

# Points in Polygon Analysis

QGIS Tutorials and Tips



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[illegible]

GIS 中 的 点 在 多 边 形 内 部 的 判 断 是 一 个 常 见 的 问 题 。 本 文 将 介 绍 一 种 简 便 的 判 断 方 法 ， 即 使 用 **Points-in-Polygon** 算 法 。 该 算 法 可 以 通 过 计 算 点 的 绕 行 数 来 判 断 点 是 否 在 多 边 形 内 部 。 这 种 方 法 在 GIS 中 有 着 广 泛 的 应 用 ， 例 如 在 地 图 中 判 断 某 个 地 点 是 否 在 某 个 区 域 内 。

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 Earthquake Database  
 <<http://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/nndc/struts/form?t=101650&s=1&d=1>> ` \_□ □□□□.  
 ` tab-delimited earthquake data <[http://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/nndc/struts/results?type=0=Exact&query\\_0=\\$ID&t=101650&s=13&d=189&dfn=signif.txt](http://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/nndc/struts/results?type=0=Exact&query_0=$ID&t=101650&s=13&d=189&dfn=signif.txt)> ` \_□ □□□□ □□□.

Natural Earth Admin 0 - Countries 10m. `countries <[http://www.naturalearthdata.com/http://www.naturalearthdata.com/download/10m/cultural/ne\\_10m\\_admin\\_0\\_countries.zip](http://www.naturalearthdata.com/http://www.naturalearthdata.com/download/10m/cultural/ne_10m_admin_0_countries.zip)>`\_ 10m.

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1. □□ □□ --> □□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□ :menuselection: `Layer --> Add Delimited  
Text Layer` □ □□ □□□□□ `signif.txt` □□□ □□□□.



2. Open the 'Add Delimited Text Layer' dialog box. In the 'File format' field, select 'Tab-delimited file'. In the 'X field' field, select the field containing the X coordinates. In the 'Y field' field, select the field containing the Y coordinates. Click the 'OK' button.

### Note

The QGIS interface is designed to be user-friendly and intuitive. It includes a variety of tools and options to help you work with your data. The 'Add Delimited Text Layer' dialog box is a key component of the interface, allowing you to import data from a text file into a QGIS project.

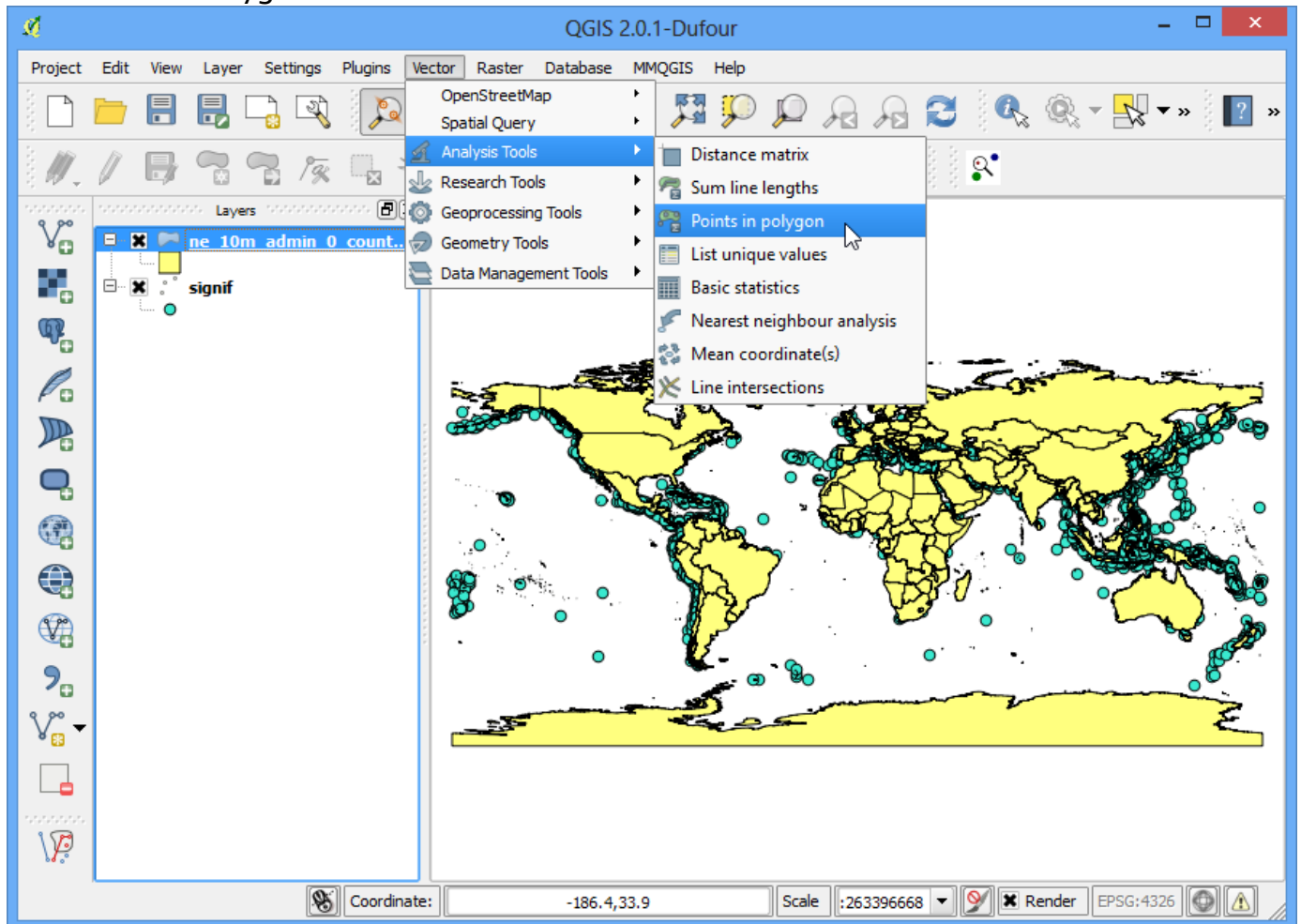




4. □□ □□ □□□ QGIS □ □□□□. □□ □□ □□□ □□□□. □□ □□ □□ --> □□ □□ □□  
 Layer ▸ Add Vector Layer □ □□□□. □□□□□  
 \ne\_10m\_admin\_0\_countries.zip\ □□□ □□ □□ :guilabel: `Open` □ □□□□. □□□  
 □□□ □□ :guilabel: `Select layers to add...` □□□□□ □□□□□  
 \ne\_10m\_admin\_0\_countries.shp\ □ □□□□.



5. `□□ □□ --> □□ □□ --> □□□□ □ :menuselection: `Vector --> Analysis Tools --> Point in Polygon` □ □□□□□.`

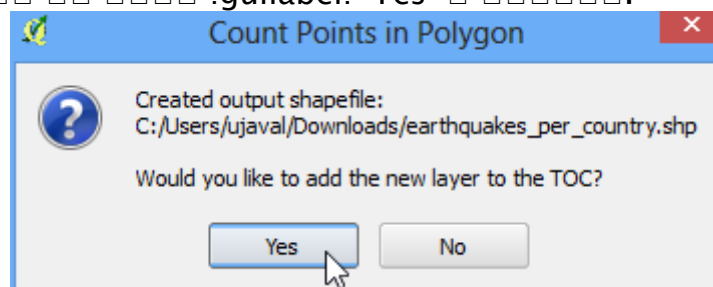


6. `earthquake_per_coutry.shp` ` :guilabel: OK` ``

### Note

OK □ □ □ □ □ □ □ . QGIS □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ 10 □ □ □ □ □ □ □ .

7. ☐ TOC ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ :quiblabel: `Yes` ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐.



8. TOC □ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□. □□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□  
:quilabel: `Open Attribute Table` □ □□□□.



9. 〇〇 〇〇〇〇〇 〃 〃 PNTCNT 〃 〃 〇〇 〇〇〇 〇〇〇〇 〇〇〇〇 〇〇〇. 〇〇〇 〇 〇〇〇〇〇 〇〇〇  
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Attribute table - earthquakes\_per\_country :: Features total: 255, filtered: 255, selected: 0

	REGION_WB	NAME_LEN	LONG_LEN	ABBREV_LEN	TINY	HOMEPART	PNTCNT
0	Latin America ...	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
1	South Asia	11.00	11.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	57.000000000000...
2	Sub-Saharan Af...	6.00	6.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
3	Latin America ...	8.00	8.00	4.00	-99.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
4	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	44.000000000000...
5	Europe & Centr...	5.00	13.00	5.00	5.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
6	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	4.00	5.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
7	Middle East & ...	20.00	20.00	6.00	-99.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
8	Latin America ...	9.00	9.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	20.000000000000...
9	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	14.000000000000...
10	East Asia & Pac...	14.00	14.00	9.00	3.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
11	Antarctica	10.00	10.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
12	East Asia & Pac...	23.00	27.00	7.00	-99.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
13	Sub-Saharan Af...	22.00	35.00	10.00	2.00	-99.00	0.000000000000...
14	Latin America ...	17.00	19.00	6.00	4.00	1.00	0.000000000000...
15	East Asia & Pac...	9.00	9.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	9.000000000000...
16	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	5.00	-99.00	1.00	4.000000000000...
17	Europe & Centr...	10.00	10.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	15.000000000000...
18	Sub-Saharan Af...	7.00	7.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	1.000000000000...
19	Europe & Centr...	7.00	7.00	5.00	-99.00	1.00	2.000000000000...
20	Sub-Saharan Af...	5.00	5.00	5.00	-99.00	1.00	1.000000000000...
21	Sub-Saharan Af...	12.00	12.00	4.00	-99.00	1.00	0.000000000000...

Show All Features

10. 00 00 00 ``PNTCNT`` 000 0000 00 00 00 000 00 0000. 0000000 00000 00  
 ``PNTCNT`` 00 20 000000. 000 00000 000 0000 00 00000 00 00000 00000.







Figure 1. Map of China showing earthquake locations. The map displays a world map with a focus on China, which is highlighted in yellow. Numerous green dots representing earthquake locations are scattered across the map. The 'Identify Results' dialog is open, showing the following table of attributes for the selected feature (China).