

Getting Started with Python Programming

QGIS Tutorials and Tips



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QGIS은 오픈 소스 지리정보시스템 소프트웨어로, GIS 데이터를 시각화하고 분석하는 데 사용됩니다. QGIS는 다양한 데이터 형식(예: 벡터, 래스터)을 처리할 수 있으며, 지도 제작 및 공간 분석에 널리 활용됩니다. QGIS의 주요 특징 중 하나는 사용자 인터페이스가 직관적이며, 다양한 플러그인을 통해 기능을 확장할 수 있다는 점입니다. 또한, QGIS는 Python과 통합되어 자동화된 작업을 수행할 수 있습니다.

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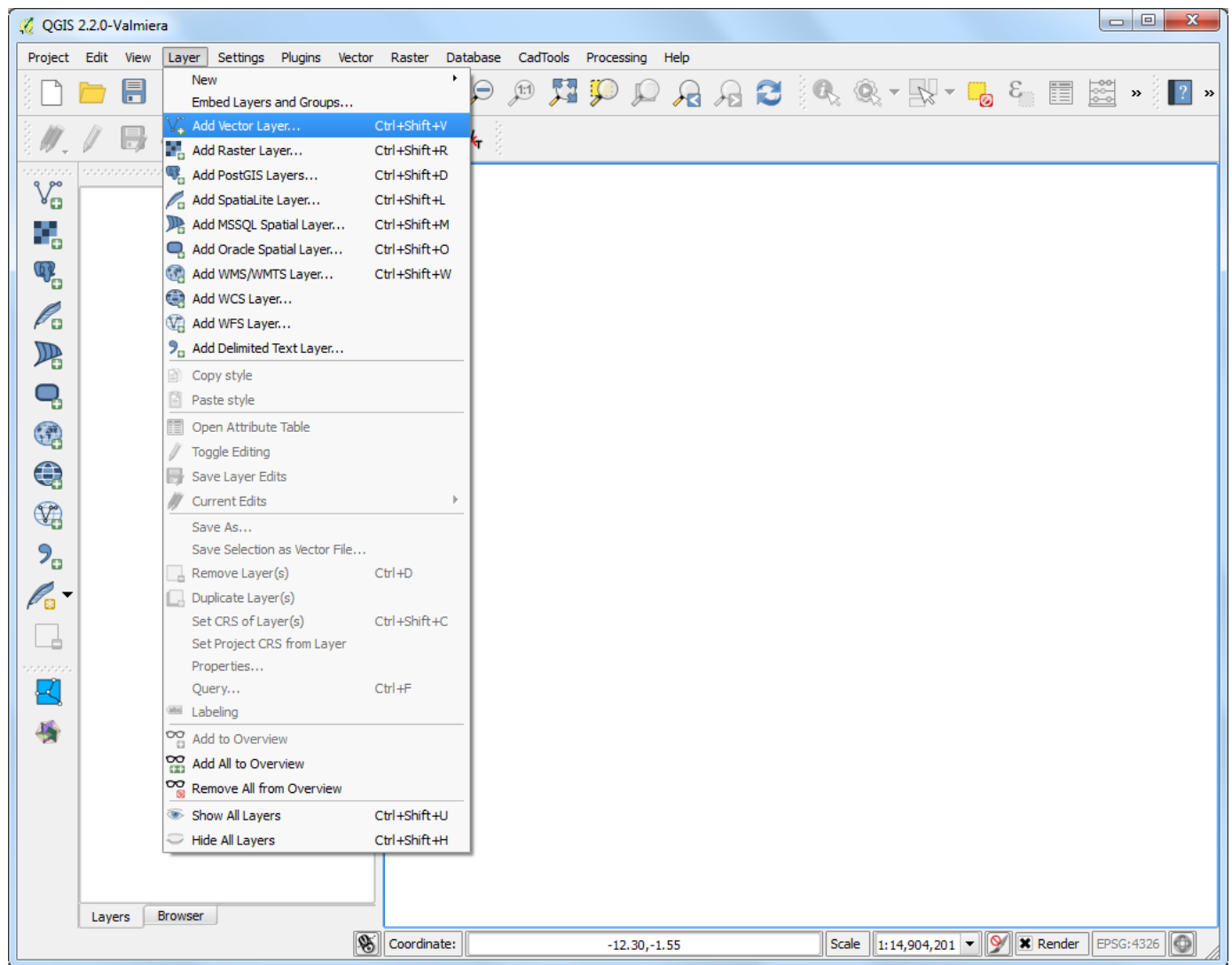
[illegible]

Natural Earth [Airports](#) □□□□ □□□□.

```
`Airports shapefile <http://www.naturalearthdata.com/http://www.naturalearthdata.com/download/10m/cultural/ne\_10m\_airports.zip>`_ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □.
```

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```
1. QGIS --> File --> Open --> ne_10m_airports.zip
Vector Layer --> Add
:guilabel: Open --> ne_10m_airports.shp
:guilabel: OK
```



2. QGIS `ne_10m_airports` 。



3. Identify the fields in the 'ne_10m_airports' layer. The fields are 'name' and 'iata_code'.



```
5. QGIS 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 00 00 0000. 0000 000 0 00 0000
>>>`■ ■■ ■■■■■ ■■■ ■■■■. QGIS■■■ ■■■■■■■■ `iface 000 00000
000. QGIS00 00 0000 0000 0000 0000 000 00 00000 00
Enter`0 0000. 0 0000 00000 00 0000 0000 0000 0000 `layer` 000 00000.
```

```
layer = iface.activeLayer()
```



6. `dir()` returns a list of attributes and methods of the active layer. `layer` is the name of the active layer.

```
dir(layer)
```



7. `getFeatures()` returns a list of features. Each feature is a dictionary with keys for geometry and attributes. The geometry is a `QgsGeometry` object, and the attributes are a dictionary. The list of features is returned as a `QgsFeatureList` object.

```

for f in layer.getFeatures():
    print f
  
```




8. `f` 对象是 `QgsFeature` 类型的对象。它包含 `name` 和 `iata_code` 属性。要访问这些属性，可以使用 `f['name']` 和 `f['iata_code']`。

```

for f in layer.getFeatures():
    print f['name'], f['iata_code']

```



```

    geom = f.geometry()
    print geom.asPoint()

```

```

for f in layer.getFeatures():
    geom = f.geometry()
    print geom.asPoint()

```



10. `for f in layer.getFeatures():`
`geom = f.geometry()`
`print geom.asPoint().x()`

```

for f in layer.getFeatures():
    geom = f.geometry()
    print geom.asPoint().x()

```



11. `for f in layer.getFeatures():`
`geom = f.geometry()`
`print '%s, %s, %f, %f' % (f['name'], f['iata_code'],`
`geom.asPoint().y(), geom.asPoint().x())`

```
for f in layer.getFeatures():
    geom = f.geometry()
    print '%s, %s, %f, %f' % (f['name'], f['iata_code'],
        geom.asPoint().y(), geom.asPoint().x())
```


airports.txt - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

```
Sahnewal, LUH, 30.850360, 75.957072
Solapur, SSE, 17.625415, 75.933060
Birsamunda, IXR, 23.317725, 85.323597
Ahwaz, AWZ, 31.343159, 48.747107
Gwalior, GWL, 26.285488, 78.217219
Hodeidah Int'l, HOD, 14.755253, 42.971096
Devi Ahilyabai Holkar Int'l, IDR, 22.727749, 75.809292
Gandhinagar, ISK, 19.966021, 73.810567
Chandigarh Int'l, IXC, 30.670725, 76.801726
Aurangabad, IXU, 19.867297, 75.395843
Faisalabad Int'l, LYP, 31.362744, 72.987819
Omsk Tsentralny, OMS, 54.957648, 73.316360
Novosibirsk Tolmachev, OVB, 55.009585, 82.667152
Zaporozhye Int'l, OZH, 47.873264, 35.301873
Simpang Tiga, PKU, 0.464601, 101.446569
Rota Int'l, ROP, 14.171771, 145.243980
Surgut, SGC, 61.340167, 73.408496
Tiruchirappalli, TRZ, 10.760357, 78.708958
Turbat Int'l, TUK, 25.988795, 63.027933
Quetta Int'l, UET, 30.249043, 66.948731
Zahedan Int'l, ZAH, 29.475294, 60.900709
Abdul Rachman Saleh, MLG, -7.929980, 112.711419
Barnaul, BAX, 53.363385, 83.550453
Adampur, NULL, 31.432942, 75.758483
Bareilly, NULL, 28.421809, 79.452003
Dhamial, NULL, 33.561415, 73.032050
Cheongju Int'l, CJJ, 36.722023, 127.495916
Gwangju, KWJ, 35.140005, 126.810839
Daegu Int'l, TAE, 35.899928, 128.637538
Ulsan, USN, 35.592896, 129.355731
Radin Inten II, TKG, -5.242567, 105.176060
Allahabad, IXD, 25.443522, 81.731727
Chelyabinsk, CEK, 55.297792, 61.512259
Tainan, TNN, 22.950668, 120.209733
Taichung, RMQ, 24.266656, 120.630704
Rotterdam The Hague, RTM, 51.949130, 4.433844
Voronezh-Chertovitskoye, VOZ, 51.812617, 39.225450
Liverpool John Lennon, LPL, 53.336375, -2.858621
Vishakapatnam, VTZ, 17.727958, 83.223522
Sultan Hasanuddin Int'l, UPG, -5.058937, 119.545691
Vava'u Int'l, VAV, -18.586006, -173.968094
Newcastle Int'l, NCL, 55.037085, -1.710346
Goloson Int'l, LCE, 15.745160, -86.851469
```