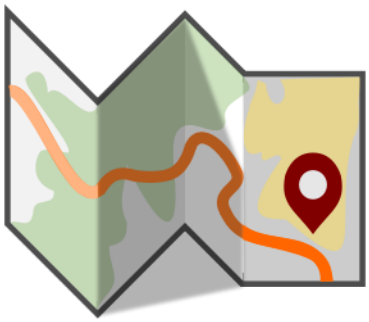
# Nearest Neighbor Analysis

## QGIS Tutorials and Tips



Author

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http://google.com/+UjavalGandhi

Translations by

SongHyun Choi

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GIS□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□□□. □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□. QGIS□ **Distance Matrix**□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□. □ □□□□□□ 2□□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□□.

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- QGIS□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□. (□□ □□□□ □□□□ :doc:`performing_table_joins`□ □□ □□□□□.)

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Natural Earth□ □□□□ □□□□□□□ Populated Places □□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□. □□ □□□□□`simple (less columns) dataset <http://www.naturalearthdata.com/http//www.naturalearthdata.com/download/10m/cultural/ne_10m_populated_places_simple.zip>`_□ □□ □□□□□□.

□□□□ □□: [NGDC] [NATURALEARTH]

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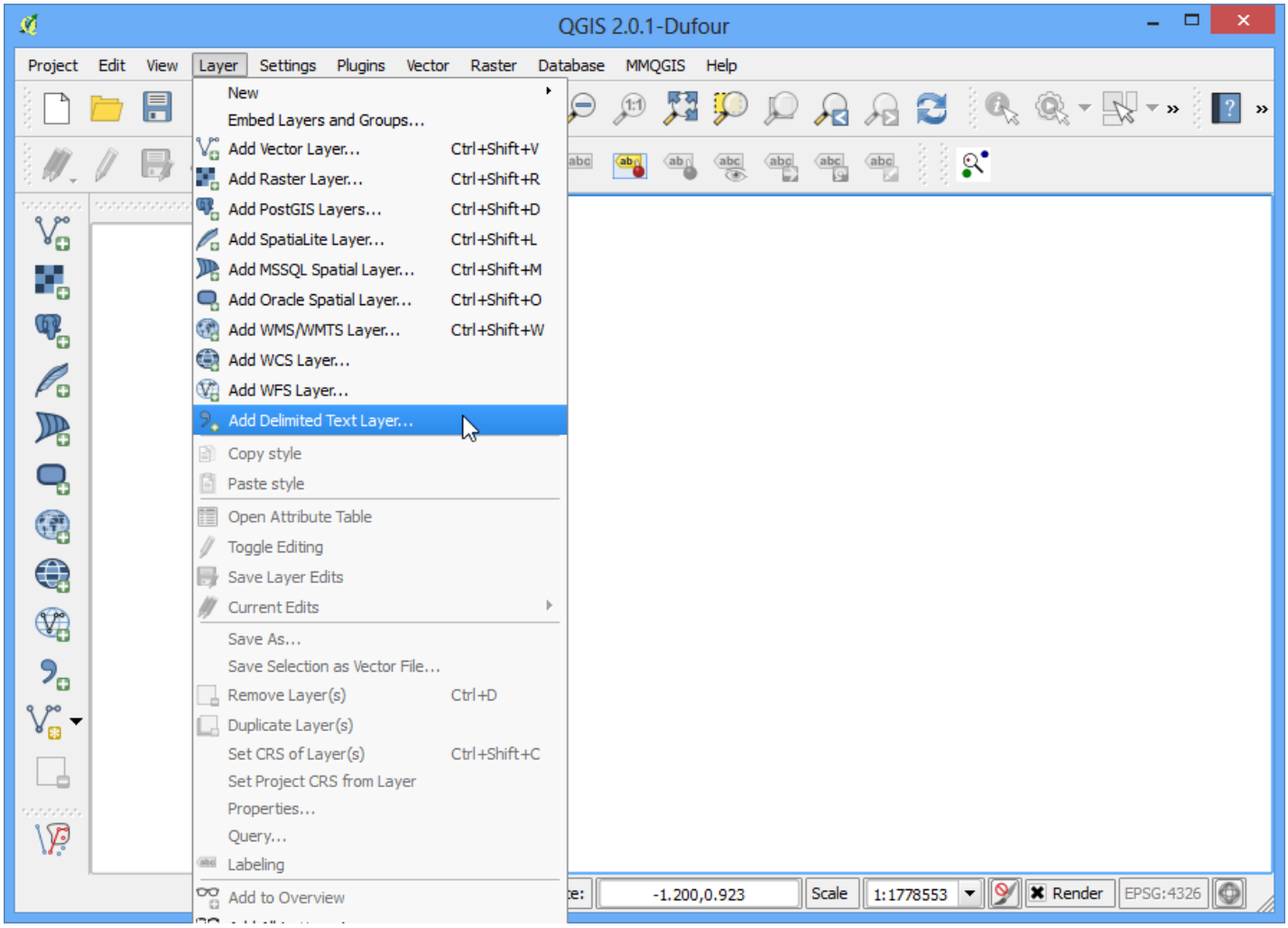


2. □ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□ *tab-delimited file*□□□ □□□□ :guilabel:`File format`□□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □ :guilabel:`Tab`□ □□□□□. X□□ :guilabel:`X field`□ Y□□ :guilabel:`Y field`□ □□□□□ □□□□□. □□ :guilabel:`OK`□ □□□□□.

## *Note*

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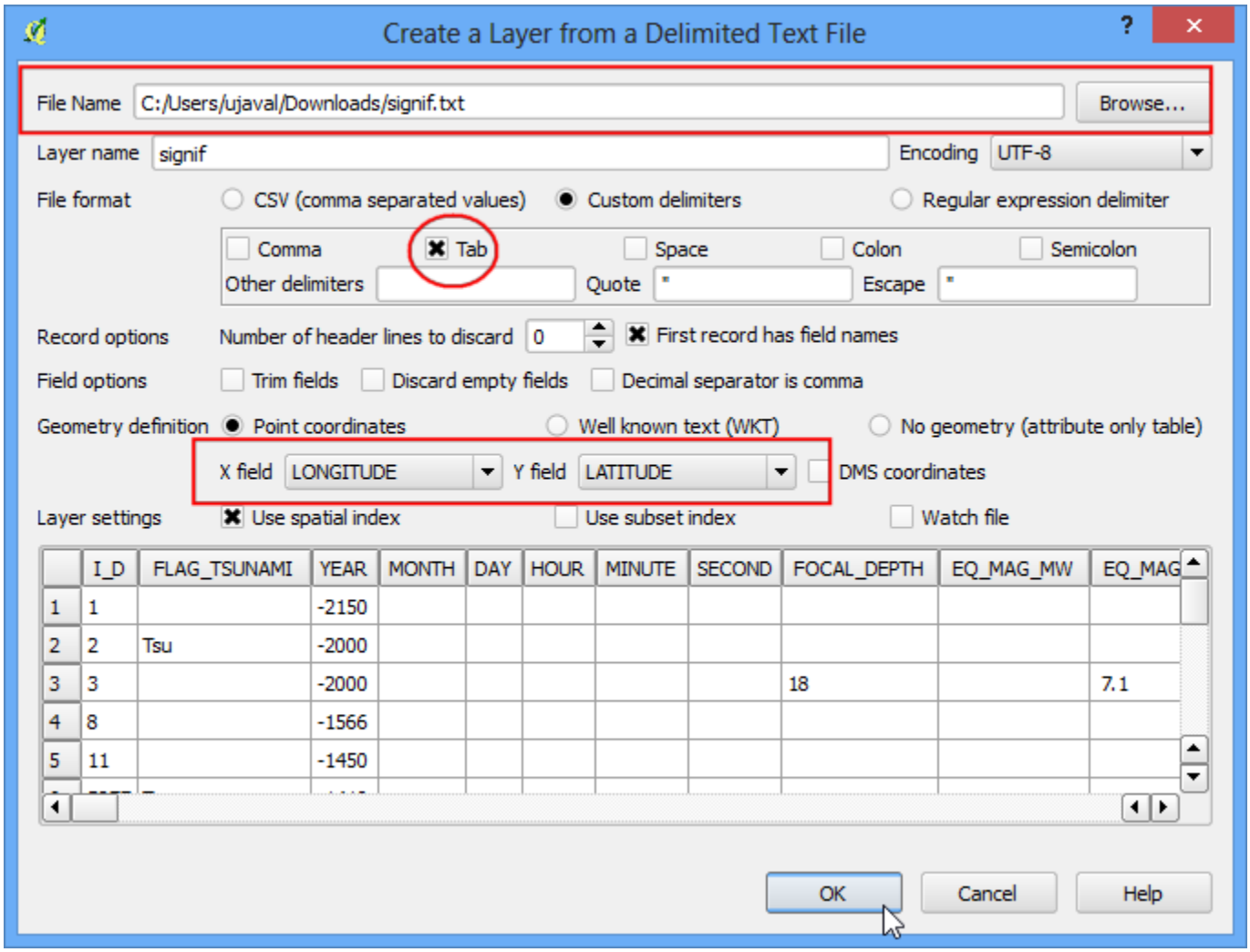
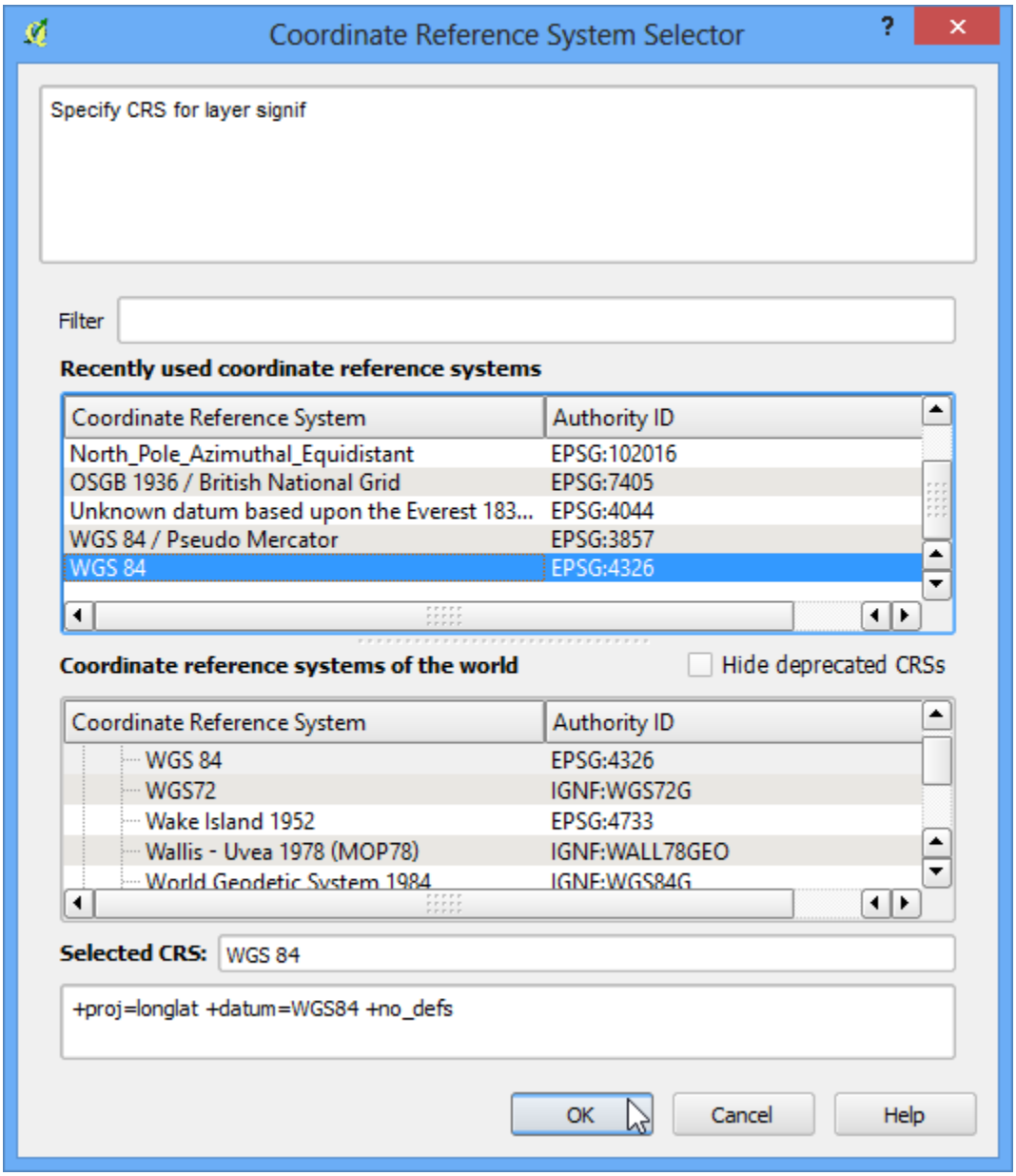
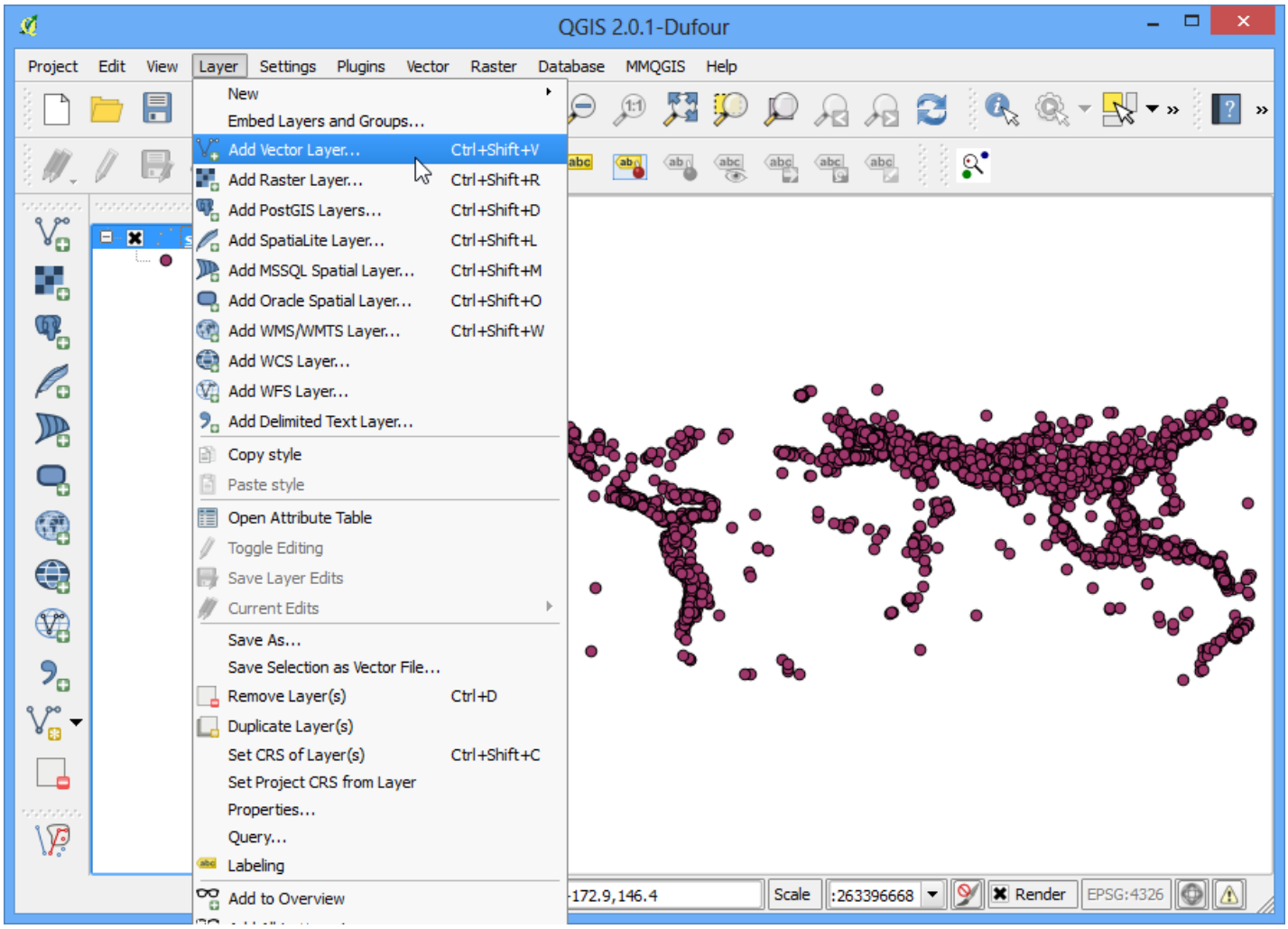


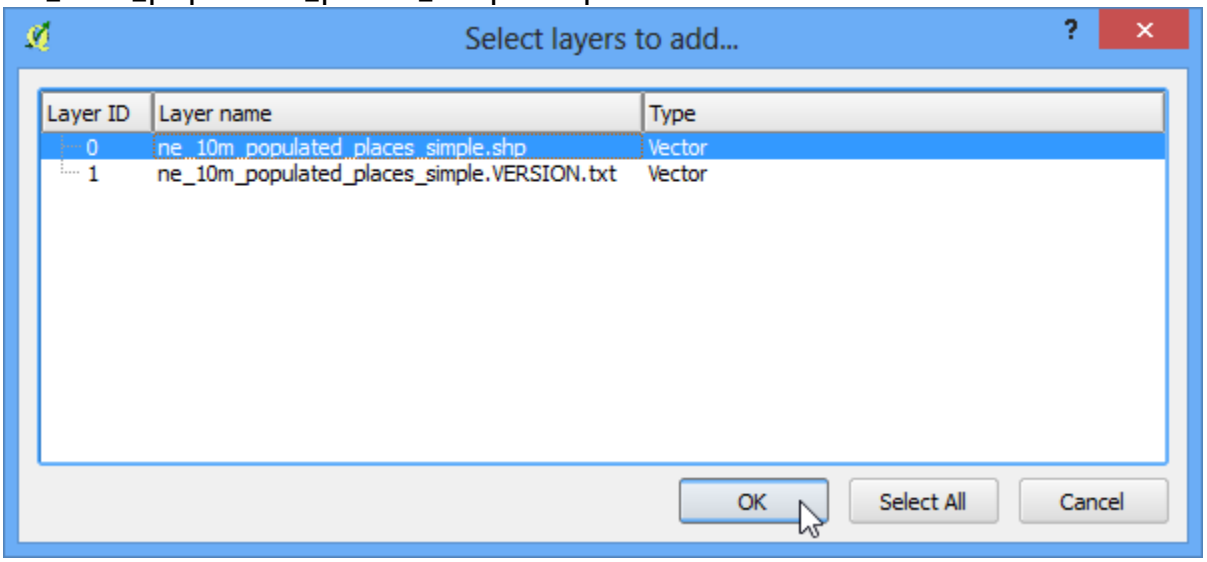

3. □□ □□□□□ □□/□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□ Coordinate Reference System Selector □□□□□□□ CRS□ WGS 84 EPSG:436 □ □□□□□.



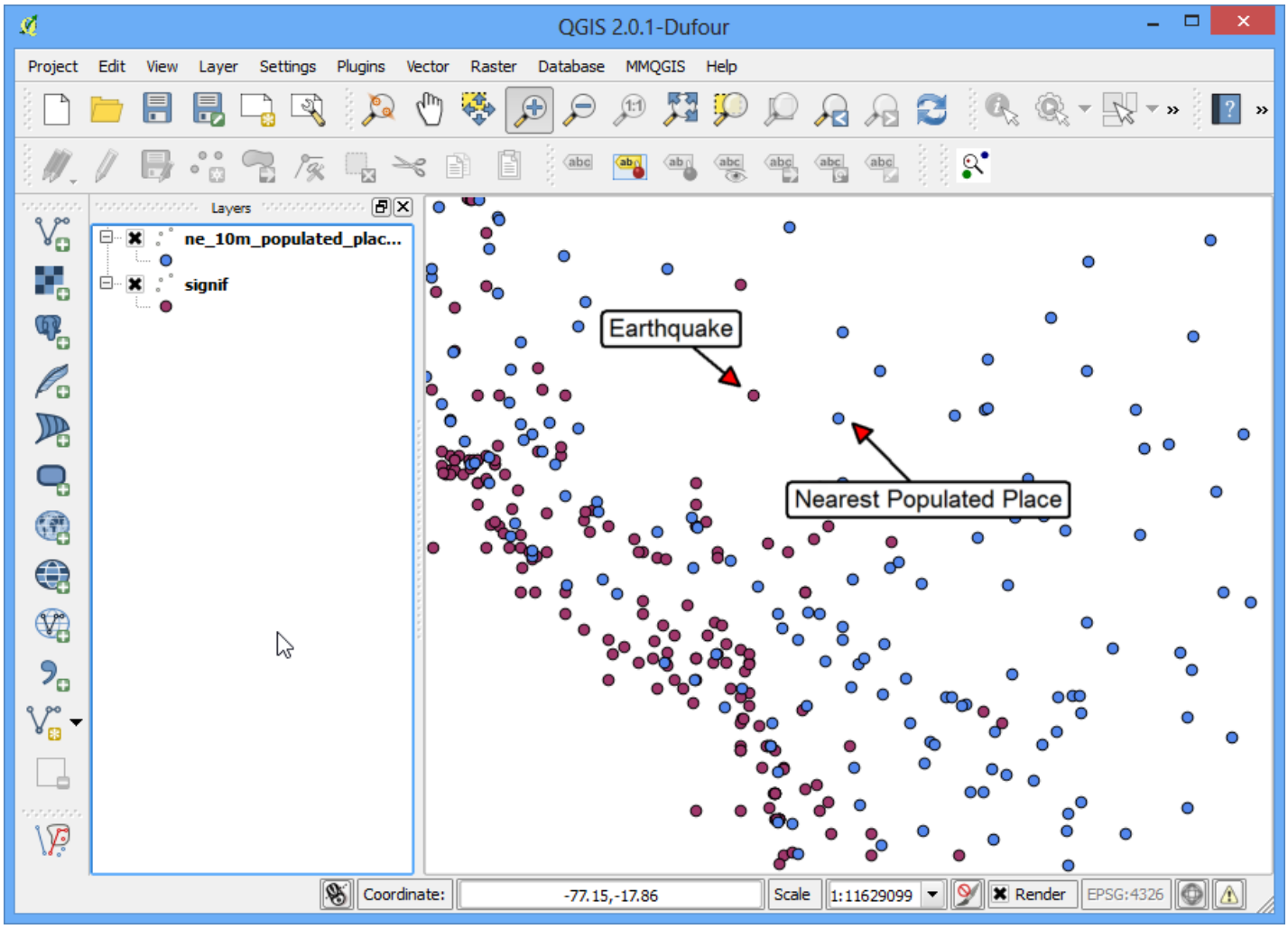

4. □□ □□□□ QGIS□ □□□□□□ □□□□□. □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□. □□ □□□ --> □□□ □□ --> □□□□□ □□ :menuselection:`Layer --> Add Vector Layer`□ □□□.



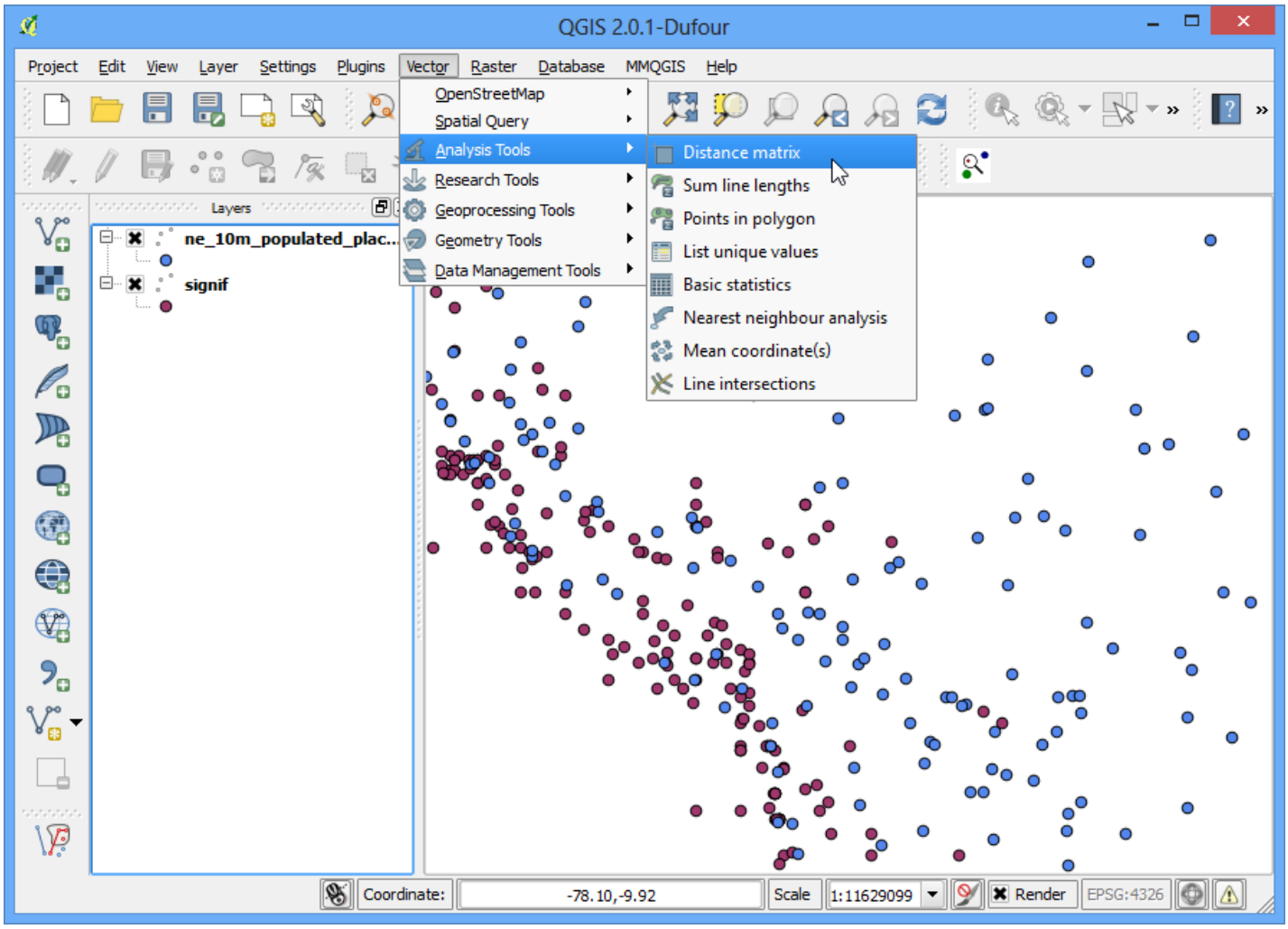

5. □□□□□ ``ne_10m_populated_places_simple.zip``□□□ □□ □□ :guilabel:`Open`□ □□□□□. □□□ □□□ □□ :guilabel:`Select layers to add...`□□□□□□□ ``ne_10m_populated_places_simple.shp``□ □□□□□.




6. □ □□ □□□□□ □□ □ □□□ □□□. □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□, □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□. □□□□□□□ □ □□ □□ □□□□□□□□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□□.




7. □□ □□ --> □□ □□ --> □□□□□□□□ :menuselection:`Vector --> Analysis Tools --> Distance Matrix`□ □□□.




8. □□□ □□ □ □□□□□ □□ □□□ ***signif*** □, □□ □ □□□□□ □□□□□□ ``ne_10m_populated_places_simple``□ □□□□□. □□ □□□ □ □□□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□. □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ **1**□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□ :guilabel:`Use only the nearest(k) target points`□ □□□□ :guilabel:`1`□ □□□□□. □□□□□□□□ ``matrix.csv``□ □□□□ OK□ □□□□□.

## *Note*

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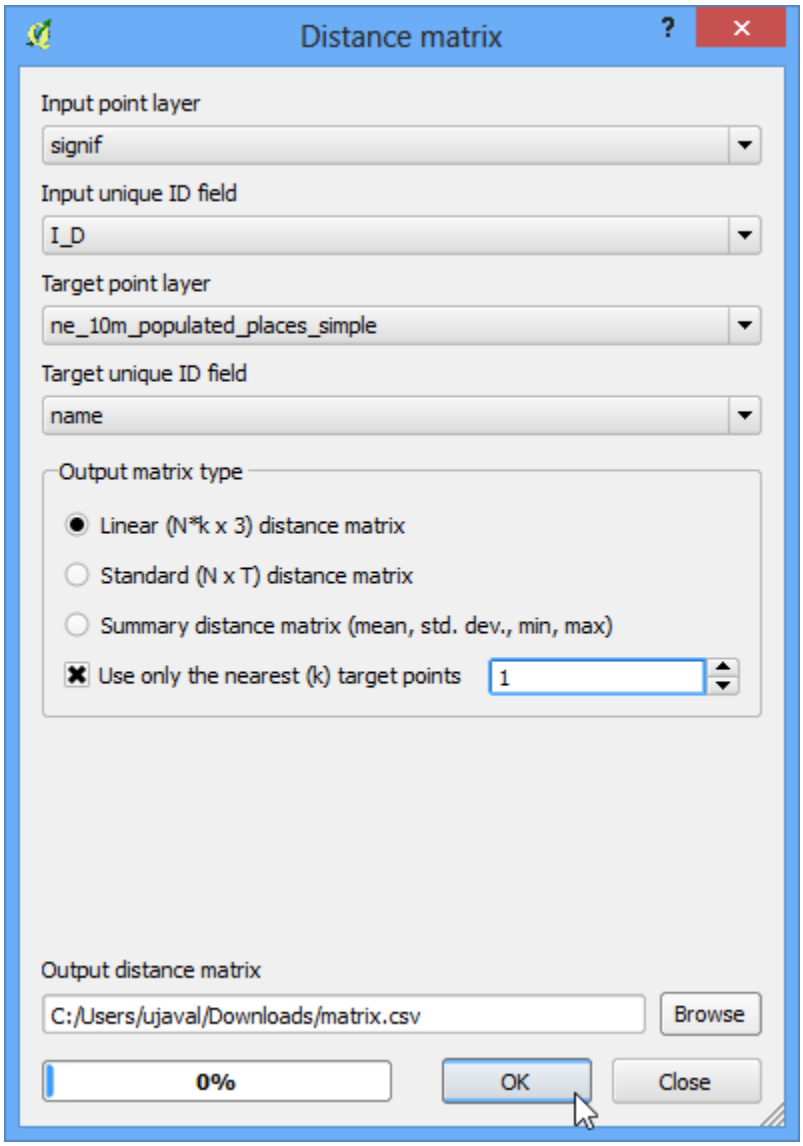
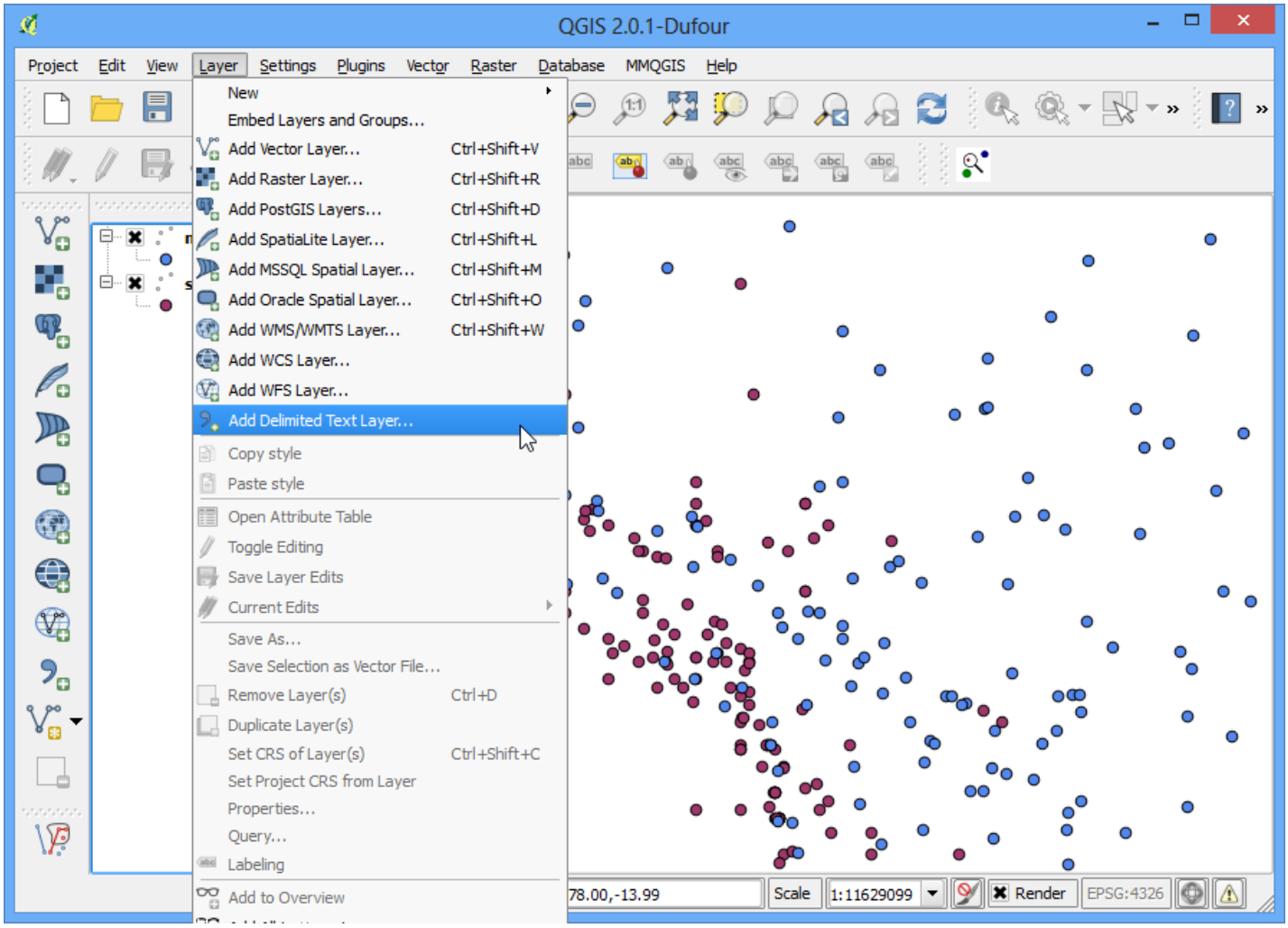
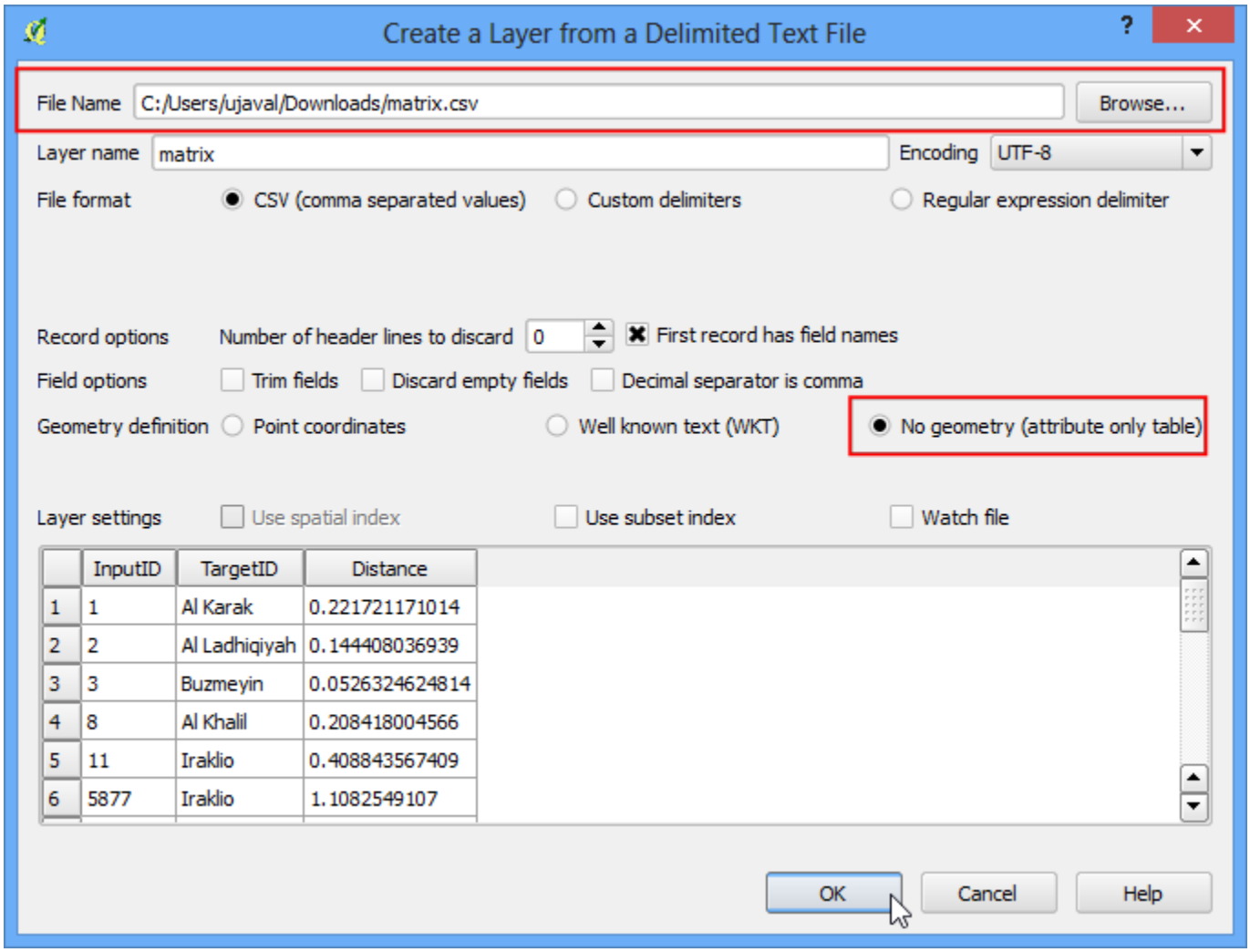


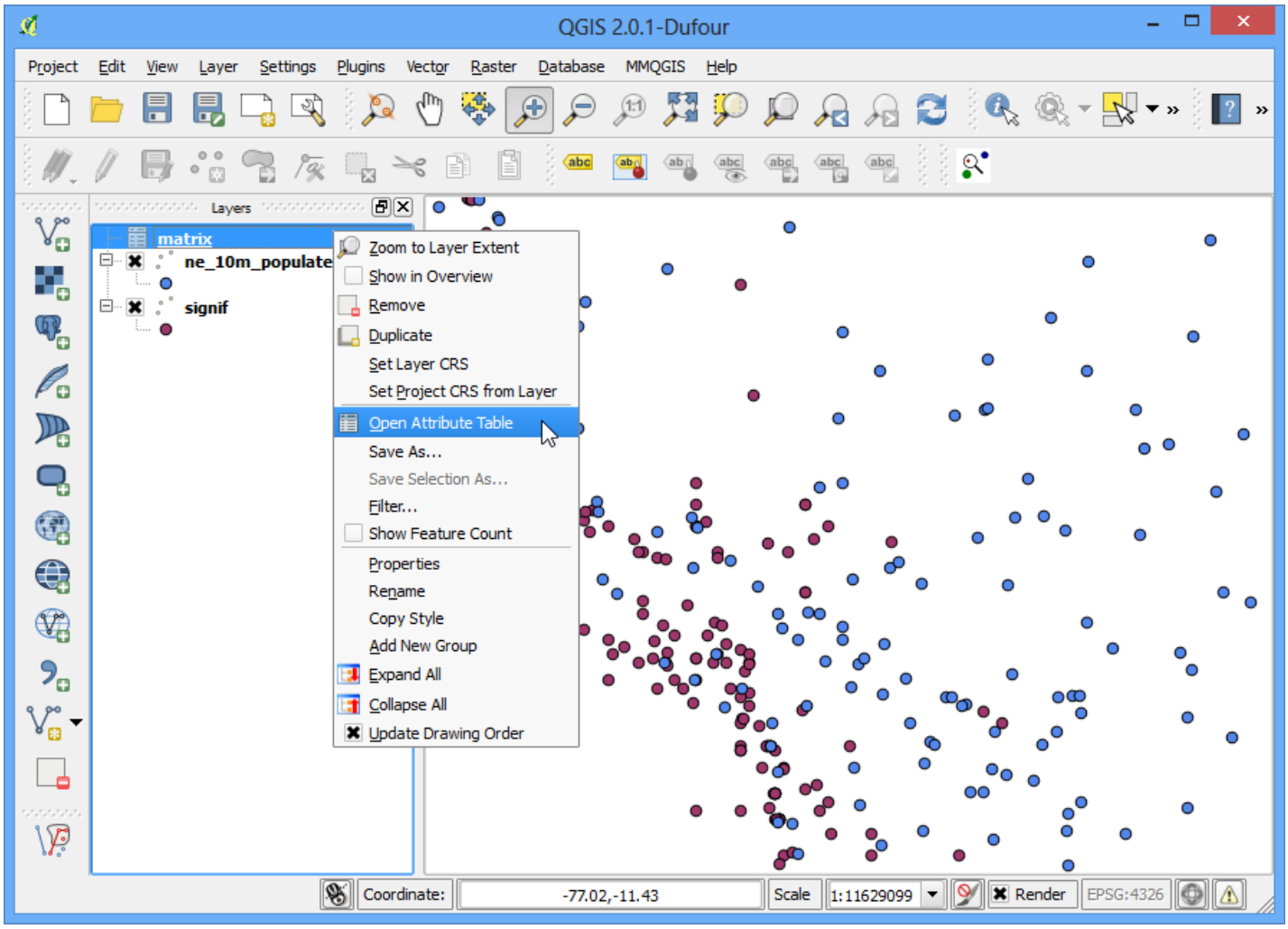

9. □□ □□□ □□□□, □□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□ □ □ □□□□. QGIS□ CSV□□□ □□□□ □ □□□□. □□□ □□□ QGIS□ □□□□ □□□ □□□. □□ □□□ --> □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□... :menuselection:`Layer --> Add Delimited Text Layer...`□ □□□.




10. □□□ □□□□ ``matrix.csv``□□□ □□□□. □ □□□ □□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□ □□ :guilabel:`Geometry definition`□□ □□□□□□ □□ :guilabel:`No geometry (attribute only table)`□ □□□□□. :guilabel:`OK`□ □□□□□.



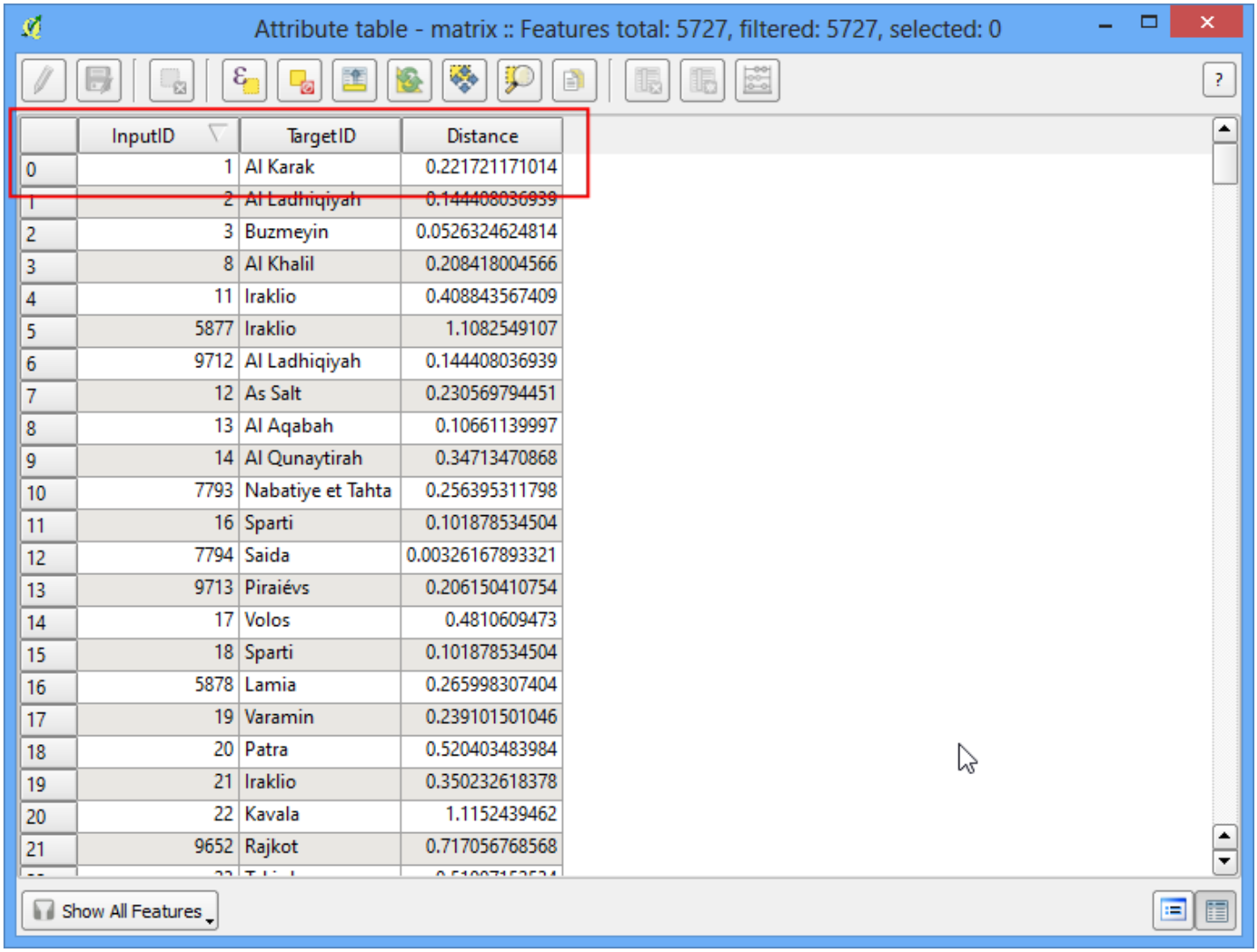

11. □□□□ □□□□□ CSV□□□ □□ □ □□□□. □□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□□ :guilabel:`Open Attribute Table`□ □□□□□.




12. □□ □□□ □□□ □ □ □□ □□□. InputID □□□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□. TargetID □□□ □□□□□□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□. :guilabel:`Distance`□□□ 2□□□ □□□□□.

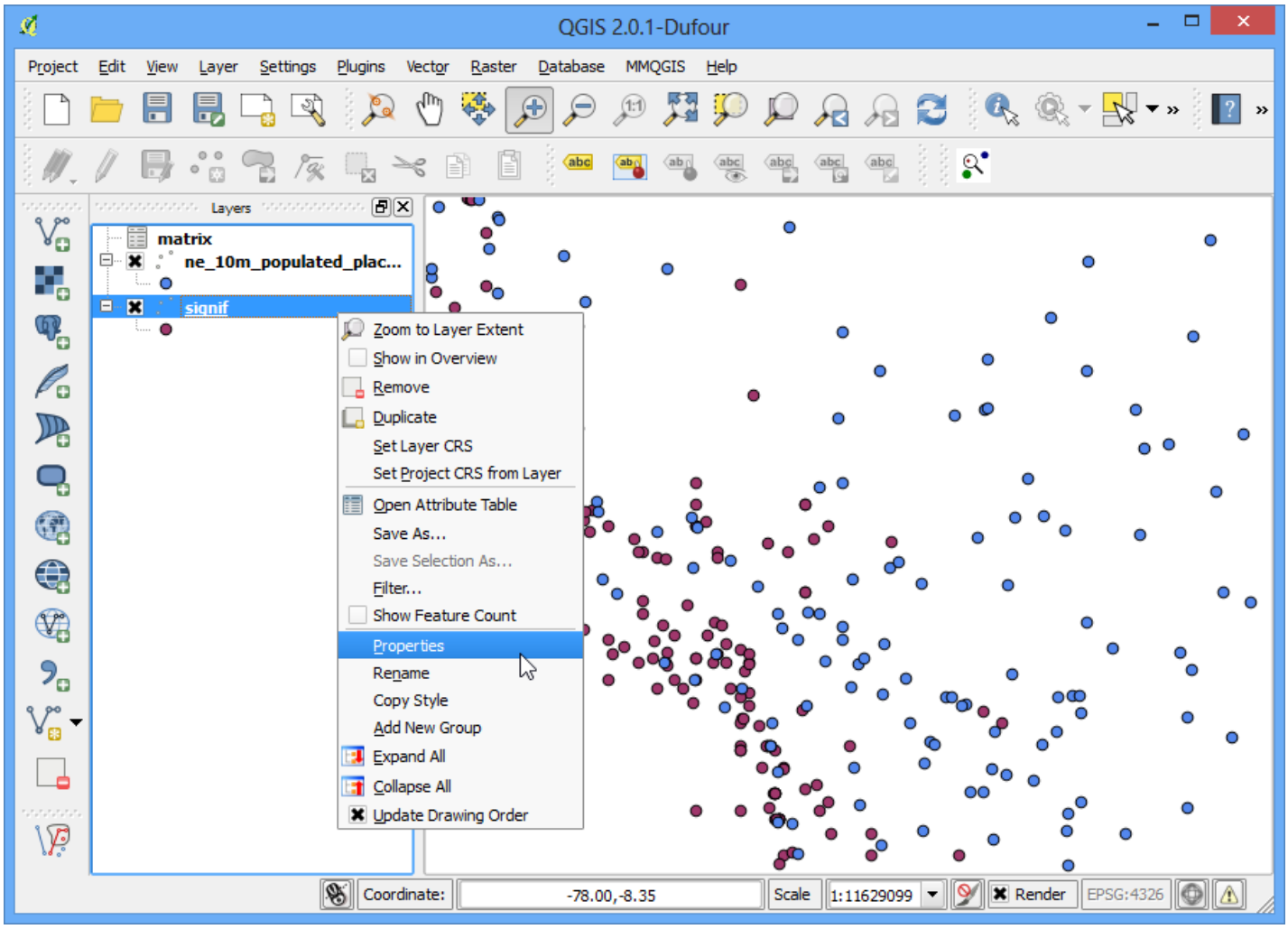
## *Note*

□□ distance*□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□. □□□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□ degree□□ □□□ *decimal degrees □□□ □ □□□□. □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□.




| | InputID | TargetID | Distance |
|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 1 | Al Karak | 0.221721171014 |
| 1 | 2 | Al Ladhiqiyah | 0.144408036939 |
| 2 | 3 | Buzmeyin | 0.0526324624814 |
| 3 | 8 | Al Khalil | 0.208418004566 |
| 4 | 11 | Iraklio | 0.408843567409 |
| 5 | 5877 | Iraklio | 1.1082549107 |
| 6 | 9712 | Al Ladhiqiyah | 0.144408036939 |
| 7 | 12 | As Salt | 0.230569794451 |
| 8 | 13 | Al Aqabah | 0.10661139997 |
| 9 | 14 | Al Qunaytirah | 0.34713470868 |
| 10 | 7793 | Nabatiye et Tahta | 0.256395311798 |
| 11 | 16 | Sparti | 0.101878534504 |
| 12 | 7794 | Saida | 0.00326167893321 |
| 13 | 9713 | Piraiévs | 0.206150410754 |
| 14 | 17 | Volos | 0.4810609473 |
| 15 | 18 | Sparti | 0.101878534504 |
| 16 | 5878 | Lamia | 0.265998307404 |
| 17 | 19 | Varamin | 0.239101501046 |
| 18 | 20 | Patra | 0.520403483984 |
| 19 | 21 | Iraklio | 0.350232618378 |
| 20 | 22 | Kavala | 1.1152439462 |
| 21 | 9652 | Rajkot | 0.717056768568 |

13. □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□. □ □□□□□□ □ □□□□ □□□ □□□□. □□□ □ □□□ □□□ □□ **Table Join**□ □□□□ □ □□□□□□ □□□□ □ □□□□. □□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□ :guilabel:`Properties`□ □□□□□.


QGIS 2.0.1-Dufour
Project Edit View Layer Settings Plugins Vector Raster Database MMQGIS Help
Layers
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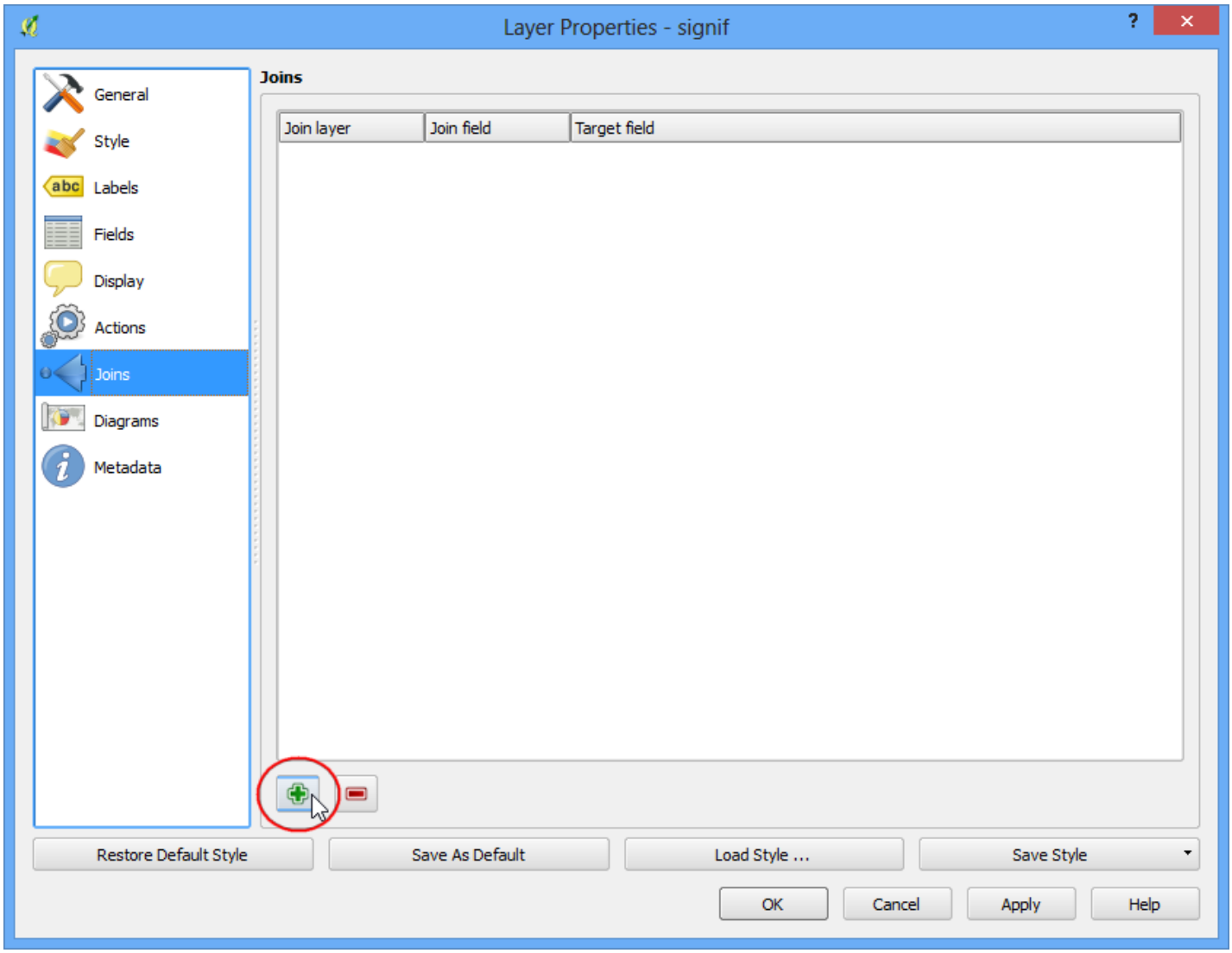
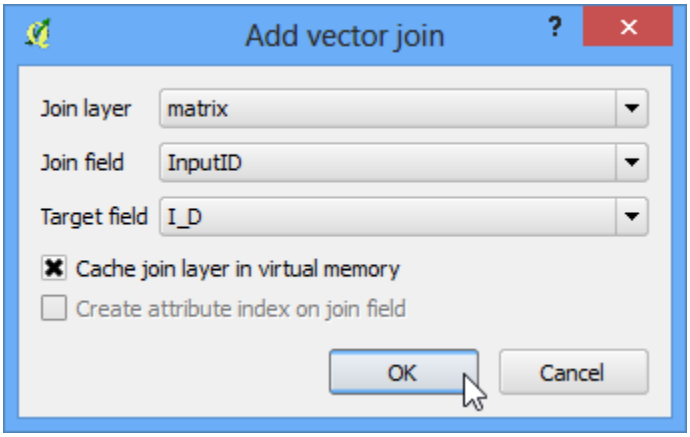
Show in Overview
Remove
Duplicate
Set Layer CRS
Set Project CRS from Layer
Open Attribute Table
Save As...
Save Selection As...
Filter...
Show Feature Count
Properties
Rename
Copy Style
Add New Group
Expand All
Collapse All
Update Drawing Order
Coordinate:
-78.00,-8.35
Scale
1:11629099
Render
EPSG:4326

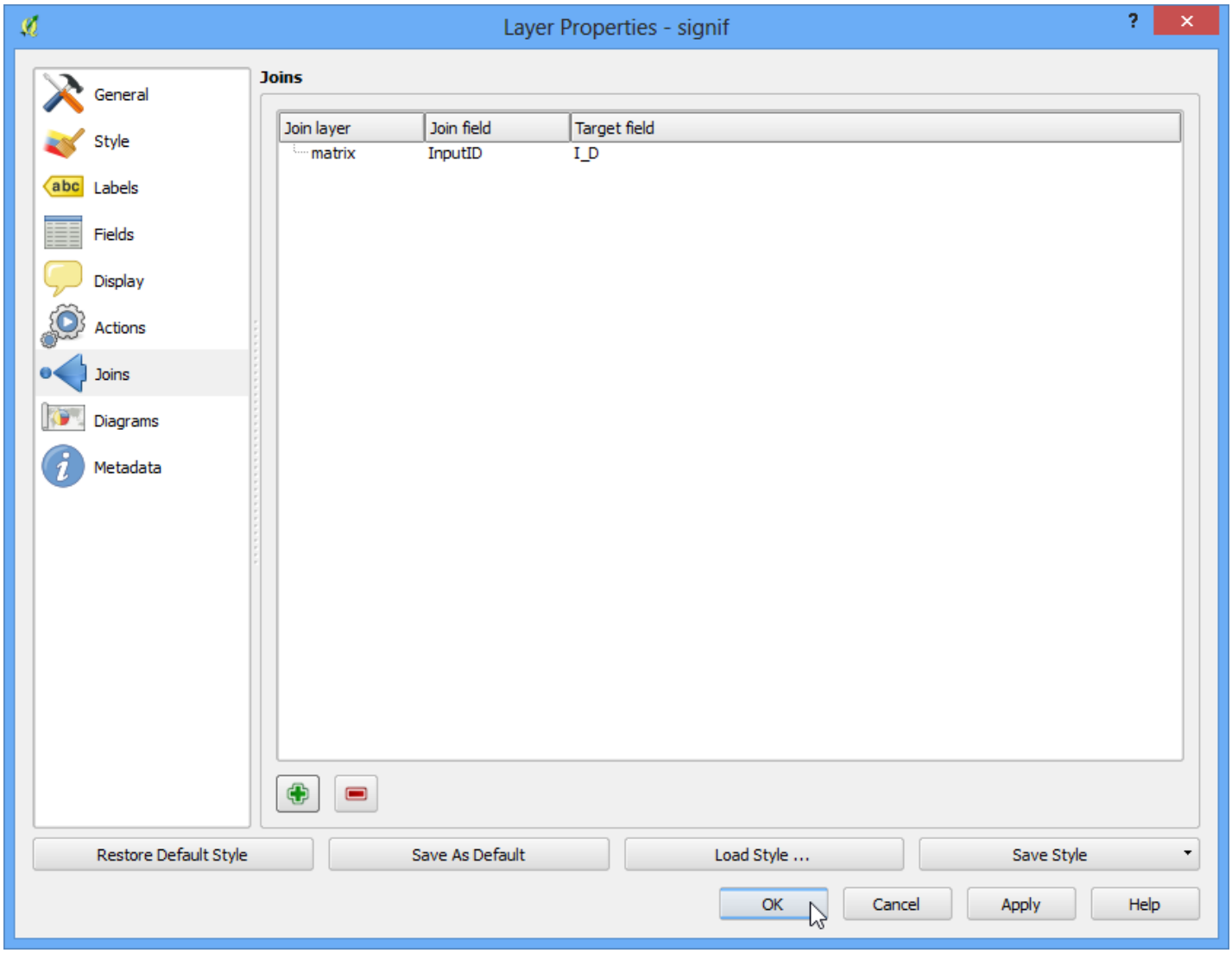
14. □□ Joins □□□ □□ + □□□ □□□□□□.




15. □□□□ (***matrix.csv***)□ □□ □ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□. □□ □□ □□ □ □□□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□. □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□.




16. □□ :guilabel:`Joins`□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□. :guilabel:`OK`□ □□□□□□.


Layer Properties - signif
General
Style
Labels
Fields
Display
Actions
Joins
Diagrams
Metadata
Joins
Join layer
Join field
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matrix
InputID
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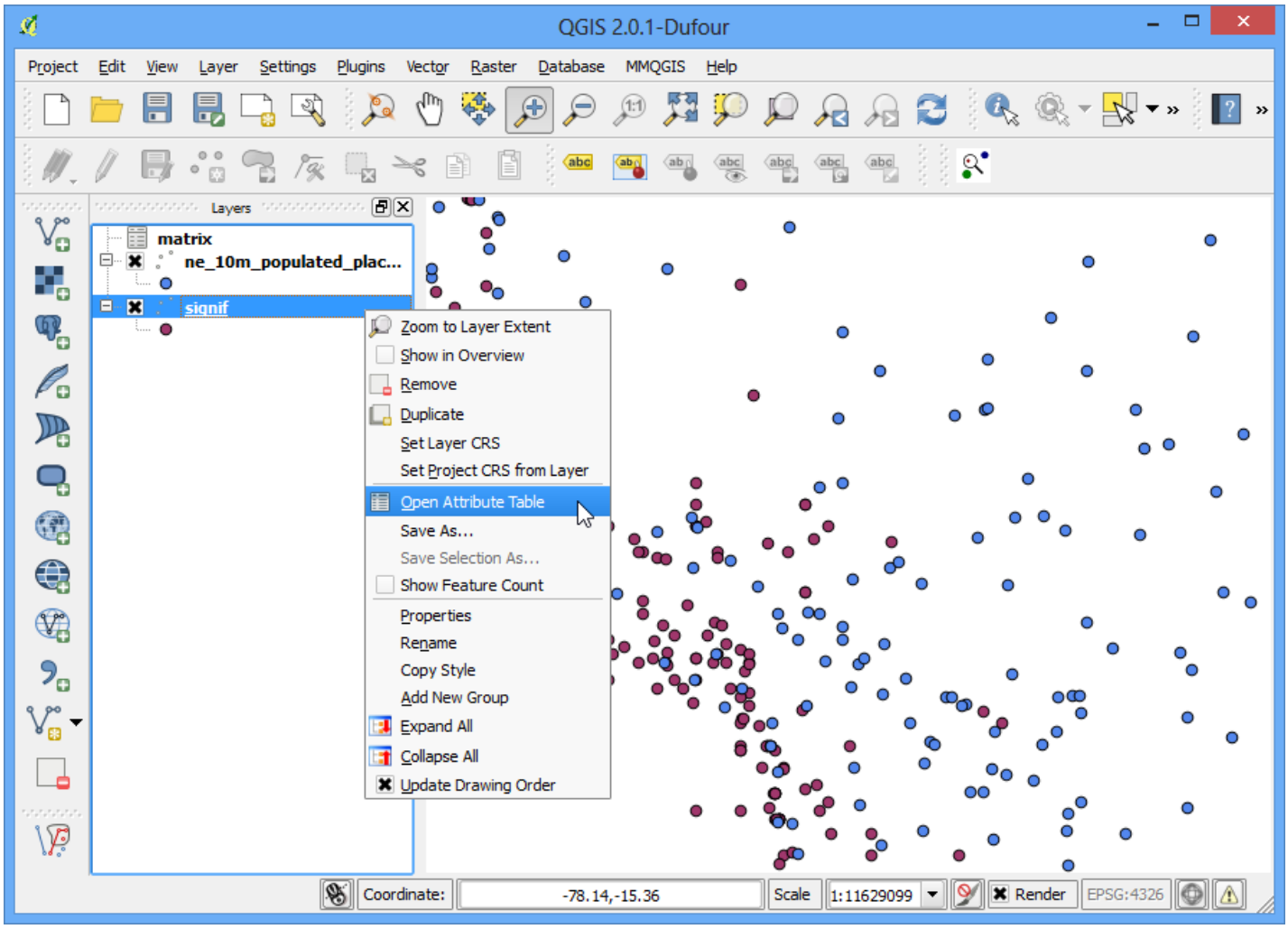
Restore Default Style
Save As Default
Load Style ...
Save Style
OK
Cancel
Apply
Help

17. □□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□□.


QGIS 2.0.1-Dufour
Project Edit View Layer Settings Plugins Vector Raster Database MMQGIS Help
Layers
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ne_10m_populated_plac...
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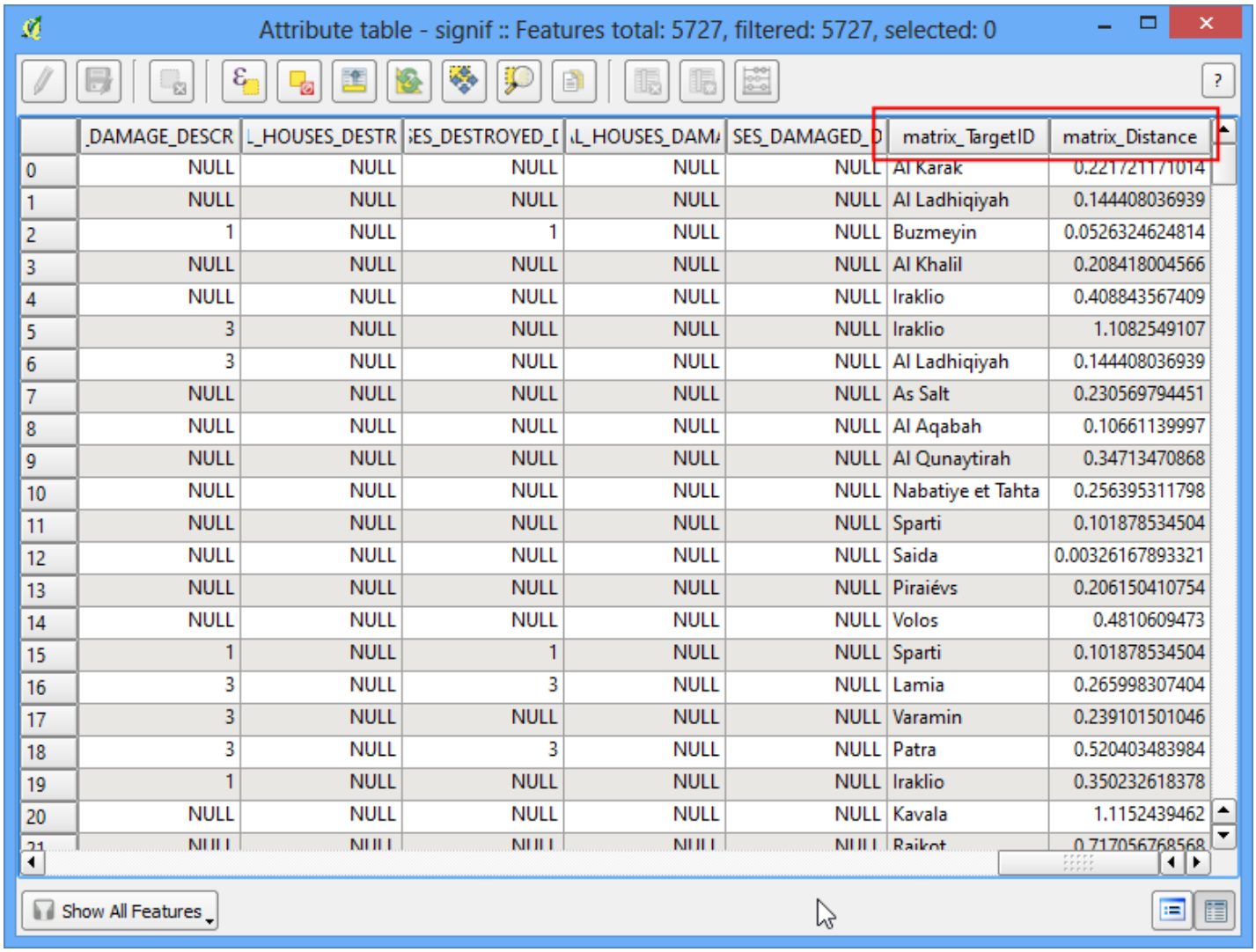
Zoom to Layer Extent
Show in Overview
Remove
Duplicate
Set Layer CRS
Set Project CRS from Layer
Open Attribute Table
Save As...
Save Selection As...
Show Feature Count
Properties
Rename
Copy Style
Add New Group
Expand All
Collapse All
Update Drawing Order
Coordinate:
-78.14,-15.36
Scale
1:11629099
Render
EPSG:4326

18. □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□(□□□□□□□ □□ □□□) □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □ □ □□ □□□□.




| | _DAMAGE_DESCR | L_HOUSES_DESTR | ES_DESTROYED_[ | L_HOUSES_DAM/ | SES_DAMAGED_D | matrix_TargetID | matrix_Distance |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | Al Karak | 0.221721171014 |
| 1 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | Al Ladhiqiyah | 0.144408036939 |
| 2 | 1 | NULL | 1 | NULL | NULL | Buzmeyin | 0.0526324624814 |
| 3 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | Al Khalil | 0.208418004566 |
| 4 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | Iraklio | 0.408843567409 |
| 5 | 3 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | Iraklio | 1.1082549107 |
| 6 | 3 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | Al Ladhiqiyah | 0.144408036939 |
| 7 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | As Salt | 0.230569794451 |
| 8 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | Al Aqabah | 0.10661139997 |
| 9 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | Al Qunaytirah | 0.34713470868 |
| 10 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | Nabatiye et Tahta | 0.256395311798 |
| 11 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | Sparti | 0.101878534504 |
| 12 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | Saida | 0.00326167893321 |
| 13 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | Piraiévs | 0.206150410754 |
| 14 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | Volos | 0.4810609473 |
| 15 | 1 | NULL | 1 | NULL | NULL | Sparti | 0.101878534504 |
| 16 | 3 | NULL | 3 | NULL | NULL | Lamia | 0.265998307404 |
| 17 | 3 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | Varamin | 0.239101501046 |
| 18 | 3 | NULL | 3 | NULL | NULL | Patra | 0.520403483984 |
| 19 | 1 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | Iraklio | 0.350232618378 |
| 20 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | Kavala | 1.1152439462 |
| 21 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | Rajkot | 0.717056768568 |