

Network Design: Programming Project Phase 01
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Aim:

The Aim of the project is to **transfer** a file or string between **UDP client and UDP server**.

Design:

1st step:

- The Server socket is created

2st step:

- The Client socket is created.
- The client side opens an image file 'lion.jpg' (651KB image is used in this project) and reads the file with the help of file.read().
- Buffer size used is 1024 bytes.
- File size is calculated. Number of 'loop-times' is calculated by file size/buffer size.
- Client sends the loop-times (converting into bytes in-order to transfer) and file to the Server.
- Client sends data to the server side by sending File, IP Address and port number.

3rd step:

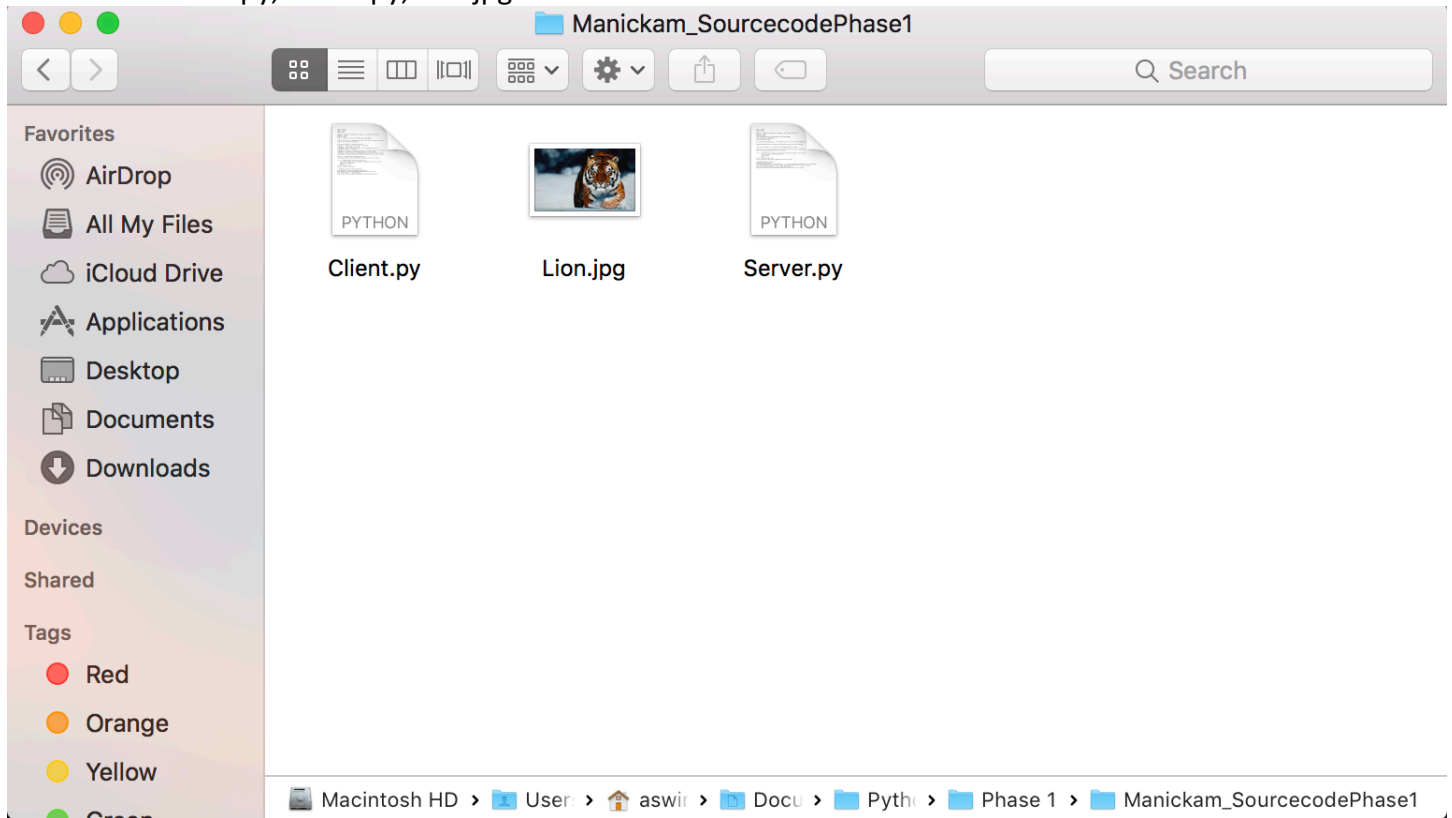
- Server Socket binds IP Address and the port number.
- Opens a new file called "Received Image.jpg" to write the transferred image from Client.
- Server receives data from the client with buffer size of 1024 bytes.
- Gets 'loop-times' from Client and changes to integer for loop purpose.
- Copy the transferred image to "Received Image.jpg" by using file.write() function, here we are using 'FOR' loop '0 to loop' times to write the entire image into new file.
- File has been received, now you can see one more file called received file.jpg in the folder with the transferred image.
- Now send a message to from Server to Client in order to check data transfer happens both directions.

4rd step:

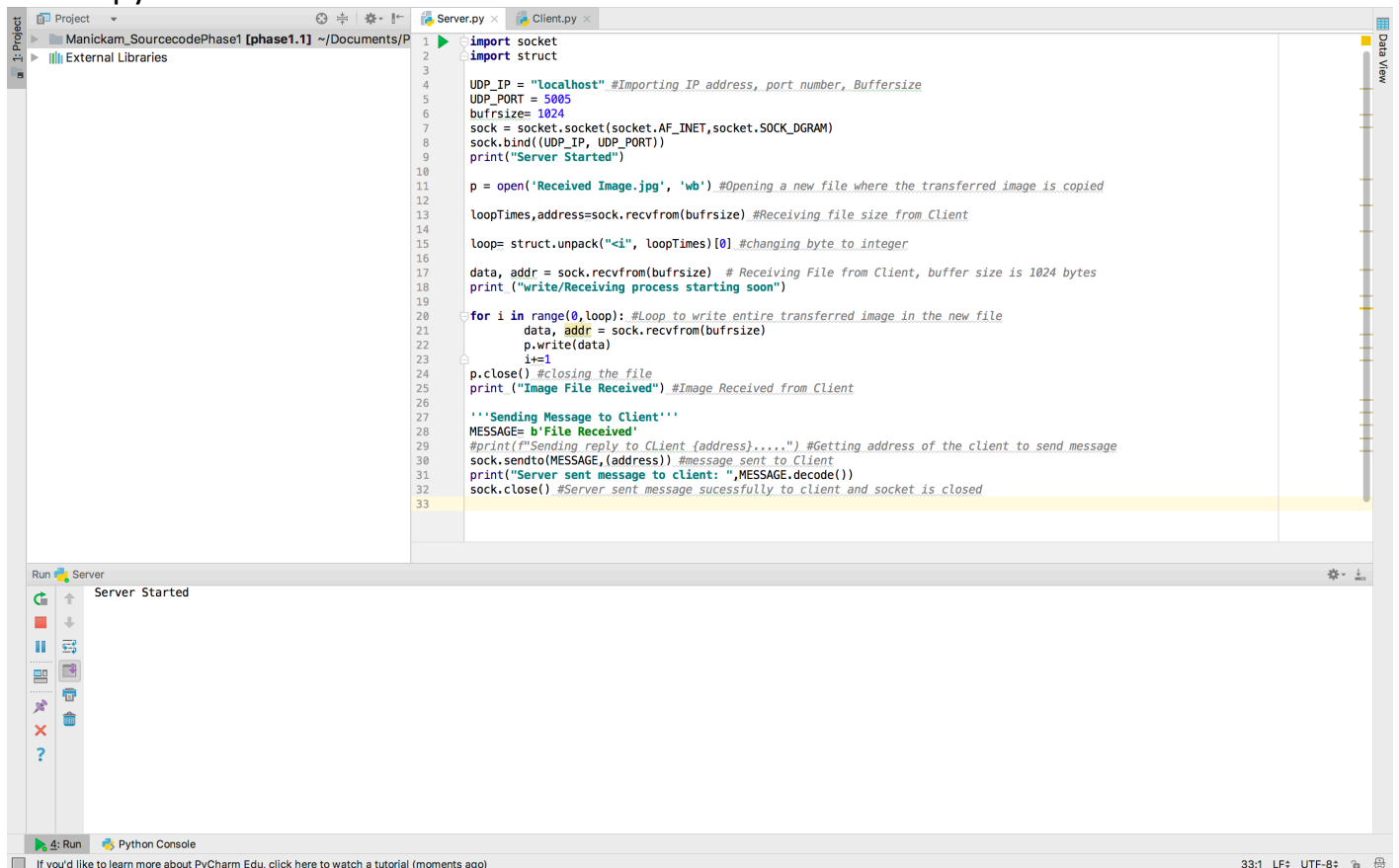
- Message is received in the client side from Server.
- Receive data and print.
- Check in console to verify that the data has been received from the Server.

Execution of the program:

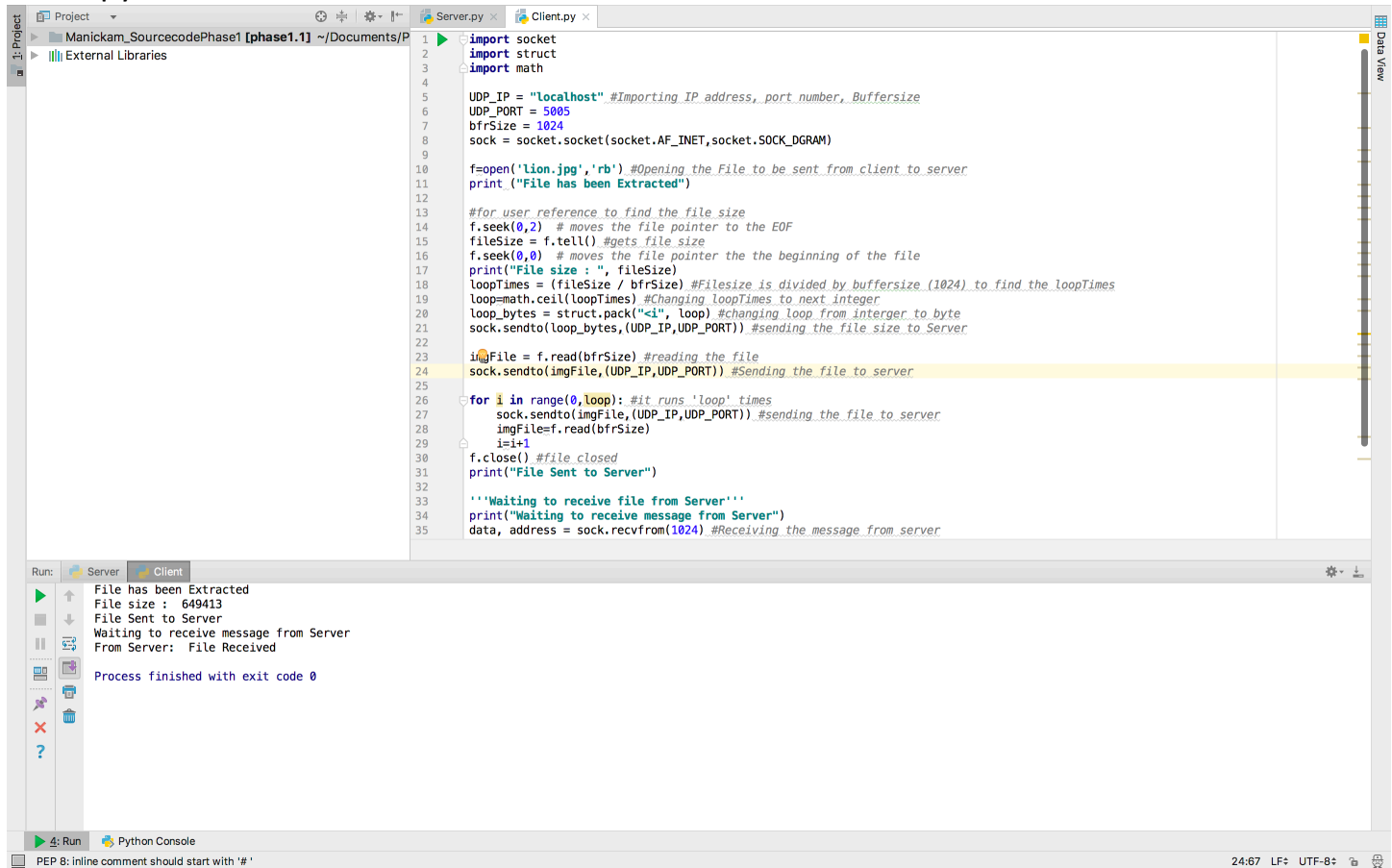
Folder has Server.py, Client.py, lion.jpg for transfer:



Server.py is executed first:



Client.py is executed:



```
1 import socket
2 import struct
3 import math
4
5 UDP_IP = "localhost" #Importing IP address, port number, Buffersize
6 UDP_PORT = 5005
7 buffersize = 1024
8 sock = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
9
10 f=open('Lion.jpg','rb') #Opening the File to be sent from client to server
11 print ("File has been Extracted")
12
13 #for user reference to find the file size
14 f.seek(0,2) # moves the file pointer to the EOF
15 fileSize = f.tell() #gets file size
16 f.seek(0,0) # moves the file pointer the the beginning of the file
17 print("File size : ", fileSize)
18 loopTimes = (fileSize / buffersize) #Filesize is divided by buffersize (1024) to find the loopTimes
19 loopTimes = math.ceil(loopTimes) #Changing loopTimes to next integer
20 loop_bytes = struct.pack("<i", loopTimes) #changing loop from interger to byte
21 sock.sendto(loop_bytes, (UDP_IP, UDP_PORT)) #sending the file size to Server
22
23 imgFile = f.read(buffersize) #reading the file
24 sock.sendto(imgFile, (UDP_IP, UDP_PORT)) #Sending the file to server
25
26 for i in range(0, loopTimes): #it runs 'loop' times
27     sock.sendto(imgFile, (UDP_IP, UDP_PORT)) #sending the file to server
28     imgFile=f.read(buffersize)
29     i=i+1
30 f.close() #file closed
31 print("File Sent to Server")
32
33 '''Waiting to receive file from Server'''
34 print("Waiting to receive message from Server")
35 data, address = sock.recvfrom(1024) #Receiving the message from server
```

Run: Server Client

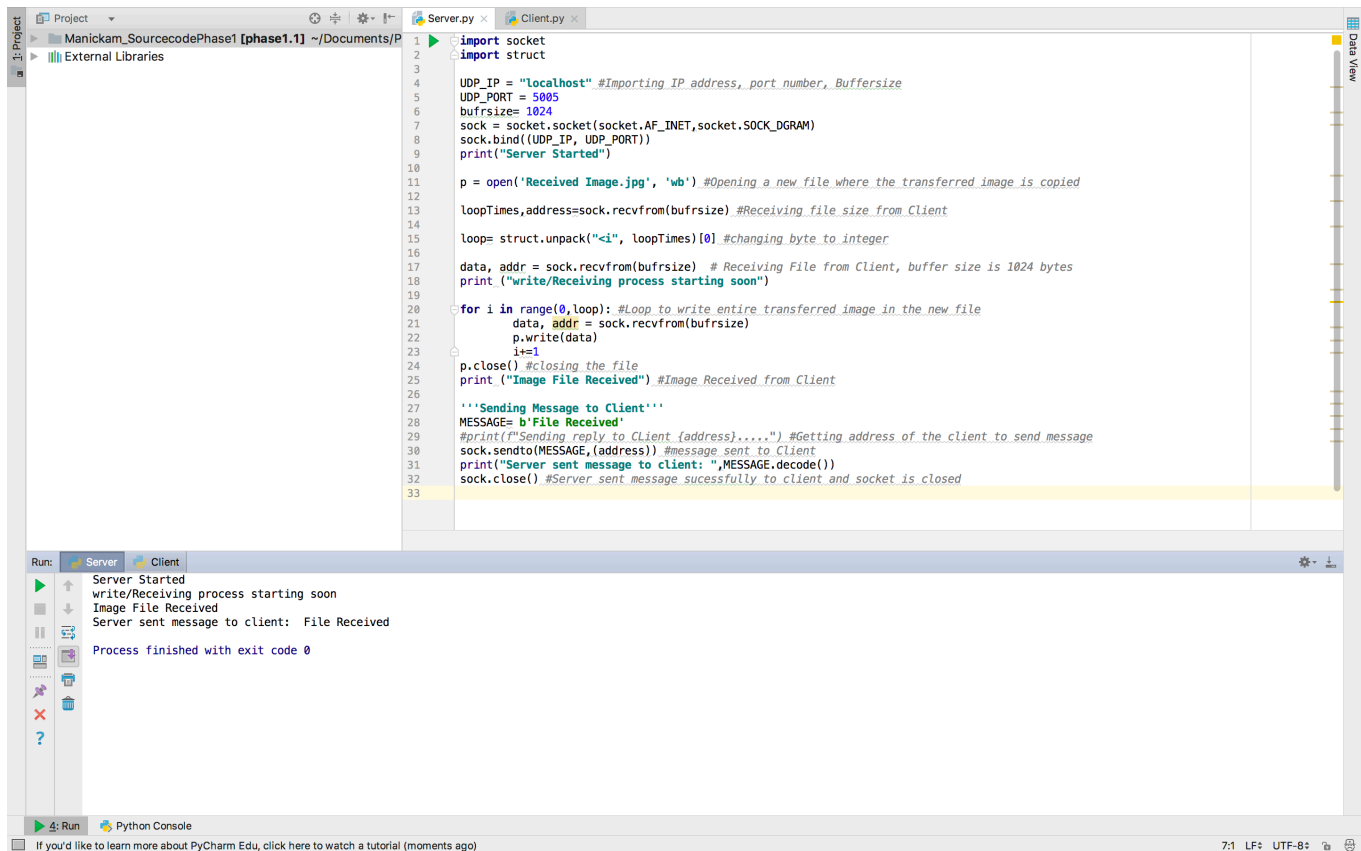
File has been Extracted
File size : 649413
File Sent to Server
Waiting to receive message from Server
From Server: File Received
Process finished with exit code 0

PEP 8: inline comment should start with '#'

24:07 LF+ UTF-8

****File transferred from Client to server and also the Message has been received from server to Client side**

Server console:



```
1 import socket
2 import struct
3
4 UDP_IP = "localhost" #Importing IP address, port number, Buffersize
5 UDP_PORT = 5005
6 buffersize= 1024
7 sock = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
8 sock.bind((UDP_IP, UDP_PORT))
9 print("Server Started")
10
11 p = open('Received Image.jpg', 'wb') #Opening a new file where the transferred image is copied
12
13 loopTimes,address=sock.recvfrom(buffersize) #Receiving file size from Client
14
15 loop= struct.unpack("<i", loopTimes)[0] #changing byte to integer
16
17 data, addr = sock.recvfrom(buffersize) # Receiving File from Client, buffer size is 1024 bytes
18 print ("write/Receiving process starting soon")
19
20 for i in range(0, loopTimes): #Loop to write entire transferred image in the new file
21     data, addr = sock.recvfrom(buffersize)
22     p.write(data)
23     i=i+1
24 p.close() #closing the file
25 print ("Image File Received") #Image Received from Client
26
27 '''Sending Message to Client'''
28 MESSAGE= b'File Received'
29 #print(f"Sending reply to Client {address}....") #Getting address of the client to send message
30 sock.sendto(MESSAGE, (address,)) #message sent to Client
31 print("Server sent message to client: ", MESSAGE.decode())
32 sock.close() #Server sent message sucessfully to client and socket is closed
33
```

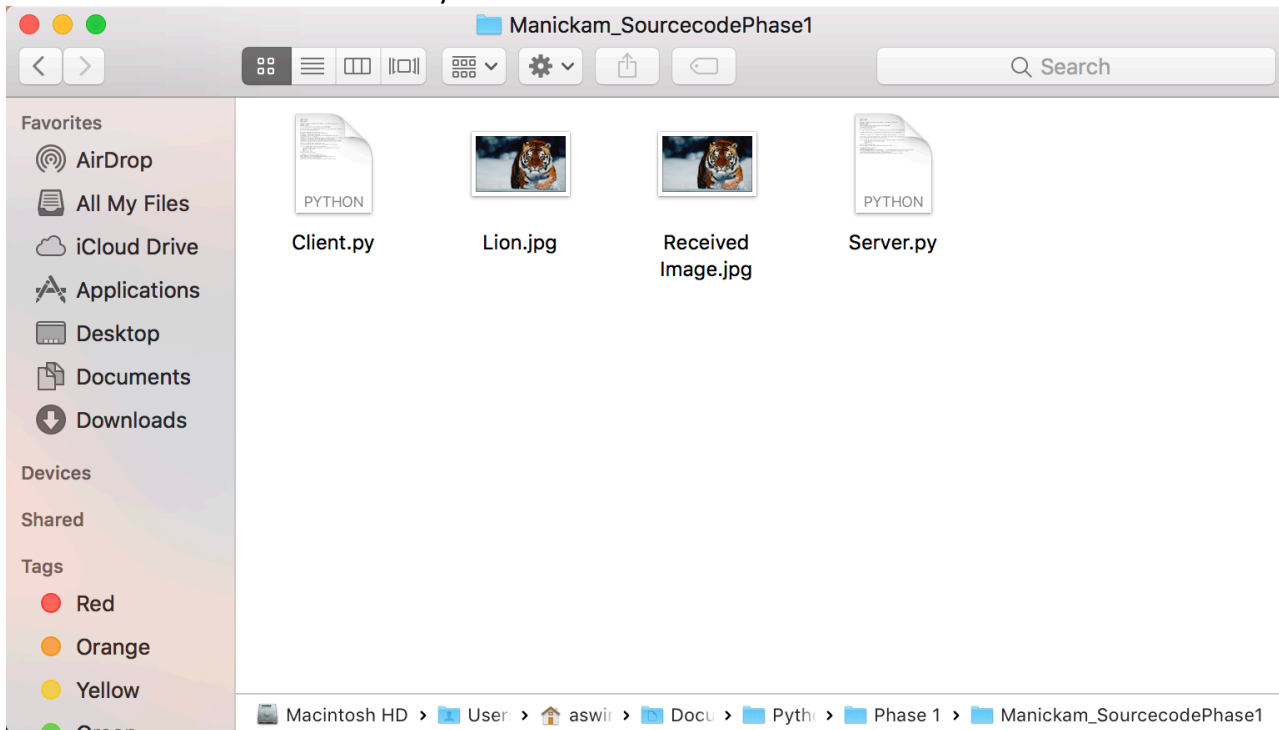
Run: Server Client

Server Started
write/Receiving process starting soon
Image File Received
Server sent message to client: File Received
Process finished with exit code 0

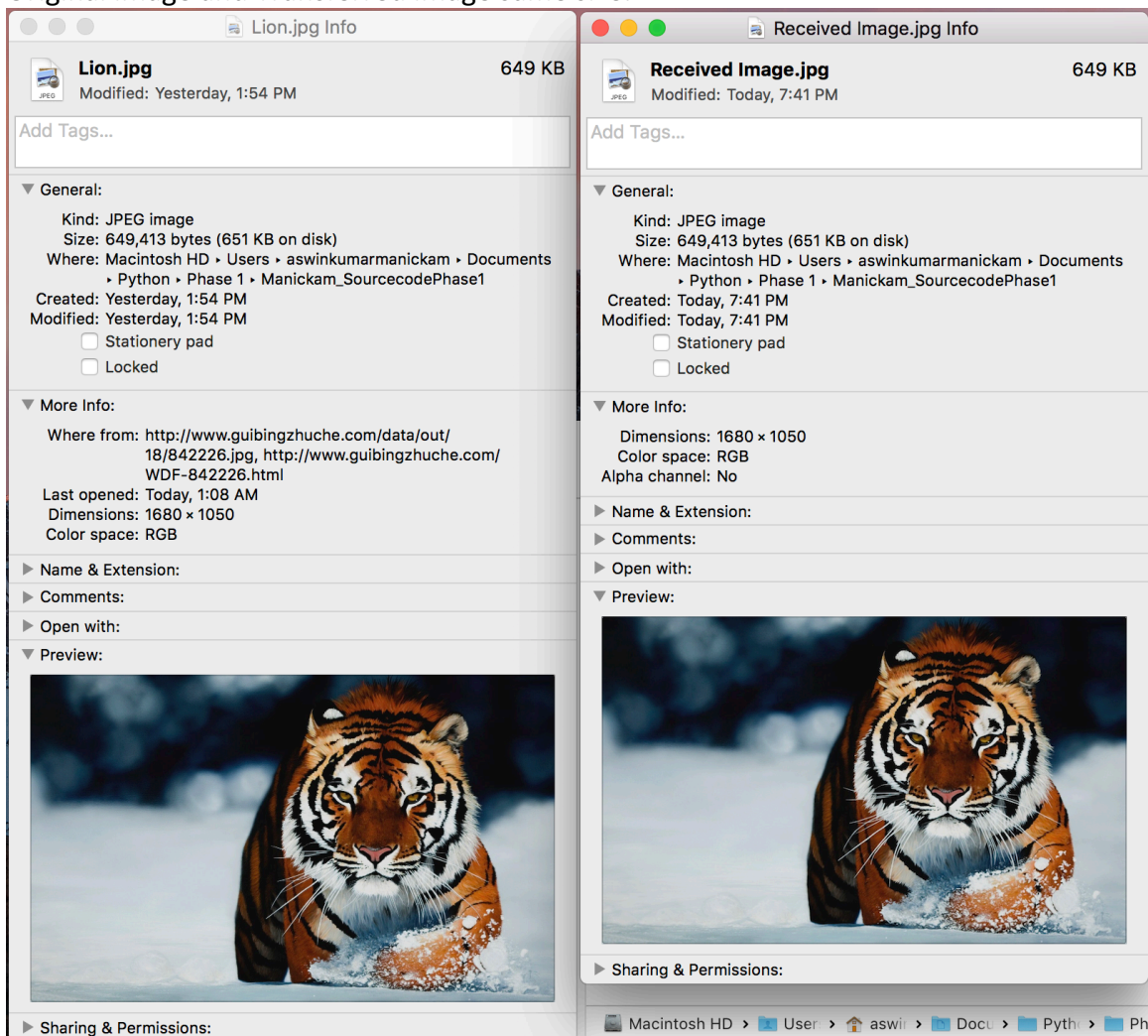
If you'd like to learn more about PyCharm Edu, click here to watch a tutorial (moments ago)

7:1 LF+ UTF-8

File transferred from Client to Server, also check “received image.jpg” in the file folder to confirm that the file has been transferred successfully:



Original image and Transferred image same size:



Result:

Client and Server communication using UDP has been executed.