

```
In [39]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
In [2]: df=pd.read_csv("C://Users//user//Downloads//Spotify_data.csv")
df
```

Out[2]:

	Unnamed: 0	Track Name	Artists	Album Name		Album ID
0	0	Not Like Us	Kendrick Lamar	Not Like Us	5JjnoGJyOxfSZUZtk2rRwZ	6AI3ezQ4o3HL
1	1	Houdini	Eminem	Houdini	6Xuu2z00jxRPZei4IJ9neK	2HYFX63wP3c
2	2	BAND4BAND (feat. Lil Baby)	Central Cee, Lil Baby	BAND4BAND (feat. Lil Baby)	4AzPr5SUpNF553eC1d3aRy	7iabz12vAuVC
3	3	I Don't Wanna Wait	David Guetta, OneRepublic	I Don't Wanna Wait	0wCLHkBRKcndhMQQpeo8Ji	331I3xABO0H
4	4	Pedro	Jaxomy, Agatino Romero, Raffaella Carrà	Pedro	5y6RXjl5VPR0RyInghTbf1	48Ixt5qJF0y`
...
222	222	Tu Chahiye	Pritam, Atif Aslam	Bajrangi Bhaijaan	4nZOPP0atfJbBlkedLYi7t	3aaiAWCet6
223	223	Aabaad Barbaad (From "Ludo")	Pritam, Arijit Singh	Aabaad Barbaad (From "Ludo")	1PzsfqcbPbiW7uflc9Zi5Z	0hFUtSsV2itY
224	224	Jag Ghoomeya	Vishal-Shekhar, Rahat Fateh Ali Khan, Irshad K...	Sultan	0tAi6H8acUKefYMIeUxcMA	4KCbZcshgit
225	225	Tumhe Kitna Pyaar Karte (From "Bawaal")	Mithoon, Arijit Singh, Manoj Muntashir	Tumhe Kitna Pyaar Karte (From "Bawaal")	20zQQZcEhMLsDUn1LhPCEFY	03hJuEQpEQEI
226	226	Bekhayali	Sachet Tandon	Kabir Singh	3uuu6u13U0KeVQsZ3CZKK4	4yMbbysldl7E

227 rows × 22 columns

```
In [3]: df.tail()
```

Out[3]:

	Unnamed: 0	Track Name	Artists	Album Name	Album ID	Trac
222	222	Tu Chahiye	Pritam, Atif Aslam	Bajrangi Bhaijaan	4nZOPP0atfJbBlkedLYi7t	3aaiAWCet6sbfOfLSn
223	223	Aabaad Barbaad (From "Ludo")	Pritam, Arijit Singh	Aabaad Barbaad (From "Ludo")	1PzsfqcbPbiW7uflc9Zi5Z	0hFUTsSv2itYEUTZGj6v
224	224	Jag Ghoomeya	Vishal-Shekhar, Rahat Fateh Ali Khan, Irshad K...	Sultan	0tAi6H8acUKefYMIEuxcMA	4KCbZcshgibfJSCAkgf
225	225	Tumhe Kitna Pyaar Karte (From "Bawaal")	Mithoon, Arijit Singh, Manoj Muntashir	Tumhe Kitna Pyaar Karte (From "Bawaal")	20zQQZcEhMLsDUUn1LhPCEFY	03hJuEQpEQERrHpjcXKl
226	226	Bekhayali	Sachet Tandon	Kabir Singh	3uuu6u13U0KeVQsZ3CZKK4	4yMbysldl7E3Wgiaugr

5 rows × 22 columns

```
In [4]: df.head()
```

Out[4]:

	Unnamed: 0	Track Name	Artists	Album Name	Album ID
0	0	Not Like Us	Kendrick Lamar	Not Like Us	5JjnoGJyOxfSZUZtk2rRwZ
1	1	Houdini	Eminem	Houdini	6Xuu2z00jxRPZei4IJ9neK
2	2	BAND4BAND (feat. Lil Baby)	Central Cee, Lil Baby	BAND4BAND (feat. Lil Baby)	4AzPr5SUpNF553eC1d3aRy
3	3	I Don't Wanna Wait	David Guetta, OneRepublic	I Don't Wanna Wait	0wCLHkBRKcndhMQQpeo8Ji
4	4	Pedro	Jaxomy, Agatino Romero, Raffaella Carrà	Pedro	5y6RXjI5VPR0RyInghTbf1

5 rows × 22 columns

```
In [5]: df.shape
```

```
Out[5]: (227, 22)
```

```
In [6]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 227 entries, 0 to 226
Data columns (total 22 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Unnamed: 0            227 non-null   int64
1   Track Name            227 non-null   object
2   Artists               227 non-null   object
3   Album Name            227 non-null   object
4   Album ID              227 non-null   object
5   Track ID              227 non-null   object
6   Popularity            227 non-null   int64
7   Release Date          227 non-null   object
8   Duration (ms)         227 non-null   int64
9   Explicit              227 non-null   bool
10  External URLs         227 non-null   object
11  Danceability          227 non-null   float64
12  Energy                227 non-null   float64
13  Key                   227 non-null   int64
14  Loudness              227 non-null   float64
15  Mode                  227 non-null   int64
16  Speechiness           227 non-null   float64
17  Acousticness          227 non-null   float64
18  Instrumentalness      227 non-null   float64
19  Liveness              227 non-null   float64
20  Valence               227 non-null   float64
21  Tempo                 227 non-null   float64
dtypes: bool(1), float64(9), int64(5), object(7)
memory usage: 37.6+ KB
```

```
In [7]: df.describe().T
```

Out[7]:

	count	mean	std	min	25%	50%
Unnamed: 0	227.0	113.000000	65.673435	0.000000	56.5000	113.000000
Popularity	227.0	71.850220	10.241100	13.000000	68.0000	72.000000
Duration (ms)	227.0	219254.881057	60483.492317	96947.000000	170554.5000	222462.000000
Danceability	227.0	0.635639	0.155123	0.271000	0.5520	0.634000
Energy	227.0	0.646665	0.159150	0.236000	0.5395	0.655000
Key	227.0	5.458150	3.760738	0.000000	2.0000	6.000000
Loudness	227.0	-6.516670	2.099543	-15.073000	-7.8300	-6.346000
Mode	227.0	0.678414	0.468117	0.000000	0.0000	1.000000
Speechiness	227.0	0.079576	0.085100	0.024600	0.0338	0.042100
Acousticness	227.0	0.375060	0.300084	0.000307	0.0650	0.393000
Instrumentalness	227.0	0.028890	0.137225	0.000000	0.0000	0.000002
Liveness	227.0	0.177797	0.121366	0.029700	0.1010	0.127000
Valence	227.0	0.472441	0.193902	0.038500	0.3245	0.462000
Tempo	227.0	119.466361	26.154889	61.311000	95.4575	122.925000

```
In [8]: df.columns
```

Out[8]: Index(['Unnamed: 0', 'Track Name', 'Artists', 'Album Name', 'Album ID', 'Track ID', 'Popularity', 'Release Date', 'Duration (ms)', 'Explicit', 'External URLs', 'Danceability', 'Energy', 'Key', 'Loudness', 'Mode', 'Speechiness', 'Acousticness', 'Instrumentalness', 'Liveness', 'Valence', 'Tempo'], dtype='object')

```
In [9]: df.drop(columns=['Unnamed: 0', 'Track Name', 'Album ID', 'Track ID', 'Explicit'],axis=1)
```

```
In [10]: df.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[10]: Artists          0
         Album Name      0
         Popularity      0
         Release Date    0
         Duration (ms)   0
         External URLs   0
         Danceability    0
         Energy          0
         Key             0
         Loudness        0
         Mode            0
         Speechiness     0
         Acousticness    0
         Instrumentalness 0
         Liveness        0
         Valence         0
         Tempo           0
         dtype: int64
```

```
In [11]: df.duplicated().sum()
```

```
Out[11]: 15
```

```
In [12]: df.drop_duplicates()
```

Out[12]:

Artists	Album Name	Popularity	Release Date	Duration (ms)	External URLs
Kendrick Lamar	Not Like Us	96	2024-05-04	274192	https://open.spotify.com/track/6AI3ezQ4o3HUoP6...
Eminem	Houdini	94	2024-05-31	227239	https://open.spotify.com/track/2HYFX63wP3otVlv...
entral Cee, Lil Baby	BAND4BAND (feat. Lil Baby)	91	2024-05-23	140733	https://open.spotify.com/track/7iabz12vAuVQYye...
David Guetta, neRepublic	I Don't Wanna Wait	90	2024-04-05	149668	https://open.spotify.com/track/331I3xABO0HMr1K...
Jaxomy, Agatino Romero, Raffaella Carrà	Pedro	89	2024-03-29	144846	https://open.spotify.com/track/48IiT5qJF0yYyf2...
...
Pritam, Atif Aslam	Bajrangi Bhaijaan	66	2015-07-07	272680	https://open.spotify.com/track/3aaiAWCet6sbfOf...
ritam, Arijit Singh	Aabaad Barbaad (From "Ludo")	58	2020-10-21	309103	https://open.spotify.com/track/0hFUTsSv2itYEUT...
Vishal-Shekhar, ahath Fateh Ali Khan, Irshad K...	Sultan	62	2016-05-31	281992	https://open.spotify.com/track/4KCbZcshgibfJSC...
Mithoon, Arijit Singh, Manoj Muntashir	Tumhe Kitna Pyaar Karte (From "Bawaal")	65	2023-07-07	305232	https://open.spotify.com/track/03hJuEQpEQERrHp...
Sachet Tandon	Kabir Singh	61	2019-06-14	371791	https://open.spotify.com/track/4yMbbysldI7E3Wg...

rs × 17 columns

```
In [13]: df.drop('External URLs',axis=1,inplace=True)
```

In [16]: df

Out[16]:

	Artists	Album Name	Popularity	Release Date	Duration (ms)	Danceability	Energy	Key	Loudness
0	Kendrick Lamar	Not Like Us	96	2024-05-04	274192	0.898	0.472	1	-7.001
1	Eminem	Houdini	94	2024-05-31	227239	0.936	0.887	9	-2.760
2	Central Cee, Lil Baby	BAND4BAND (feat. Lil Baby)	91	2024-05-23	140733	0.882	0.764	11	-5.241
3	David Guetta, OneRepublic	I Don't Wanna Wait	90	2024-04-05	149668	0.681	0.714	1	-4.617
4	Jaxomy, Agatino Romero, Raffaella Carrà	Pedro	89	2024-03-29	144846	0.788	0.936	9	-6.294
...
222	Pritam, Atif Aslam	Bajrangi Bhaijaan	66	2015-07-07	272680	0.565	0.744	7	-5.817
223	Pritam, Arijit Singh	Aabaad Barbaad (From "Ludo")	58	2020-10-21	309103	0.626	0.522	7	-5.857
224	Vishal-Shekhar, Rahat Fateh Ali Khan, Irshad K...	Sultan	62	2016-05-31	281992	0.484	0.565	11	-7.954
225	Mithoon, Arijit Singh, Manoj Muntashir	Tumhe Kitna Pyaar Karte (From "Bawaal")	65	2023-07-07	305232	0.602	0.374	10	-9.849
226	Sachet Tandon	Kabir Singh	61	2019-06-14	371791	0.296	0.582	9	-5.180

227 rows × 16 columns

```
In [29]: num_col=df.select_dtypes(include=["float64","int64"])\nnum_col
```

Out[29]:

	Popularity	Duration (ms)	Danceability	Energy	Key	Loudness	Mode	Speechiness	Acousticness
0	96	274192	0.898	0.472	1	-7.001	1	0.0776	0.0107
1	94	227239	0.936	0.887	9	-2.760	0	0.0683	0.0292
2	91	140733	0.882	0.764	11	-5.241	1	0.2040	0.3590
3	90	149668	0.681	0.714	1	-4.617	0	0.0309	0.0375
4	89	144846	0.788	0.936	9	-6.294	1	0.3010	0.0229
...
222	66	272680	0.565	0.744	7	-5.817	1	0.0446	0.4030
223	58	309103	0.626	0.522	7	-5.857	1	0.0317	0.6860
224	62	281992	0.484	0.565	11	-7.954	1	0.0347	0.4790
225	65	305232	0.602	0.374	10	-9.849	0	0.0328	0.9240
226	61	371791	0.296	0.582	9	-5.180	0	0.0413	0.4490

227 rows × 13 columns



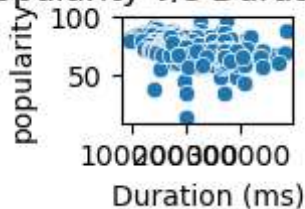
In [56]:

```

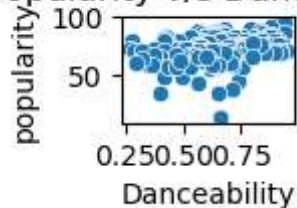
for i, col in enumerate(num_col):
    if col!="Popularity":
        plt.subplot(6,5,i)
        sns.scatterplot(x=col,y="Popularity",data=df)
        plt.title(f"popularity v/s {col}")
        plt.xlabel(col)
        plt.ylabel("popularity")
        plt.tight_layout
        plt.show()

```

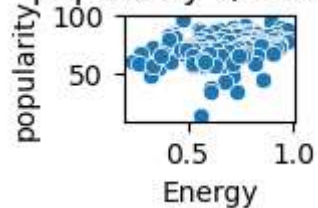
popularity v/s Duration (ms)



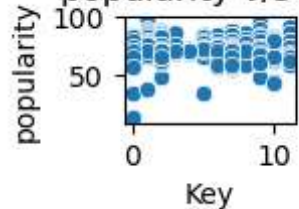
popularity v/s Danceability



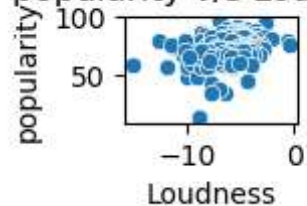
popularity v/s Energy

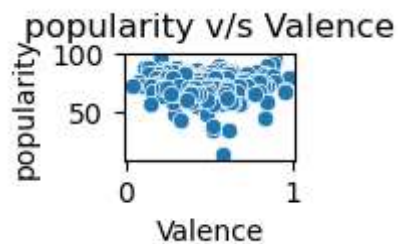
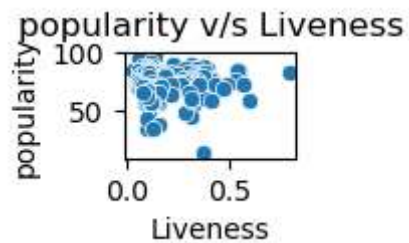
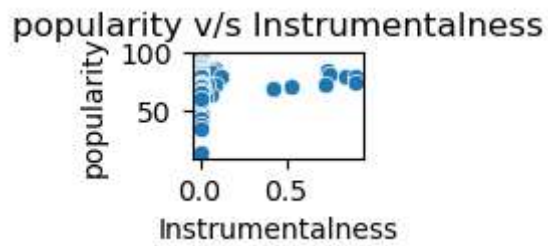
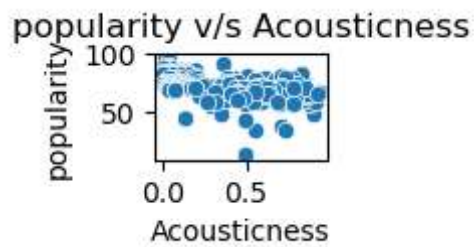
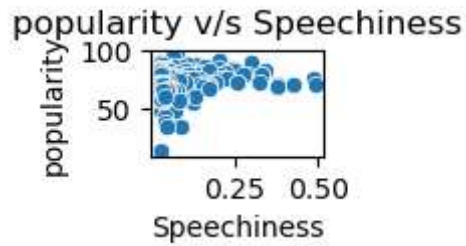
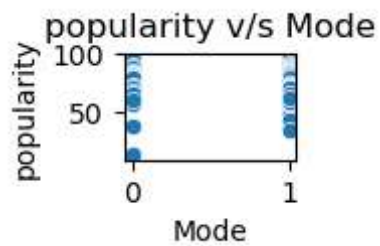


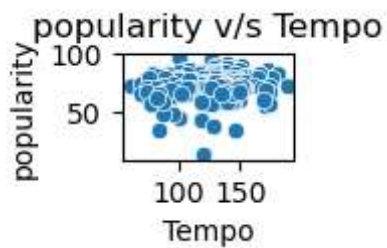
popularity v/s Key



popularity v/s Loudness

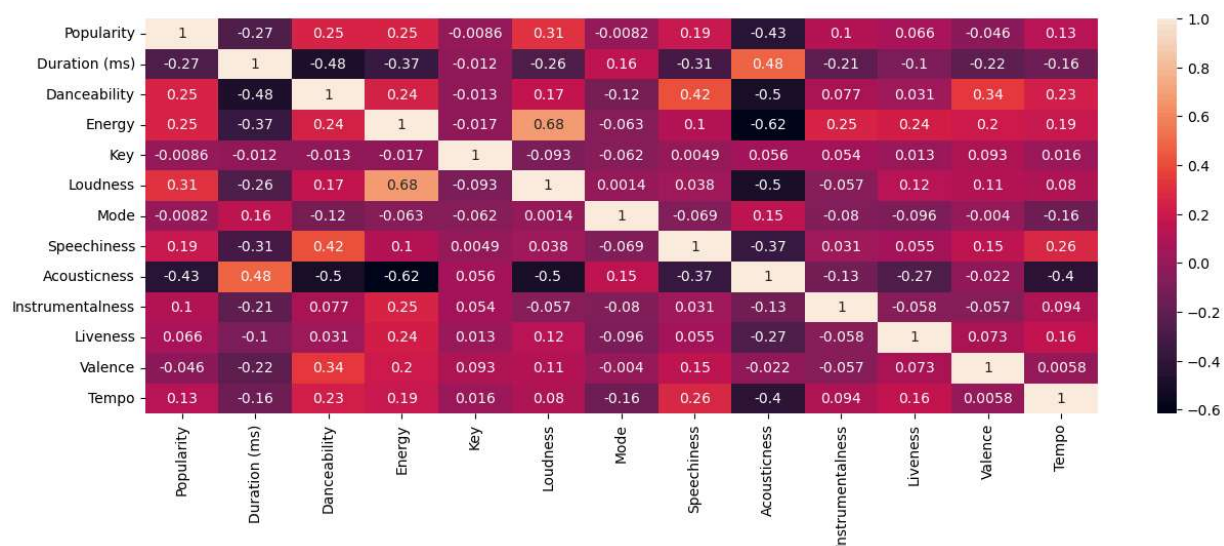




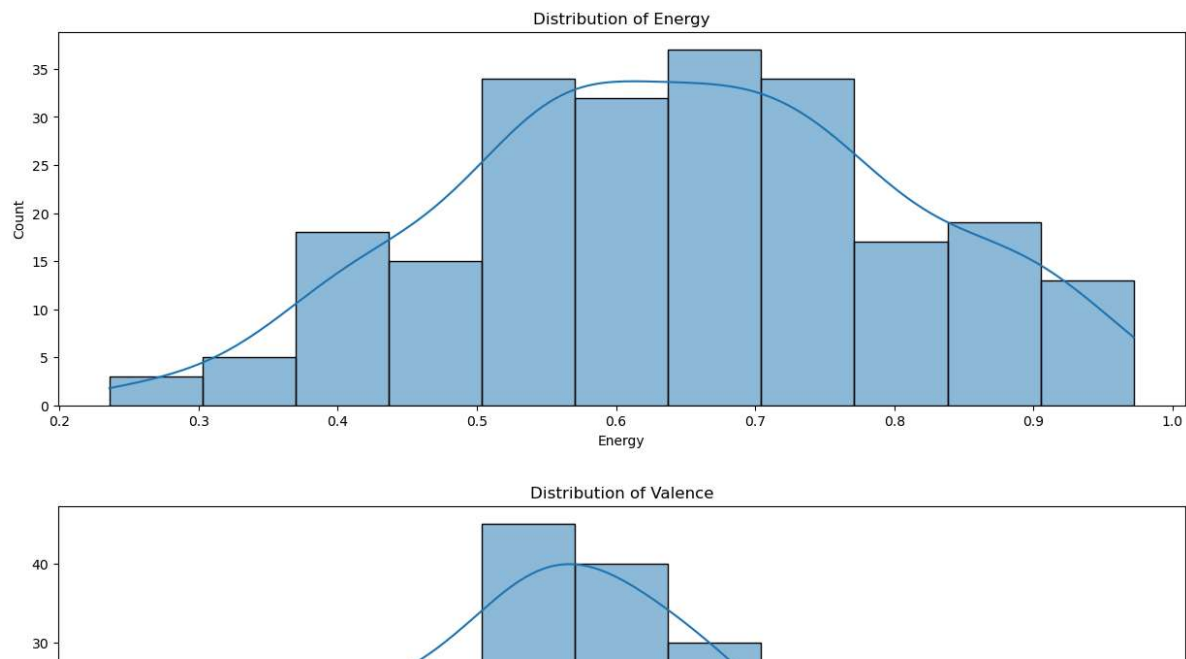


```
In [35]: corr=num_col.corr()
plt.figure(figsize=(15,5))
sns.heatmap(corr,annot=True)
```

Out[35]: <Axes: >



```
In [36]: features=['Energy', 'Valence', 'Danceability', 'Loudness', 'Acousticness']  
for feature in features:  
    plt.figure(figsize=(15,5))  
    sns.histplot(df[feature],kde=True)  
    plt.title(f"Distribution of {feature}")  
    plt.show()
```



```
In [38]: x=df[features]  
y=df["Popularity"]
```

```
In [40]: x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=42)
```

```
In [41]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
```

```
In [42]: scaler=StandardScaler()
scaler.fit_transform(x_train)

[ 0.30592340e-01, -2.82903370e-01, -4.04320980e-01,
  3.28873590e-01,  1.16901117e-01],
[ 1.82967515e+00, -1.46225205e+00, -4.89251899e-01,
  3.31238402e-01, -9.68959408e-01],
[-1.17896795e+00, -1.62422238e+00, -1.58621196e+00,
 -2.18817035e-01,  2.85278224e-01],
[-1.15951552e+00, -1.56348351e+00, -1.67970287e+00,
 -2.17871110e-01,  2.50915549e-01],
[-4.65712044e-01, -1.76612540e-01, -3.89528257e-01,
 -5.98389074e-03,  6.97630322e-01],
[ 1.77131785e+00,  1.90875549e+00,  1.18735182e+00,
  2.07741611e+00,  4.60527866e-01],
[-1.54473103e-01, -1.26991228e+00,  1.29330819e+00,
 -1.10981575e-01, -8.58998848e-01],
[-3.12743550e-02, -1.63940710e+00, -2.89804616e-01,
 -2.93929758e+00,  1.95935270e-01],
[ 1.51843621e+00, -3.99500719e-02,  5.01751789e-01,
  1.73972086e+00, -1.07479645e+00],
[ 1.62218252e+00, -3.43644445e-01,  1.90115409e-01,
  8.69942739e-01, -1.15039433e+00],
[ 1.17000071e+00,  1.01701066e+00,  1.67017001e+00,
```

```
In [43]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeRegressor
from sklearn.svm import SVR
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, r2_score, mean_absolute_error
```

```
In [44]: models={
    "lr":LinearRegression(),
    "rf":RandomForestRegressor(),
    "dt":DecisionTreeRegressor(),
    "svr":SVR()
}
```

```
In [45]: results = []


for name, model in models.items():
    model.fit(x_train, y_train)
    y_pred = model.predict(x_test)
    mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)
    mae = mean_absolute_error(y_test, y_pred)
    r2 = r2_score(y_test, y_pred)

    results.append({
        'Model': name,
        'MSE': mse,
        'MAE': mae,
        'R2 Score': r2
    })
```

```
In [47]: result_df=pd.DataFrame(results)
result_df
```

Out[47]:

	Model	MSE	MAE	R2 Score
0	lr	65.680843	6.093160	0.013202
1	rf	45.287017	5.412899	0.319601
2	dt	78.630435	6.239130	-0.181355
3	svr	60.172709	5.681649	0.095957

In []:  Insights
 Random Forest Regressor performs best overall, **with** the lowest MSE **and** highest R².
 SVR **is** second-best, but the performance gain over Linear Regression **is** small.
 Linear Regression **and** Decision Tree perform poorly – especially the Decision Tree

```
In [48]: from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
```

```
In [49]: param_grid = {
    'n_estimators': [50, 100, 200],
    'max_depth': [None, 10, 20, 30],
    'min_samples_split': [2, 5, 10],
    'min_samples_leaf': [1, 2, 4]
}
```

```
In [51]: rf = RandomForestRegressor(random_state=42)
grid_search = GridSearchCV(
    estimator=rf,
    param_grid=param_grid,
    cv=5,                                # 5-fold cross-validation
    n_jobs=-1,                           # Use all CPU cores
    verbose=2,
    scoring='r2'
)
```

In [52]: `grid_search.fit(x_train, y_train)`

Fitting 5 folds for each of 108 candidates, totalling 540 fits

Out[52]:

```
In [53]: print("Best Parameters:", grid_search.best_params_)

best_rf = grid_search.best_estimator_
y_pred = best_rf.predict(x_test)

from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, mean_absolute_error, r2_score

print("MSE:", mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred))
print("MAE:", mean_absolute_error(y_test, y_pred))
print("R2 Score:", r2_score(y_test, y_pred))
```

```
Best Parameters: {'max_depth': 10, 'min_samples_leaf': 4, 'min_samples_split':
2, 'n_estimators': 100}
MSE: 51.77891775548146
MAE: 5.93084533730747
R2 Score: 0.22206624559359012
```

In []: