

Basic Vector Styling

QGIS Tutorials and Tips



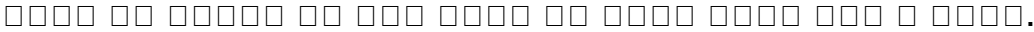
Author

Ujaval Gandhi

<http://google.com/+UjavalGandhi>

Translations by

SongHyun Choi



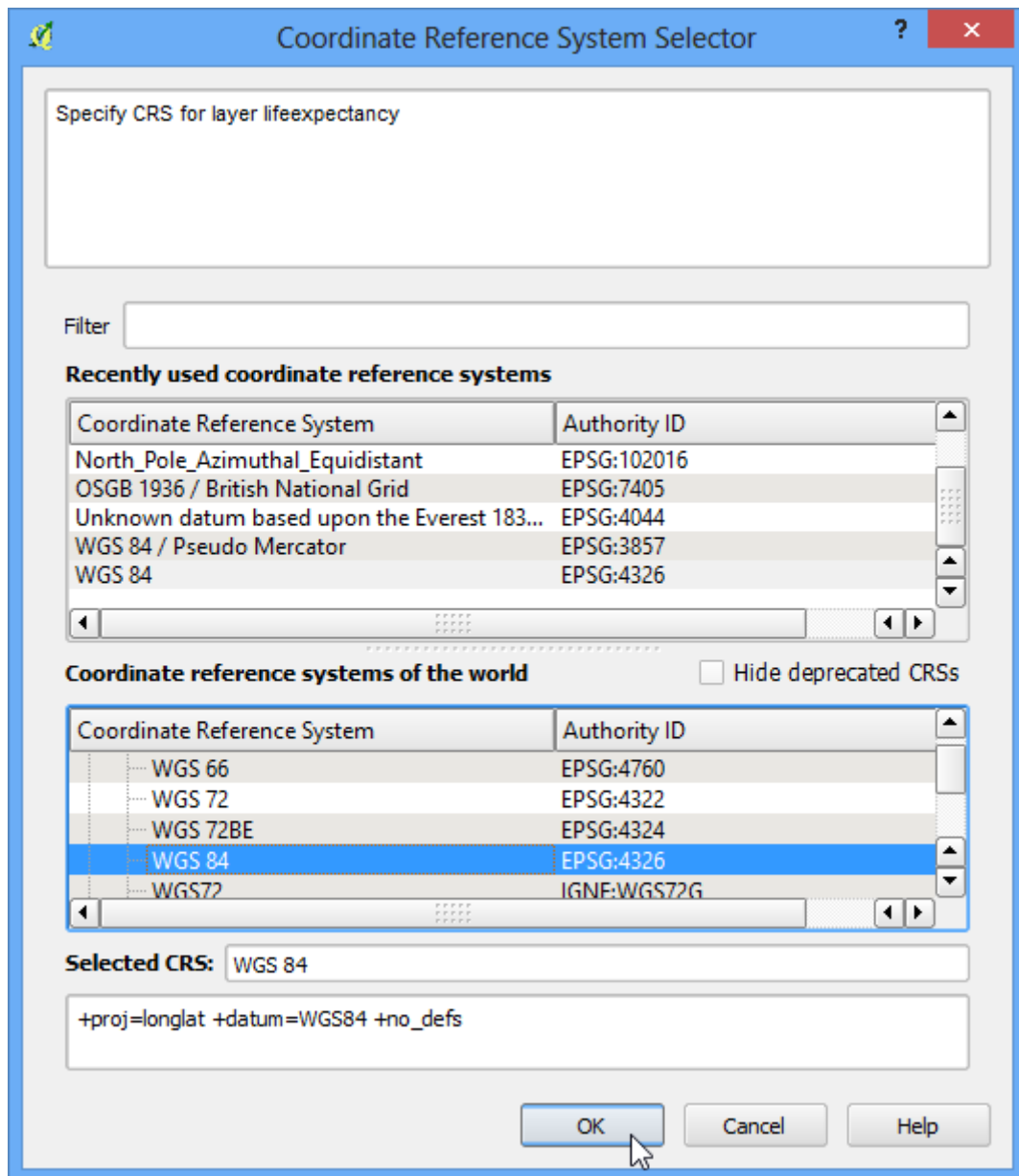
Life Expectancy GIS Grid data

lifeexpectancy.zip

□ □ □ □ [SAGE]



- ```
2. lifeexpectancy.zip` ` :guilabel: `Open`
newswk_data.shp` ` :guilabel: `Open`
(CRS, Coordinate Reference System) `WGS84 EPSG:4326`
```



3. zip 파일을 압축 해제합니다. 압축 해제된 파일을 확인합니다.



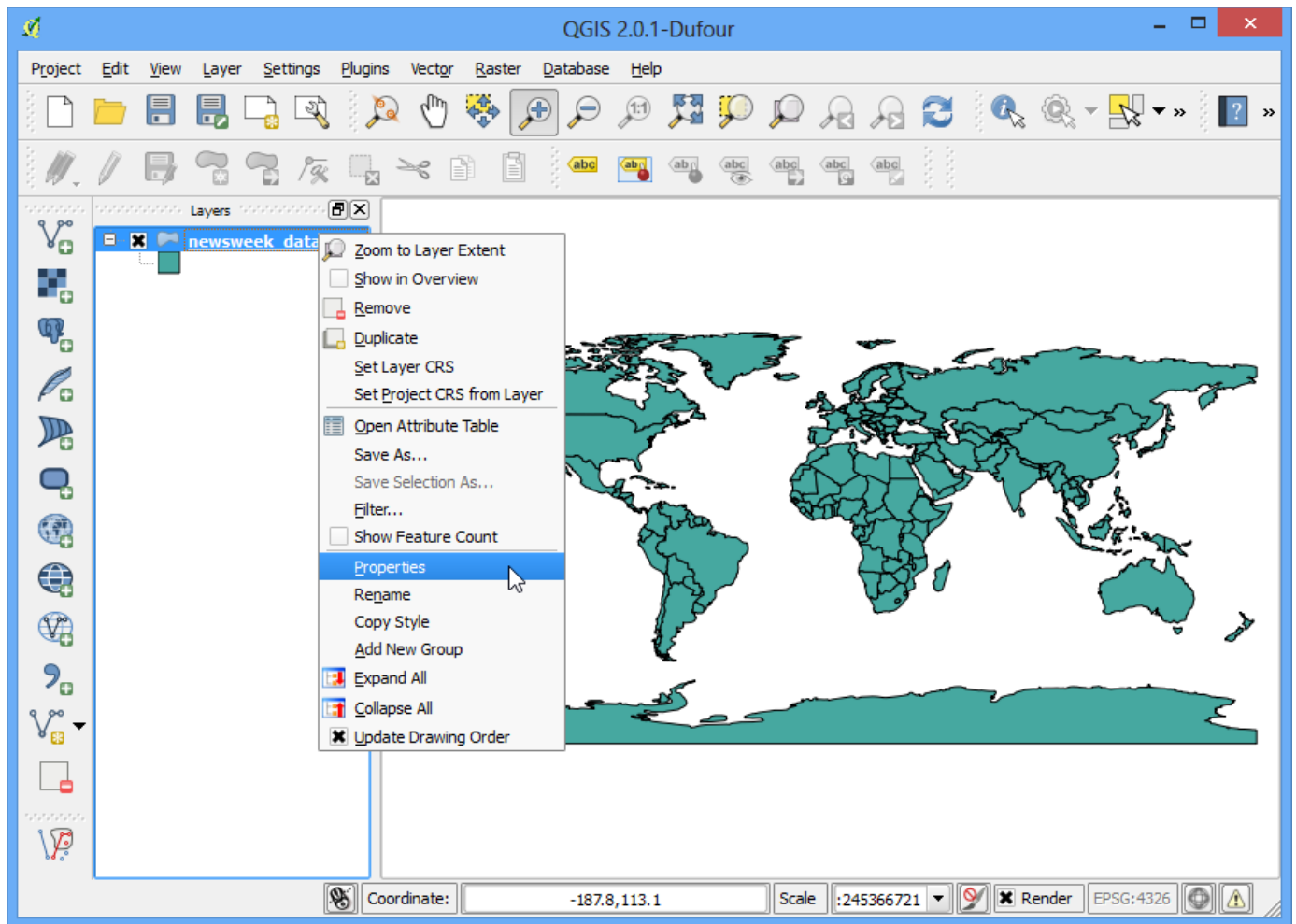


Attribute table - newswk\_data :: Features total: 165, filtered: 165, selected: 0

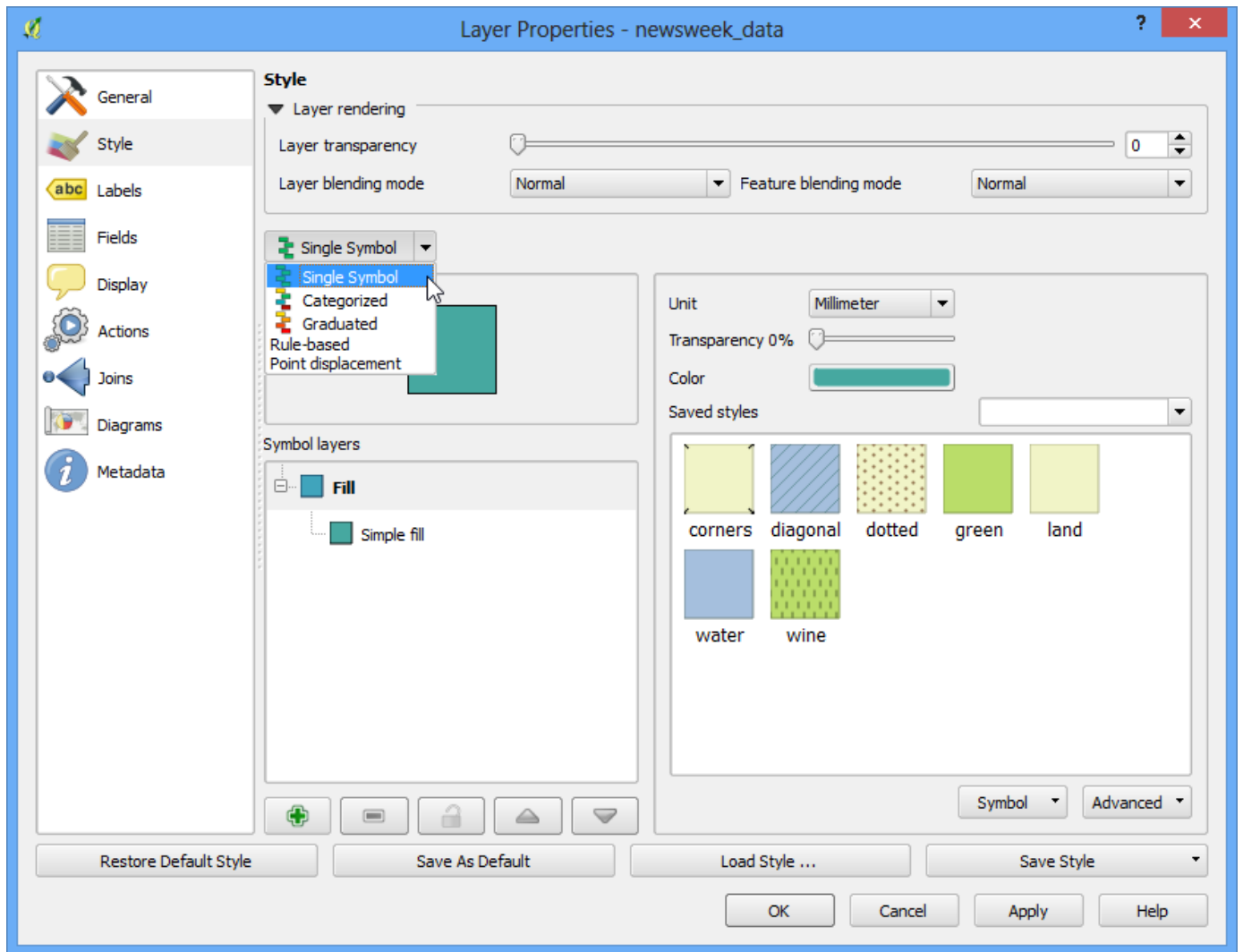
|    | GRWRATE     | URBPOP       | MIG_RATE     | POP_15       | POP65_      | LIFEXPCT     | CONTRCEP     |
|----|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 0  | 2.620000000 | 47.000000000 | 0.000000000  | 45.200000000 | 3.800000000 | 47.000000000 | 7.000000000  |
| 1  | 2.660000000 | 33.000000000 | 0.000000000  | 44.900000000 | 3.100000000 | 42.000000000 | 4.000000000  |
| 2  | 1.900000000 | 53.000000000 | -0.400000000 | 33.200000000 | 5.100000000 | 76.000000000 | 58.000000000 |
| 3  | 0.940000000 | 35.000000000 | -9.900000000 | 32.300000000 | 4.000000000 | 65.000000000 | 31.000000000 |
| 4  | 3.320000000 | 46.000000000 | 2.200000000  | 46.000000000 | 3.700000000 | 55.000000000 | 6.000000000  |
| 5  | 3.170000000 | 44.000000000 | 0.500000000  | 48.100000000 | 2.800000000 | 52.000000000 | 1.000000000  |
| 6  | 3.360000000 | 32.000000000 | -0.100000000 | 48.000000000 | 2.500000000 | 50.000000000 | 8.000000000  |
| 7  | 3.400000000 | 5.000000000  | 0.700000000  | 49.800000000 | 2.300000000 | 46.000000000 | 10.000000000 |
| 8  | 2.880000000 | 8.000000000  | 0.000000000  | 46.300000000 | 2.900000000 | 48.000000000 | 9.000000000  |
| 9  | 3.720000000 | 29.000000000 | -0.200000000 | 47.100000000 | 2.900000000 | 46.000000000 | 1.000000000  |
| 10 | 2.840000000 | 49.000000000 | -0.100000000 | 48.500000000 | 2.200000000 | 49.000000000 | 1.000000000  |
| 11 | 3.310000000 | 15.000000000 | -7.700000000 | 49.200000000 | 2.600000000 | 45.000000000 | 7.000000000  |
| 12 | 2.370000000 | 51.000000000 | -0.100000000 | 39.700000000 | 3.900000000 | 59.000000000 | 30.000000000 |
| 13 | 2.830000000 | 27.000000000 | 32.000000000 | 44.900000000 | 3.300000000 | 47.000000000 | 4.000000000  |
| 14 | 2.970000000 | 25.000000000 | -0.300000000 | 44.600000000 | 2.800000000 | 60.000000000 | 43.000000000 |
| 15 | 3.180000000 | 33.000000000 | 0.000000000  | 45.000000000 | 3.400000000 | 58.000000000 | 26.000000000 |
| 16 | 1.550000000 | 84.000000000 | 0.000000000  | 30.500000000 | 6.400000000 | 72.000000000 | 43.000000000 |
| 17 | 2.920000000 | 25.000000000 | 0.000000000  | 44.900000000 | 3.300000000 | 68.000000000 | 33.000000000 |
| 18 | 2.690000000 | 46.000000000 | 0.000000000  | 39.600000000 | 3.600000000 | 67.000000000 | 48.000000000 |
| 19 | 2.370000000 | 60.000000000 | 0.200000000  | 37.500000000 | 4.000000000 | 62.000000000 | 48.000000000 |
| 20 | 2.680000000 | 30.000000000 | 0.000000000  | 42.500000000 | 3.100000000 | 57.000000000 | 20.000000000 |
| 21 | 2.470000000 | 9.000000000  | 0.000000000  | 40.700000000 | 3.900000000 | 56.000000000 | 5.000000000  |

Show All Features

6. `guiabel: Properties`

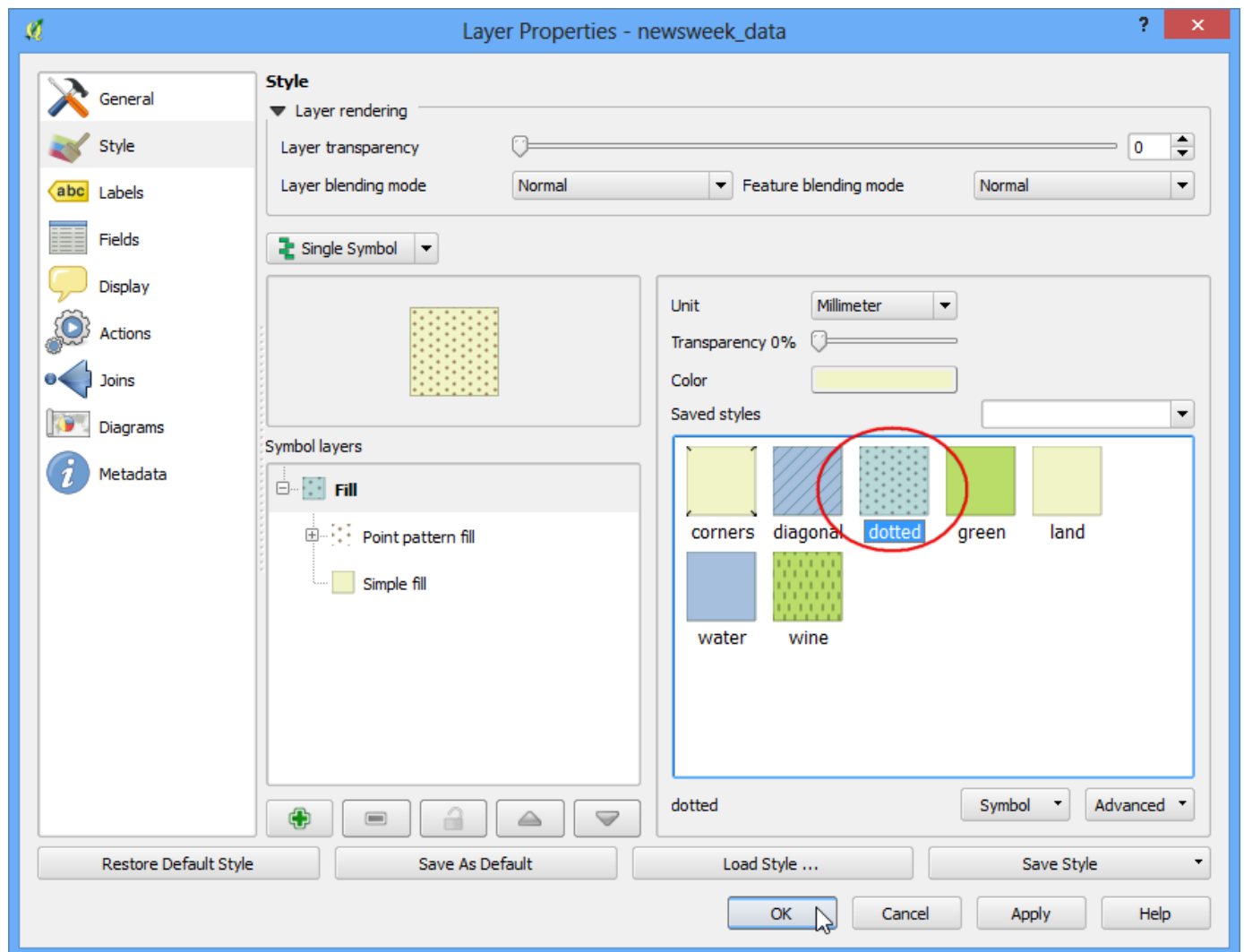


7. The QGIS Style Manager provides a variety of styles for vector layers. The styles are categorized into Single Symbol, Categorized, Graduated, Rule Based and Point displacement. The Single Symbol style is used for layers that contain a single type of feature. The Categorized style is used for layers that contain features that are grouped into categories. The Graduated style is used for layers that contain features that are grouped into graduated values. The Rule Based style is used for layers that contain features that are grouped into rules. The Point displacement style is used for layers that contain point features that are displaced from their original location.



8. Click on 'Single Symbol' in the 'Style' tab. The 'Single Symbol' option is selected in the dropdown menu. The 'Symbol layers' section shows a 'Fill' layer with a 'Simple fill' symbol. The 'Saved styles' section displays various predefined styles like 'corners', 'diagonal', 'dotted', 'green', 'land', 'water', and 'wine'. Click on 'OK' to apply the changes.





9. □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□.



10. 000000 0000 00 000 000000 000000 0000 000 00 000. 00 0000 0000 000000 000000. 00 0000 0000 0000 0000 00:guilabel:Properties` 00000000. 000000 :guilabel:Style`0000 0000 :guilabel:~Categorized` 000 000000. '0000'00 000000 000 0000000 00 00 0000 00 0000 0000. Column`00 :guilabel:~LIFEXPCT` 00 000000. 000 :guilabel:~color ramp`00 000 0000 0 00 :guilabel:~Classify`000 000000. :guilabel:~OK` 0 000000.



11. □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □ □□□□. □□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□□. □□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□, □□□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□. □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□.



## Note

□□□ □□□□ :guilabel: `Graduated` □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□. □□□ □□□ □ □□□□. □□□ □□□ □□□□□ □ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□.

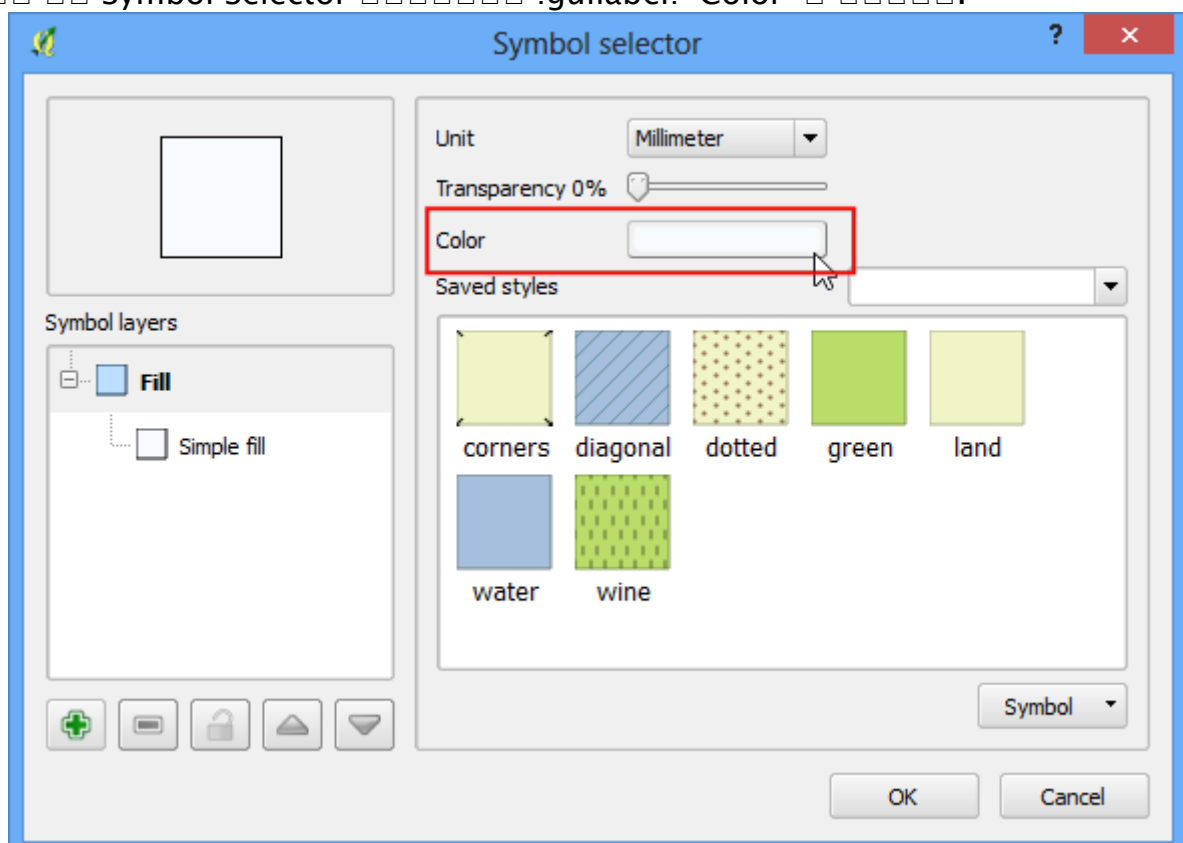


13. □ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ 3□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□.





15. □□ □□ Symbol Selector □□□□□□ :guilabel: `Color` □ □□□□□.



16. □□ □□ Select Color □□□□□□ □□ □□□□.



17. □□□ □□ Layer Properties □□ □□□□ □ □□ □□ □□ □□ Label □ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □ □□□□. □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □ Value □ □□□□ □ □ □□□□. □□ □□□ □□□□ :guilabel: `OK` □ □□□□□.





