

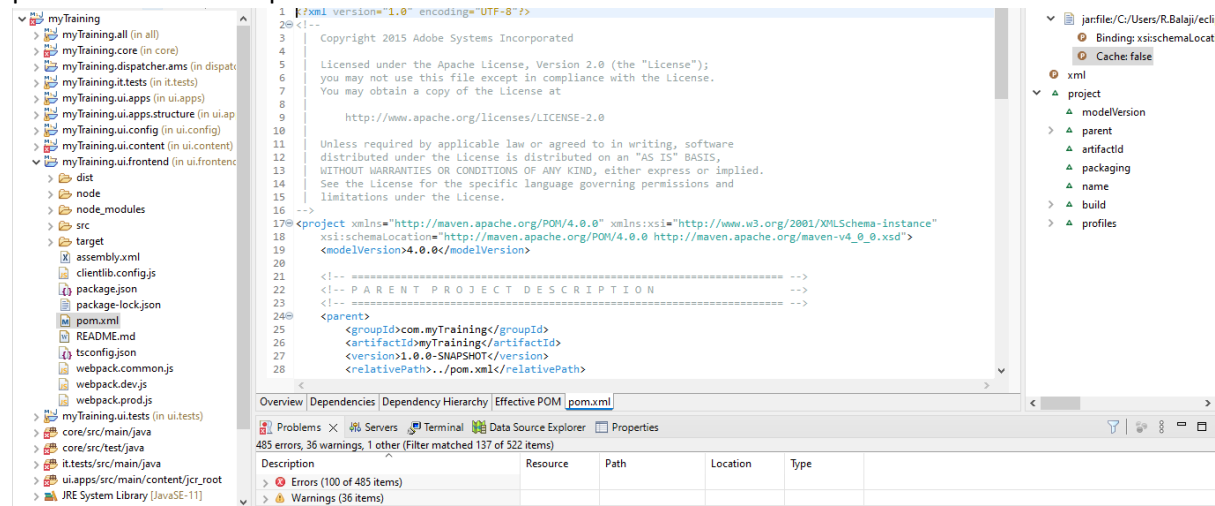
How aem modules are build

AEM modules follow a Maven-based multi-module structure

```
32 <modules>
33
34 <module>all</module>
35
36 <module>core</module>
37
38 <module>ui.frontend</module>
39
40 <module>ui.apps</module>
41
42 <module>ui.apps.structure</module>
43
44 <module>ui.config</module>
45
46 <module>ui.content</module>
47
48 <module>it.tests</module>
49
50 <module>dispatcher</module>
51
52 <module>ui.tests</module>
53
54 </modules>
55
```

These all modules are used to form a AEM project

we can see then at pom.xml in the root folder of the project each modules contains their own pom.xml and their implementation.



Why Maven and its basic commands:

I have entered this command to clean install the dependencies for the AEM project

mvn clean install -PautoInstallPackage -Dmaven.test.skip=true

We can create packages for the AEM projects easily using Maven

```
[INFO] --- install:2.5.2:install (default-install) @ myTraining.ui.tests ---
[INFO] No primary artifact to install, installing attached artifacts instead.
[INFO] Installing E:\AEM projects\myTraining\ui.tests\pom.xml to C:\Users\R.Balaji\.m2\repository\com\myTraining\myTraining.ui.tests\1.0.0-SNAPSHOT\myTraining.ui.tests-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT.pom
[INFO] Installing E:\AEM projects\myTraining\ui.tests\target\myTraining.ui.tests-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT-ui-test-docker-context.tar.gz to C:\Users\R.Balaji\.m2\repository\com\myTraining\myTraining.ui.tests\1.0.0-SNAPSHOT\myTraining.ui.tests-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT-ui-test-docker-context.tar.gz
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Reactor Summary for myTraining 1.0.0-SNAPSHOT:
[INFO]
[INFO] myTraining ..... SUCCESS [ 0.322 s]
[INFO] myTraining - Core ..... SUCCESS [ 2.427 s]
[INFO] myTraining - UI Frontend ..... SUCCESS [ 7.622 s]
[INFO] myTraining - Repository Structure Package ..... SUCCESS [ 0.772 s]
[INFO] myTraining - UI apps ..... SUCCESS [ 3.825 s]
[INFO] myTraining - UI content ..... SUCCESS [ 2.850 s]
[INFO] myTraining - UI config ..... SUCCESS [ 1.005 s]
[INFO] myTraining - All ..... SUCCESS [ 0.519 s]
[INFO] myTraining - Integration Tests ..... SUCCESS [ 33.161 s]
[INFO] myTraining - Dispatcher ..... SUCCESS [ 0.100 s]
[INFO] myTraining - UI Tests ..... SUCCESS [ 0.072 s]
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 54.041 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2025-03-04T09:10:39+05:30
[INFO] -----
E:\AEM projects\myTraining>
```

it Activates the auto Install Package Maven profile, which typically deploys the generated AEM package directly to an AEM instance.

Core modules:

OSGi focus on backend code, services, and business logic.

So OSGi stands for Open Service Gateway Initiative

<http://localhost:4502/system/console/bundles>

this localhost link is used to navigate and see the OSGi bundles





























































Adobe Experience Manager Web Console Bundles

Main OSGi Sling Status Web Console Log out

Bundle information: 611 bundles in total - all 611 bundles active

Id	Name	Version	Category	Status	Actions
0	System Bundle (org.apache.felix.framework)	7.0.5		Active	
202	Abdera Client (org.apache.abdera.client)	1.1.3		Active	
203	Abdera Core (org.apache.abdera.core)	1.1.3		Active	
204	Abdera Extensions - Media (org.apache.abdera.extensions-media)	1.1.3		Active	
205	Abdera Extensions - OpenSearch (org.apache.abdera.extensions-opensearch)	1.1.3		Active	
207	Abdera Server (org.apache.abdera.server)	1.1.3		Active	
503	Adobe - XMPFiles Worker host (com.adobe.xmp.worker.files.host)	1.0.8		Active	
504	Adobe - XMPFiles Worker platform fragment linux (com.adobe.xmp.worker.files.native.fragment.linux)	1.0.10		Fragment	
505	Adobe - XMPFiles Worker platform fragment macosx (com.adobe.xmp.worker.files.native.fragment.macosx)	1.0.10		Fragment	
506	Adobe - XMPFiles Worker platform fragment win (com.adobe.xmp.worker.files.native.fragment.win)	1.0.10		Fragment	
344	Adobe :: SuiteTech :: Nativecomm (com.adobe.suite.tech.nativecomm)	2.1.0	sharedcloud	Active	
227	Adobe AEM - Address-book API (com.adobe.aem.addressbook)	0.0.18	adobe,aem	Active	
229	Adobe AEM - Collaboration API (com.adobe.aem.collaborationapi)	1.0.98	adobe,aem	Active	
239	Adobe AEM - PWA support (com.adobe.cq.wcm.com.adobe.aem.wcm.pwa)	1.0.14	cq5-wcm	Active	
236	Adobe AEM - Repository API (com.adobe.aem.repoapi)	2.0.334	adobe,aem	Active	
240	Adobe AEM - SEO (com.adobe.cq.wcm.com.adobe.aem.wcm.seo)	1.0.10	cq5-wcm	Active	

These are some of the OSGi bundles available in AEM

x Apply Filter		Filter All	Reload		Install/Update...	Refresh Packages
ID	Name	Version	Category	Status	Actions	
0	System Bundle (org.apache.felix.framework)	7.0.5		Active		
202	Abdera Client (org.apache.abdera.client)	1.1.3		Active	   	
203	Abdera Core (org.apache.abdera.core)	1.1.3		Active	   	
204	Abdera Extensions - Media (org.apache.abdera.extensions-media)	1.1.3		Active	   	
205	Abdera Extensions - OpenSearch (org.apache.abdera.extensions-opensearch)	1.1.3		Active	   	
207	Abdera Server (org.apache.abdera.server)	1.1.3		Active	   	
503	Adobe - XMPFiles Worker host (com.adobe.xmp.worker.files.host)	1.0.8		Active	   	
504	Adobe - XMPFiles Worker platform fragment linux (com.adobe.xmp.worker.files.native.fragment.linux)	1.0.10		Fragment	   	
505	Adobe - XMPFiles Worker platform fragment macosx (com.adobe.xmp.worker.files.native.fragment.macosx)	1.0.10		Fragment	   	
506	Adobe - XMPFiles Worker platform fragment win (com.adobe.xmp.worker.files.native.fragment.win)	1.0.10		Fragment	   	
344	Adobe :: SuiteTech :: Nativecomm (com.adobe.suite.tech.nativecomm)	2.1.0	sharedcloud	Active	   	
227	Adobe AEM - Address-book API (com.adobe.aem.addressbook)	0.0.18	adobe,aem	Active	   	
229	Adobe AEM - Collaboration API (com.adobe.aem.collaborationapi)	1.0.98	adobe,aem	Active	   	
239	Adobe AEM - PWA support (com.adobe.cq.wcm.com.adobe.aem.wcm.pwa)	1.0.14	cq5-wcm	Active	   	
236	Adobe AEM - Repository API (com.adobe.aem.repoapi)	2.0.334	adobe,aem	Active	   	
240	Adobe AEM - SEO (com.adobe.cq.wcm.com.adobe.aem.wcm.seo)	1.0.10	cq5-wcm	Active	   	

This is a simple HelloWorld model in core

The screenshot shows an IDE with a project named 'myTraining'. The left sidebar shows the project structure with folders like 'src/main/java', 'src/test/java', and 'target'. The main editor displays a Java file 'HelloWorldModelTest.java' with the following code:

```
12 * WITHOUT WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS OF ANY KIND, either express or implied.
13 * See the License for the specific language governing permissions and
14 * limitations under the License.
15 */
16 package com.myTraining.core.models;
17
18 import org.apache.commons.lang3.StringUtils;
19
20 /**
21  * Simple JUnit test verifying the HelloWorldModel
22  */
23 @ExtendWith(AemContextExtension.class)
24 class HelloWorldModelTest {
25
26     private final AemContext context = AppAemContext.newAemContext();
27
28     private HelloWorldModel hello;
29
30     private Page page;
31     private Resource resource;
32
33     @BeforeEach
34     public void setup() throws Exception {
35         // prepare a page with a test resource
36         page = context.create().page("/content/mypage");
37         resource = context.create().resource(page, "hello",
38             "sling:resourceType", "myTraining/components/helloworld");
39     }
40
41     // create sling model
42 }
```

The right sidebar shows the 'com.myTraining.core.models' package with the 'HelloWorldModelTest' class. The bottom status bar shows '485 errors, 36 warnings, 1 other (Filter matched 137 of 522 items)'.

This is a simpleservlet model in core

The screenshot shows the same IDE with the project 'myTraining'. The main editor displays a Java file 'SimpleServletTest.java' with the following code:

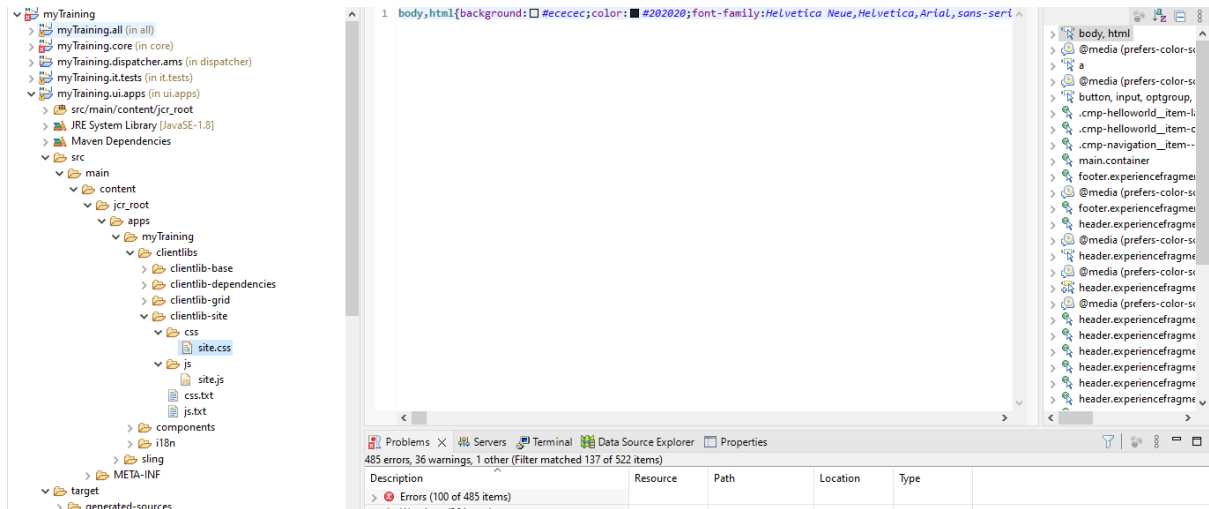
```
16 package com.myTraining.core.servlets;
17
18 import java.io.IOException;
19
20 @ExtendWith(AemContextExtension.class)
21 class SimpleServletTest {
22
23     private SimpleServlet fixture = new SimpleServlet();
24
25     @Test
26     void doGet(AemContext context) throws ServletException, IOException {
27         context.build().resource("/content/test", "jcr:title", "resource title").commit();
28         context.currentResource("/content/test");
29
30         MockSlingHttpServletRequest request = context.request();
31         MockSlingHttpServletResponse response = context.response();
32
33         fixture.doGet(request, response);
34
35         assertEquals("Title = resource title", response.getOutputAsString());
36     }
37 }
```

The right sidebar shows the 'com.myTraining.core.servlets' package with the 'SimpleServletTest' class. The bottom status bar shows '485 errors, 36 warnings, 1 other (Filter matched 137 of 522 items)'.

UI.apps

it covers the front end part

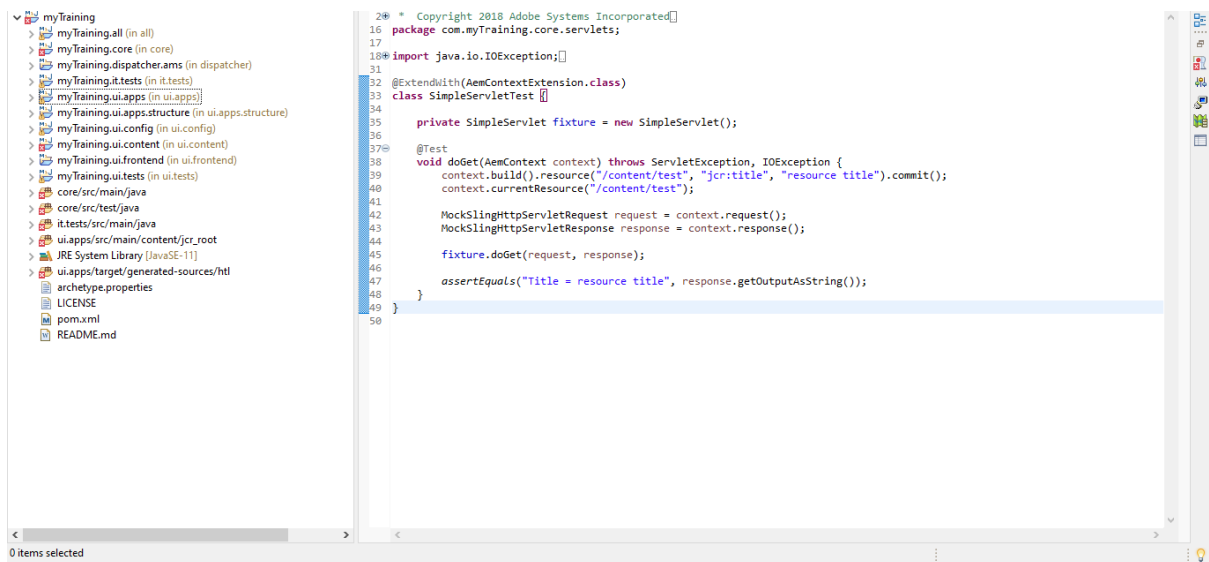
Here's a css and java script file present inside the Ui.apps



These files are present inside the clientlibs

Reviewing POM Files:

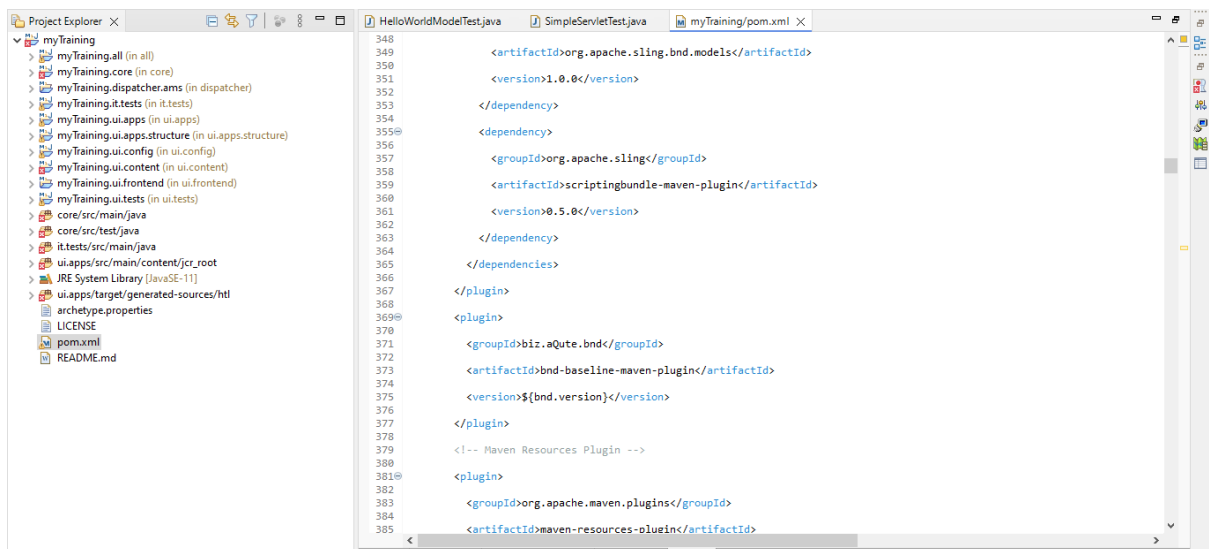
There are different pom files present in different hierarchy



This is the main POM file which is present in the project directory itself it manages all other POM files present in the sub modules

in there we can see several tags like username,password,model version, group ID ,name,description each has their own values.

It also contains what are the dependencies needed for the main project to run
The dependencies are enclose with the dependency tags.



Build configuration is used to set the properties to the project wheather to run a process or not

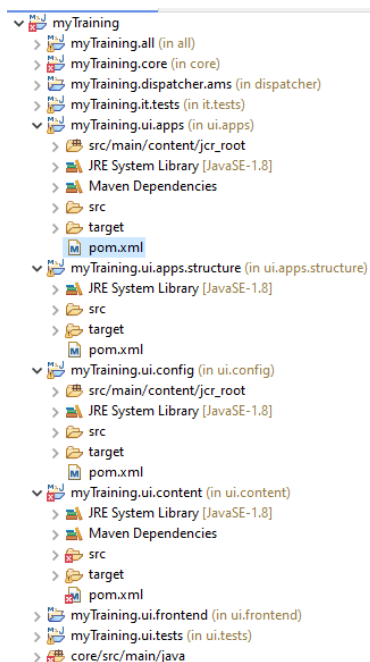


Exploring Multi-Module Projects:

There several modules in a AEM projects we will be managing them in main POM file like this

```
32 <modules>
33
34   <module>all</module>
35
36   <module>core</module>
37
38   <module>ui.frontend</module>
39
40   <module>ui.apps</module>
41
42   <module>ui.apps.structure</module>
43
44   <module>ui.config</module>
45
46   <module>ui.content</module>
47
48   <module>it.tests</module>
49
50   <module>dispatcher</module>
51
52   <module>ui.tests</module>
53
54 </modules>
55
```

Each modules contains their own POM file



we can also add or remove some of these modules as per our need

each of them contain the Model version,groupId,artifactID,version,relativepath which are inherited from the parent POM file

```
<modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
```

```
<!-- ===== -->
>
```

```

<!-- P A R E N T   P R O J E C T   D E S C R I P T I O N --
>
<!-- =====
>
<parent>
  <groupId>com.myTraining</groupId>
  <artifactId>myTraining</artifactId>
  <version>1.0.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
  <relativePath>../pom.xml</relativePath>
</parent>

```

This is the output of helloworld module in the project

The top part of the image shows a web browser at `localhost:4502/editor.html/content/myTraining/us/en.html`. The page displays the 'myTraining' application with a search bar and three 'Epic Journey' cards, each with the text 'Don't stop half way, go for the top!'. Below these is a 'Hello World Component' section with the following text:

Text property:
lalala :)

Model message:
Hello World!

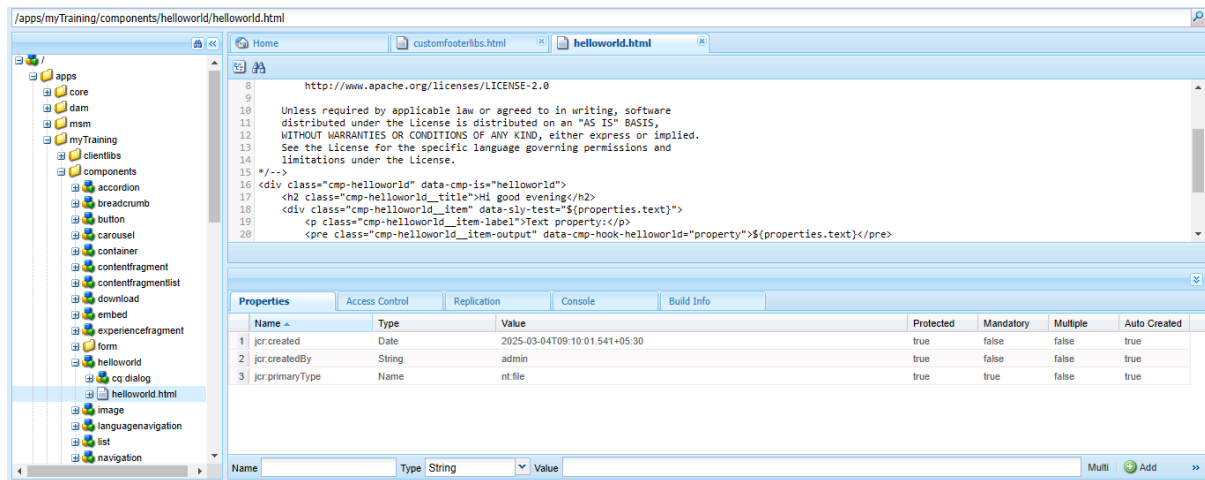
Resource type is: myTraining/components/helloworld

Current page is: /content/myTraining/us/en

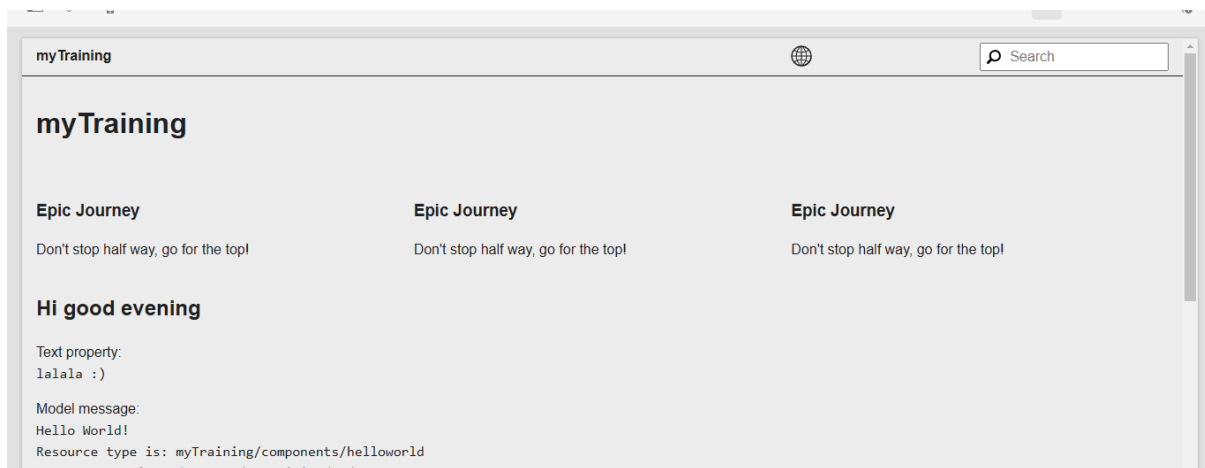
The bottom part of the image shows a code editor with the file `helloworld.html` open. The code contains a license header and a template for the 'helloworld' component. The template includes a title, a message, and a text property. Below the code editor, there is a 'Properties' table:

Name	Type	Value	Protected	Mandatory	Multiple	Auto Created
1 jcr:created	Date	2025-03-04T09:10:01.541+05:30	true	false	false	true
2 jcr:createdBy	String	admin	true	false	false	true

We can also modify this helloworld component



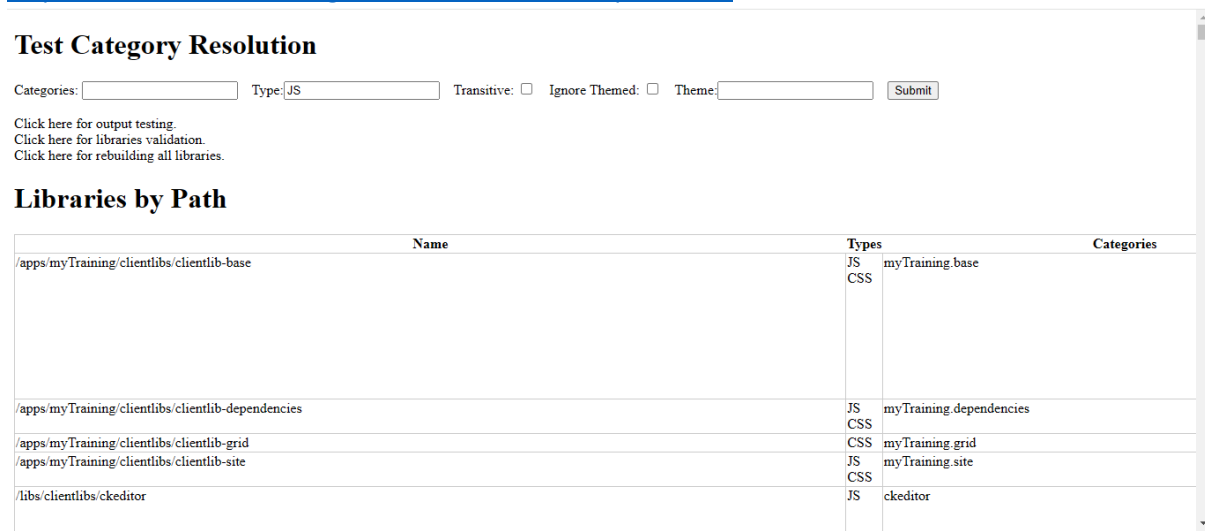
Now instead of “Helloworld” “Hi good evening is printed”



Dumplib:

Dumplib are used to debug the Clientlibs simply we can say it can solve front end (CSS and JS) issues by going to this url we can see its libraries

<http://localhost:4502/libs/granite/ui/content/dumplib.html>



it is used to resolve client-side resource loading issues.