特殊字符

```
===特殊字符=== ===等效===
        [0-9]
[^0-9]
    \d
     \D
          [A-Za-z0-9]
    \w
    \W [^A-Za-z0-9]
    \s任意空白符 [ (空格)\n\t\r\v\f]
    \S
   \b匹配单词边界 \bThe\b-->The \bThe-->The...
   \BThe-->任意含The,但不以The开头
           逐一匹配特殊字符
   \A
           等价^
           等价$
   \backslash Z
  [] 创建字符类
  ()
         创建组,便于查询
                          如: (\w+)-(\d+)
```