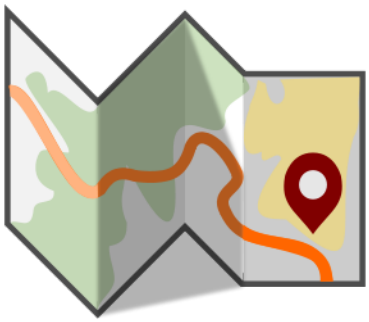
Creating Heatmaps

QGIS Tutorials and Tips



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Translations by

SongHyun Choi

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□ □□□□□ 2011□ □□ Surrey□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□.

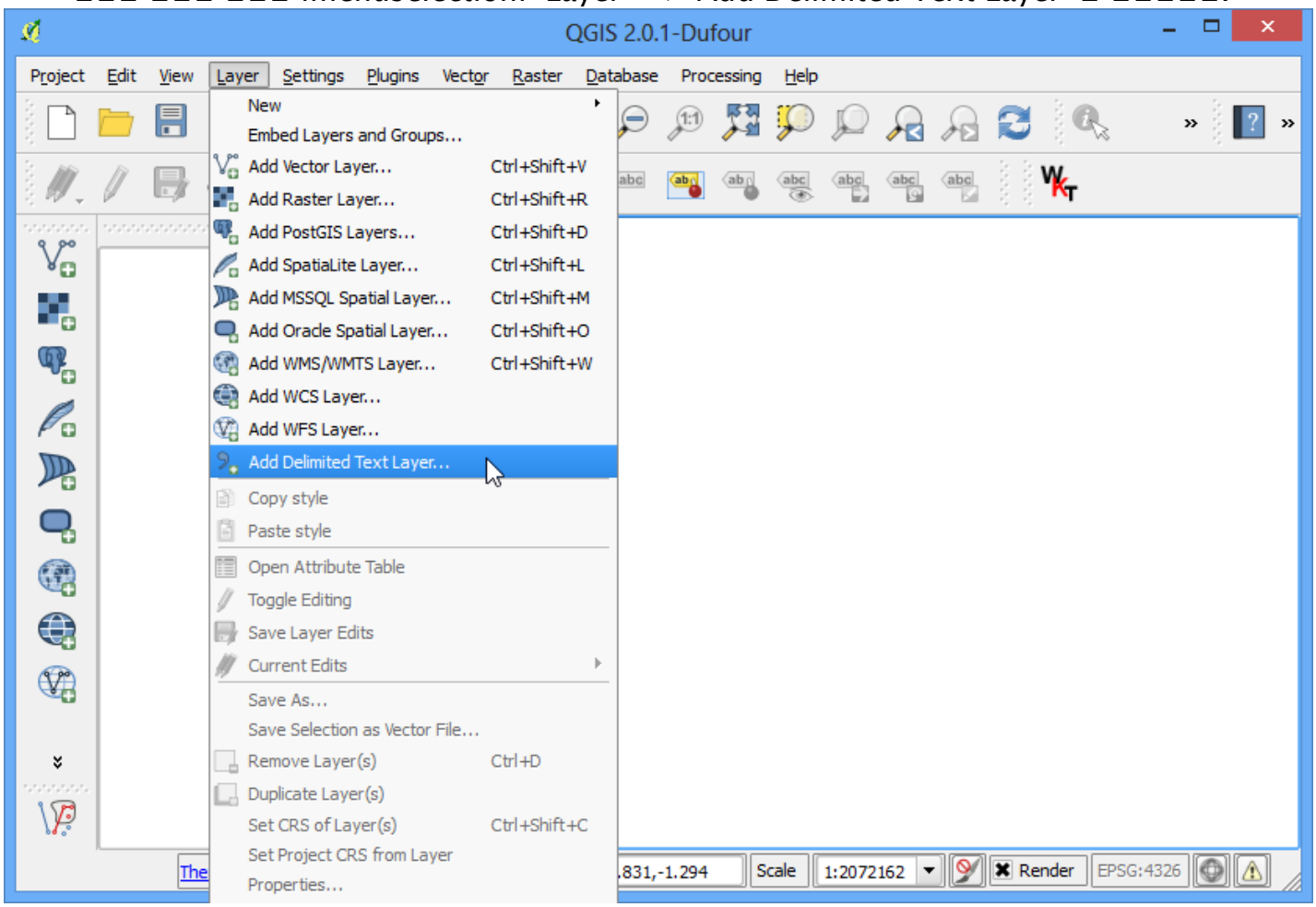
□□□ □□

□□ □□□□□□□ `raw data from the Police.uk crime mapping website <http://data.london.gov.uk/datastore/package/policeuk-crime-data>`_□ □□□□□.

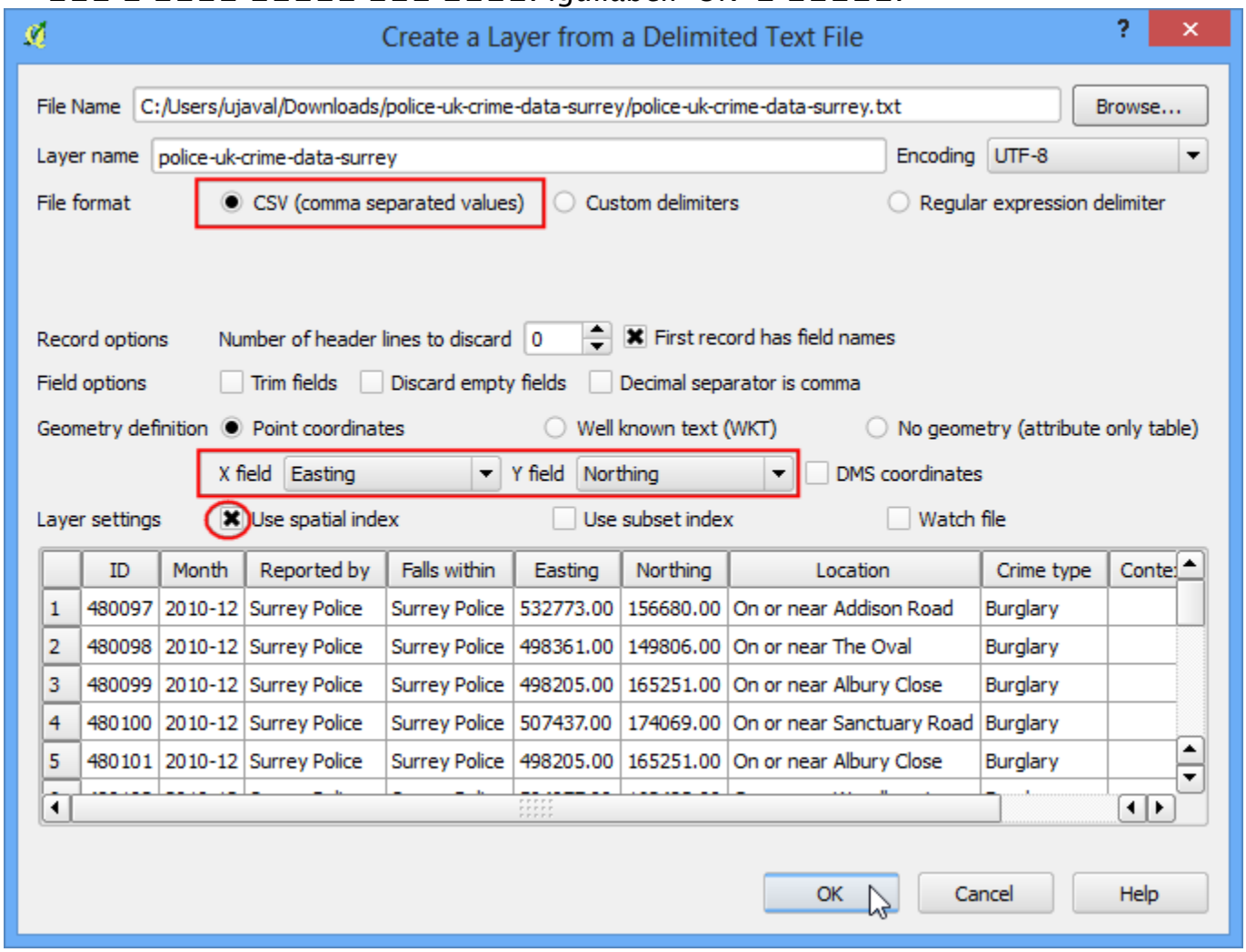
Download the Surrey data.

□□

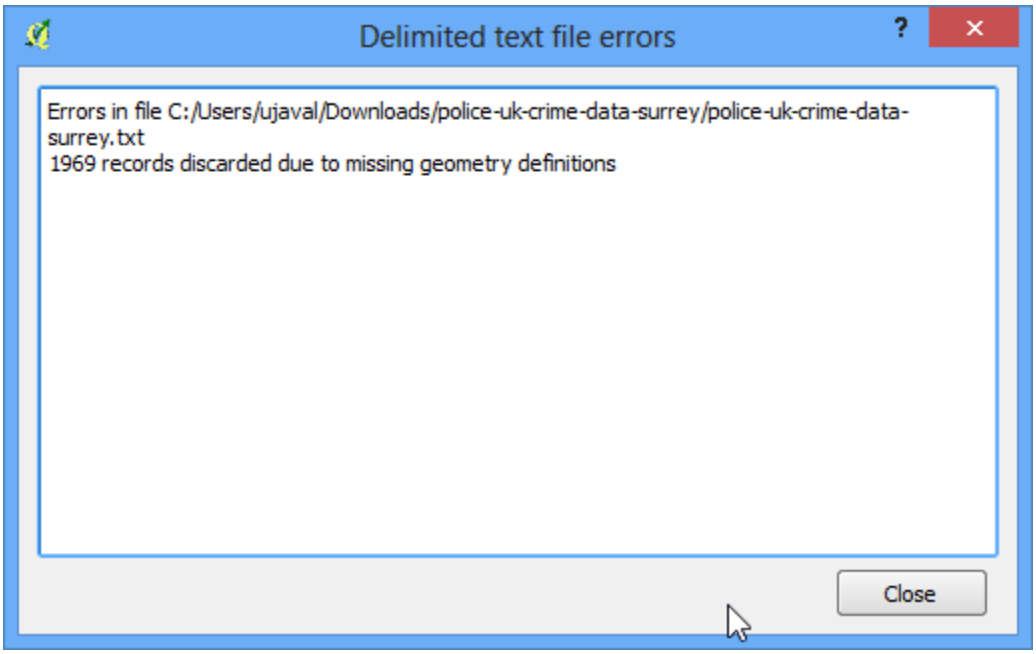
1. □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□. □□□□ CSV□□□□ □□ □□□□. QGIS□ □ □□□□ □□□□□(□□□ □□□ :doc:`importing_spreadsheets_csv`□ □□□□). □□ □□□ --> □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ :menuselection:`Layer --> Add Delimited Text Layer`□ □□□□□.



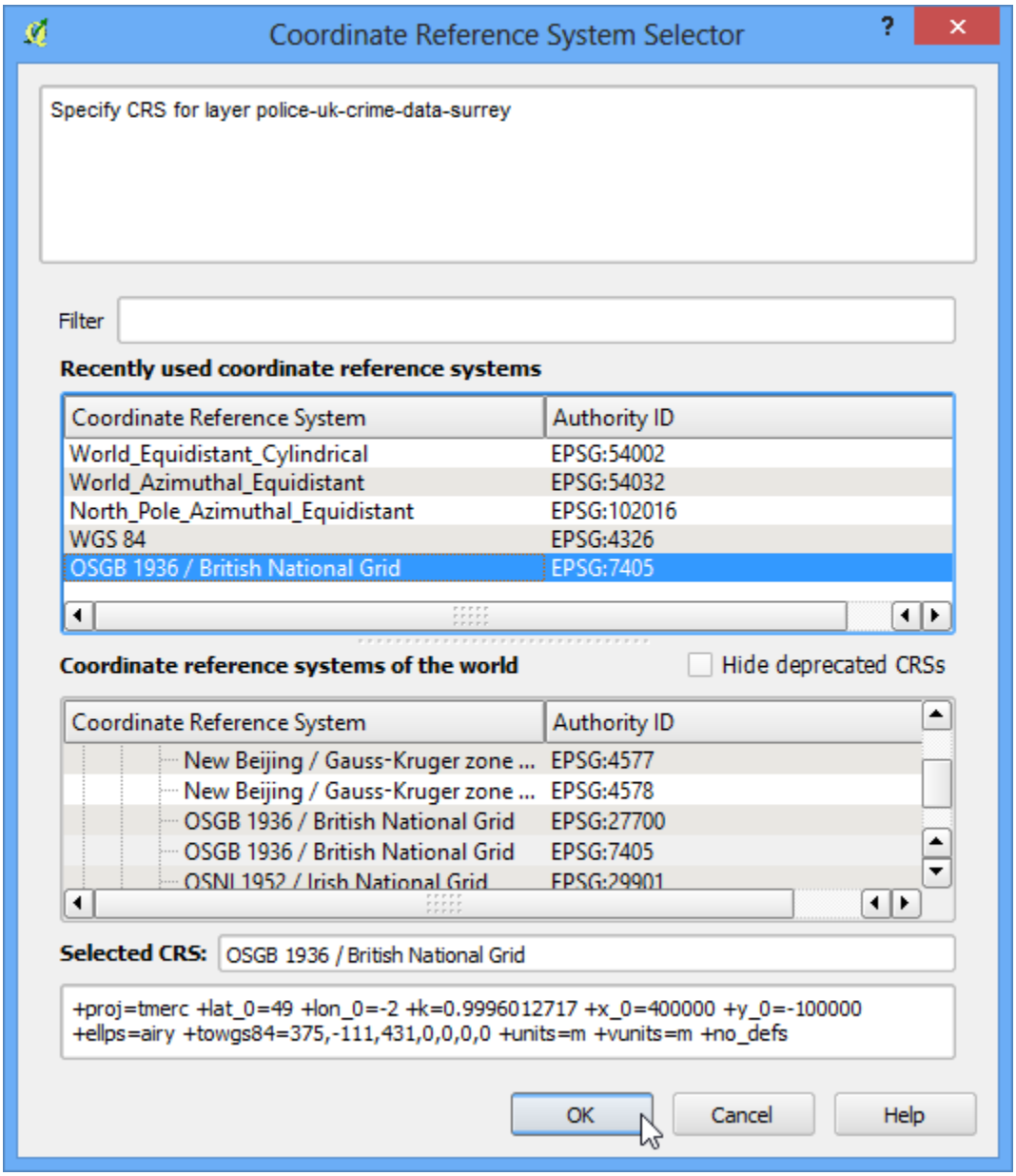
2. □□□□□ ***police-uk-crime-data-surrey.txt`■■■ ■■■ ■■■. ■■ ■■■■ :guilabel:`CSV (comma separated values)`■ ■■■■■. *Easting*■ *Northing* ■■ ■■■■■ X■ Y■■■ ■■■ ■■ ■ ■ ■■■■. ■■■■■■■ :guilabel:`Use spatial index*** □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□□. □□□ □ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□. :guilabel:`OK`□ □□□□□.



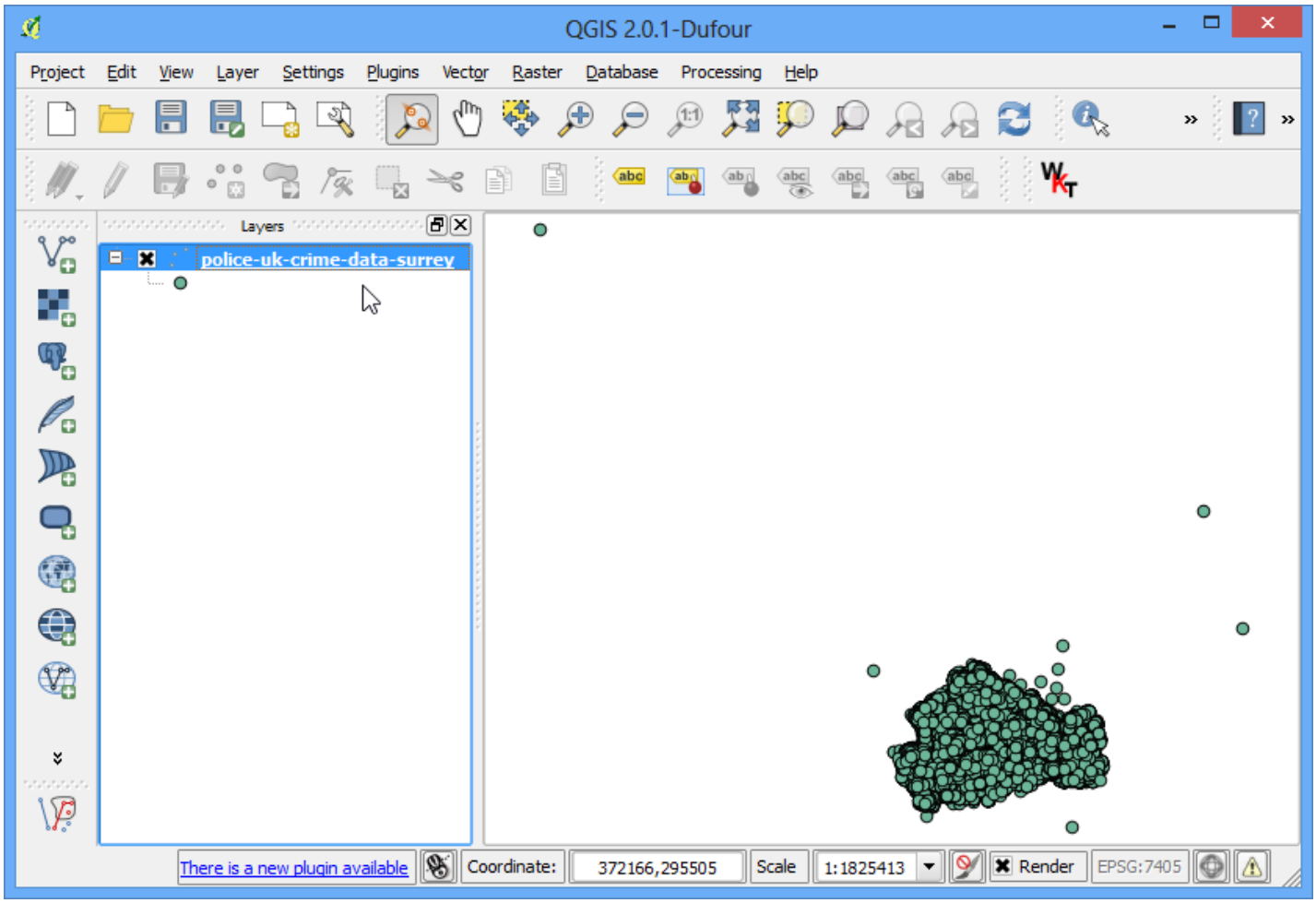
3. □□□ □□□ □□□□. □ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□. □□ :guilabel:`Close`□ □□□□□.



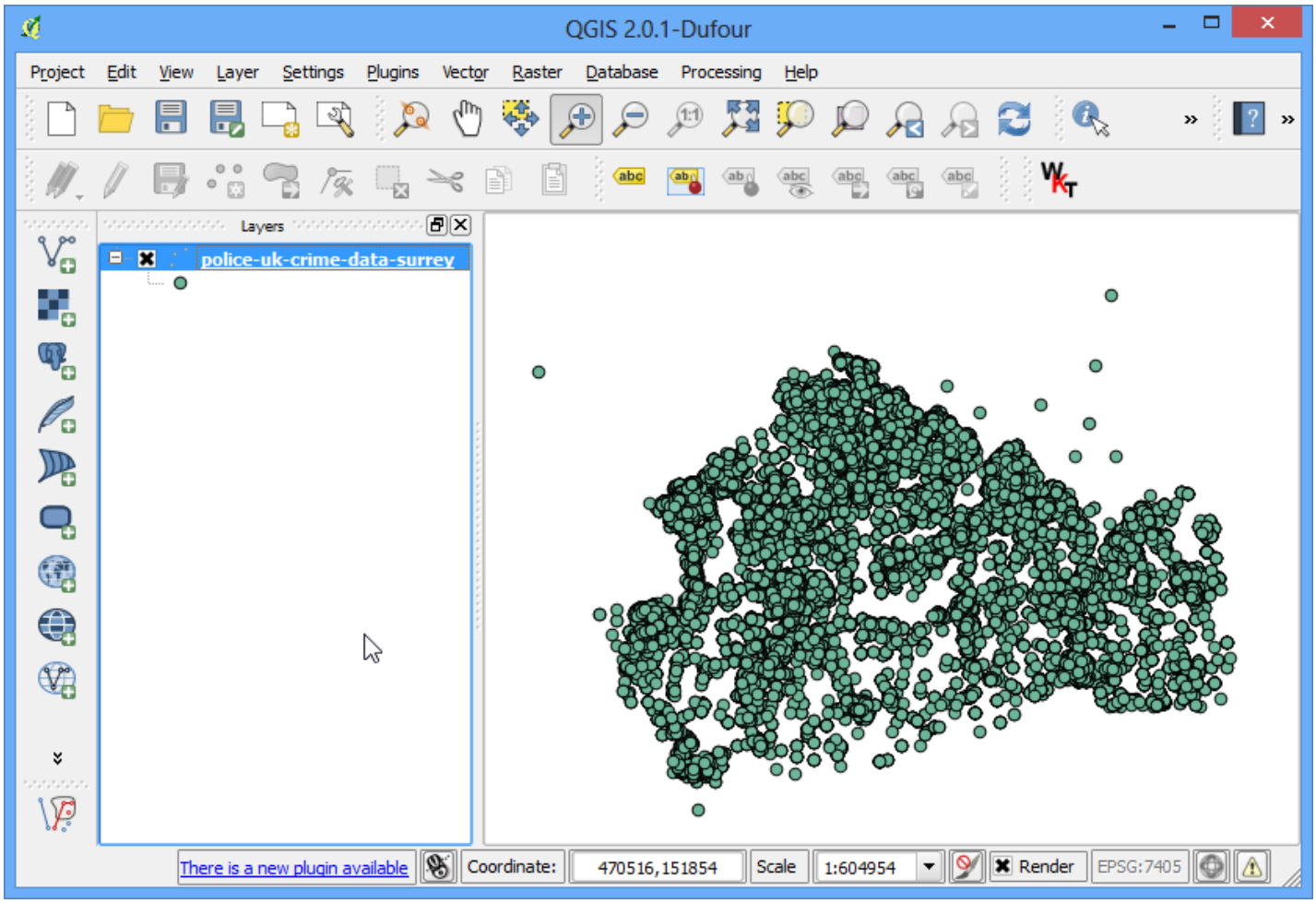
4. □□, □□□ `Coordinate Reference System (CRS)`□ □□□□□. □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□ □□□□□ British National Grid □□ □□□ □□□□. CRS□ :guilabel:`OSGB 1936 / British National Grid`□ □□□□□. :guilabel:`OK`□ □□□□□.


Coordinate Reference System Selector
Specify CRS for layer police-uk-crime-data-surrey
Filter
Recently used coordinate reference systems
Coordinate Reference System
Authority ID
World_Equidistant_Cylindrical
EPSG:54002
World_Azimuthal_Equidistant
EPSG:54032
North_Pole_Azimuthal_Equidistant
EPSG:102016
WGS 84
EPSG:4326
OSGB 1936 / British National Grid
EPSG:7405
Coordinate reference systems of the world
Hide deprecated CRSs
Coordinate Reference System
Authority ID
New Beijing / Gauss-Kruger zone ...
EPSG:4577
New Beijing / Gauss-Kruger zone ...
EPSG:4578
OSGB 1936 / British National Grid
EPSG:27700
OSGB 1936 / British National Grid
EPSG:7405
OSNI 1952 / Irish National Grid
EPSG:29901
Selected CRS:
OSGB 1936 / British National Grid
+proj=tmerc +lat_0=49 +lon_0=-2 +k=0.9996012717 +x_0=400000 +y_0=-100000
+ellps=airy +towgs84=375,-111,431,0,0,0,0 +units=m +vunits=m +no_defs
OK
Cancel
Help

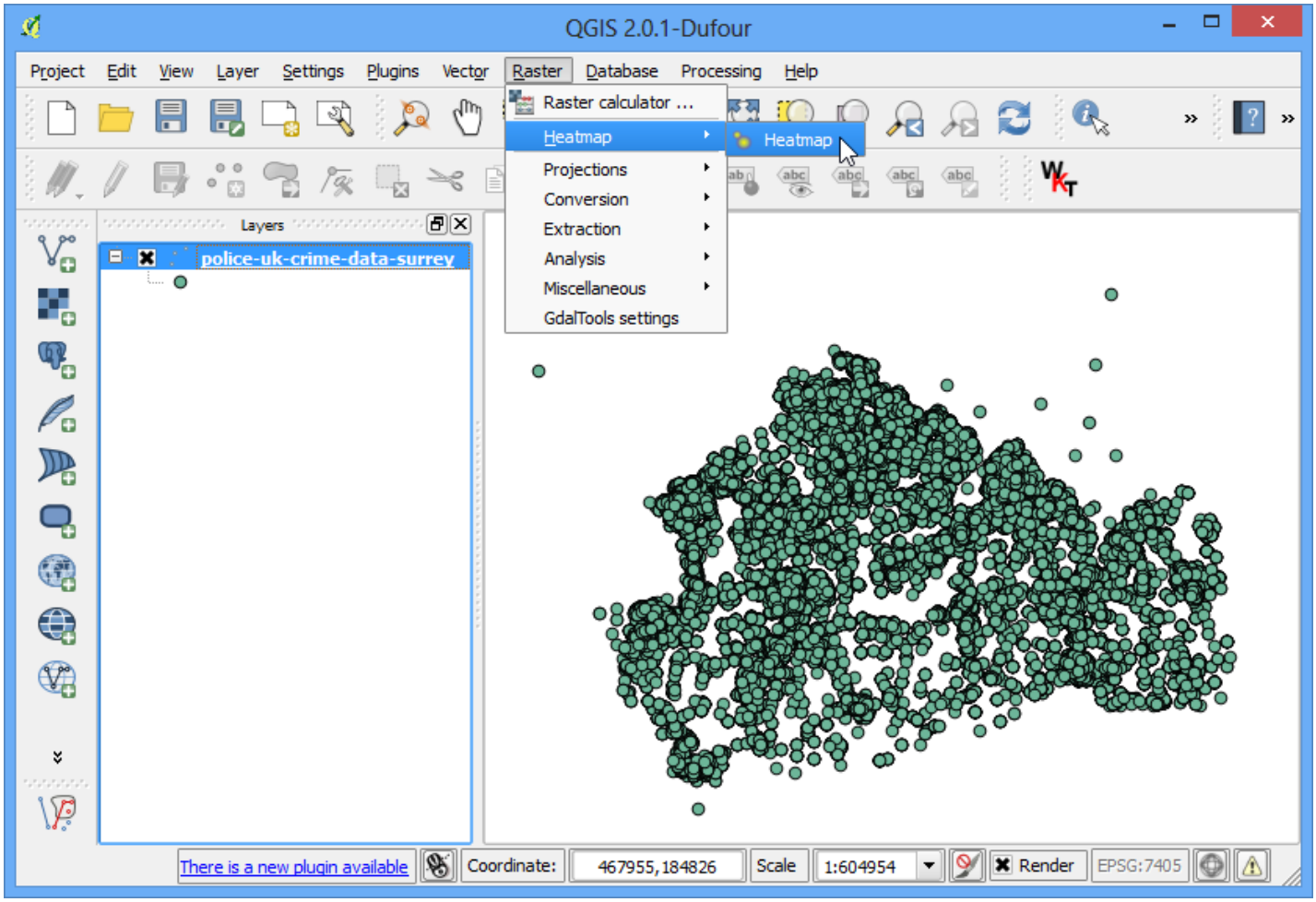
5. □□ QGIS□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □ □□□□.


QGIS 2.0.1-Dufour
Project Edit View Layer Settings Plugins Vector Raster Database Processing Help
Layers
police-uk-crime-data-surrey
There is a new plugin available
Coordinate:
372166,295505
Scale
1:1825413
Render
EPSG:7405

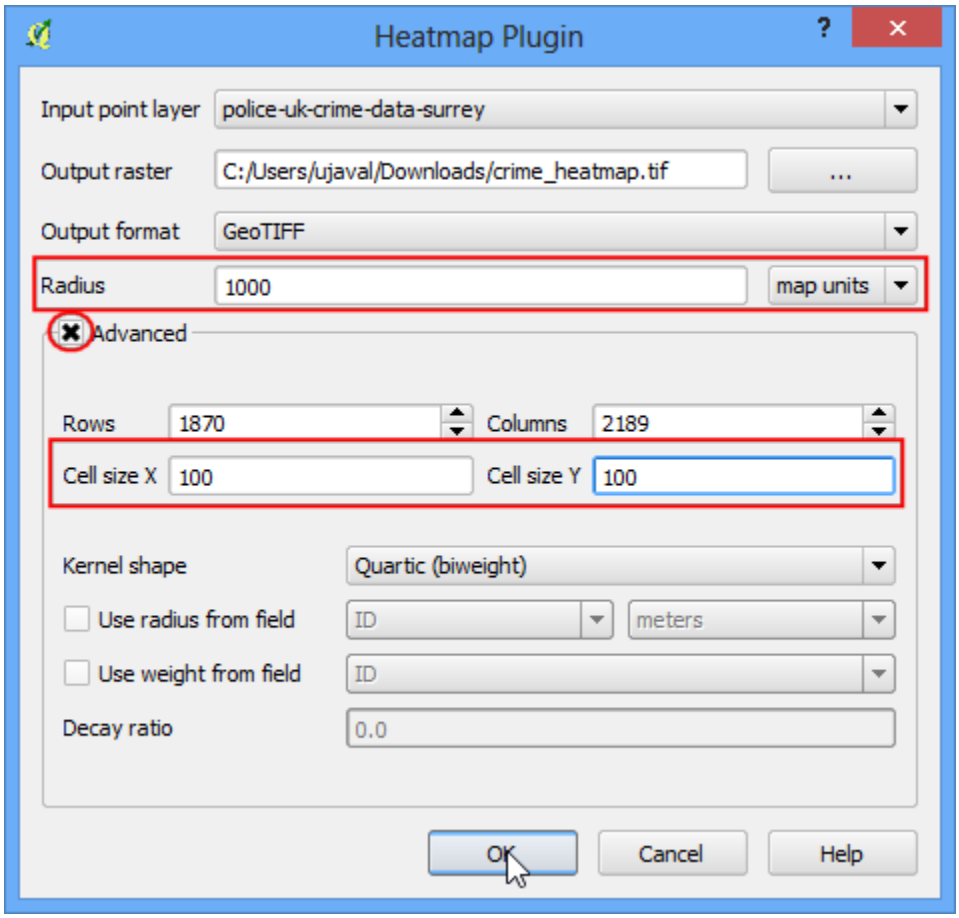
6. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]



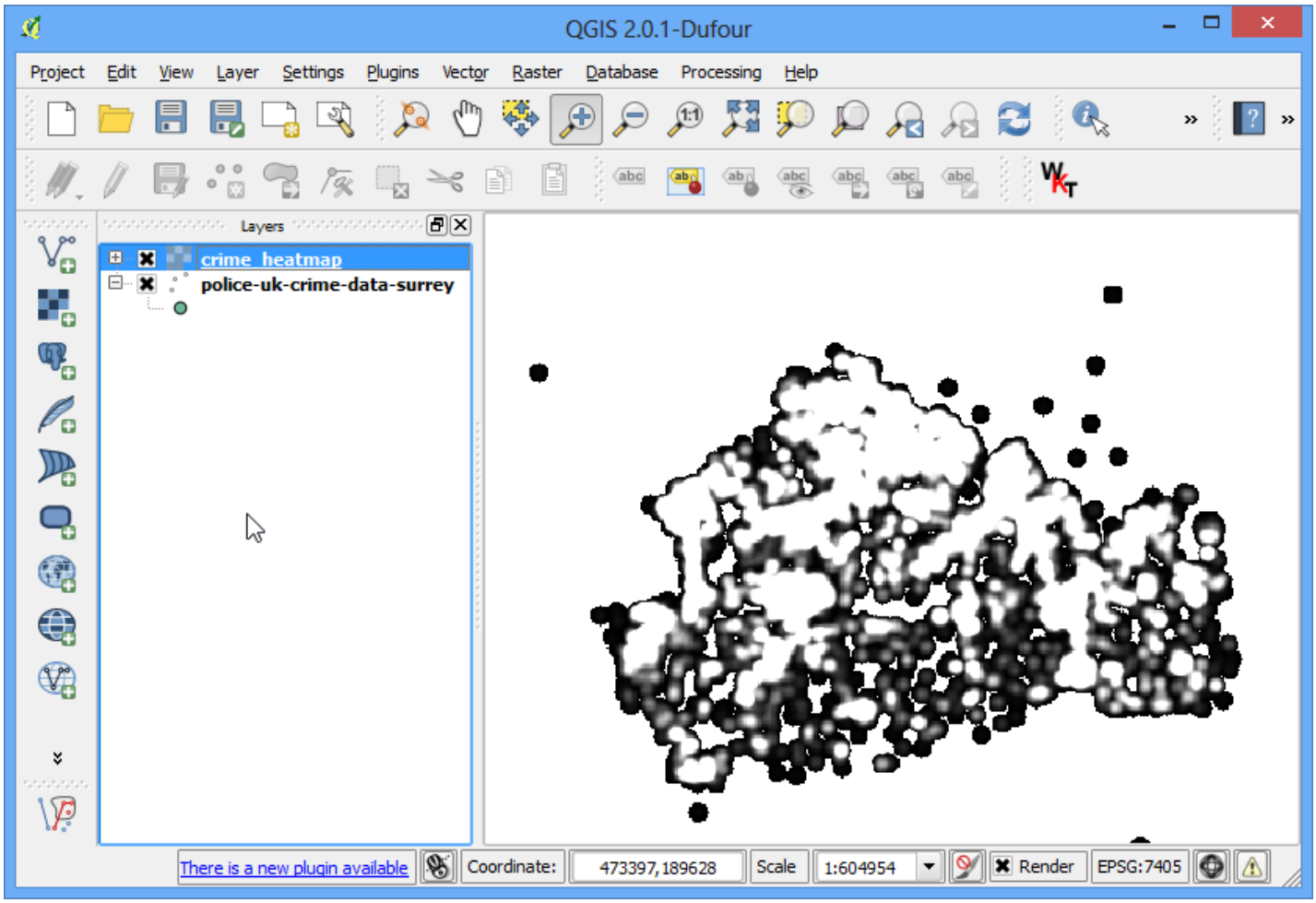
7. □□□□ □□□ □□□ `Heatmap`□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□□. □□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□ :doc:`using_plugins`□ □□□□. □□ □□□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□ --> □□□□ --> □□□□ :menuselection:`Raster --> Heatmap --> Heatmap`□ □□□□.



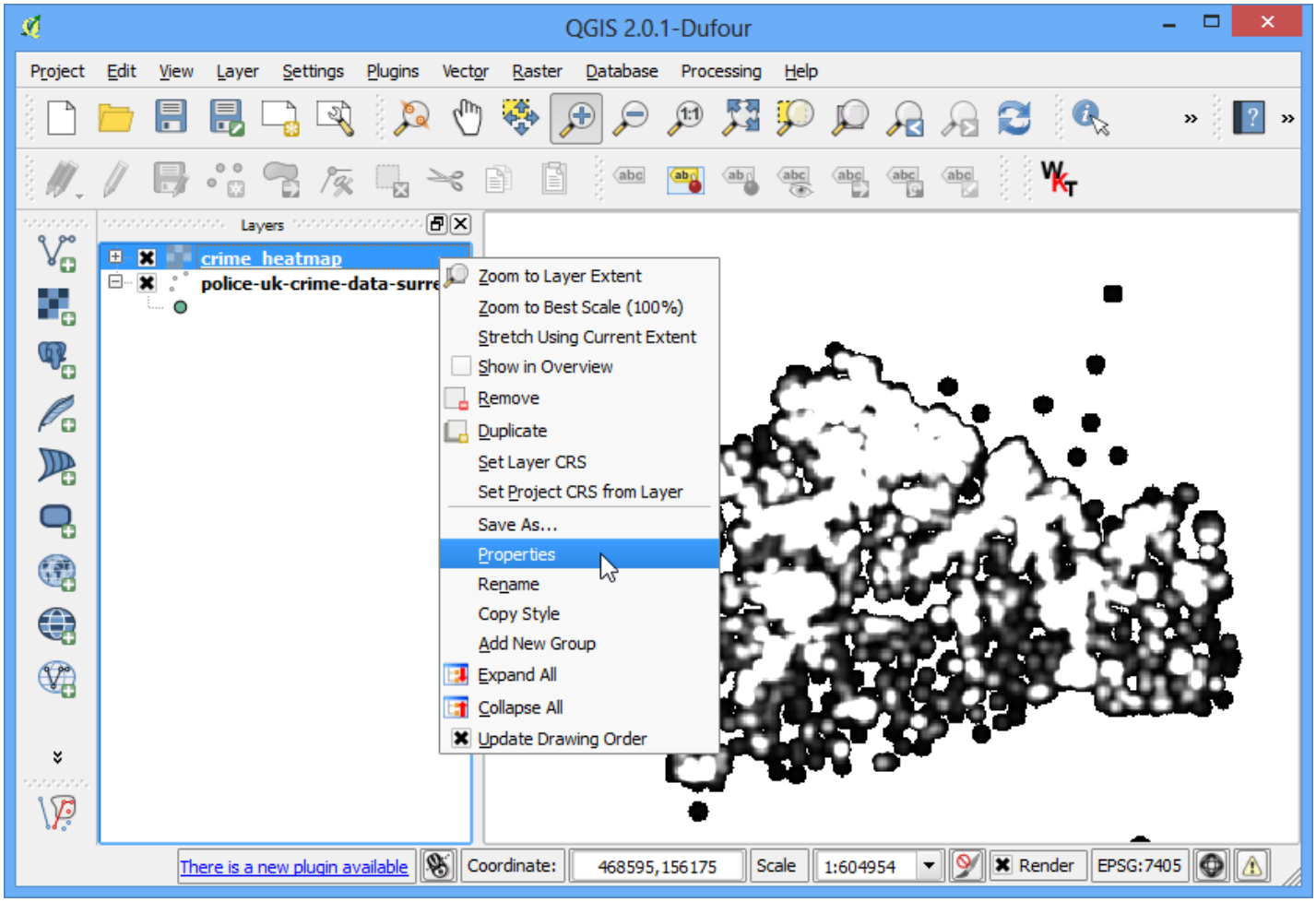
8. □□□ □□□□ :guilabel:`Heatmap Plugin`□□ □□ □□□ :guilabel:`Output raster`sms □□□□□□ `crime_heatmap`□ □□□□□. □□□ :guilabel:`Radius`□□ `1000`□ □□□□□. □□□□ □ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□ □□ □□ `heat`□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□. □□ :guilabel:`Advanced`□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □ □□□□. □□□ X :guilabel:`Cell Size X`□ □□□ Y :guilabel:`Cell Size Y`□ `100`□ □□□□□. :guilabel:`OK`□ □□□□□.


Heatmap Plugin
Input point layer
police-uk-crime-data-surrey
Output raster
C:/Users/ujaval/Downloads/crime_heatmap.tif
...
Output format
GeoTIFF
Radius
1000
map units
Advanced
Rows
1870
Columns
2189
Cell size X
100
Cell size Y
100
Kernel shape
Quartic (biweight)
Use radius from field
ID
meters
Use weight from field
ID
Decay ratio
0.0
OK
Cancel
Help

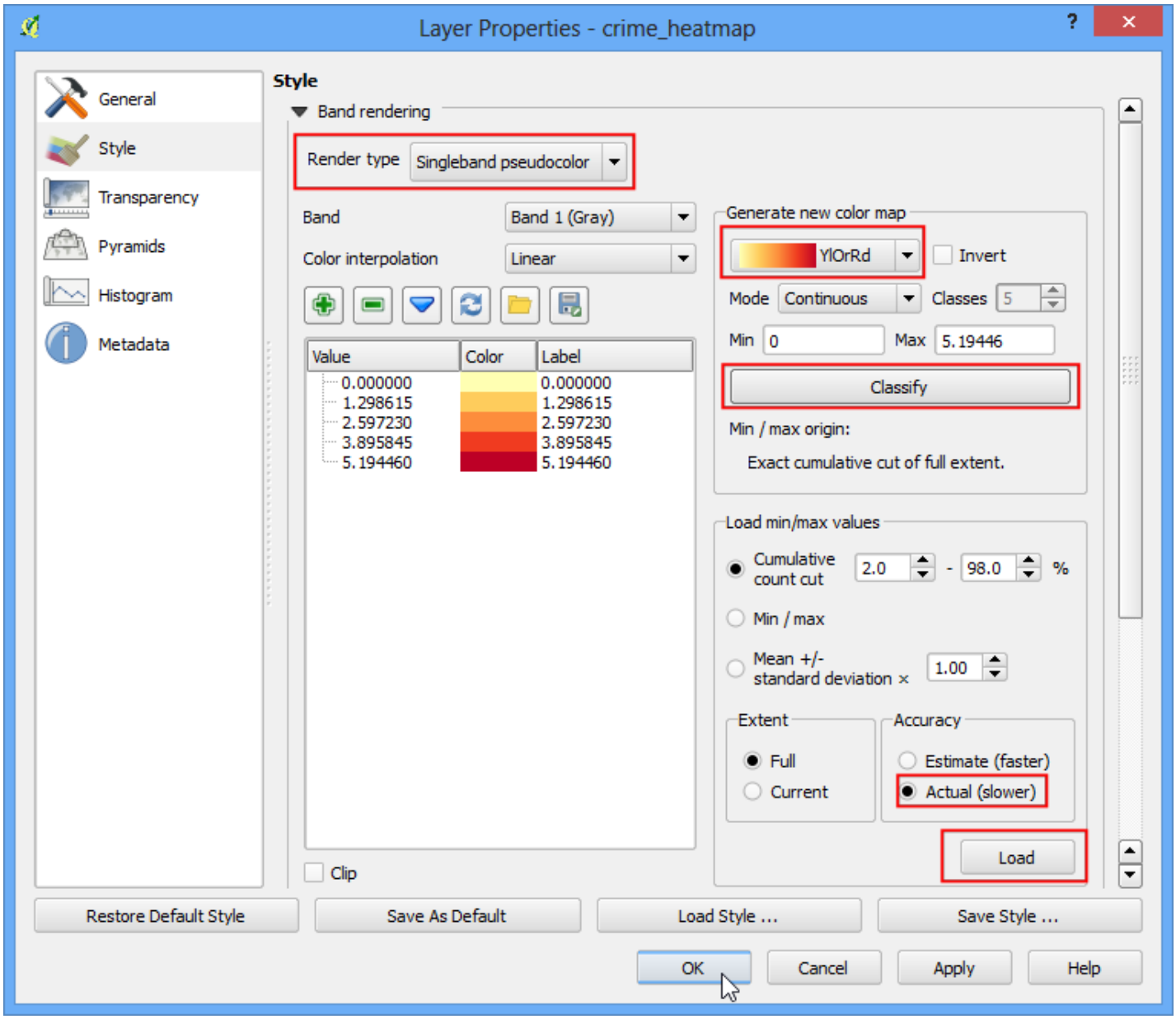
9. □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □ □□□□.



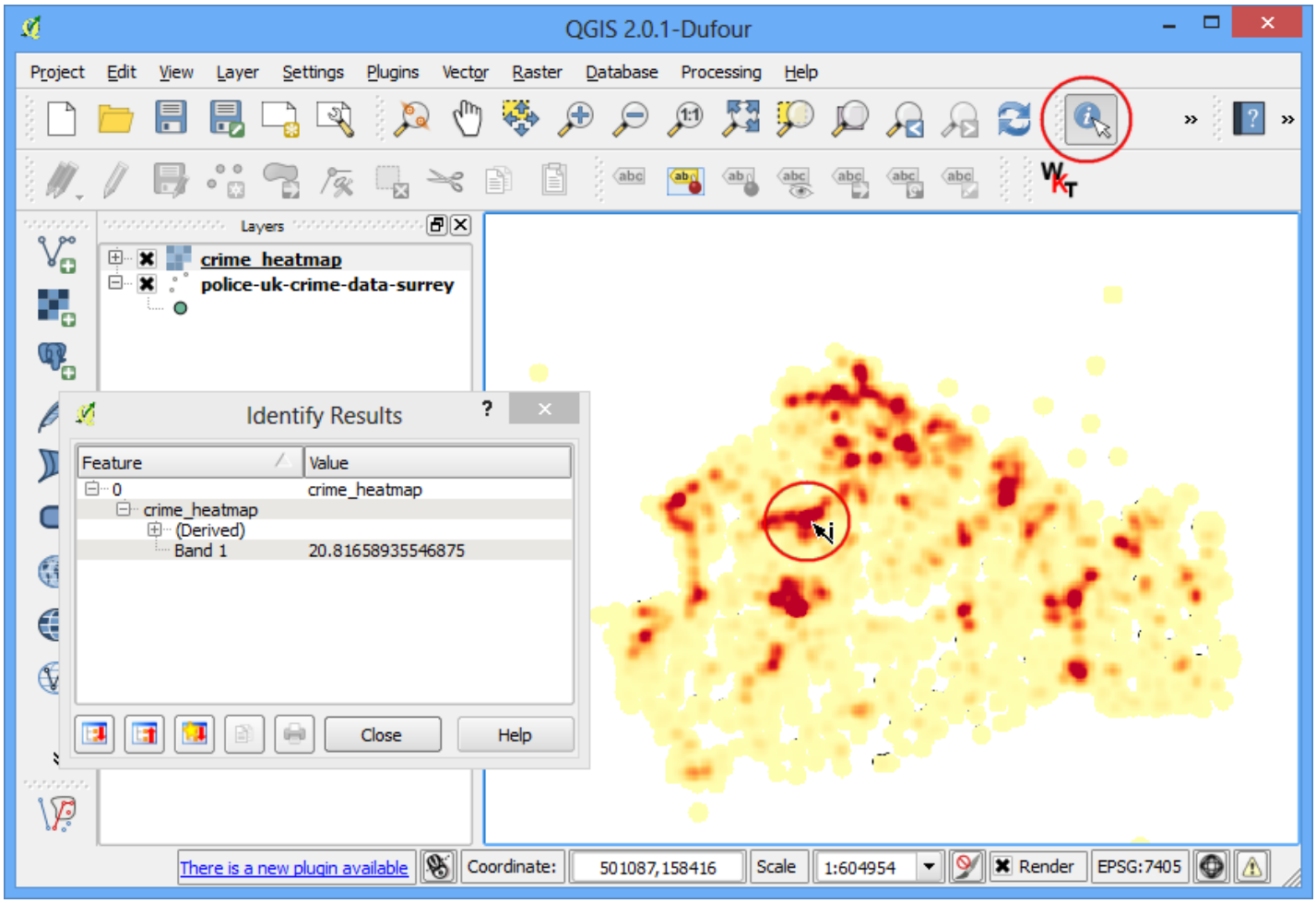
10. □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□□. □□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□ :guilabel:`Properties`□ □□□□□.



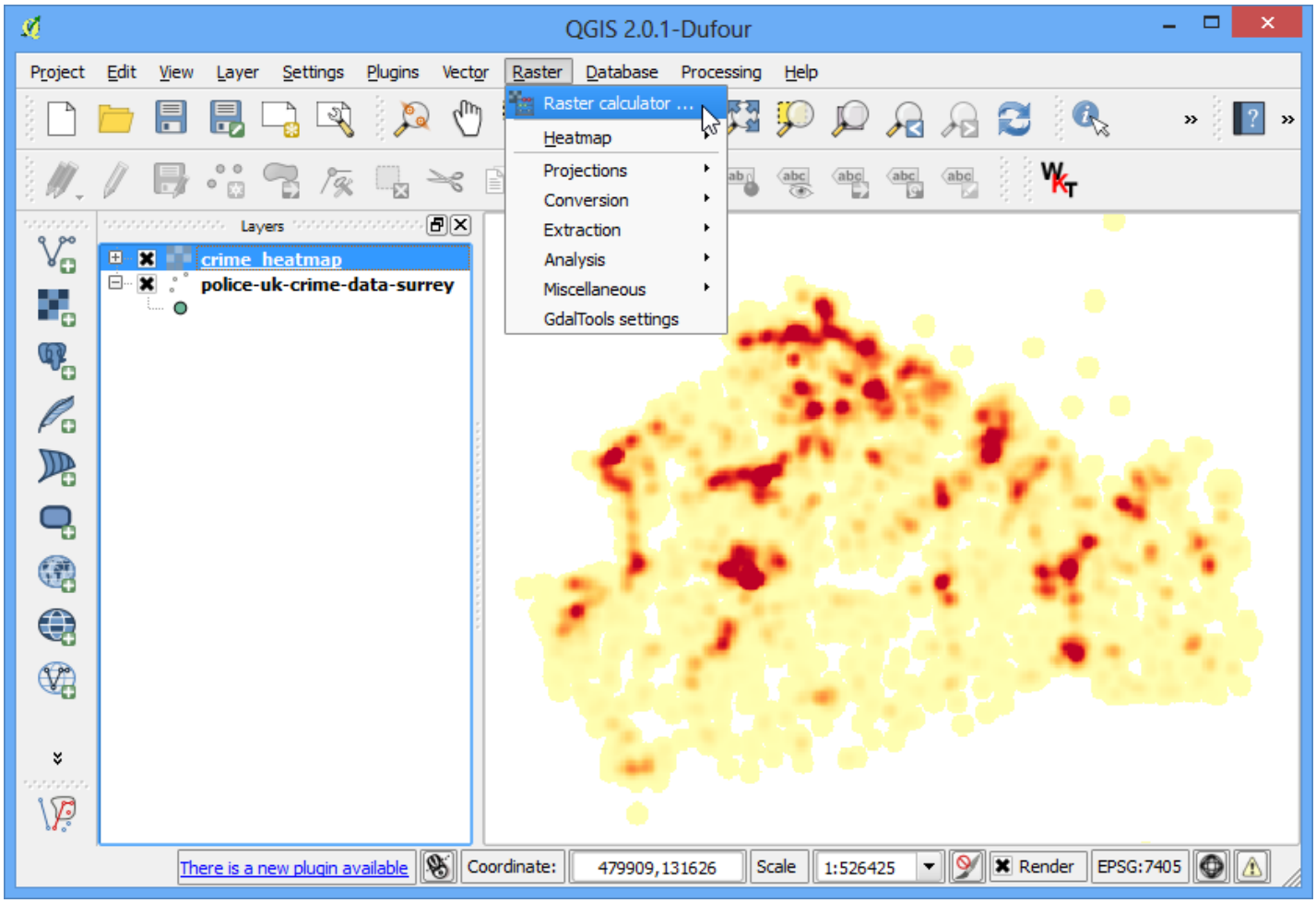
11. □□□ Style`□□□ □□□□ :guilabel:`Render type`□□ □□□□ □□□□ :guilabel:`Singleband pseudocolor`□ □□□□□. □□□□, □□/□□□ □□□□ :guilabel:`Load min/max values □□□□ □□□ Accuracy`□ □□□ □□ :guilabel:`Actual (slower)`□ □□□□ □□□□ :guilabel:`Load`□ □□□□□. □ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□. □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□. □ □□□ □□ :guilabel:`Generate new color map`□□□□ □□□□ :guilabel:`YlOrRd (Yellow-Orange-Red)□ □□□□ □□ :guilabel:`Classify`□ □□□□□. :guilabel:`OK`□ □□□□□.



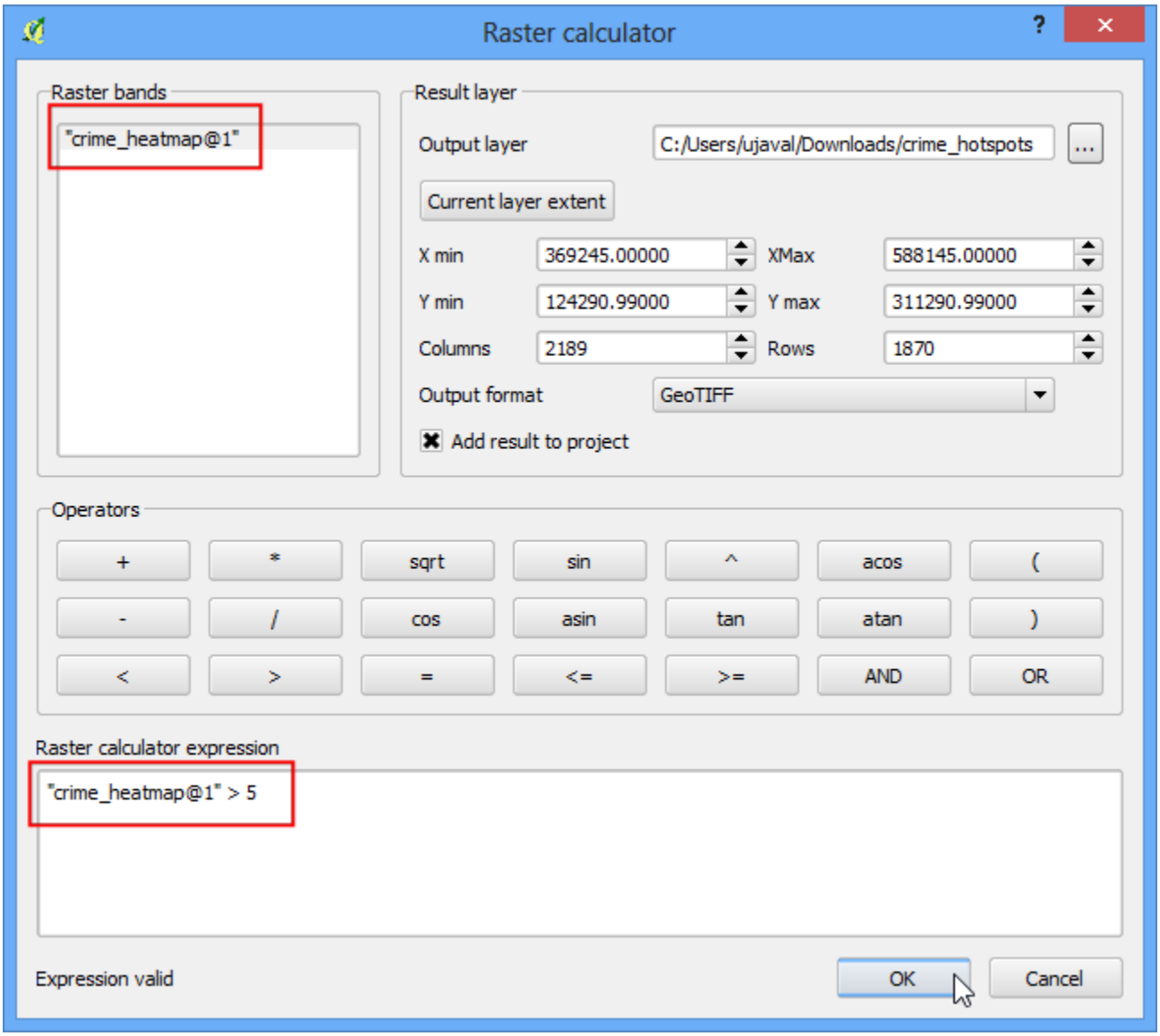
12. □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□. □□ □□ :guilabel:`Identify`□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□. □□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□. □ □□ □□ □□ □□ □□ □, □□□ □□ □(□□□□□ – 1000m)□ □□ □□□□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□.



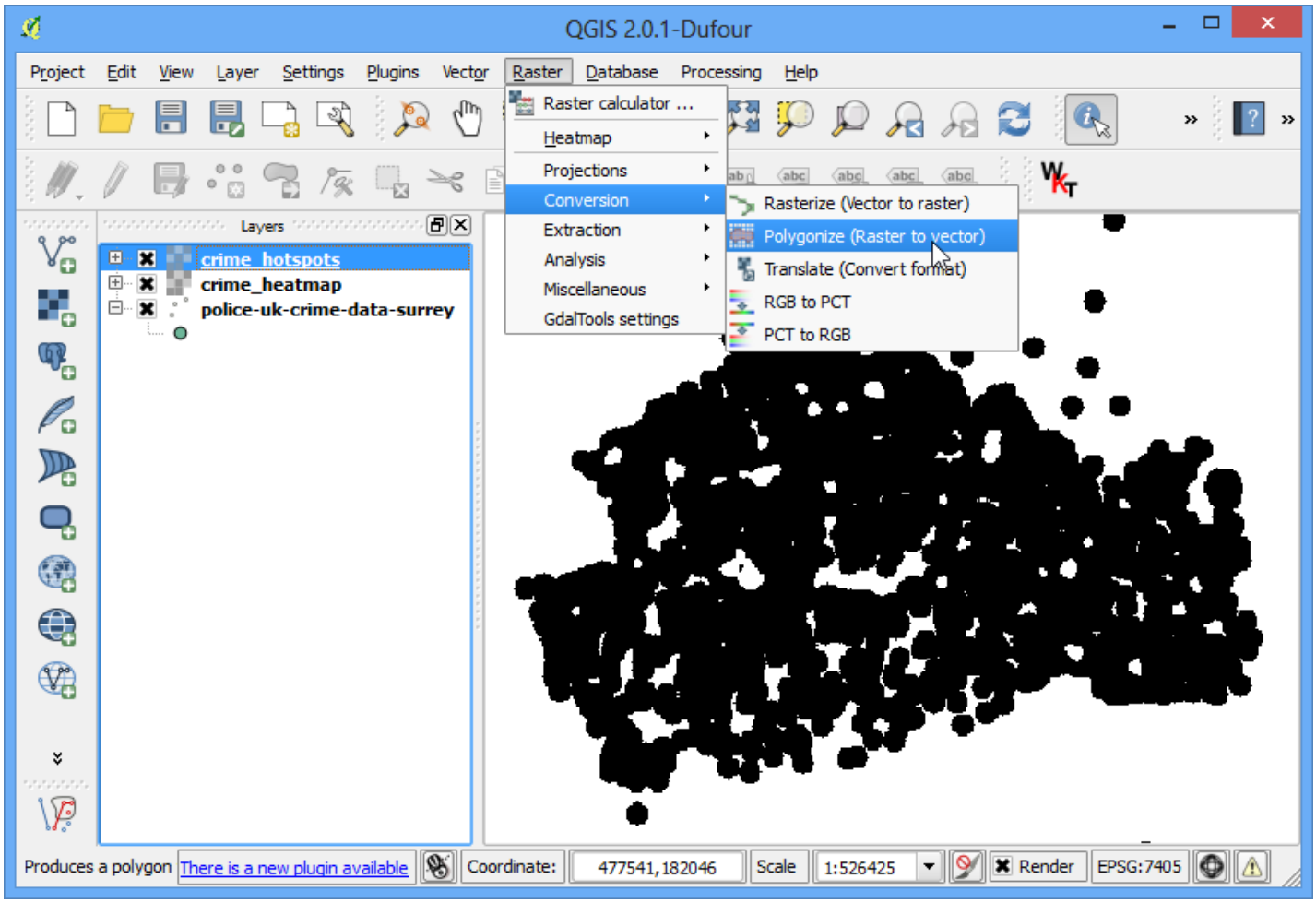
13. □□ □□□□ □□□□□□□. □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□. □□□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□. □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □ □ ***hotspots*** □ □□□□□ □□□□. □ □□□□ □□□ ***hotspots*** □ □□□□□ □□□□□. □□ □□□ --> □□□ □□□ :menuselection:`Raster --> Raster Calculator`□ □□□□.



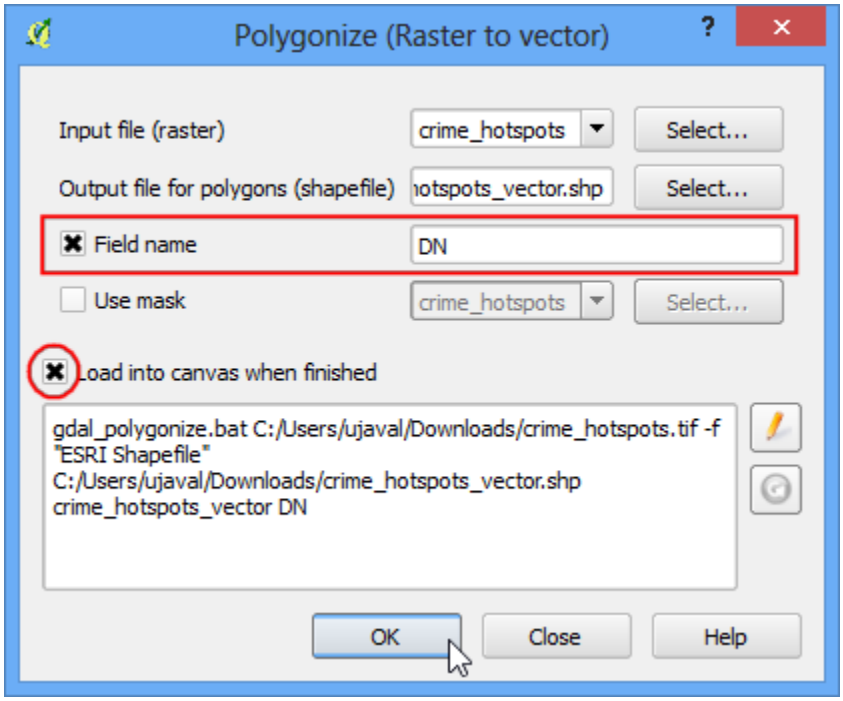
14. □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□. □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□. □ □□□□□□ 5□ □□□ □□□□□. □□□ □□□ Raster calculator`□□ □□ □□□□ `crime_hotspots`□ □□□□□ □□□□□. □□□□□ :guilabel:`Raster bands`□□□□ :guilabel:`crime_heatmap@1 □ □□□□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ Raster calculator expression □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□. ***"crime_heatmap@1" > 5`■ ■■■■ ■■■■■. ■■■ ■■■■■ ■■ :guilabel:`Add result to project*** □ □□□ □□□□ :guilabel:`OK`□ □□□□□.



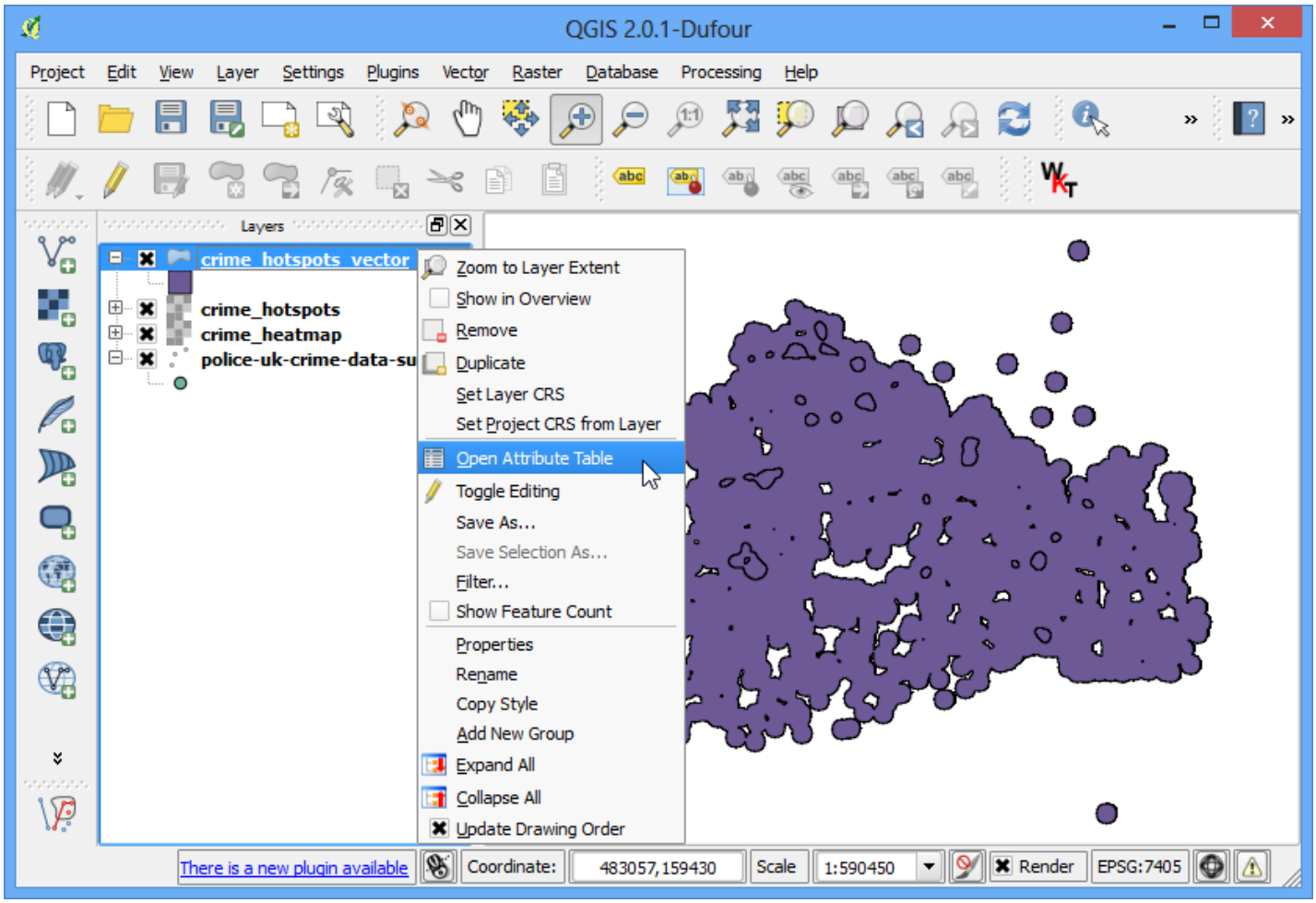
15. QGIS□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□. □ □□□□ □□□□ 0 □□ 1□ □□ □□□□. □□□□ 5□□ □ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□ 1□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□ 0□ □□□. □□ □□□ --> □□ --> □□□□ /□□□□ □□□ :menuselection:`Raster --> Conversion --> Polygonize (Raster to Vector)`□ □□□.



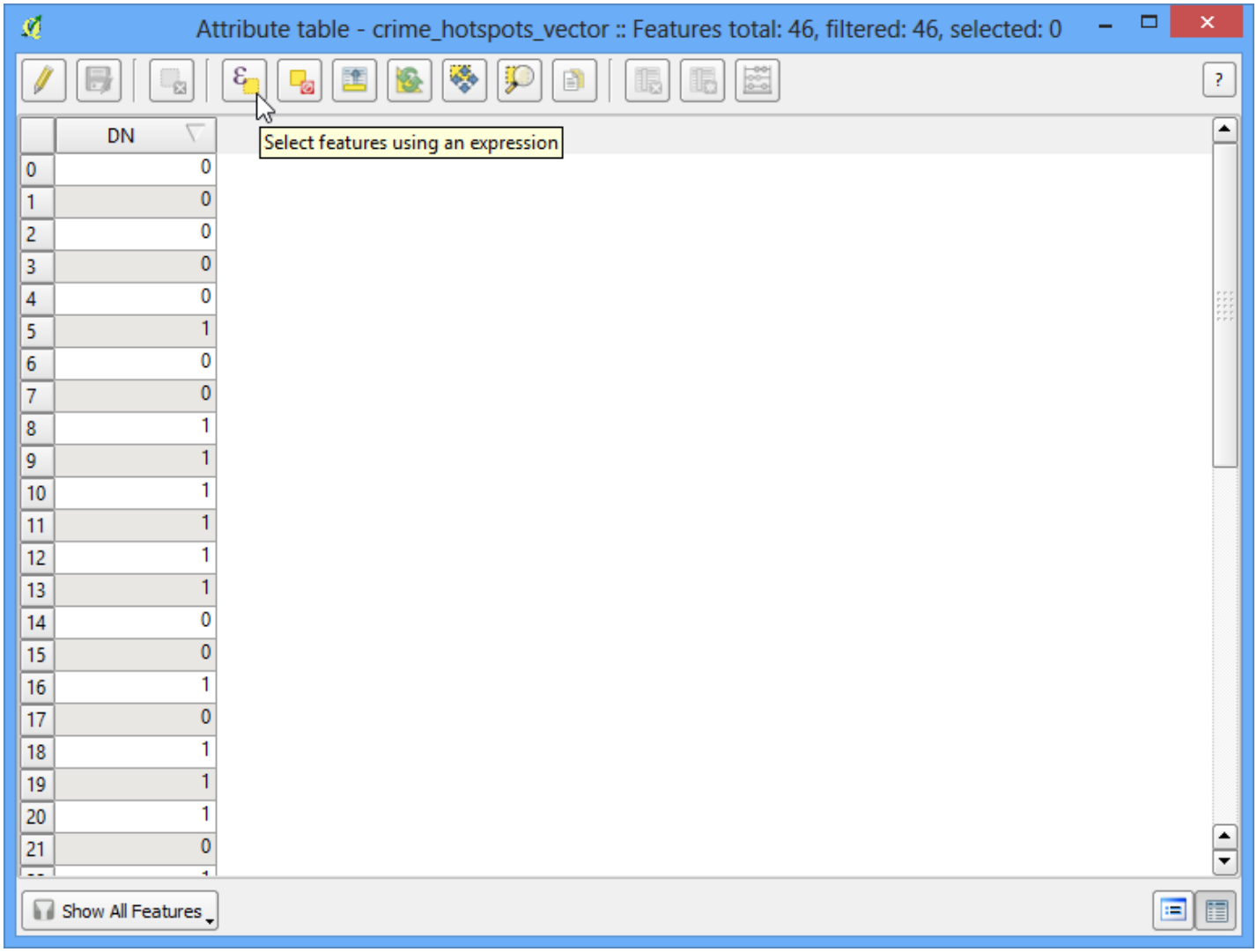
16. □□ □□□□ crime_hotspots_vector`□ □□□□□. □□□□ :guilabel:`Field name`□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ :guilabel:`Load into canvas when finished □ □□□ □□□□□. :guilabel:`OK`□ □□□□□.



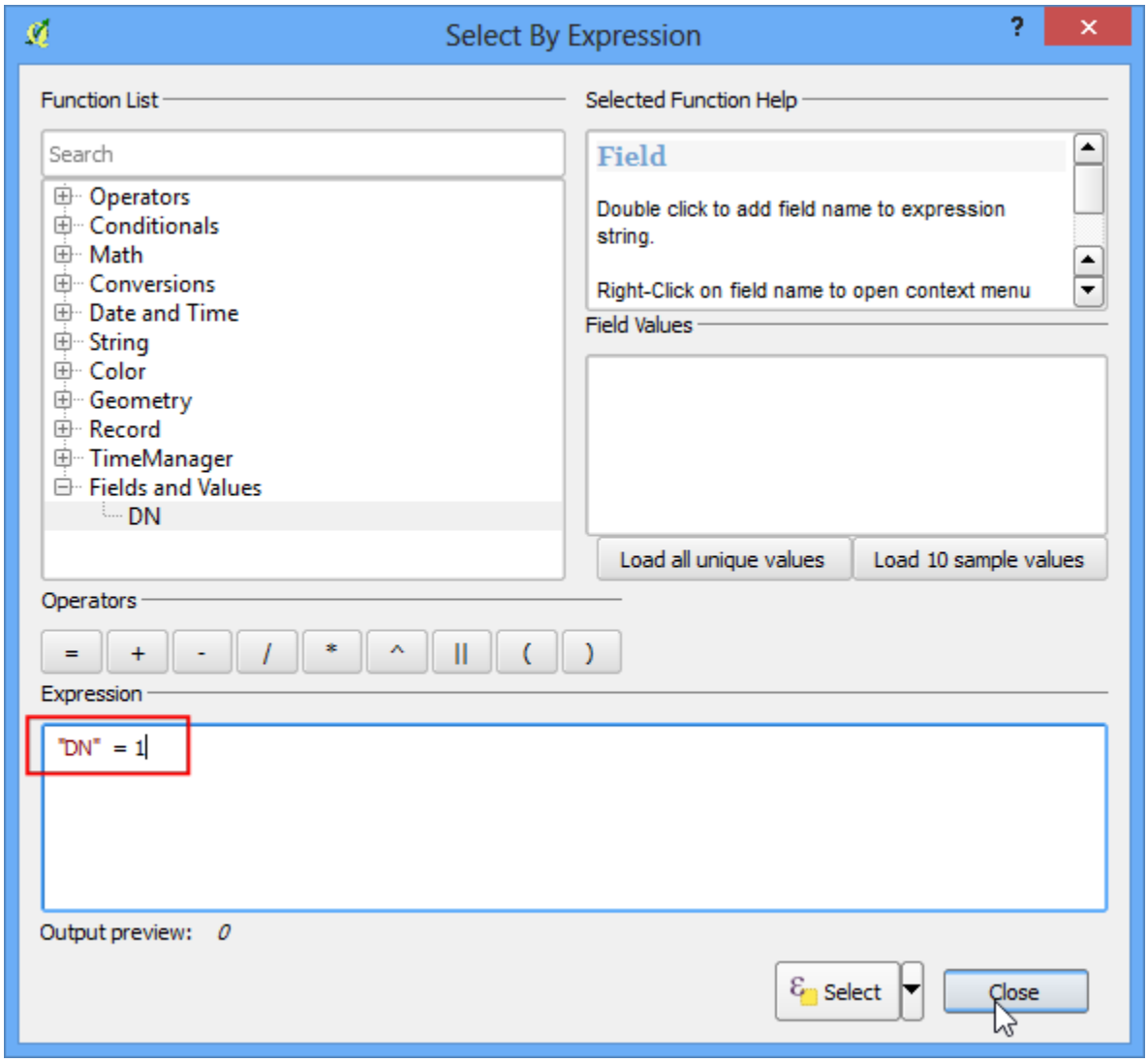
17. □□ □□□ □□□□ □ □□ □□□□ QGIS□ □□□ □□□□. □□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□. □ □□□□ 0□ 1□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□. 0□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□. □□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□□. □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□ □□ :guilabel:`Open Attribute Table`□ □□□□□.



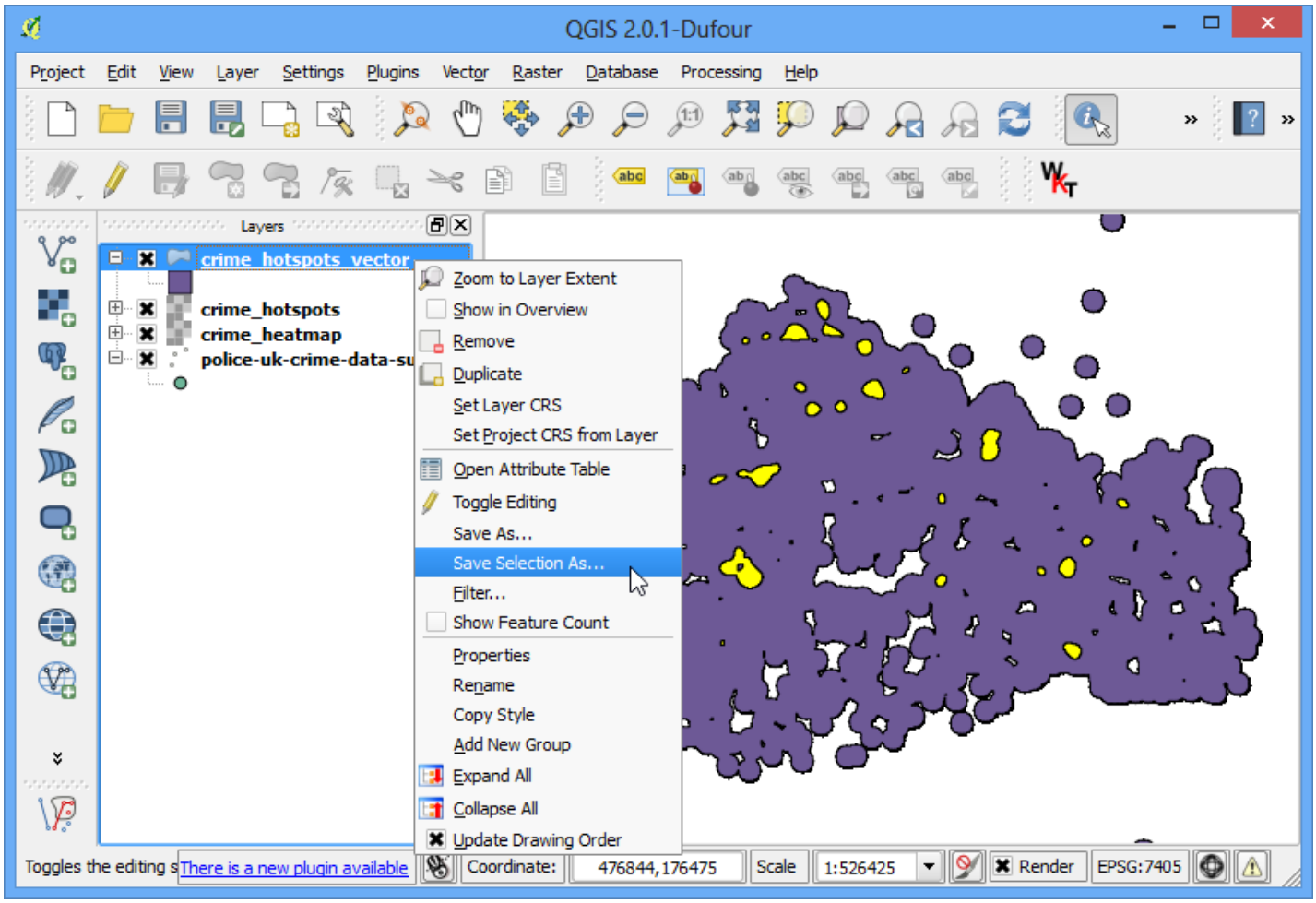
18. □□ □□□ :guilabel:`Attribute table`□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□ :guilabel:`Select feature using an expression`□ □□□□□.



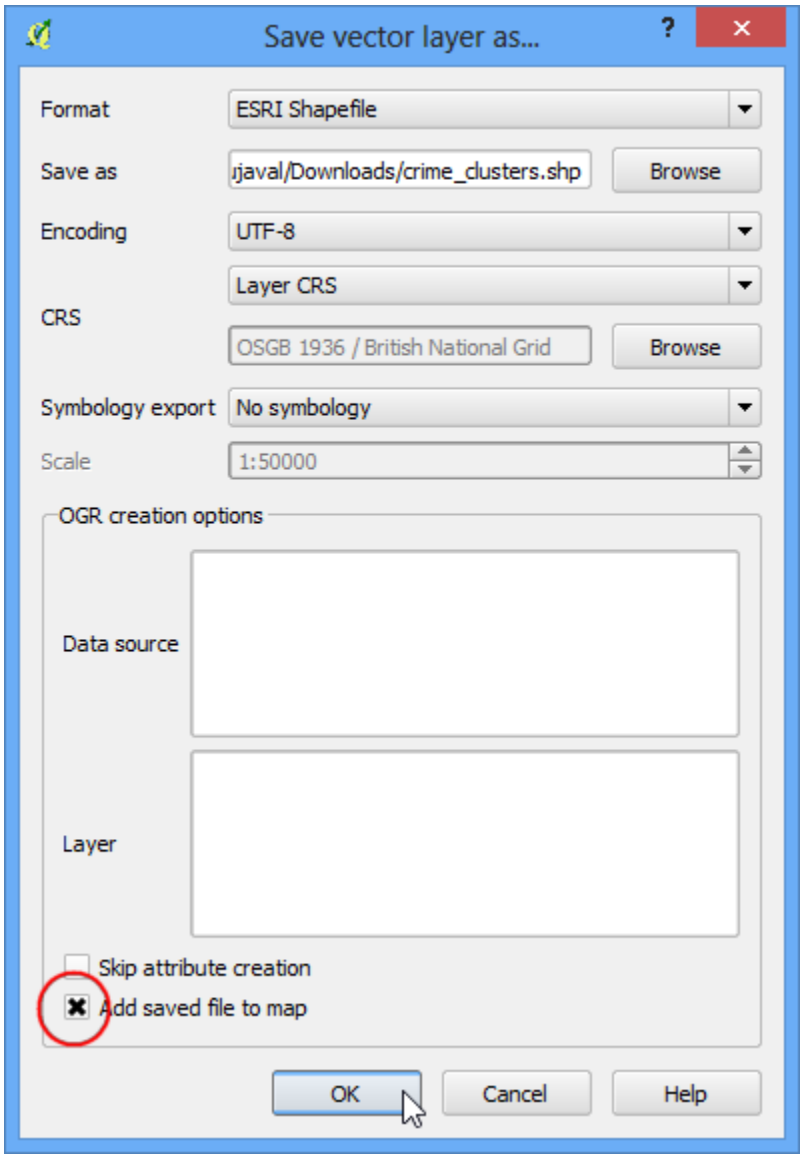
19. □□□□□ `"DN" = 1`□ □□□□ □□ :guilabel:`Select`□ □□□□□. □□ □□ :guilabel:`Close`□ □□□□□.



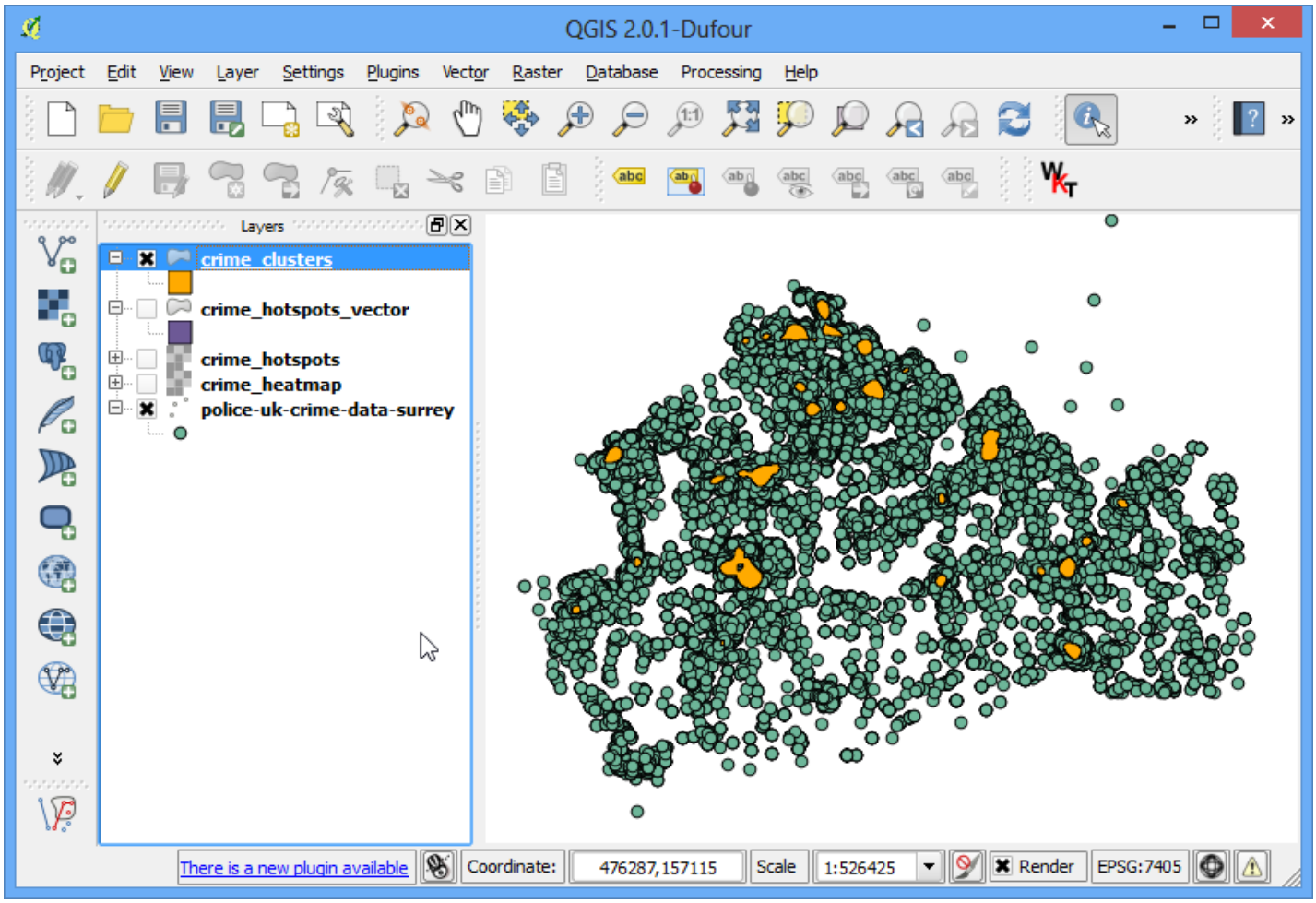
20. QGIS □□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□ □□ □ □□□□. □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□□.
□□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ :guilabel:`Save Selection As...`□ □□□□□.



21. □□ □□□□ □□□□□ ***crime_clusters`■ ■■■■■. ■■■ ■■■ ■■■ ■■ :guilabel:`Add saved file to map*** □ □□□ □□□□ :guilabel:`OK`□ □□□□□.



22. □□□□□□□□. □□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□ `hotspots`□ □□□□ □□□□. □ □□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□ *intelligence*□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□□□□□ □□□ □ □□□□.


QGIS 2.0.1-Dufour
Project
Edit
View
Layer
Settings
Plugins
Vector
Raster
Database
Processing
Help
Layers
crime_clusters
crime_hotspots_vector
crime_hotspots
crime_heatmap
police-uk-crime-data-surrey
There is a new plugin available
Coordinate:
476287,157115
Scale
1:526425
Render
EPSG:7405