

## OS

### ---operation system---

--os.access(path,mode)

检查权限，返回true/false

mode为F\_OK，测试存在的路径，或者它可以是包含R\_OK，W\_OK和X\_OK或者R\_OK，W\_OK和X\_OK其中之一或者更多。

- os.F\_OK: 作为access()的mode参数，测试path是否存在。
- os.R\_OK: 包含在access()的mode参数中，测试path是否可读。
- os.W\_OK 包含在access()的mode参数中，测试path是否可写。
- os.X\_OK 包含在access()的mode参数中，测试path是否可执行。

--os.getcwd()

访问当前工作目录

--os.getpid()/os.getppid()

获得进程的ID/父进程的ID

--os.chdir(path)

改变工作目录

--os.environ

查看操作系统定义的环境变量和各种东西

--os.environ.get(name)

获得os.environ中的键值对应的值，name可以是'PATH'等

--os.listdir(path)

列出目录的文件

--os.mkdir(p)

创个单层目录

--os.makedirs(path)

创个多层目录

--os.name

windows: 返回nt

Linux/Unix/MaxOS X: 返回posix

--os.uname()

只在Linux/Unix/MaxOS X可以调用的方法，查看更详细的系统信息

--os.remove(file)

删除文件

--os.rmdir(path)

删除单个目录

--os.removedirs(path)

删除多目文件夹

--os.rename(old, new)

改名字

--os.system('command')

打开系统shell(如:"cmd","calc")

--os.walk(path)



('C:\\Users\\lenovo\\Desktop\\Data Anylies\\第二课 numpy\_code\\numpy\\extra', [], ['dist\_matrix.py', 'perf\_compare.py'])

('C:\\Users\\lenovo\\Desktop\\Data Anylies\\第二课 numpy\_code\\numpy\\file\_input\_and\_output\_with\_arrays', [], ['array\_ex.txt', 'saving\_and\_loading\_text\_files.py', 'storing\_arrays\_on\_disk\_in\_binary\_format.py'])

('C:\\Users\\lenovo\\Desktop\\Data Anylies\\第二课 numpy\_code\\numpy\\the\_numpy\_ndarray', [], ['.DS\_Store', 'basic\_indexing\_and\_slicing.py', 'boolean\_indexing.py', 'creating\_ndarrays.py', 'data\_types\_for\_ndarray.py', 'fancy\_indexing.py', 'operations\_between\_arrays\_and\_scalars.py', 'transposing\_arrays\_and\_swapping\_axes.py'])

('C:\\Users\\lenovo\\Desktop\\Games', [], ['多益联盟.lnk', '新寻仙.lnk', '神武2.lnk', '英雄联盟LCU.lnk'])

('C:\\Users\\lenovo\\Desktop\\Office', [], ['Adobe Creative Cloud.lnk', 'SmartPPT.lnk', 'Thumbs.db', 'WPS H5.lnk', 'WPS文字.lnk', 'WPS演示.lnk', 'WPS表格.lnk', '基佬.jpg', '数码大师2013白金版.lnk', '爱剪辑.lnk', '缩略图.jpg'])

('C:\\Users\\lenovo\\Desktop\\Other Library', [], ['for3.html', 'for5.html', 'geckodriver.log', 'ghostdriver.log', 'ntlk数据库.txt', 'PIL1.py', 'PIL2.py', 'selenium1-2.py', 'selenium1.py', 'selenium2-2.py', 'selenium2-3.py', 'selenium2-4.py', 'selenium2.py', 'selenium3.py', 'selenium5.py'])

('C:\\Users\\lenovo\\Desktop\\Problems', [], ['Ack.py', 'ntlk包的下载解决.txt', '待纠错.py'])

('C:\\Users\\lenovo\\Desktop\\Programming', [], ['Dev-C++.lnk', 'Notepad++.lnk', 'Python 3.5 Manuals (64-bit).lnk', 'Python 3.5 Module Docs (64-bit).lnk'])

('C:\\Users\\lenovo\\Desktop\\socket模块', [], ['ftp上传.py', 'gopher.py', 'lock问题.py', 'udp客户端.py', 'udp服务端.py', '多线程端口扫描.py', '客户端.py', '接收邮件.py', '服务端.py', '端口扫描.py', '线程1.py', '线程2.py'])

('C:\\Users\\lenovo\\Desktop\\Sports', ['道歉专用'], ['1.png', '2.png', '3.png', '392948296657549591.jpg', '552564390180389521.png', '717335234216764647.jpg', '756145404741597041.jpg', '913556144092544499.jpg', 'a.png', 'b.png', 'c.png', 'd.png', 'dictionary.txt', 'e.png', 'g.png', 'hhh.png', 'Sports.zip', 'Thumbs.db', 'wxid\_6ufsipvq7w522\_1484835682779\_16.png', 'wxid\_6ufsipvq7w522\_1484835709750\_93.png', 'wxid\_6ufsipvq7w522\_1484835731780\_82.png', 'wxid\_6ufsipvq7w522\_1484835747990\_11.png', 'wxid\_6ufsipvq7w522\_1484835791882\_66.png', 'wxid\_6ufsipvq7w522\_1484835993903\_93.png', 'wxid\_6ufsipvq7w522\_1484836011920\_88.png', 'wxid\_6ufsipvq7w522\_1484836046335\_5.png', 'wxid\_6ufsipvq7w522\_1484836086850\_29.png', 'wxid\_6ufsipvq7w522\_1484836275282\_27.png', '暴力破解zip.py', '阿里旺旺图片20170108130956.jpg', '阿里旺旺图片20170108131018.jpg', '阿里旺旺图片20170108131021.jpg', '阿里旺旺图片20170108131028.jpg'])

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('C:\\Users\\lenovo\\Desktop\\System', [], ['desktop.ini', 'Lenovo Motion Control.lnk', 'Lenovo Photo Master.lnk', 'Lenovo Updates.lnk', 'Lenovo VeriFace Pro.lnk', 'OneKey Recovery.lnk', 'PC语音.lnk', '用户手册.lnk'])

('C:\\Users\\lenovo\\Desktop\\Temporary', ['1 HelloTest', '201612712附件2: 1学分以上课程线下期末考试考场具体安排', '函数库', '新建文件夹'], ['1 HelloTest.zip', '1.cpp', '1.exe', '1.html', '1.jpg', '1.py', '10.cpp', '10.exe', '11.cpp', '11.exe', '12.cpp', '12.exe', '13.cpp', '13.exe', '14.cpp', '14.exe', '15.cpp', '15.exe', '16.cpp', '16.exe', '16813ee19d01137012a38dbbdc1c726\_b.png', '17.cpp', '17.exe', '18.cpp', '19.cpp', '19.exe', '2.cpp', '2.exe', '2.html', '2.jpg', '2.py', '20.cpp', '20.exe', '201612712附件2: 1学分以上课程线下期末考试考场具体安排.rar', '2016150127实验7.doc', '2016150127实验五报告.doc', '2016150127实验六报告.doc', '21.cpp', '21.exe', '22.cpp', '22.exe', '23.cpp', '23.exe', '24.cpp', '24.exe', '25.cpp', '25.exe', '2e48da10da52ea79e8d2e1996455cee6\_b.png', '3.cpp', '3.jpg', '4.cpp', '4.exe', '5.cpp', '5.exe', '6.cpp', '6.exe', '7.cpp', '7.exe', '8.cpp', '8.exe', '9.cpp', '9.exe', 'algorithm用法.cpp', 'algorithm用法.exe', 'basedef.h', 'Breadth search.cpp', 'fx.cpp', 'fx.exe', 'hanoi.cpp', 'hanoi.exe', 'heart.ppm', 'pypypy.txt', 'python-2.7.13.msi', 'test.dat', 'Thumbs.db', '[BTBT.TV出品][千与千寻][4K原版电影][0 B].torrent', '便宜外卖.cpp', '便宜外卖.exe', '函数.jpg', '函数库.zip', '动图.gif', '哈希.cpp', '哈希.exe', '多维数组打开.cpp', '多维数组打开.exe', '字符串翻转.cpp', '字符串翻转.exe', '微信截图\_20161218183211.png', '排序啦啦啦.cpp', '改进版判断回文数.cpp', '改进版判断回文数.exe', '数组元素移位.cpp', '数组元素移位.exe', '未命名1.cpp', '未命名1.exe', '未命名2.cpp', '未命名2.exe', '未命名3-1.cpp', '未命名3-1.exe', '未命名3.cpp', '未命名3.exe', '未命名4.cpp', '未命名4.exe', '未命名5.cpp', '未命名5.exe', '构造函数.cpp', '构造函数.exe', '检索.cpp', '检索.exe', '检索字符串.cpp', '检索字符串.exe', '深圳大学-科学史纲要-期末-复习资料.doc', '矩阵想家.cpp', '矩阵想家.exe', '矩阵旋转.cpp', '矩阵旋转.exe', '童年233事.cpp', '童年233事.exe', '类型.jpg', '统计票数.cpp', '统计票数.exe', '翻转字符串reverse.cpp', '翻转字符串reverse.exe', '落地反弹.cpp', '落地反弹.exe', '输入输出学生数据.cpp', '输入输出学生数据.exe', '递归写最大值.cpp', '递归写最大值.exe', '钟博家的地砖.cpp', '钟博家的地砖.exe', '链表.cpp'])

('C:\\Users\\lenovo\\Desktop\\Temporary\\1 HelloTest', ['driverlib', 'drivers', 'grib', 'inc'], ['hello.c', 'startup\_ewarm.c'])

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'jpgwidget.c', 'jpgwidget.h', 'kitronix320x240x16_ssd2119_8bit.c', 'kitronix320x240x16_ssd2119_8bit.h', 'set_pinout.c',
'set_pinout.h', 'sound.c', 'sound.h', 'ssiflash.c', 'ssiflash.h', 'ssi_hw.h', 'thumbwheel.c', 'thumbwheel.h', 'tlv320aic23b.c',
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('C:\\Users\\lenovo\\Desktop\\Temporary\\1 HelloTest\\glib', ['ewarm', 'fonts', 'gcc', 'rvmdk', 'sourcerygxx'], ['canvas.c',
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场安排表.xlsx'])
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大.cpp', '冒泡排序.cpp', '删除字符.cpp', '回文数.cpp', '字符串连接.cpp', '字符串长度.cpp', '截取字符串.cpp', '数组逆序.cpp', '斐
波那契.cpp', '最大公约数.cpp', '素数判定.cpp', '约瑟夫环.cpp', '质数因子.cpp', '选择排序.cpp', '阶乘和.cpp', '韩信点兵.cpp'])
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('C:\\Users\\lenovo\\Desktop\\Temporary\\新建文件夹', ['funs'], ['main.cpp', 'main.exe'])  
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