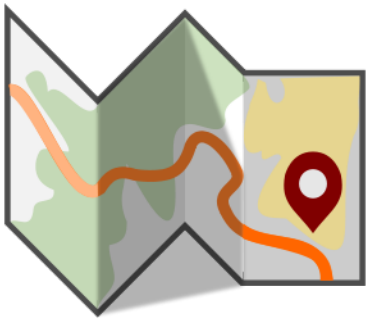
Basic Raster Styling and Analysis

QGIS Tutorials and Tips



Author

Ujaval Gandhi

http://google.com/+UjavalGandhi

Translations by

SongHyun Choi

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□ □□□□□ Columbia University□ Gridded Population of the World (GPW) v3 □□□□□ □□□ □□□□. □□, 1990□□ 2000□ □□□ ASCII □□□ □ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□.

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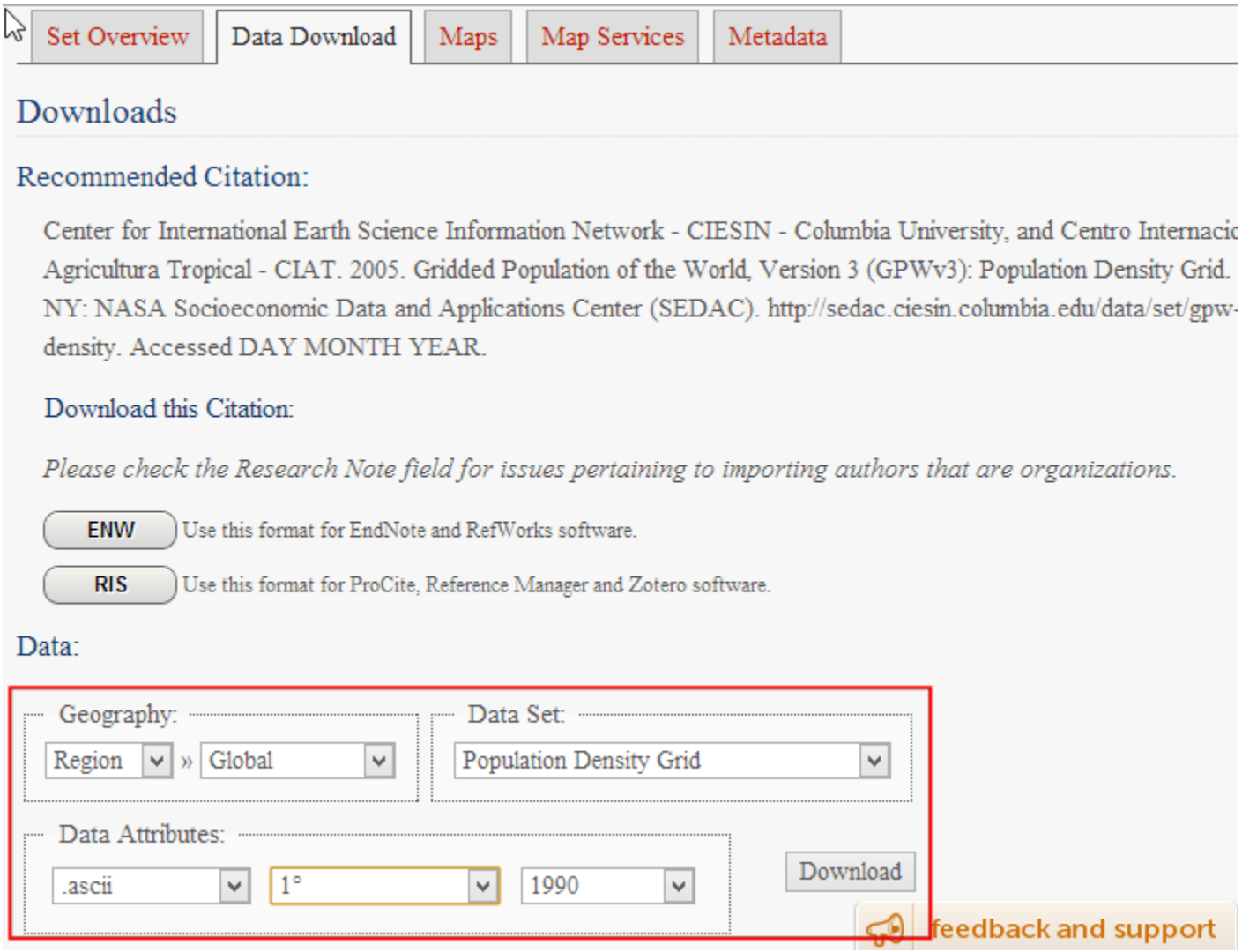
1. Go to the Population Density Grid, v3 download page. Select the Data Attributes as .ascii format, 1° resolution and 1990 year. Click Download. At this point, you may create a free account and login, or use the Guest Download button at the bottom to immediately download the data. Repeat the process for 2000 year data.



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For convenience, you may directly download a copy of the datasets from the links below:

gl_gpwv3_pdens_90_ascii_one.zip

gl_gpwv3_pdens_00_ascii_one.zip

□□□ □□ [GPW3]

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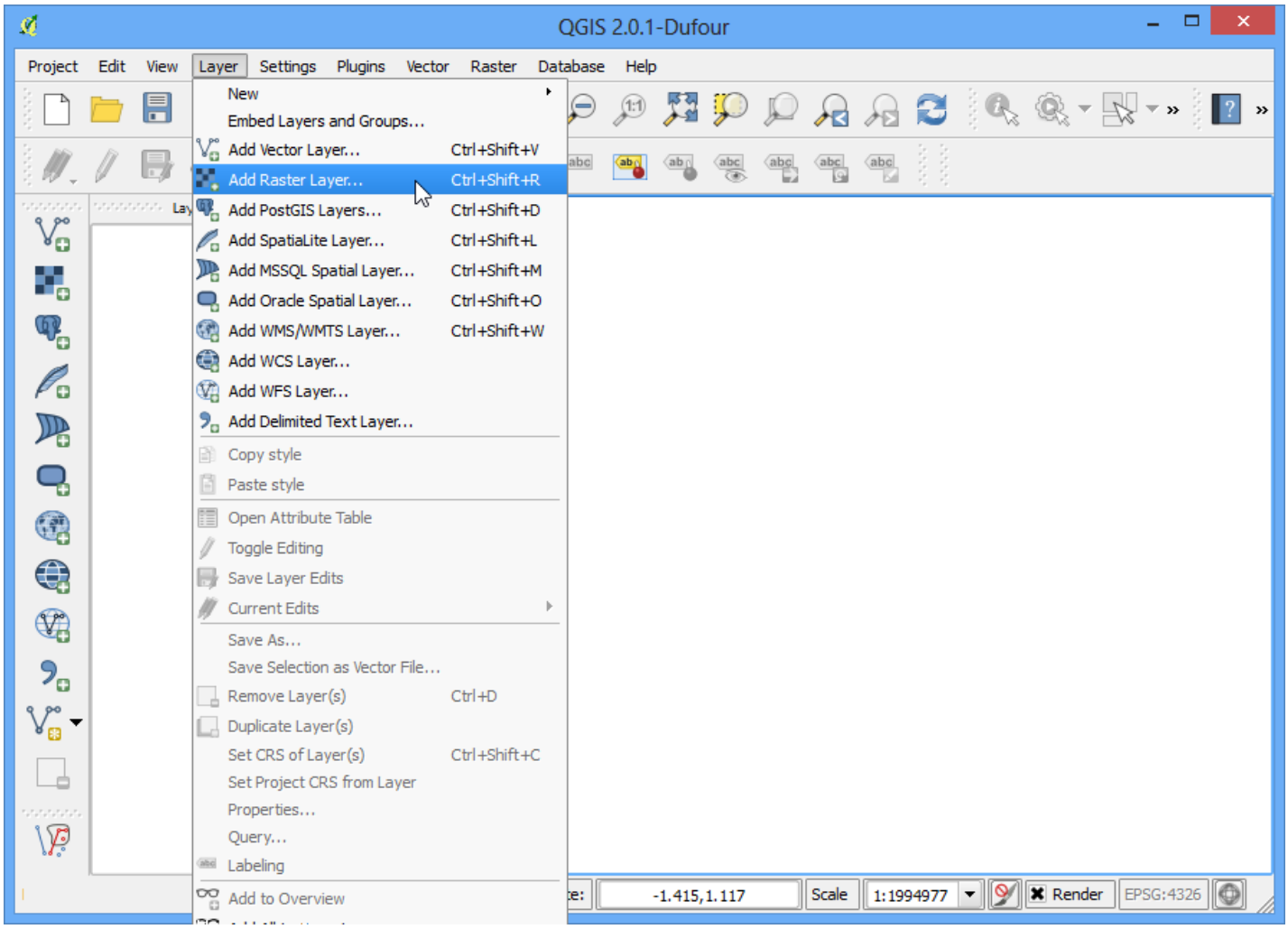
2. QGIS□ □□□□□ □□ □□□ --> □□□ □□□ □□ :menuselection:`Layer --> Add Raster Layer..`□ □□□□.


QGIS 2.0.1-Dufour
Project
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View
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Settings
Plugins
Vector
Raster
Database
Help
New
Embed Layers and Groups...
Add Vector Layer... Ctrl+Shift+V
Add Raster Layer... Ctrl+Shift+R
Add PostGIS Layers... Ctrl+Shift+D
Add SpatiaLite Layer... Ctrl+Shift+L
Add MSSQL Spatial Layer... Ctrl+Shift+M
Add Oracle Spatial Layer... Ctrl+Shift+O
Add WMS/WMTS Layer... Ctrl+Shift+W
Add WCS Layer...
Add WFS Layer...
Add Delimited Text Layer...
Copy style
Paste style
Open Attribute Table
Toggle Editing
Save Layer Edits
Current Edits
Save As...
Save Selection as Vector File...
Remove Layer(s) Ctrl+D
Duplicate Layer(s)
Set CRS of Layer(s) Ctrl+Shift+C
Set Project CRS from Layer
Properties...
Query...
Labeling
Add to Overview
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Scale
1:1994977
Render
EPSG:4326

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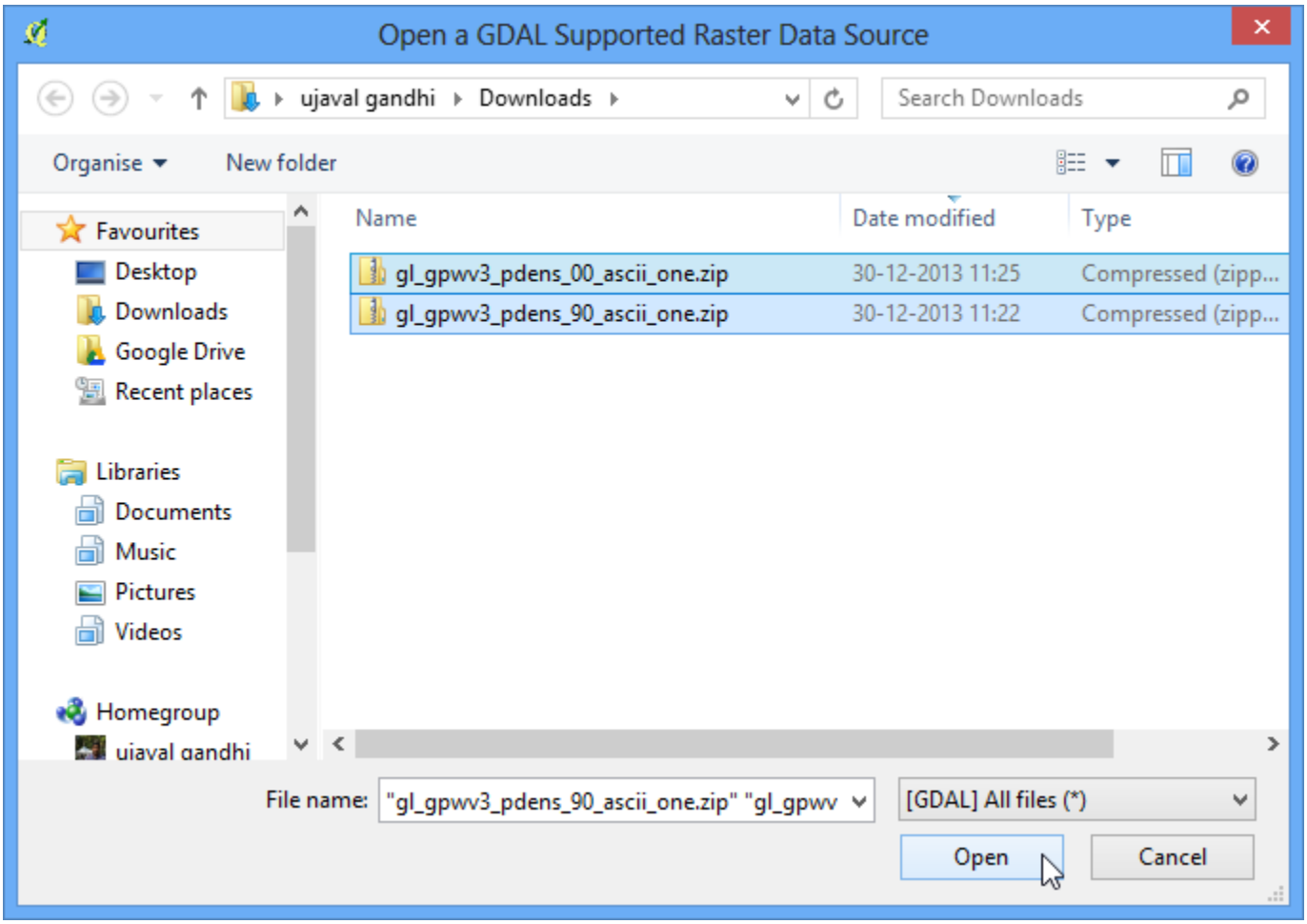

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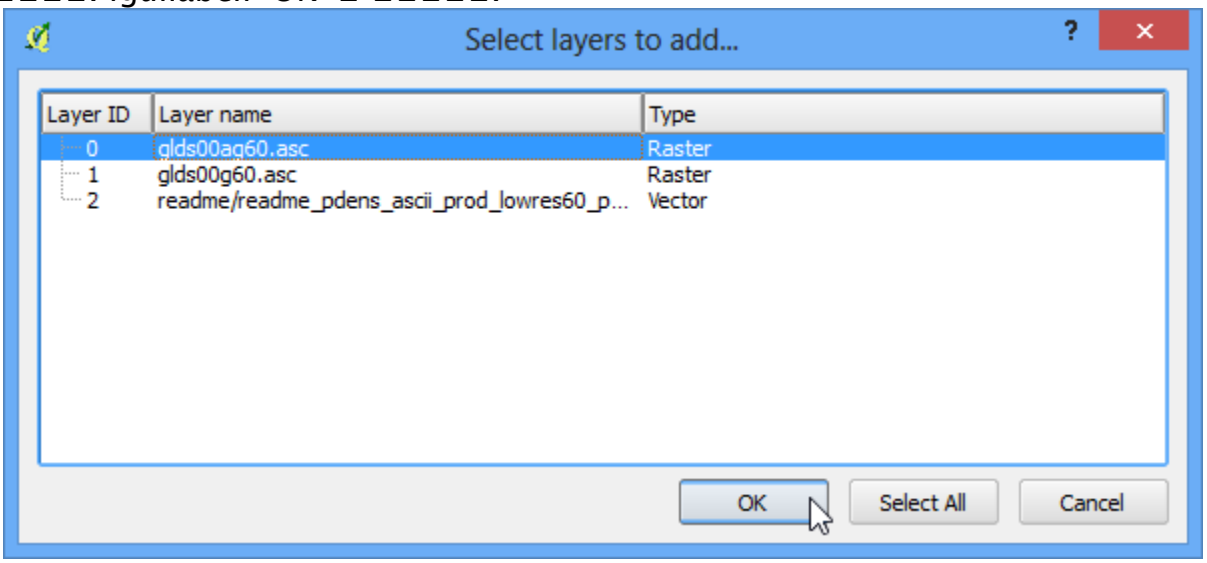
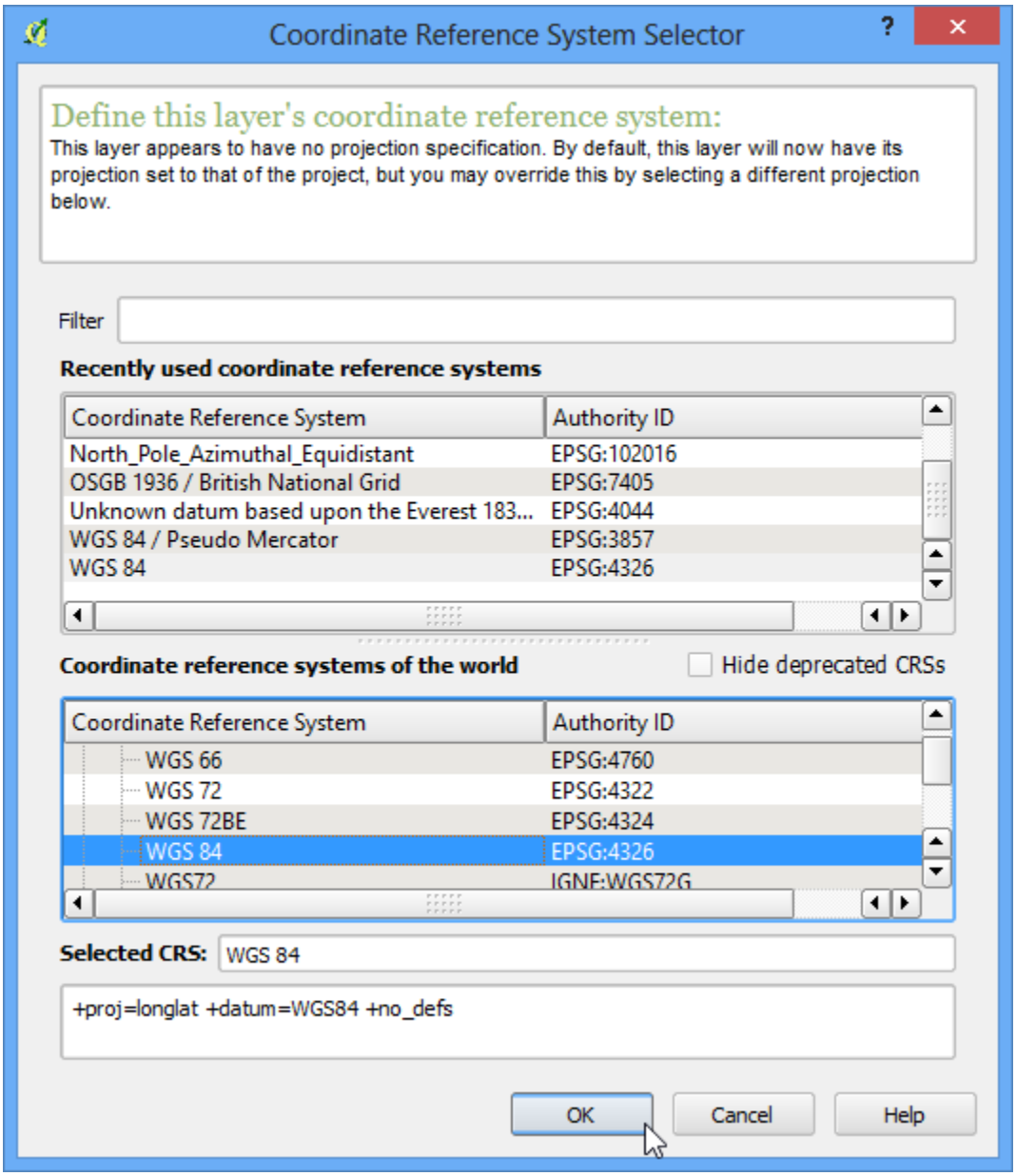
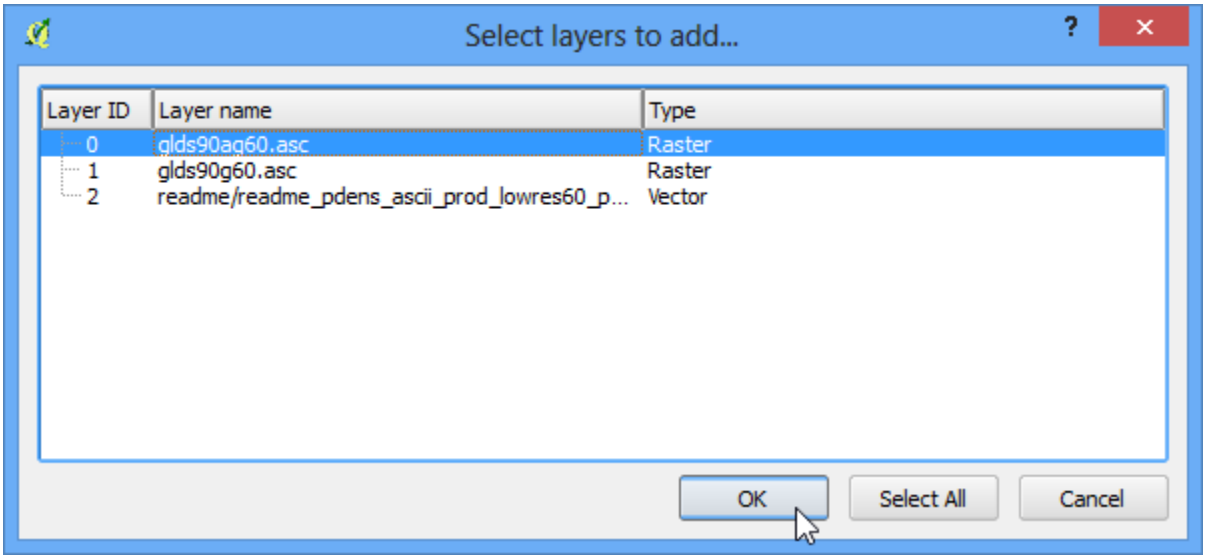


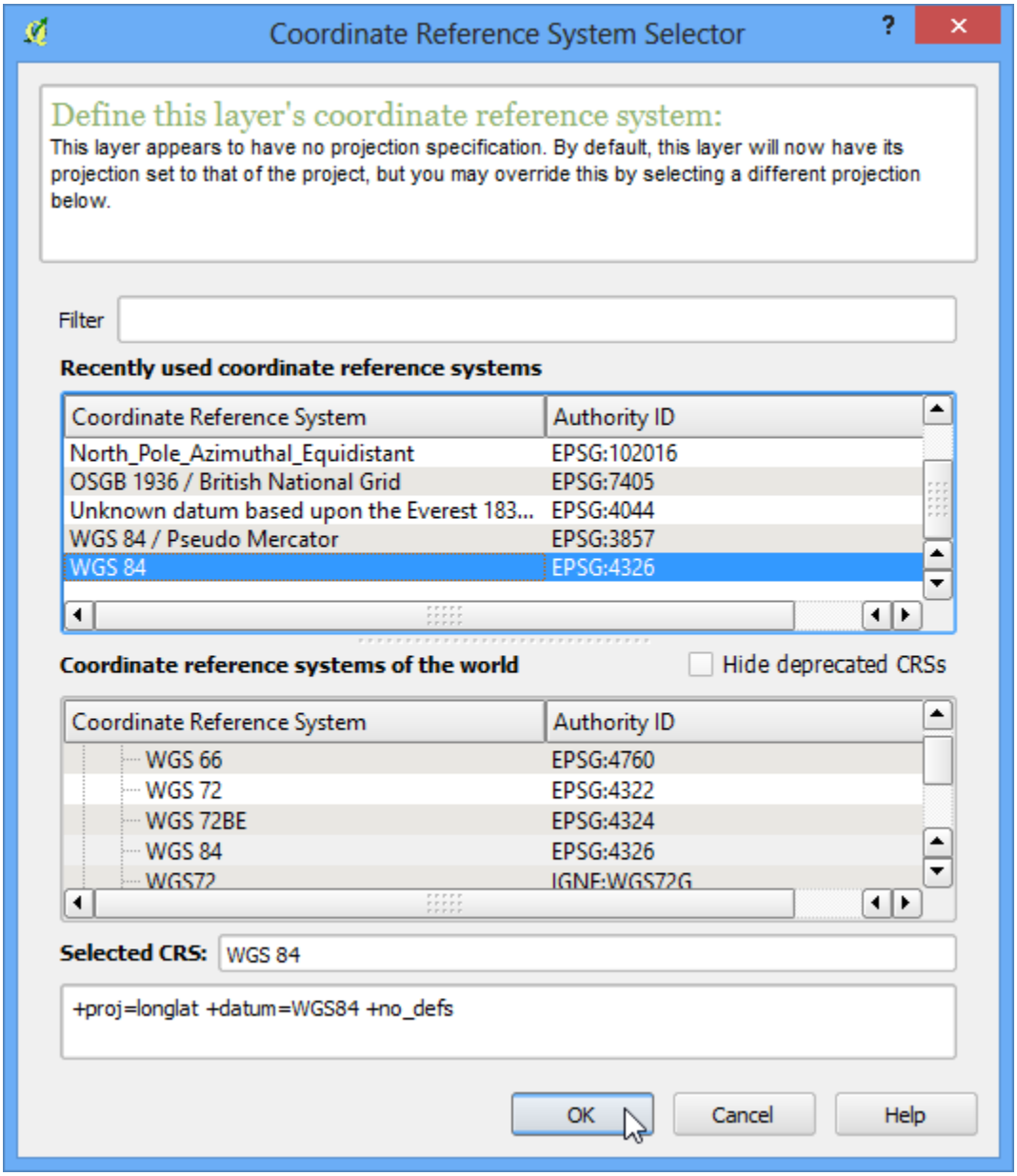
5. □□□□□ □□□□ CRS□ □□ □□ □□□□□. □□□□ □□□□□ □□/□□□□□□ □□□□□□ `EPSG:4326`□ □□□□□□.



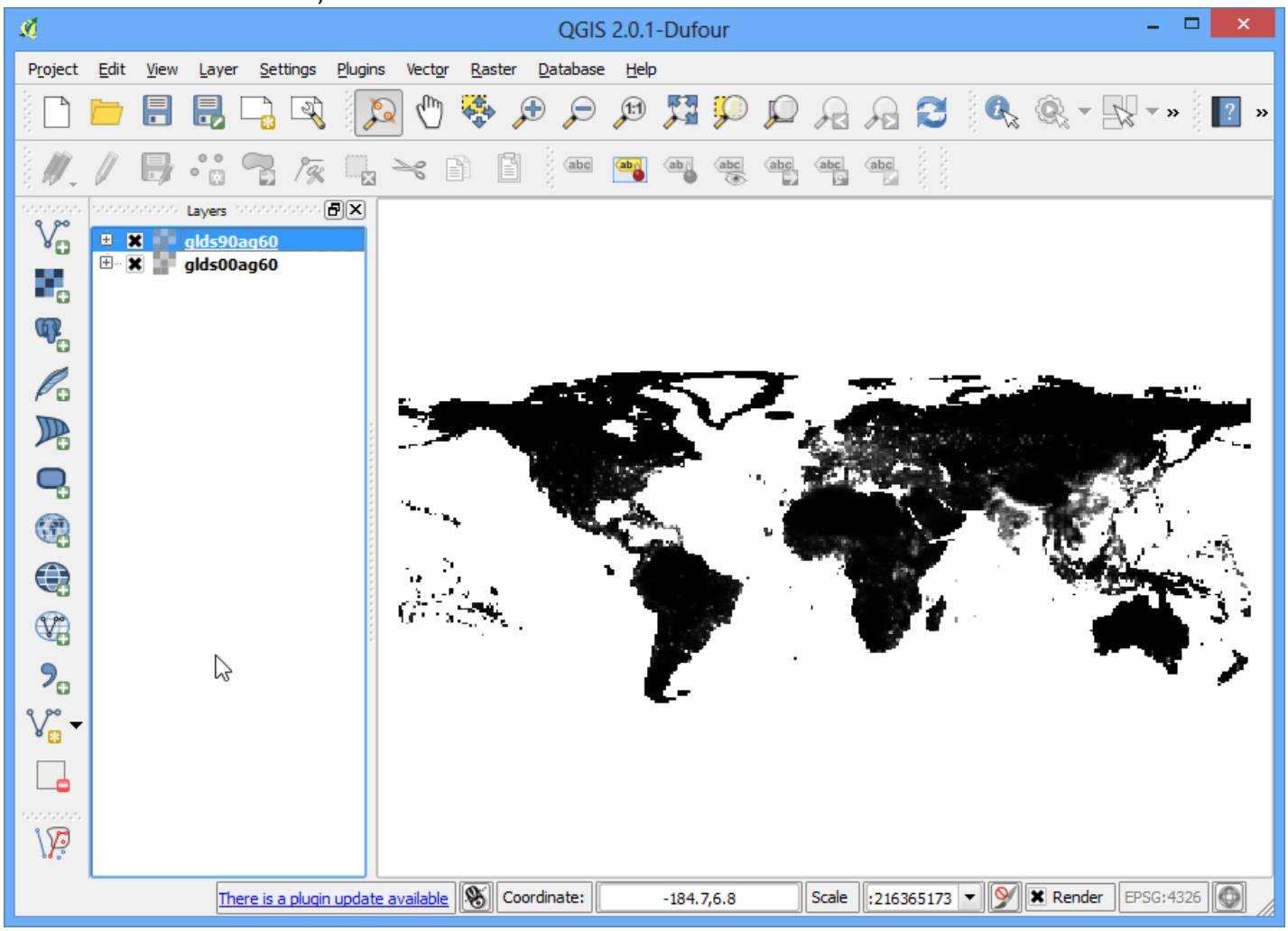
6. □□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□. □□□ □□□□ ``glds90ag60.asc``□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□.



7. □□ □□ CRS□ `EPSG:4326`□ □□□□□.



8. □□ QGIS□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□. □□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□. □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□, □□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□□□□.



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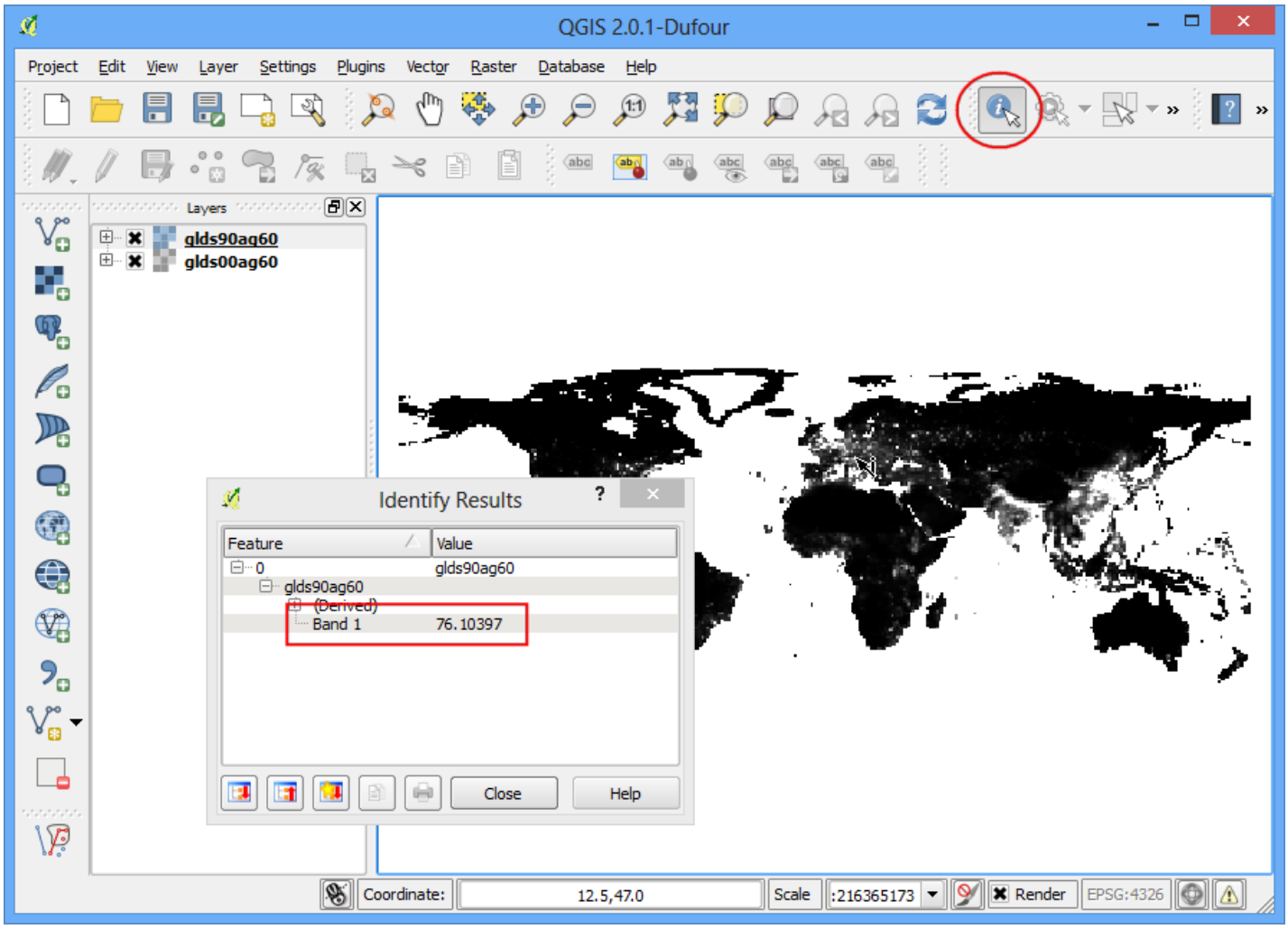
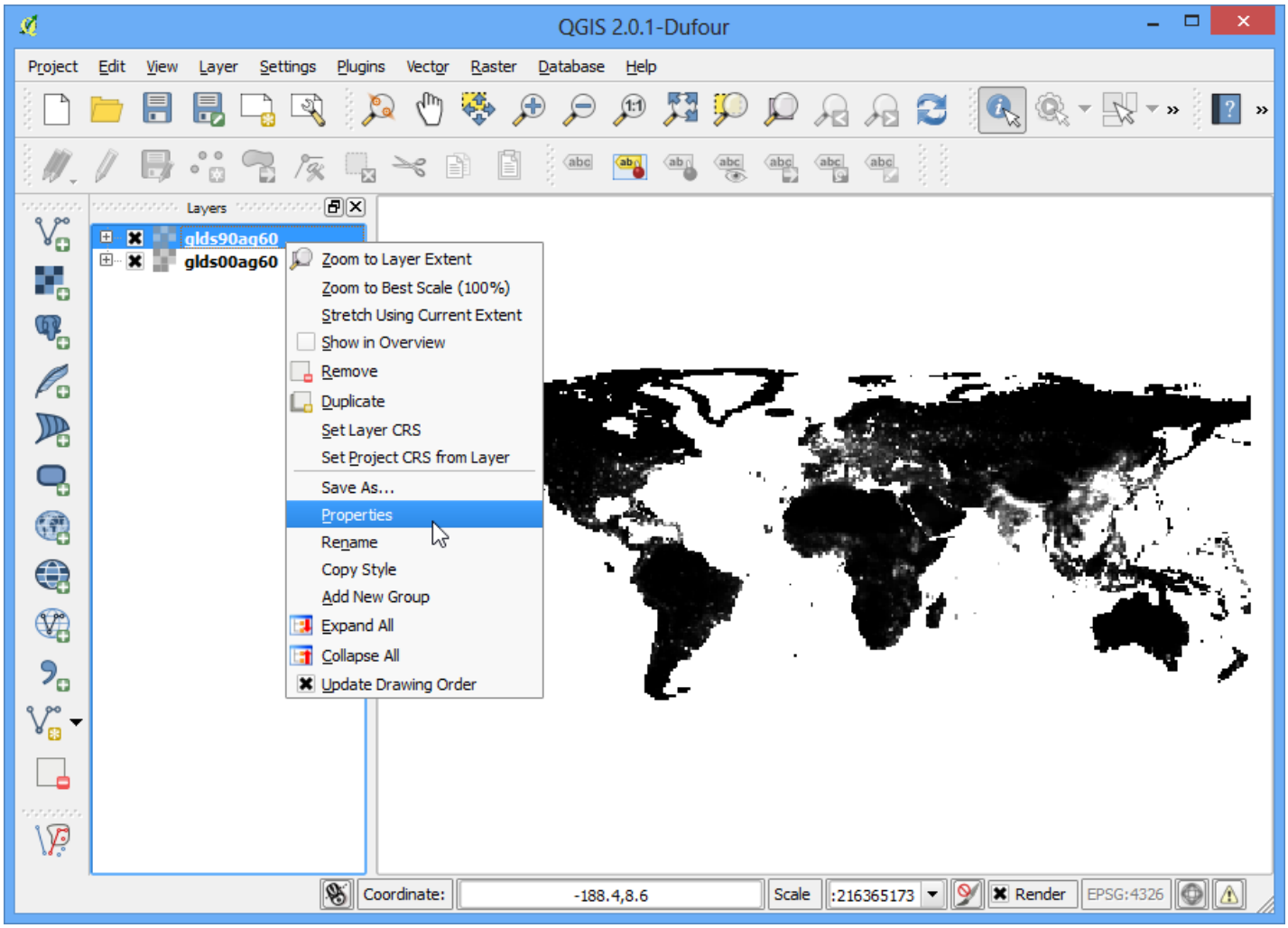
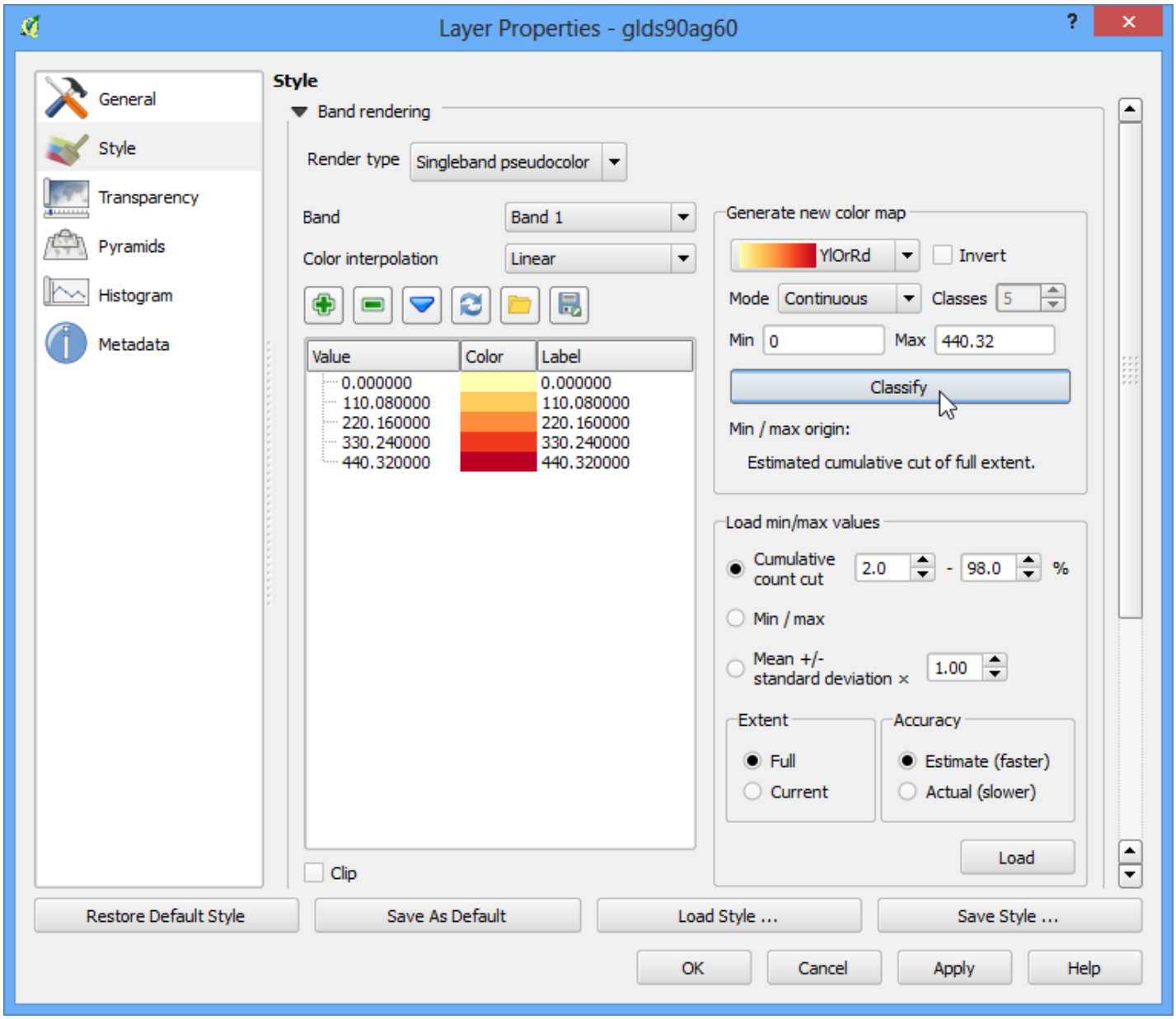


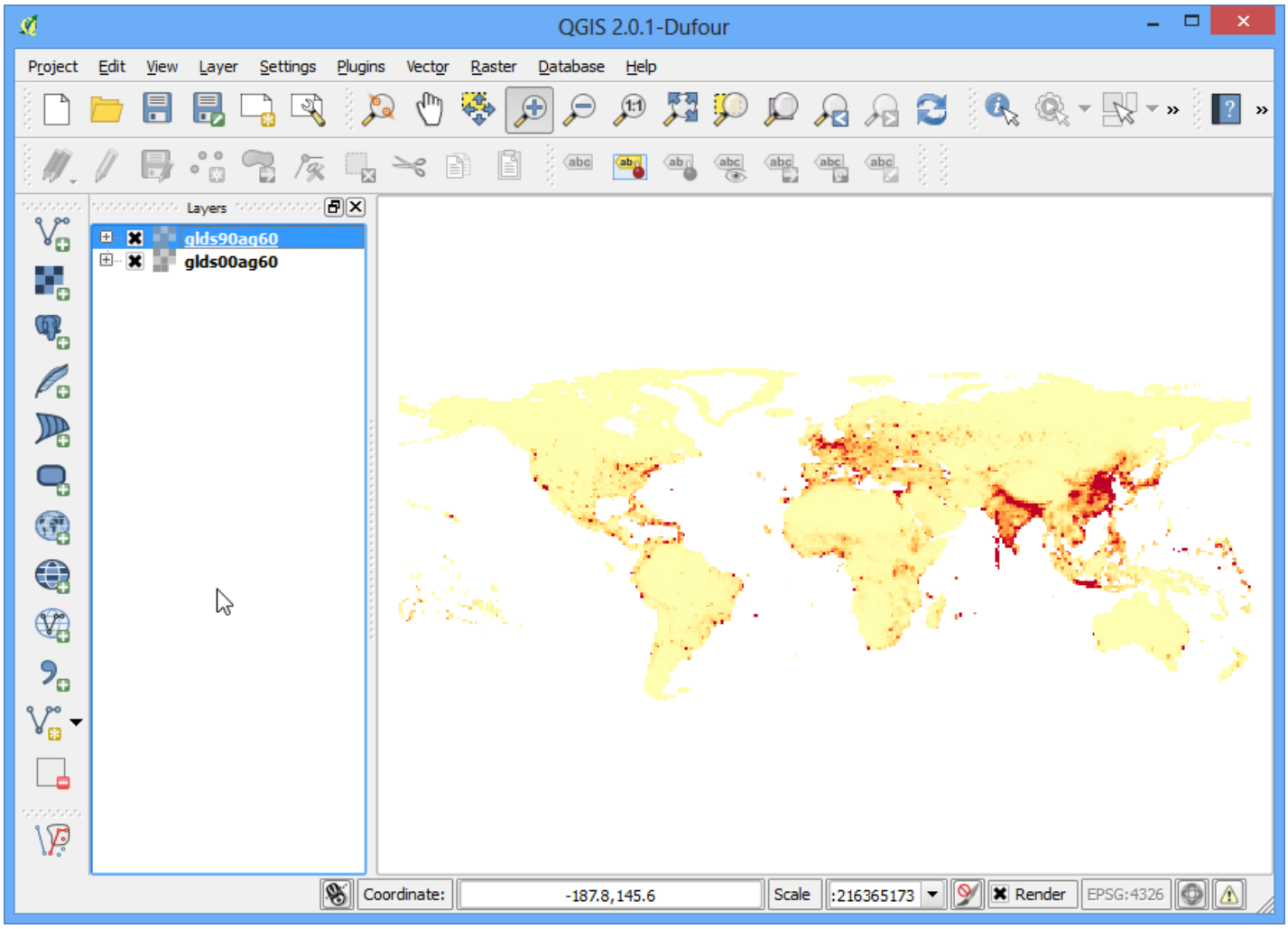
10. □□□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □ □□□□ □□□□□. □□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ :guilabel:`Properties`□ □□□□□□. TOC □, Table of Contents□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□□□ □ □□ □□□□□.



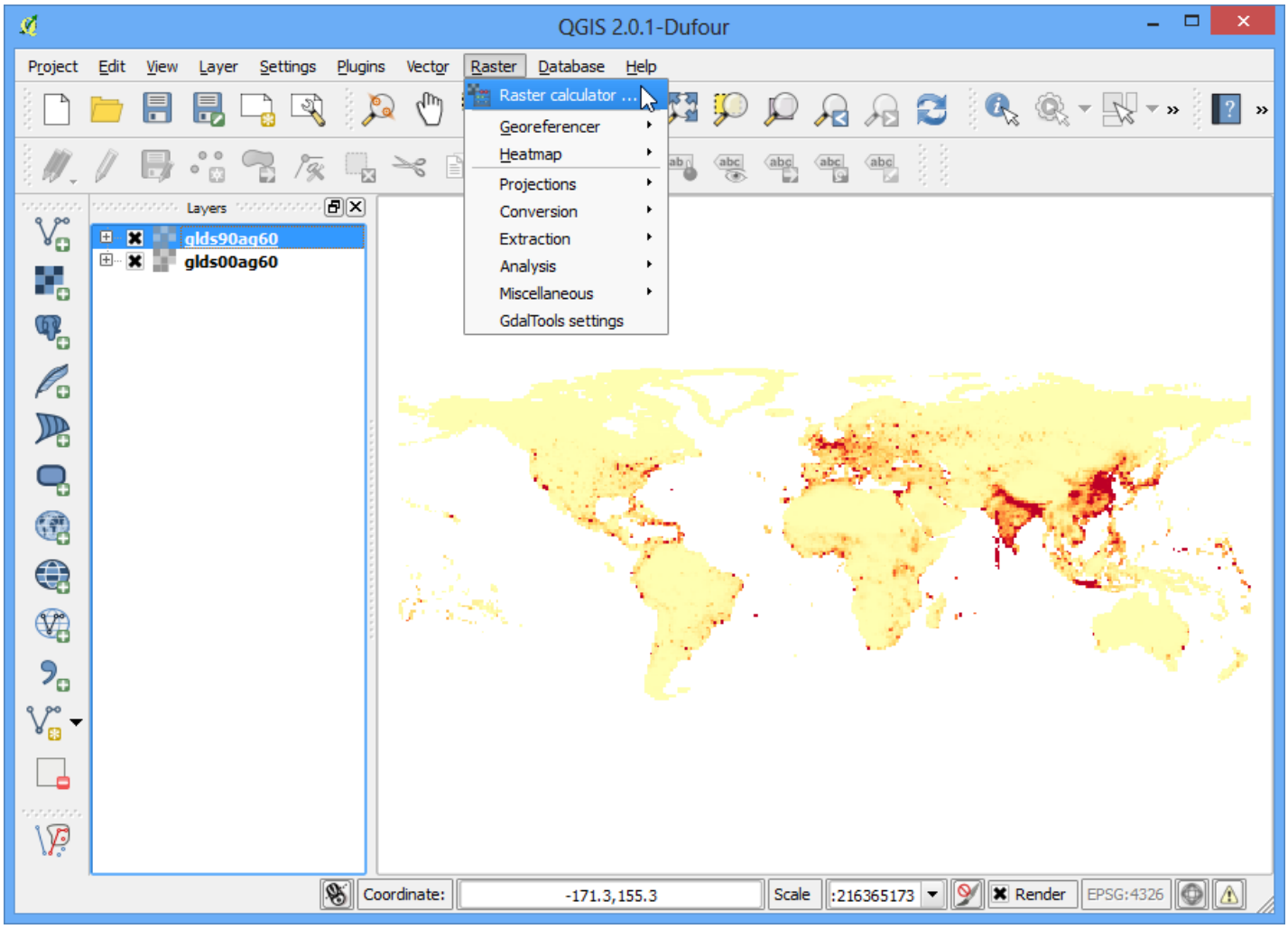
11. □□□ Style □□□ □□ □□ Render type □ □□□□ □□□□ Singleband pseudocolor`□ □□□□□. □□ □ □□□ □□ :guilabel:`Generate a new color map`□□ □□ :guilabel:`Classify □ □□□□□. 5□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □ □ □□□□. :guilabel:`OK`□ □□□□□.


Layer Properties - glds90ag60
General
Style
Transparency
Pyramids
Histogram
Metadata
Style
Band rendering
Render type
Singleband pseudocolor
Band
Band 1
Color interpolation
Linear
Value
Color
Label
0.000000
110.080000
220.160000
330.240000
440.320000
Clip
Generate new color map
YlOrRd
Invert
Mode
Continuous
Classes
5
Min
0
Max
440.32
Classify
Min / max origin:
Estimated cumulative cut of full extent.
Load min/max values
Cumulative count cut
2.0
98.0
%
Min / max
Mean +/- standard deviation ×
1.00
Extent
Full
Current
Accuracy
Estimate (faster)
Actual (slower)
Load
Restore Default Style
Save As Default
Load Style ...
Save Style ...
OK
Cancel
Apply
Help

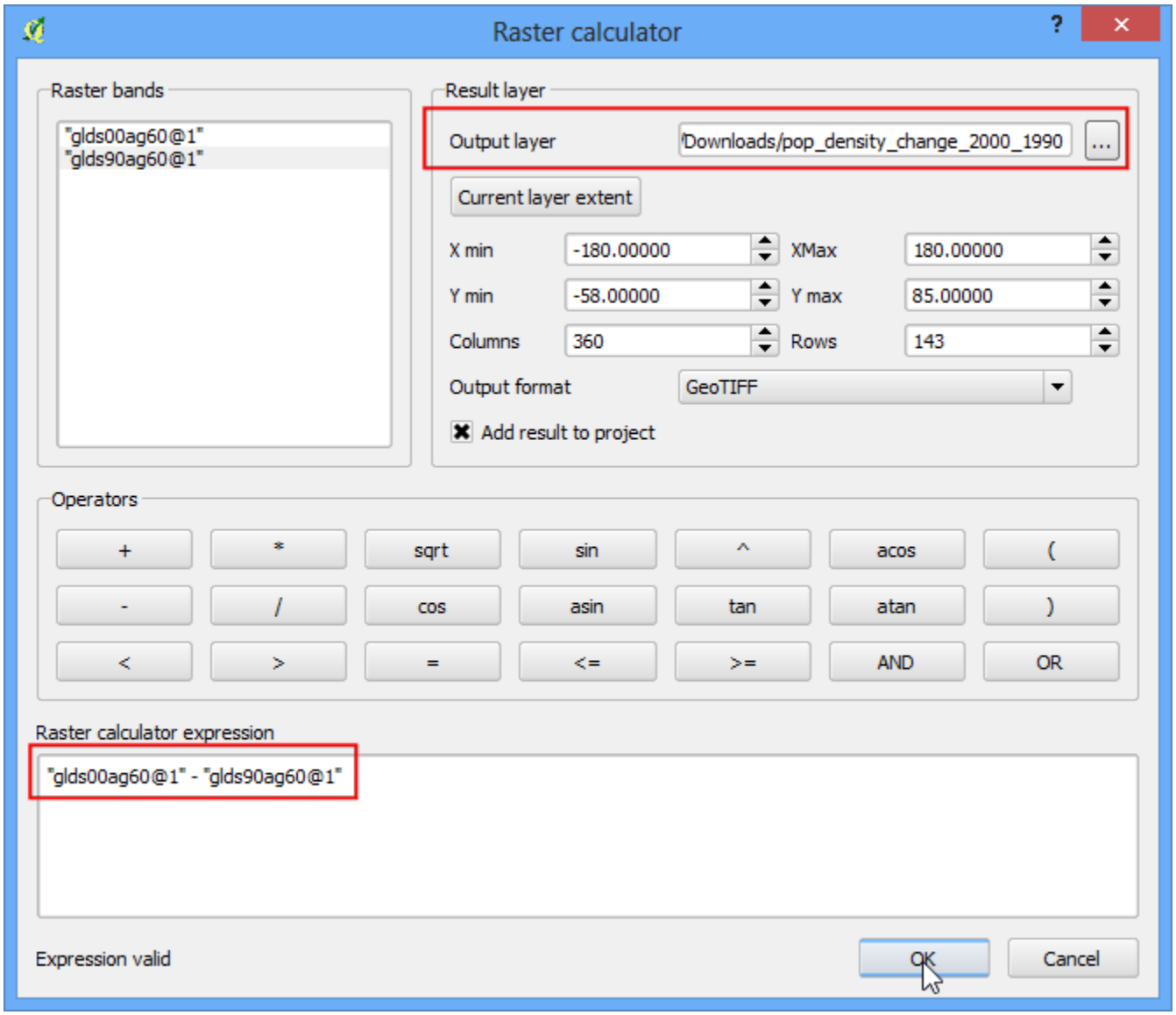
12. QGIS □□□□ □□□ □□□. □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □ □ □□□□. □□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□.



13. □□□□□ 1990□□ 2000□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □ □□ □□ □□□□. □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ □ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□. □□> □□□ --> □□□ □□□ :menuselection:`Raster --> Raster calculator`□ □□□□□.



14. In the Raster bands section, you can select the layer by double-clicking on them. The bands are named after the raster name followed by @ and band number. Since each of our rasters have only 1 band, you will see only 1 entry per raster. The raster calculator can apply mathematical operations on the raster pixels. In this case we want to enter a simple formula to subtract the 1990 population density from 2000. Enter ***glds00ag60@1 - glds90ag60@1*** as the formula. Name your output layer as ***pop_density_change_2000_1990.tif*** and check the box next to Add result to project. Click OK.


Raster calculator
Raster bands
"glds00ag60@1"
"glds90ag60@1"
Result layer
Output layer
/Downloads/pop_density_change_2000_1990
...
Current layer extent
X min
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XMax
180.00000
Y min
-58.00000
Y max
85.00000
Columns
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Rows
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Output format
GeoTIFF
Add result to project
Operators
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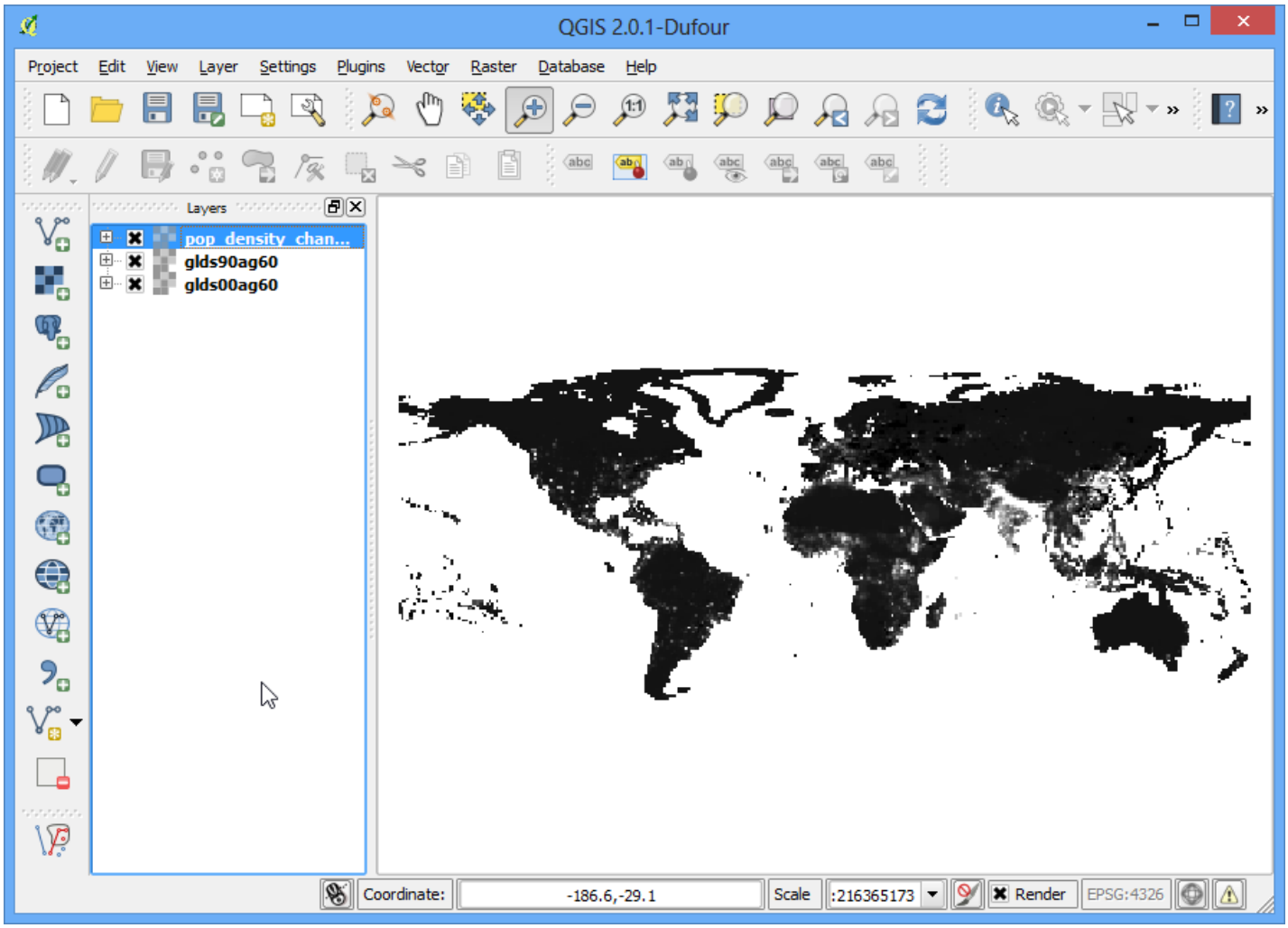
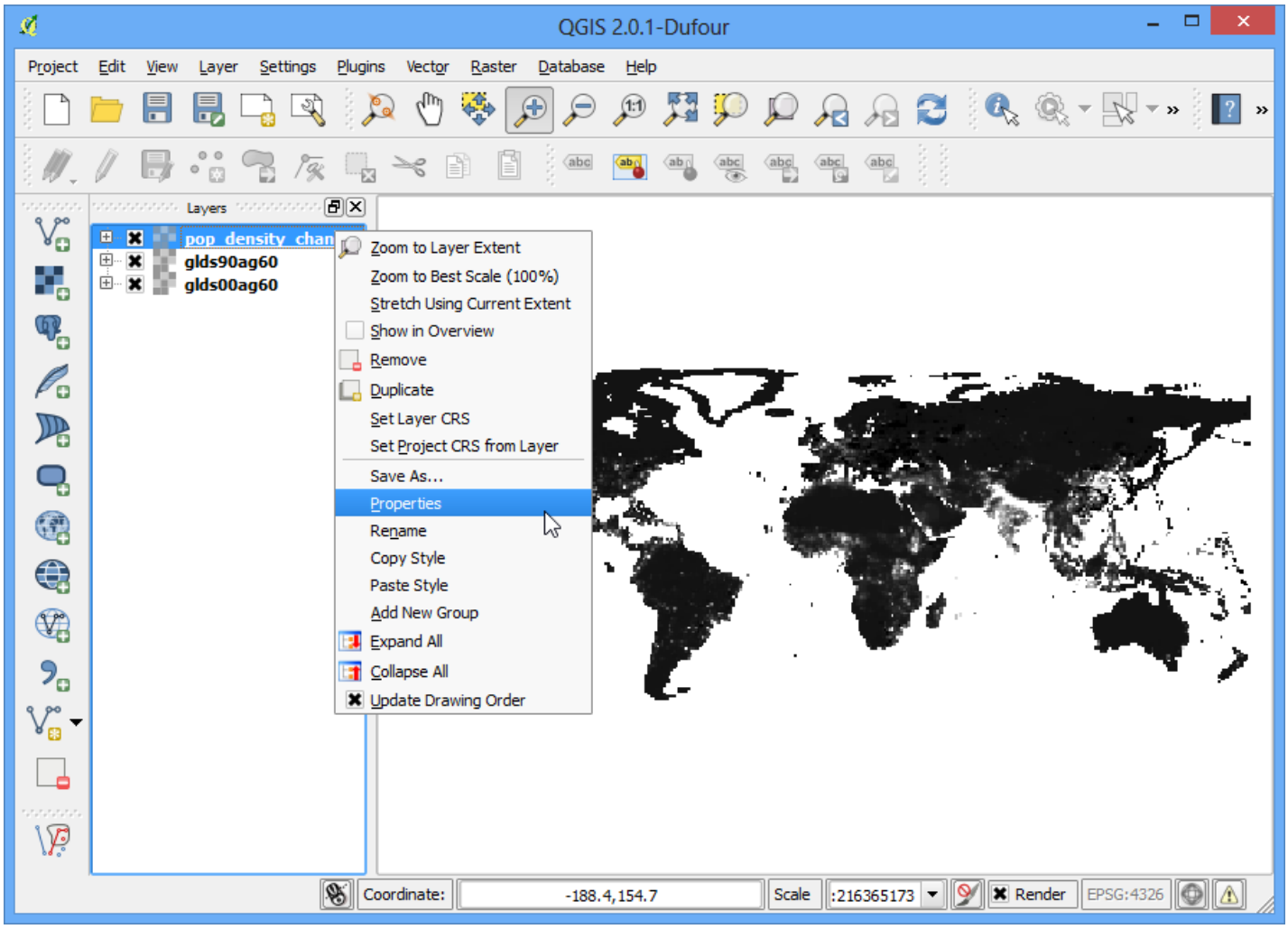
AND
OR
Raster calculator expression
"glds00ag60@1" - "glds90ag60@1"
Expression valid
OK
Cancel

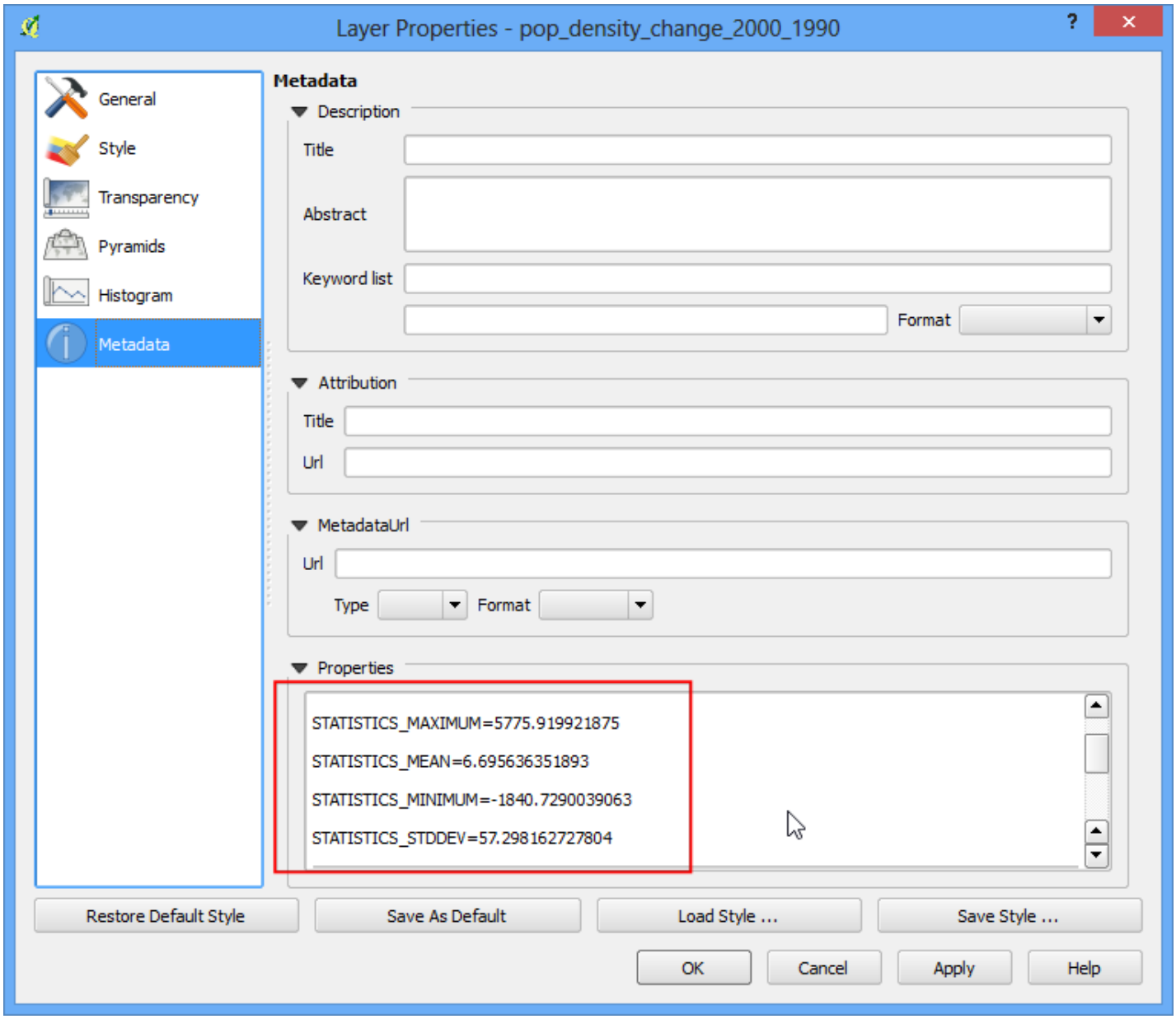
15. □ □□□ □□□□ QGIS□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □ □ □□□□.



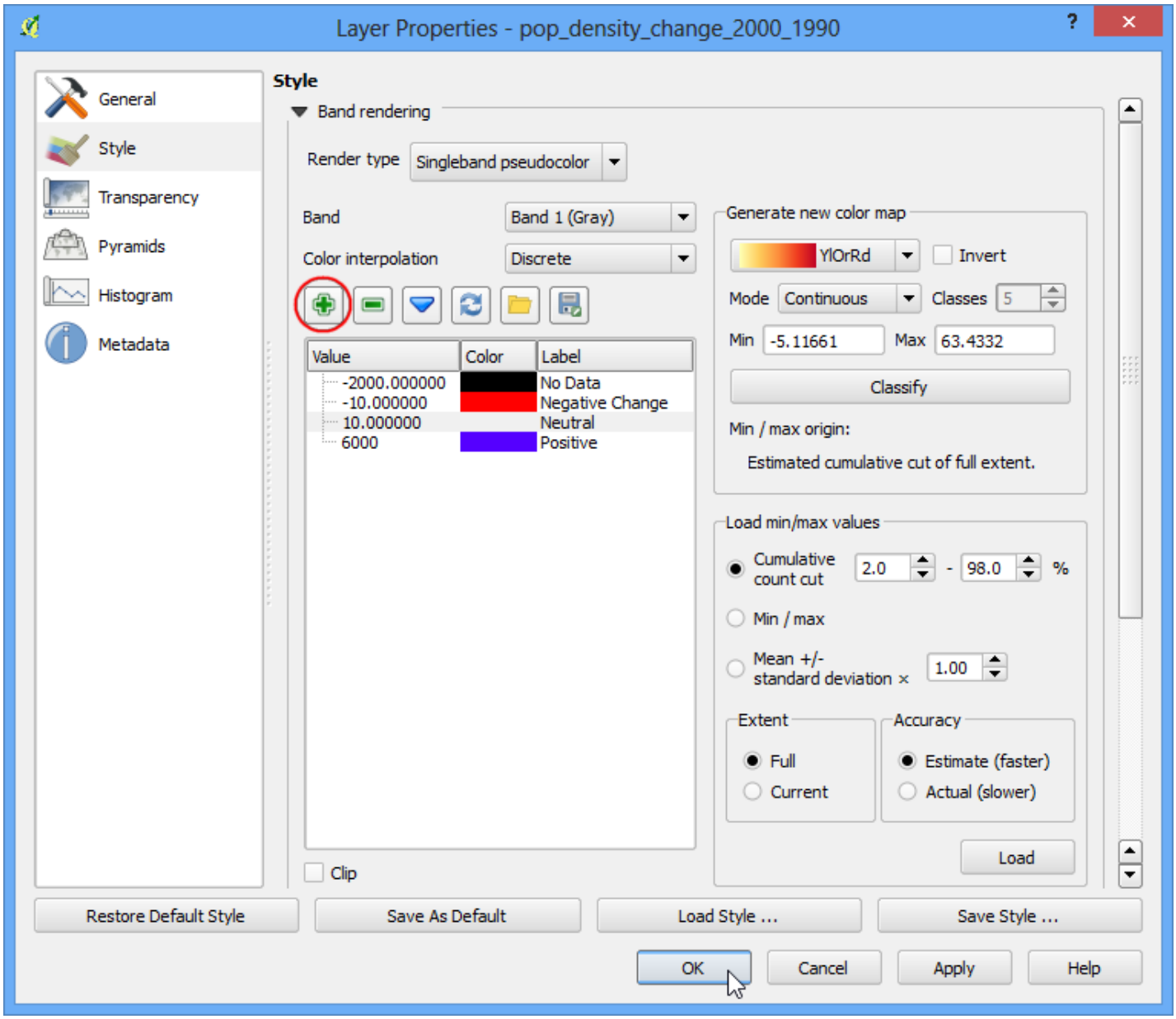
16. □□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□□. □□□ □□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □ □ □□□□.
``pop_density_change_2000_1990``□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□
:guilabel:`Properties`□ □□□□□.



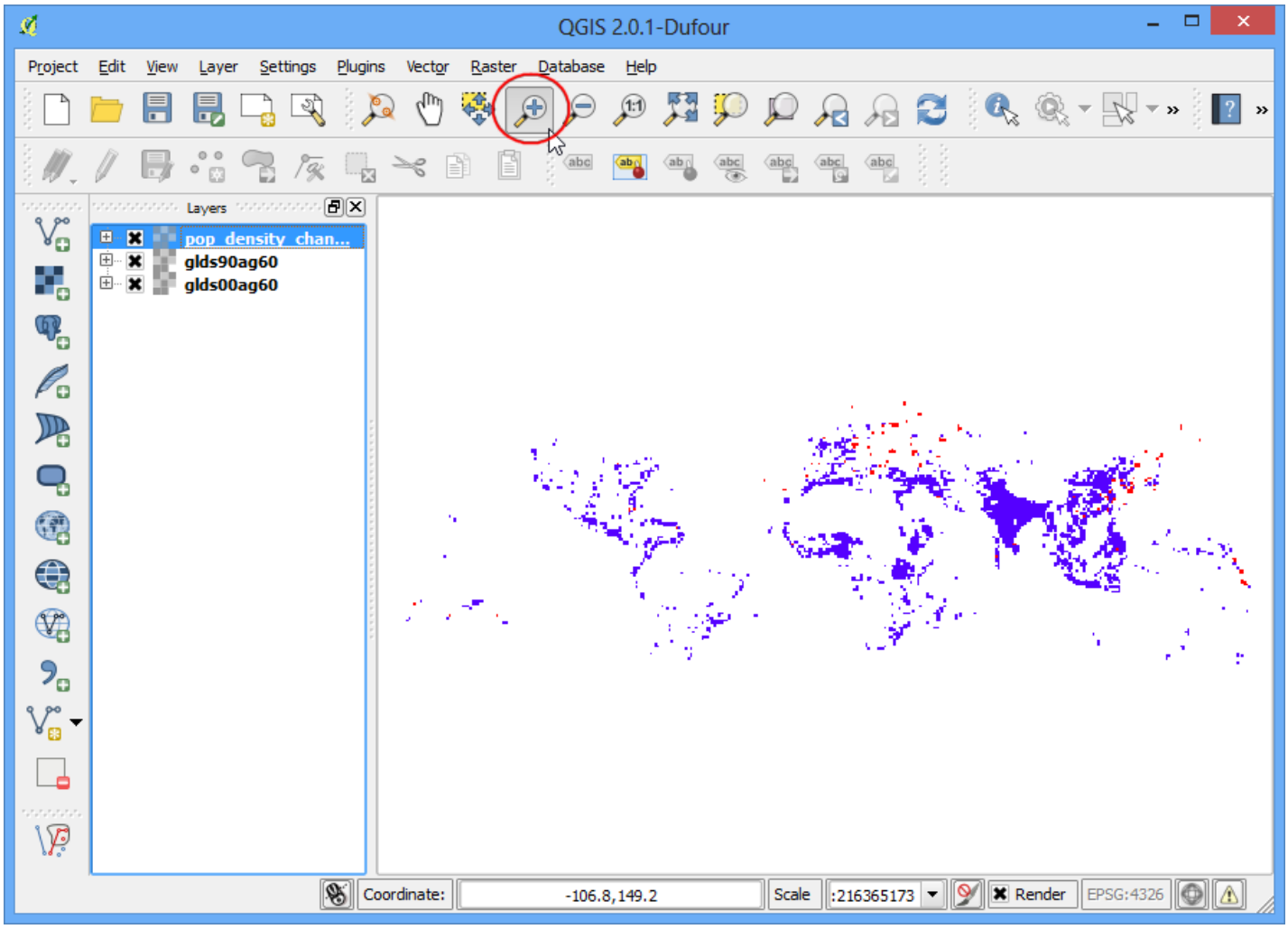
17. □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□. □ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□□ :guilabel:`Metadata`□□□ □□□. □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□□. □ □□□□ □□ □ □□□□ □□□□□.



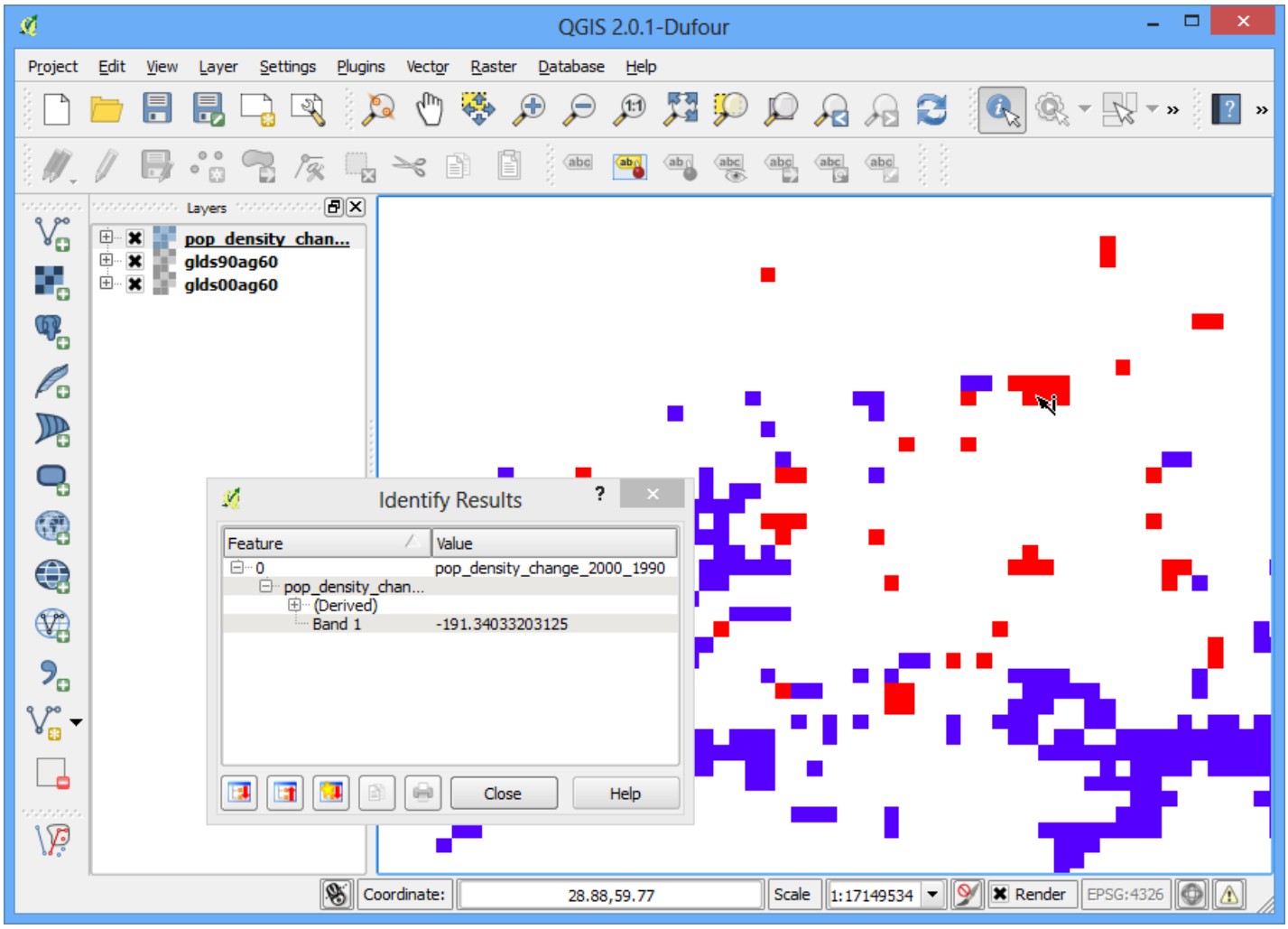
18. □□ □□□ Style □□□ □□□. □□ □□□ :guilabel:`Band Rendering`□□ □□ □□ :guilabel:`Render type`□□ □□□□ □□□□ :guilabel:`Singleband pseudocolor`□ □□□□□. □□ □□ :guilabel:`Color interpolation`□□ □□ :guilabel:`Discrete`□ □□□□□. 4□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□ :guilabel:`Add entry`□ 4□ □□□□□. □□ □□□□ □□ □ □□□□ □□□□□. □□□□□ □ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□ □ □□□□ □□□ □□□□□. □□□□□ □□□□ -2000 □□□□□ □□□ □□□□ -2000□ □□□□□. □□□ No Data □, □□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□. □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ :guilabel:`OK`□ □□□□□.



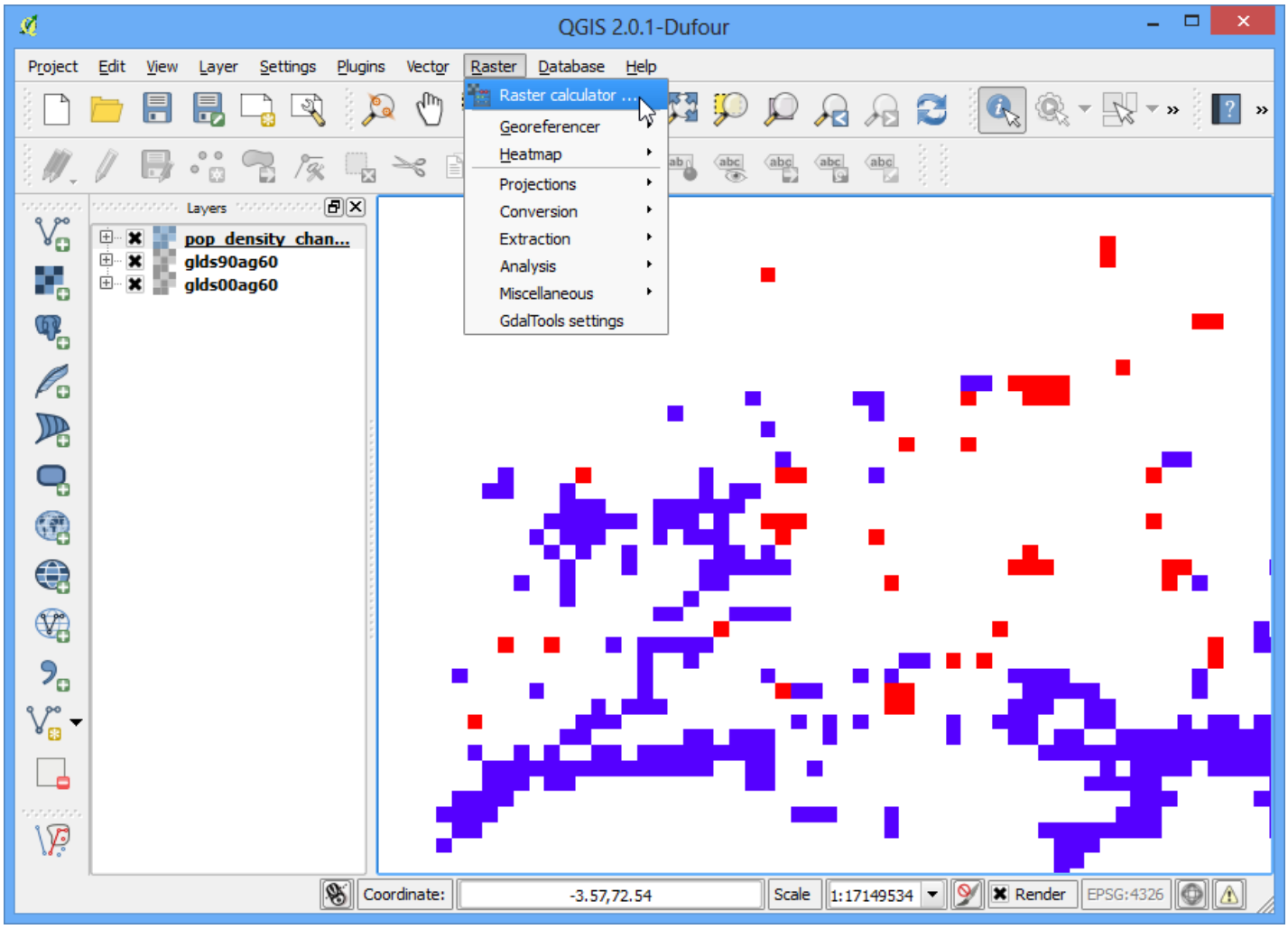
19. □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □ □ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □ □ □□□□. □□:guilabel:`Zoom In`□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□.



20. □□ □□ :guilabel:`Identify`□□□ □□□□, □□ □□□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□.

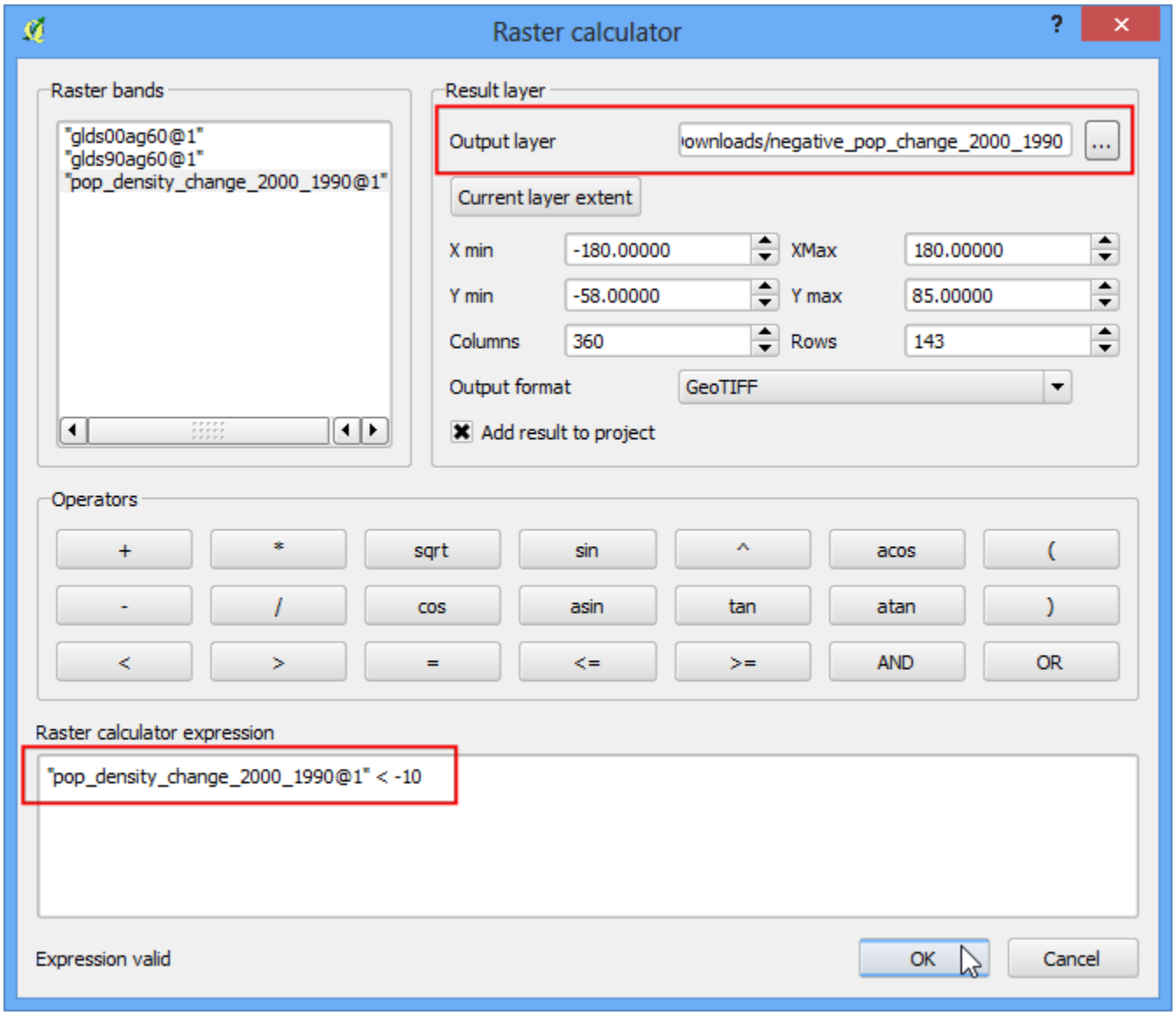


21. □□ □ □ □ □□□ □□□□□ '□□'□ □□□□ □□□□□. □□ □□□ --> □□□ □□□ :menuselection:`Raster --> Raster calculator`□ □□□.

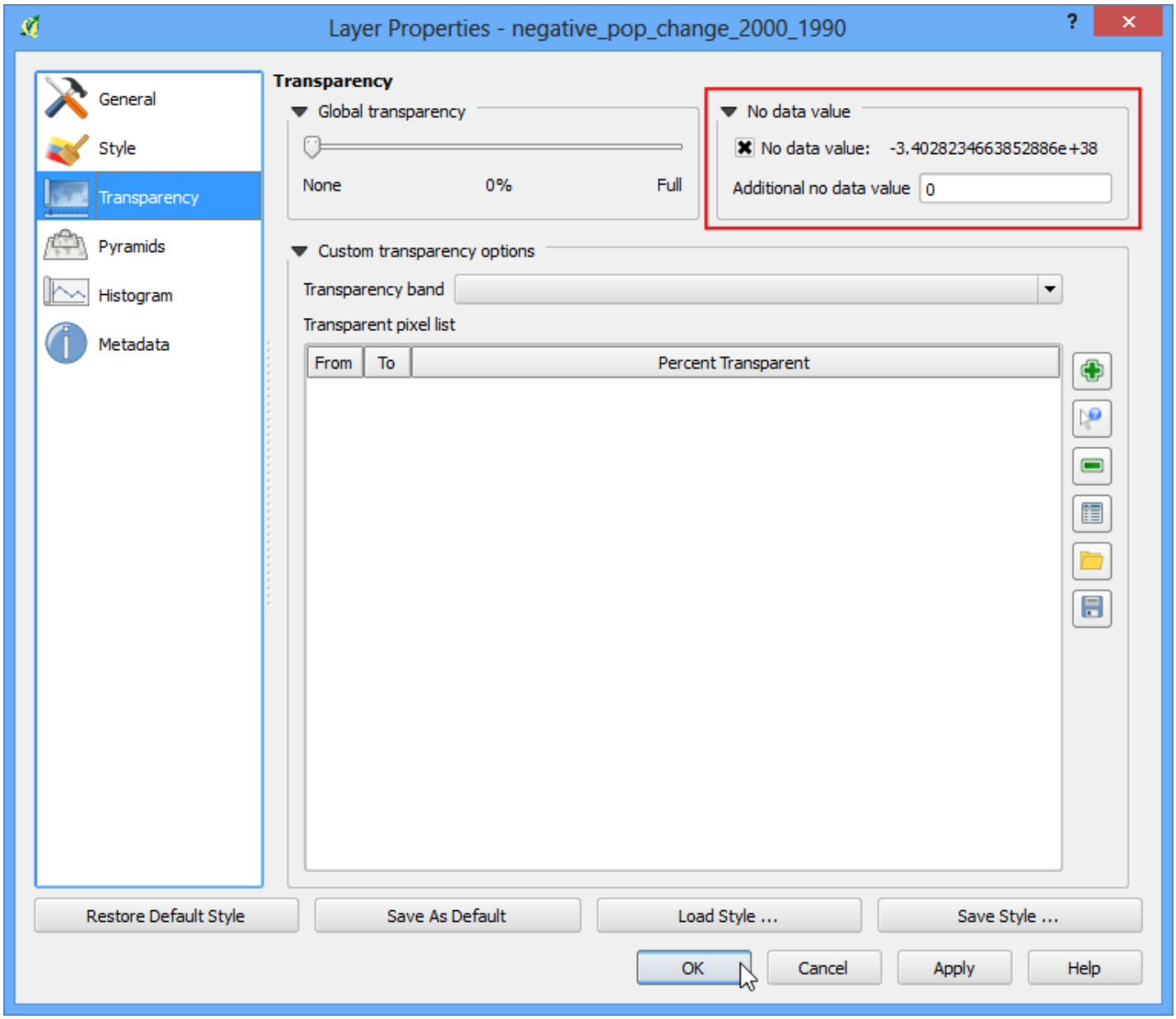


22. Enter the expression as shown below What this expression will do is set the value of the pixel to 1 is if matches the expression and 0 if it doesn't. So we will get a raster with pixel value of 1 where there was negative change and 0 where there wasn't. Name the output layer as ***negative_pop_change_2000_1990*** and check the box next to Add result to project. Click OK.

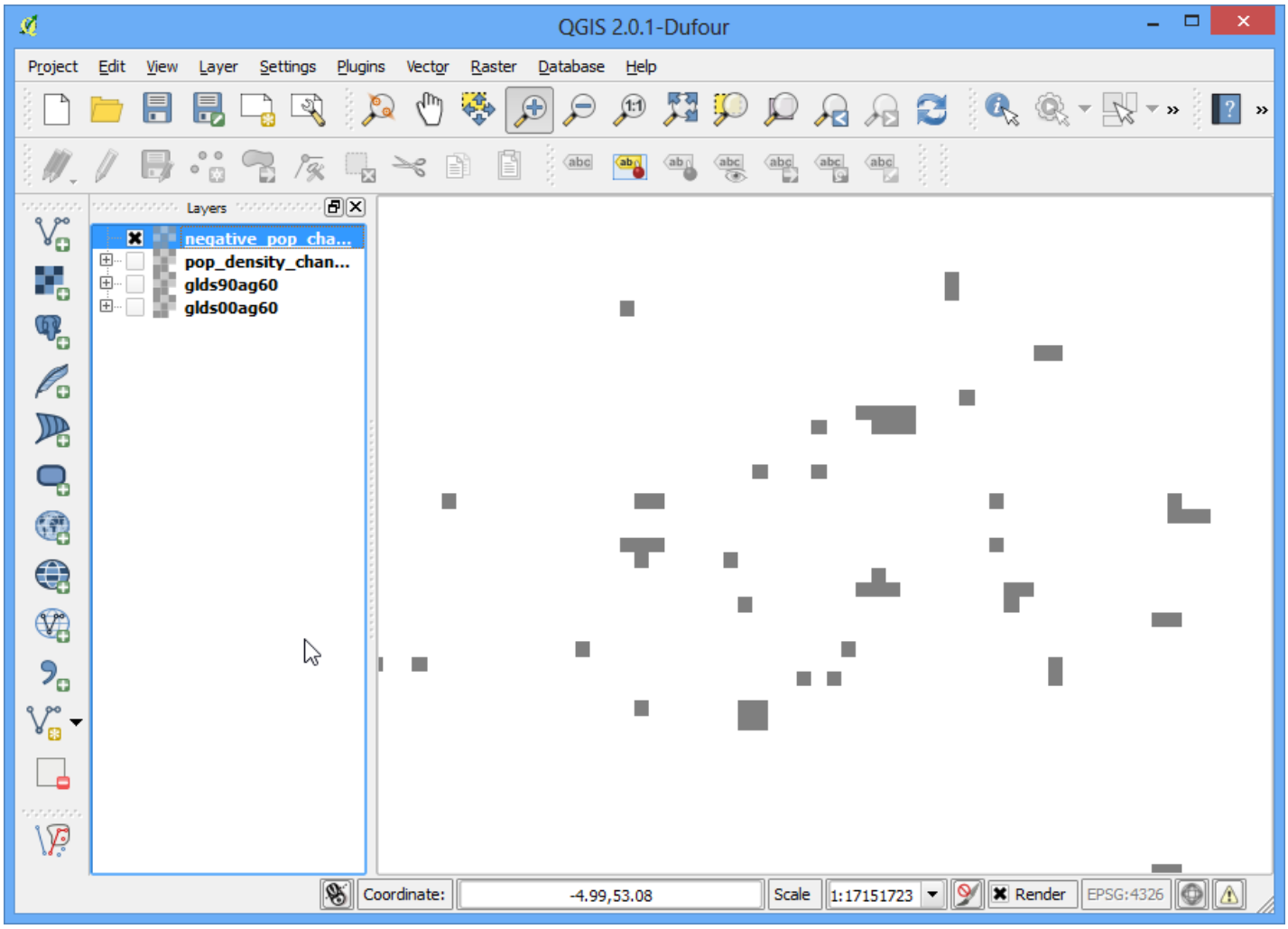
```
pop_density_change_2000_1990@1 < -10
```



23. □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□. □□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□ □□ :guilabel:`Properties`□ □□□□□. □□□ :guilabel:`Transparency`□□□ □□□□ no data value :guilabel:`Additional no data value`□ 0□ □□□□□. □□□ □□□ 0□ □□ □□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□. :guilabel:`OK`□ □□□□□.


Layer Properties - negative_pop_change_2000_1990
General
Style
Transparency
Pyramids
Histogram
Metadata
Transparency
Global transparency
None
0%
Full
No data value
No data value: -3.4028234663852886e+38
Additional no data value 0
Custom transparency options
Transparency band
Transparent pixel list
From
To
Percent Transparent
Restore Default Style
Save As Default
Load Style ...
Save Style ...
OK
Cancel
Apply
Help

24. □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □ □ □□□□.


QGIS 2.0.1-Dufour
Project
Edit
View
Layer
Settings
Plugins
Vector
Raster
Database
Help
Layers
negative_pop_cha...
pop_density_chan...
glds90ag60
glds00ag60
Coordinate:
-4.99,53.08
Scale
1:17151723
Render
EPSG:4326