

# Points in Polygon Analysis

QGIS Tutorials and Tips



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GIS 中 的 点 在 多 边 形 内 部 的 判 断 是 一 个 常 见 的 问 题 。 本 文 将 介 绍 一 种 简 单 易 学 的 判 断 方 法 。 该 方 法 基 于 射 线 法 (Ray Casting Algorithm) 的 原 理 ， 通 过 计 算 射 线 穿 越 多 边 形 的 次 数 来 判 断 点 的 位 置 。 该 方 法 的 代 码 如 下 ：

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□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ NOAA's National Geophysical Data Center □ `Significant  
Earthquake Database  
<<http://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/nndc/struts/form?t=101650&s=1&d=1>> ` \_□ □□□□□.  
` tab-delimited earthquake data <[http://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/nndc/struts/results?type=0=Exact&query\\_0=\\$ID&t=101650&s=13&d=189&dfn=signif.txt](http://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/nndc/struts/results?type=0=Exact&query_0=$ID&t=101650&s=13&d=189&dfn=signif.txt)> ` \_□ □□□□ □□□.

Natural Earth Admin 0 – Countries 10m. countries <[http://www.naturalearthdata.com/http://www.naturalearthdata.com/download/10m/cultural/ne\\_10m\\_admin\\_0\\_countries.zip](http://www.naturalearthdata.com/http://www.naturalearthdata.com/download/10m/cultural/ne_10m_admin_0_countries.zip)>`\_ 10m.

For convenience, you may directly download a copy of the dataset from the link below:

signif.txt

ne\_10m\_admin\_0\_countries.zip

□□□ □□: [NGDC] [NATURALEARTH]

1. □□ □□ --> □□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□ :menuselection: `Layer --> Add Delimited  
Text Layer` □ □□ □□□□□ `signif.txt` □□□ □□□□.



2. Open the 'Add Delimited Text Layer' dialog box. In the 'File format' dropdown, select 'Tab'. In the 'X field' dropdown, select the field containing the X coordinates. In the 'Y field' dropdown, select the field containing the Y coordinates. Click the 'OK' button to add the layer.

### Note

The QGIS interface is designed to be user-friendly and intuitive. It includes a variety of tools and options to help you work with your data. The 'Add Delimited Text Layer' dialog box is a key component for importing data into QGIS.





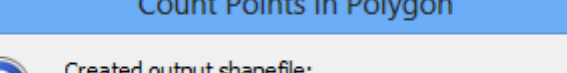
4. The earthquake point layer would now be loaded and displayed in QGIS. Let's also open the Countries layer. Go to Layer > Add Vector Layer. Browse to the downloaded *ne\_10m\_admin\_0\_countries.zip* file and click Open. Select the *ne\_10m\_admin\_0\_countries.shp* as the layer in the Select layers to add... dialog.



The screenshot shows the QGIS 2.0.1-Dufour interface. The 'Vector' menu is open, and the 'Analysis Tools' submenu is visible. The 'Points in polygon' option is highlighted. The map canvas displays a world map with yellow landmasses and numerous green points. The Layers panel on the left shows two layers: 'ne\_10m\_admin\_0\_count...' and 'signif'. The status bar at the bottom indicates the coordinate system as EPSG:4326.

**Note**

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9. 〇〇 〇〇〇〇〇 〃 〃 PNTCNT 〃 〃 〇〇 〇〇〇 〇〇〇〇 〇〇〇〇 〇〇〇. 〇〇〇 〇 〇〇〇〇〇 〇〇〇  
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Attribute table - earthquakes\_per\_country :: Features total: 255, filtered: 255, selected: 0

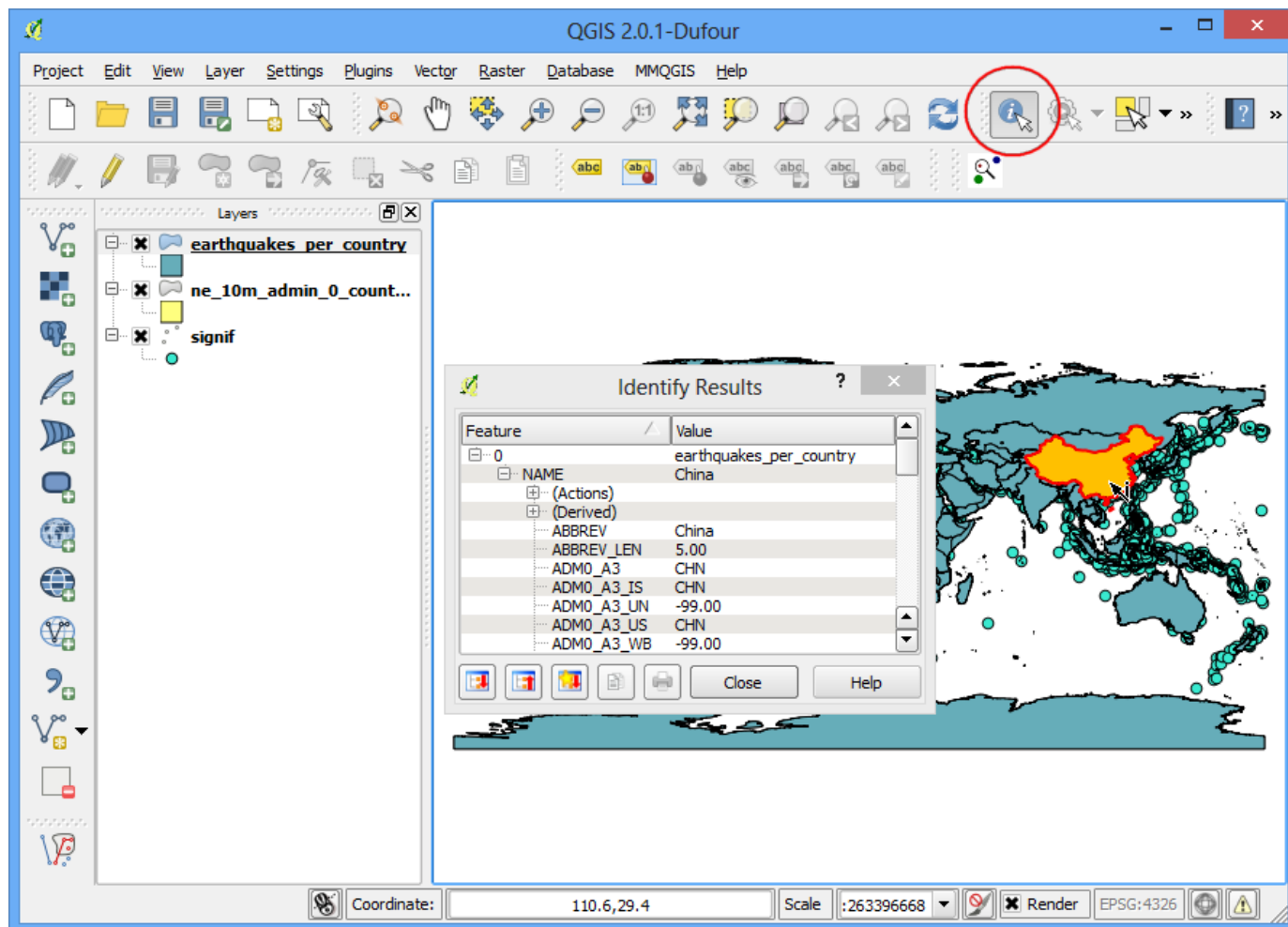
	REGION_WB	NAME_LEN	LONG_LEN	ABBREV_LEN	TINY	HOMEPART	PNTCNT
0	Latin America ...	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
1	South Asia	11.00	11.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	57.000000000000...
2	Sub-Saharan Af...	6.00	6.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
3	Latin America ...	8.00	8.00	4.00	-99.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
4	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	44.000000000000...
5	Europe & Centr...	5.00	13.00	5.00	5.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
6	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	4.00	5.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
7	Middle East & ...	20.00	20.00	6.00	-99.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
8	Latin America ...	9.00	9.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	20.000000000000...
9	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	14.000000000000...
10	East Asia & Pac...	14.00	14.00	9.00	3.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
11	Antarctica	10.00	10.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
12	East Asia & Pac...	23.00	27.00	7.00	-99.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
13	Sub-Saharan Af...	22.00	35.00	10.00	2.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
14	Latin America ...	17.00	19.00	6.00	4.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
15	East Asia & Pac...	9.00	9.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	9.000000000000...
16	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	5.00	-99.00	1.00	4.000000000000...
17	Europe & Centr...	10.00	10.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	15.000000000000...
18	Sub-Saharan Af...	7.00	7.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	1.000000000000...
19	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	5.00	-99.00	1.00	2.000000000000...
20	Sub-Saharan Af...	5.00	5.00	5.00	-99.00	1.00	1.000000000000...
21	Sub-Saharan Af...	12.00	12.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	0.000000000000...

Show All Features

10. 00 00 00 ``PNTCNT`` 000 0000 00 00 00 000 00 0000. 0000000 0000 00  
 ``PNTCNT`` 00 20 000000. 000 0000 000 000 00 0000 00 0000 0000.







2000 年 12 月 26 日 14 时 28 分 53.8 秒 在 中 国 海 域 发 生 了 一 次 强 震。震 中 位 于 中 国 海 域，震 级 为 8.0 级。