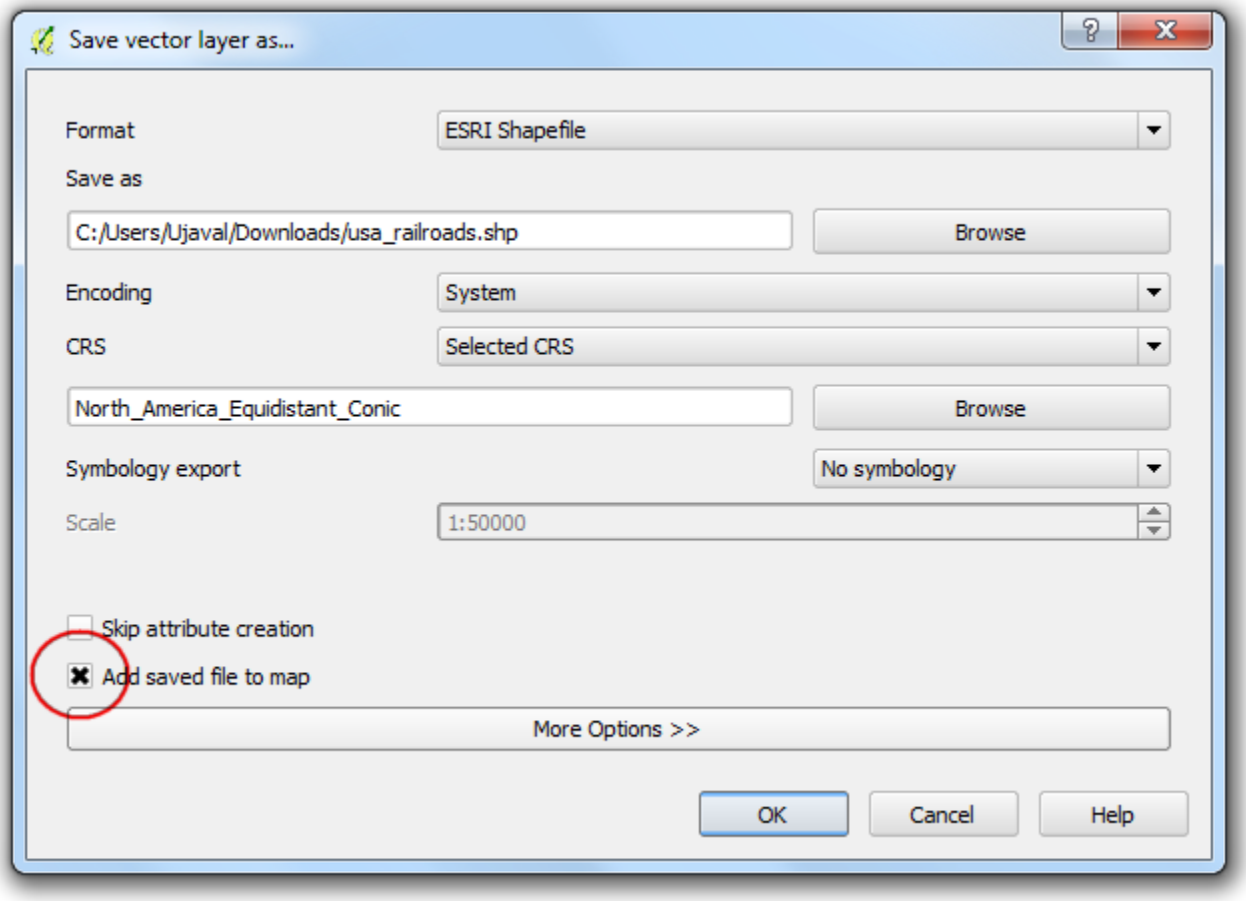
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (CRS) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ EPSG:4326 □□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**□□**□□**□□□**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□


Save vector layer as...
Format
ESRI Shapefile
Save as
C:/Users/Ujaval/Downloads/usa_railroads.shp
Browse
Encoding
System
CRS
Layer CRS
WGS 84
Browse
Symbology export
No symbology
Scale
1:50000
Skip attribute creation
Add saved file to map
More Options >>
OK
Cancel
Help

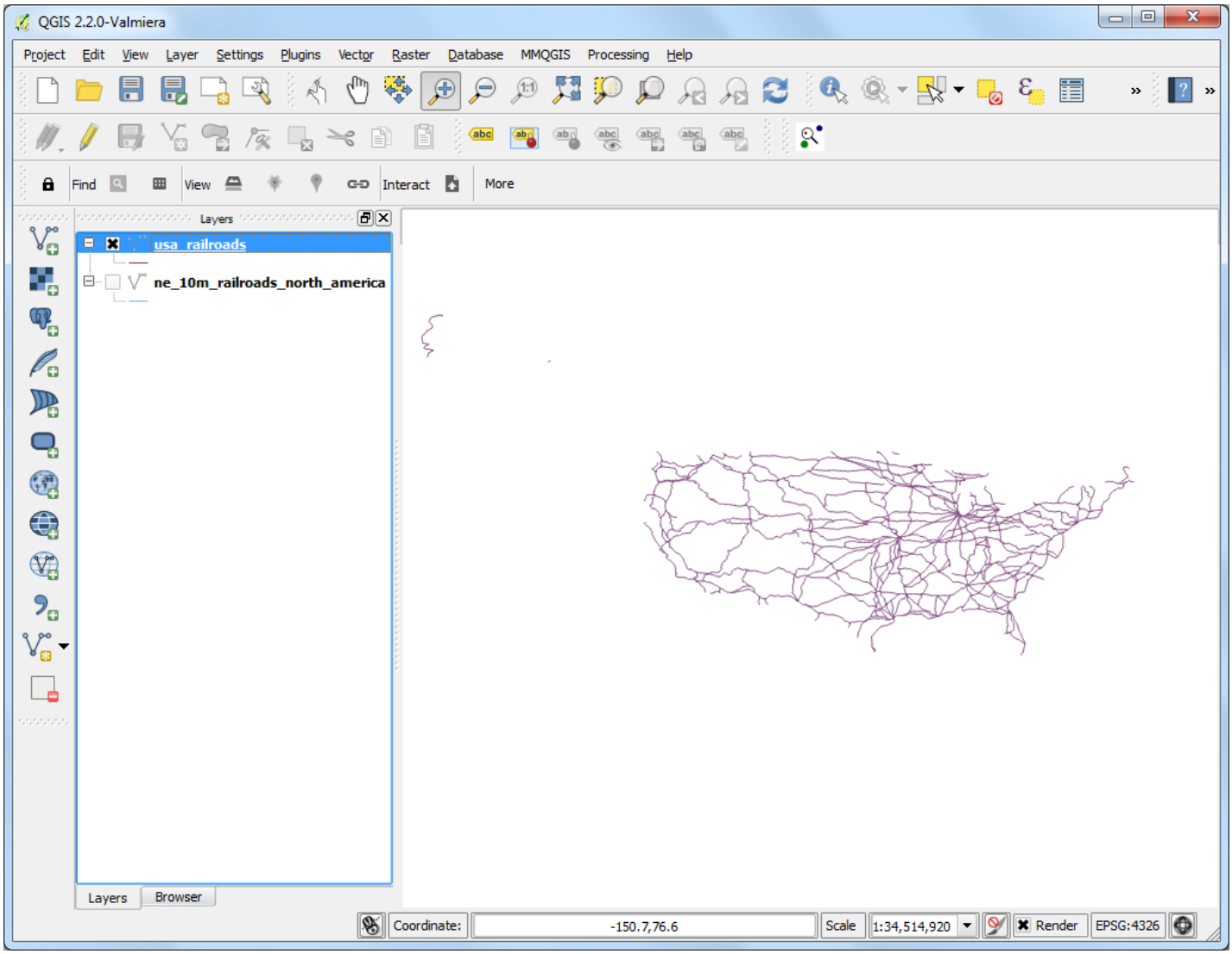
11. □□□□


Coordinate Reference System Selector
Select the coordinate reference system for the vector file. The data points will be transformed from the layer coordinate reference system.
Filter
north america equ
Recently used coordinate reference systems
Coordinate Reference System
Authority ID
North_America_Equidistant_Conic
EPSG:102010
Coordinate reference systems of the world
Hide deprecated CRSs
Coordinate Reference System
Authority ID
Albers Equal Area
North_America_Albers_Equal_Area_Conic
EPSG:102008
Equidistant Conic
North_America_Equidistant_Conic
EPSG:102010
Selected CRS:
North_America_Equidistant_Conic
+proj=eqdc +lat_0=40 +lon_0=-96 +lat_1=20 +lat_2=60 +x_0=0 +y_0=0 +datum=NAD83 +units=m +no_defs
OK
Cancel
Help

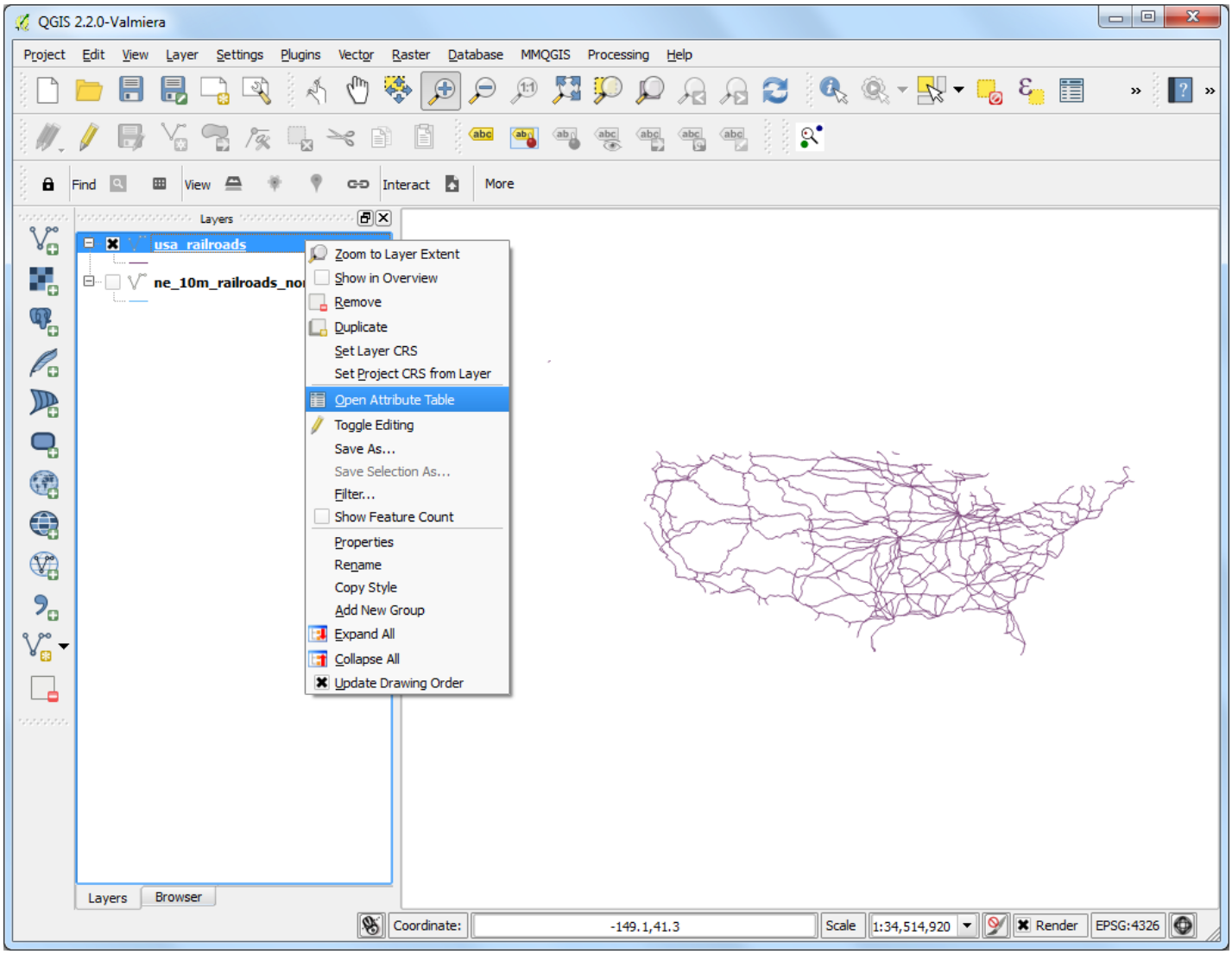
12. □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□... □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□`□□□□□□□□ :guilabel:`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□



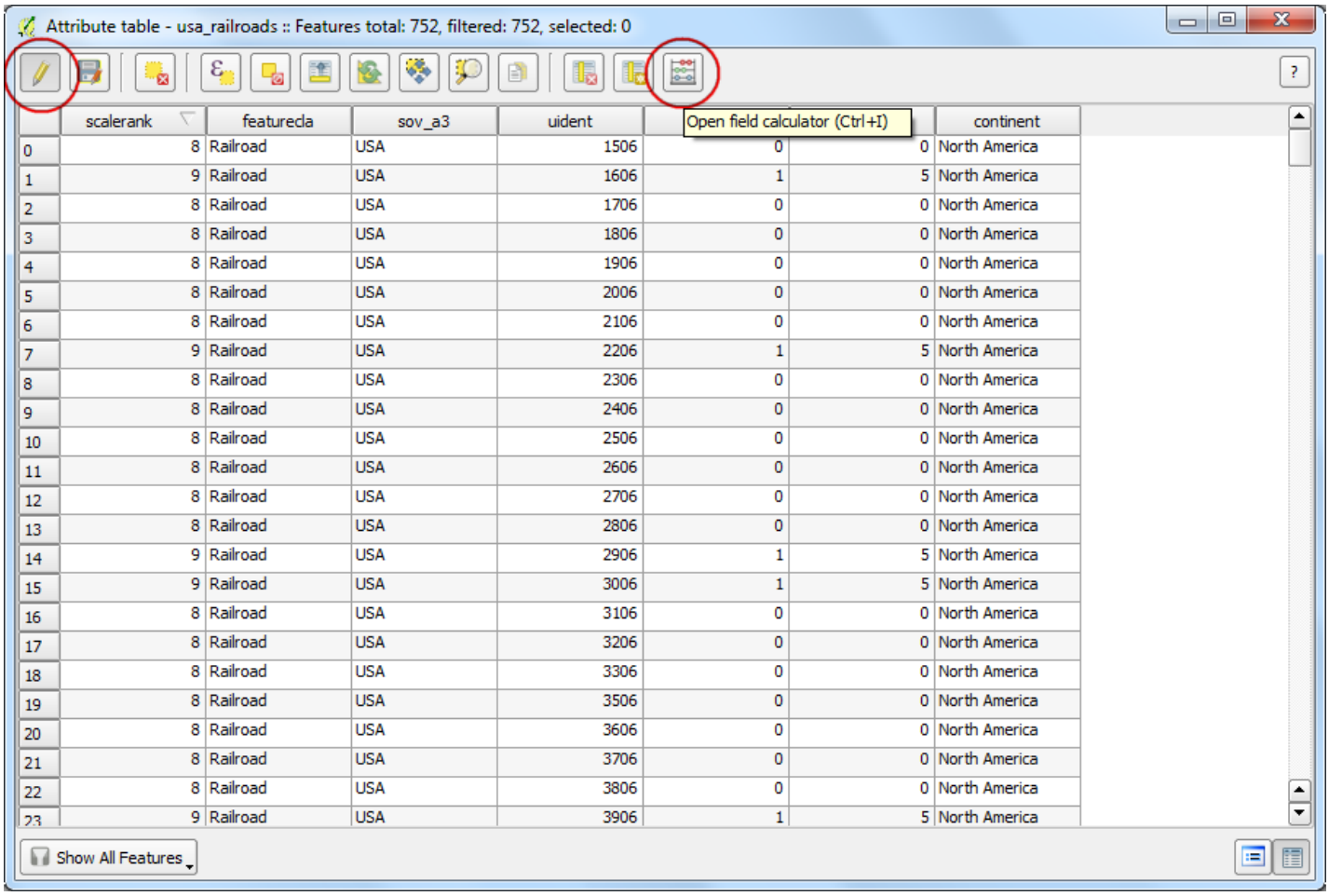
13. □□□□□□□QGIS □□□□□□□ ***usa_railroads*** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ***ne_10m_railroads_north_america*** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□



14. □ ***usa_railroads*** □□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□

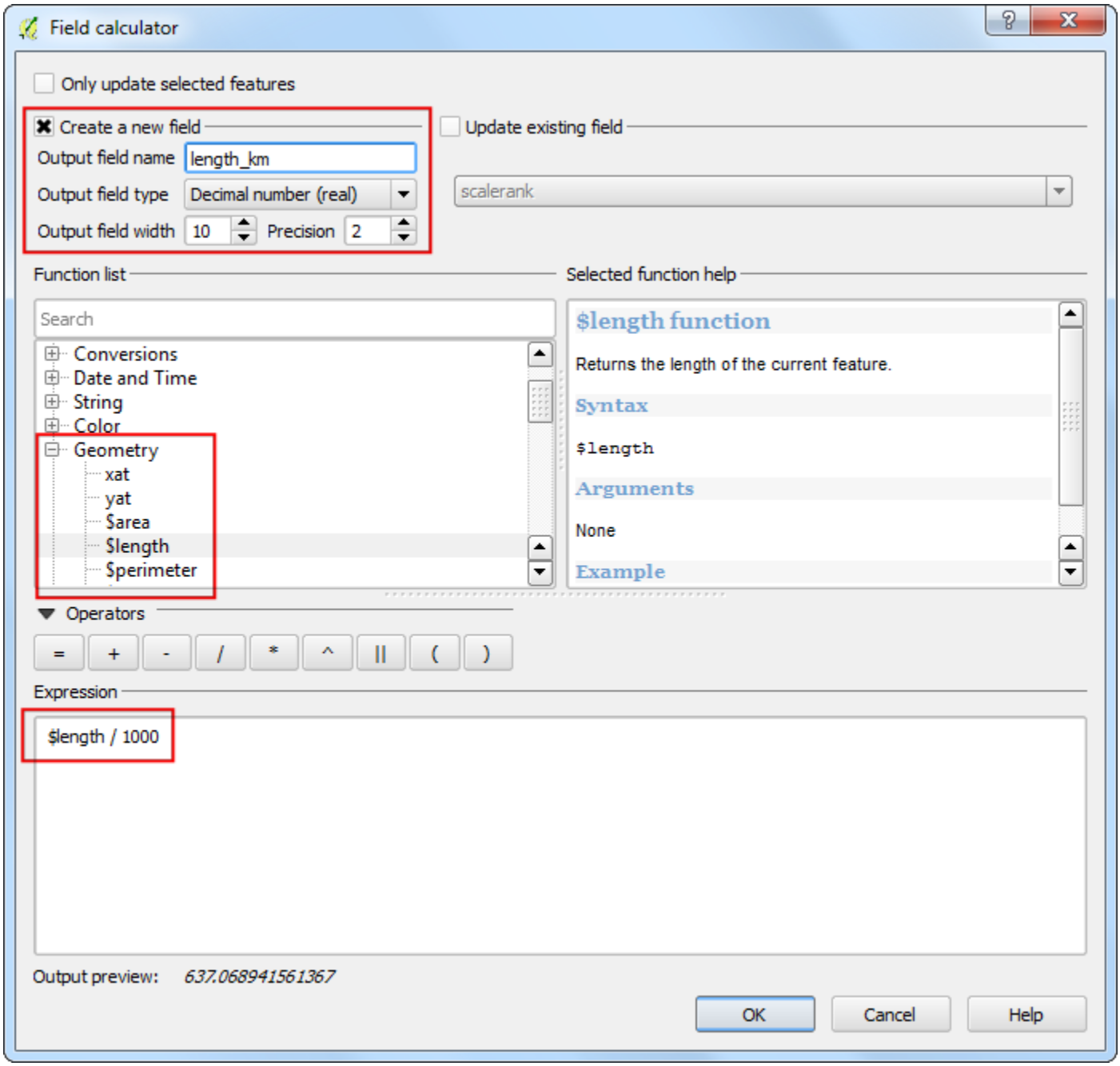

QGIS 2.2.0-Valmiera
Project Edit View Layer Settings Plugins Vector Raster Database MMQGIS Processing Help
Find View Interact More
Layers
usa_railroads
ne_10m_railroads_no
Zoom to Layer Extent
Show in Overview
Remove
Duplicate
Set Layer CRS
Set Project CRS from Layer
Open Attribute Table
Toggle Editing
Save As...
Save Selection As...
Filter...
Show Feature Count
Properties
Rename
Copy Style
Add New Group
Expand All
Collapse All
Update Drawing Order
Layers
Browser
Coordinate:
-149.1,41.3
Scale
1:34,514,920
Render
EPSG:4326

15. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□

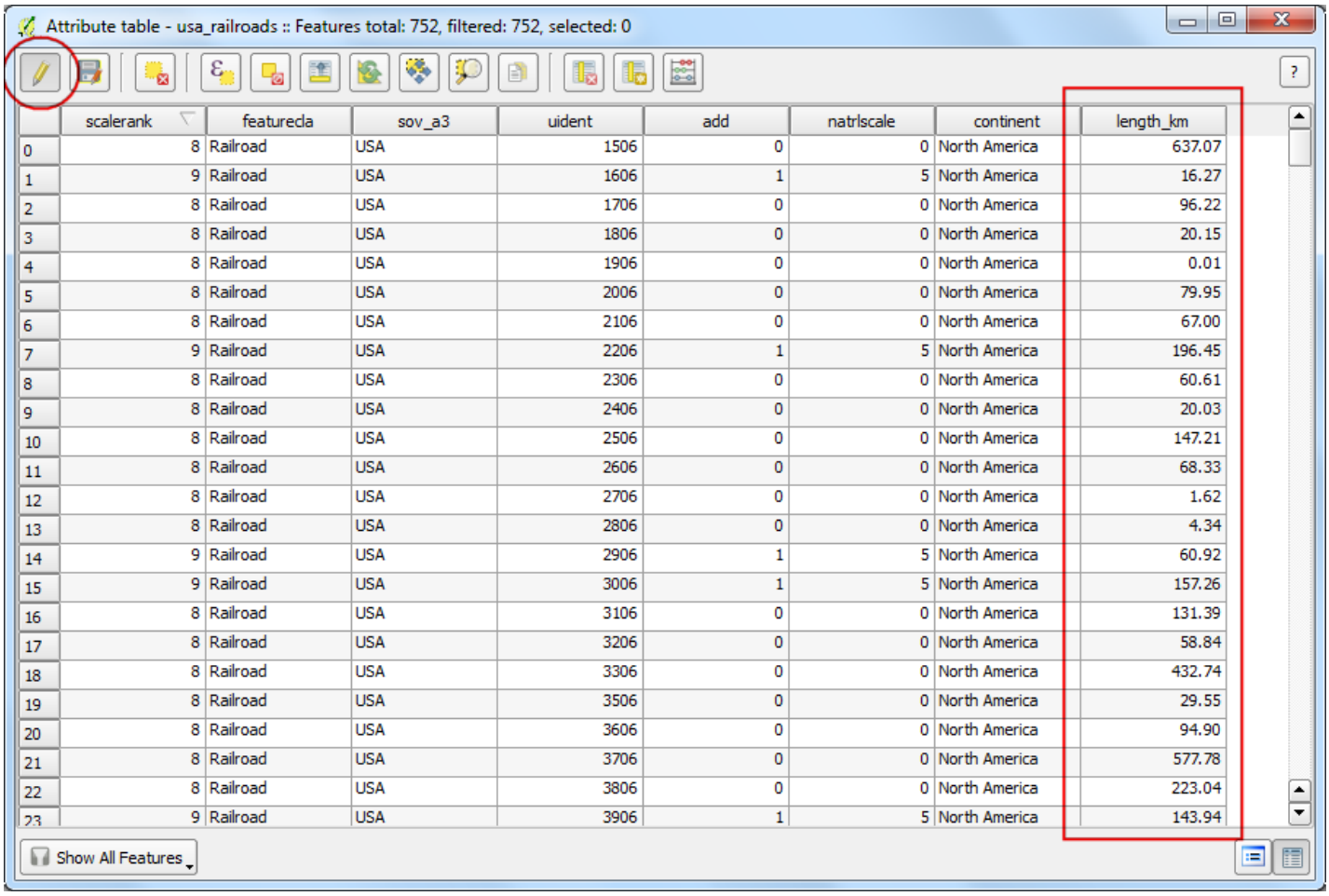


	scalerank	featurecla	sov_a3	uident			continent
0	8	Railroad	USA	1506	0	0	North America
1	9	Railroad	USA	1606	1	5	North America
2	8	Railroad	USA	1706	0	0	North America
3	8	Railroad	USA	1806	0	0	North America
4	8	Railroad	USA	1906	0	0	North America
5	8	Railroad	USA	2006	0	0	North America
6	8	Railroad	USA	2106	0	0	North America
7	9	Railroad	USA	2206	1	5	North America
8	8	Railroad	USA	2306	0	0	North America
9	8	Railroad	USA	2406	0	0	North America
10	8	Railroad	USA	2506	0	0	North America
11	8	Railroad	USA	2606	0	0	North America
12	8	Railroad	USA	2706	0	0	North America
13	8	Railroad	USA	2806	0	0	North America
14	9	Railroad	USA	2906	1	5	North America
15	9	Railroad	USA	3006	1	5	North America
16	8	Railroad	USA	3106	0	0	North America
17	8	Railroad	USA	3206	0	0	North America
18	8	Railroad	USA	3306	0	0	North America
19	8	Railroad	USA	3506	0	0	North America
20	8	Railroad	USA	3606	0	0	North America
21	8	Railroad	USA	3706	0	0	North America
22	8	Railroad	USA	3806	0	0	North America
23	9	Railroad	USA	3906	1	5	North America

16. □ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□ length_km□□ □□□□□□ □□□ □□□□(□□)□□□□ □□ 2□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ $length□□□□□□□□□ □□□ □□□□□□□□□□**□□**□□□□□□□ CRS □□**□□**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□***$length / 1000*□□□□□ □□□

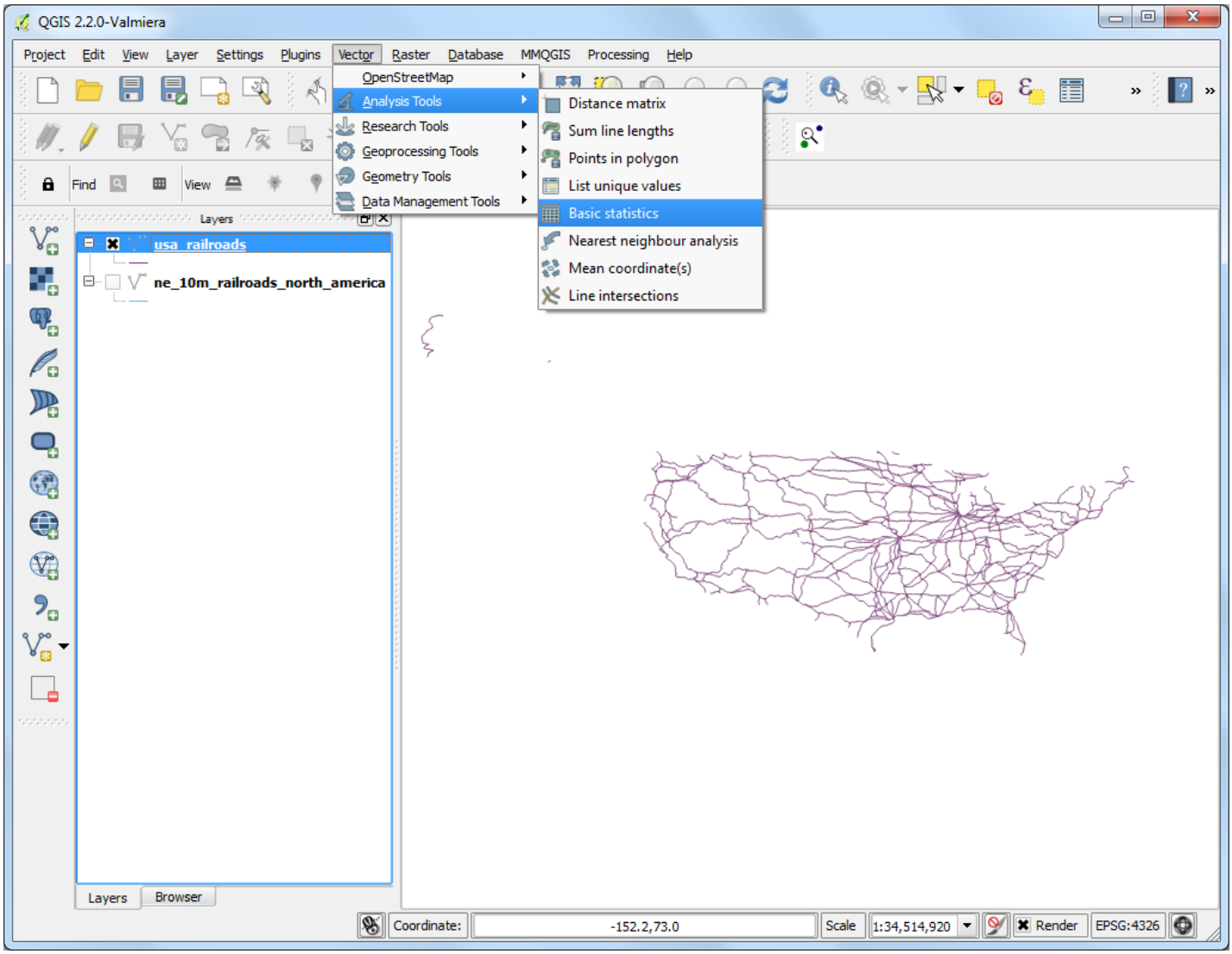

Field calculator
Only update selected features
Create a new field
Output field name
length_km
Output field type
Decimal number (real)
Output field width
10
Precision
2
Update existing field
scalerank
Function list
Selected function help
Search
Conversions
Date and Time
String
Color
Geometry
xat
yat
$area
$length
$perimeter
$length function
Returns the length of the current feature.
Syntax
$length
Arguments
None
Example
Operators
=
+
-
/
*
^
||
(
)
Expression
$length / 1000
Output preview:
637.068941561367
OK
Cancel
Help

17. □□ □□□□□□□□ length_km □□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□



	scalerank	featurecla	sov_a3	uident	add	natrlscale	continent	length_km
0	8	Railroad	USA	1506	0	0	North America	637.07
1	9	Railroad	USA	1606	1	5	North America	16.27
2	8	Railroad	USA	1706	0	0	North America	96.22
3	8	Railroad	USA	1806	0	0	North America	20.15
4	8	Railroad	USA	1906	0	0	North America	0.01
5	8	Railroad	USA	2006	0	0	North America	79.95
6	8	Railroad	USA	2106	0	0	North America	67.00
7	9	Railroad	USA	2206	1	5	North America	196.45
8	8	Railroad	USA	2306	0	0	North America	60.61
9	8	Railroad	USA	2406	0	0	North America	20.03
10	8	Railroad	USA	2506	0	0	North America	147.21
11	8	Railroad	USA	2606	0	0	North America	68.33
12	8	Railroad	USA	2706	0	0	North America	1.62
13	8	Railroad	USA	2806	0	0	North America	4.34
14	9	Railroad	USA	2906	1	5	North America	60.92
15	9	Railroad	USA	3006	1	5	North America	157.26
16	8	Railroad	USA	3106	0	0	North America	131.39
17	8	Railroad	USA	3206	0	0	North America	58.84
18	8	Railroad	USA	3306	0	0	North America	432.74
19	8	Railroad	USA	3506	0	0	North America	29.55
20	8	Railroad	USA	3606	0	0	North America	94.90
21	8	Railroad	USA	3706	0	0	North America	577.78
22	8	Railroad	USA	3806	0	0	North America	223.04
23	9	Railroad	USA	3906	1	5	North America	143.94

18. □□□□



19. □□□ □□□□□□ □□□ ***usa_railroads***□□ □□□□ □□□ length_km□□□ □□`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ :guilabel:`□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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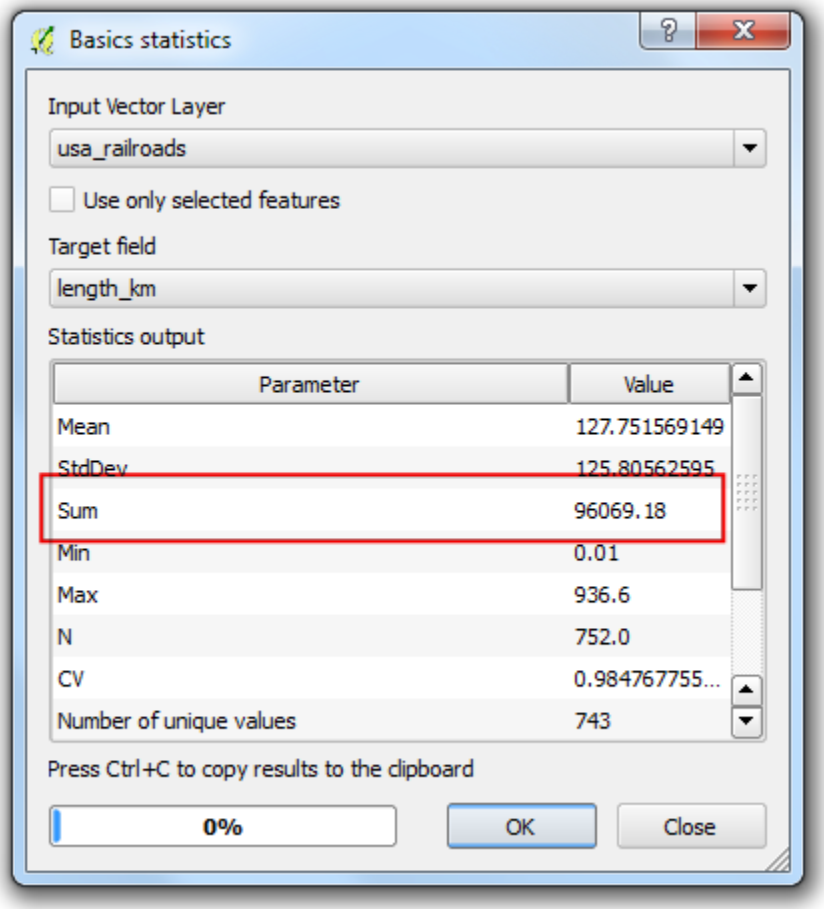
Basics statistics
Input Vector Layer
usa_railroads
Use only selected features
Target field
length_km
Statistics output
Parameter
Value
Mean
127.751569149
StdDev
125.80562595
Sum
96069.18
Min
0.01
Max
936.6
N
752.0
CV
0.984767755...
Number of unique values
743
Press Ctrl+C to copy results to the clipboard
0%
OK
Close