```
In [1]: from keras.models import Sequential
    from keras.layers import Convolution2D
    from keras.layers import MaxPool2D
    from keras.layers import Platten
    from keras.layers import Dense

    from keras.layers import Dense

    from keras.layers import Dense

    from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
    import warnings
    warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

In [2]: train_path = "C:\Users\\aswin\\OneDrive\\Desktop\\Imarticus\\00_Capstone Projects_Imarticus\\Capstone_2_Facial_Recognition\\Images\
    ion_path= "C:\Users\\aswin\\OneDrive\\Desktop\\Imarticus\\00_Capstone Projects_Imarticus\\Capstone_2_Facial_Recognition\\Images\
    in [4]: from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator

In [5]: train_data_gen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale = 1./225)
    validation_data_gen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale = 1./225)
```

Train Set

Found 320 images belonging to 40 classes.

Validation Set

Found 80 images belonging to 40 classes.

BASE MODEL

```
In [8]: classifier = Sequential()
    classifier.add(Convolution2D(32, kernel_size=(3,3),input_shape=(64,64,3), activation ='relu'))
    classifier.add(MaxPool2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
    classifier.add(Convolution2D(64, kernel_size=(3,3), activation='relu'))
    classifier.add(Convolution2D(64, kernel_size=(2,2)))
    classifier.add(Convolution2D(64, kernel_size=(3,3), activation='relu'))
    classifier.add(MaxPool2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
    classifier.add(Flatten())
    classifier.add(Dense(64, activation='relu'))
    classifier.add(Dense(40, activation='softmax'))
```

In [9]: classifier.summary()

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 62, 62, 32)	896
<pre>max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)</pre>	(None, 31, 31, 32)	0
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 29, 29, 64)	18496
<pre>max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling 2D)</pre>	(None, 14, 14, 64)	0
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 12, 12, 64)	36928
<pre>max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling 2D)</pre>	(None, 6, 6, 64)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 2304)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 64)	147520
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 40)	2600
Total params: 206,440 Trainable params: 206,440 Non-trainable params: 0		=======

Compiler

```
In [10]: classifier.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer = 'adam', metrics =['accuracy'])
```

Execution of model

```
In [11]: model = classifier.fit_generator(train_set, epochs =20, validation_data = validation_set)
   Epoch 1/20
   0250
   Epoch 2/20
   500
   Epoch 3/20
        16/16 [===
   Epoch 4/20
   750
   Epoch 5/20
   16/16 [=============] - 8s 533ms/step - loss: 2.4080 - accuracy: 0.4219 - val_loss: 2.2888 - val_accuracy: 0.4
   250
   Epoch 6/20
   Epoch 7/20
   375
   Epoch 8/20
   16/16 [=============] - 8s 526ms/step - loss: 1.0516 - accuracy: 0.7312 - val_loss: 1.8086 - val_accuracy: 0.5
   625
   Epoch 9/20
   Epoch 10/20
   875
   Epoch 11/20
   125
   Epoch 12/20
   375
   Epoch 13/20
   250
   Epoch 14/20
   16/16 [=============] - 8s 519ms/step - loss: 0.1322 - accuracy: 0.9688 - val_loss: 2.0776 - val_accuracy: 0.6
   500
   Epoch 15/20
   16/16 [=====
          Epoch 16/20
   16/16 [============] - 8s 528ms/step - loss: 0.0305 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 2.0496 - val_accuracy: 0.6
   750
   Epoch 17/20
   16/16 [=============] - 9s 539ms/step - loss: 0.0434 - accuracy: 0.9937 - val_loss: 2.2389 - val_accuracy: 0.6
   625
   Epoch 18/20
   16/16 [=============] - 8s 530ms/step - loss: 0.0407 - accuracy: 0.9969 - val_loss: 2.5099 - val_accuracy: 0.6
   Epoch 19/20
   375
   Epoch 20/20
   16/16 [=============] - 8s 537ms/step - loss: 0.0073 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 2.3833 - val_accuracy: 0.6
```

Accuracy

```
In [12]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

In [13]: acc = model.history['accuracy']

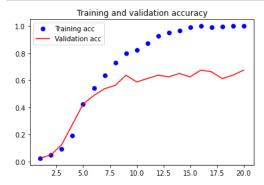
In [14]: val_acc = model.history['val_accuracy']

In [15]: loss = model.history['loss']

In [16]: val_loss = model.history['val_loss']

In [17]: epochs = range(1, len(acc) + 1)
```

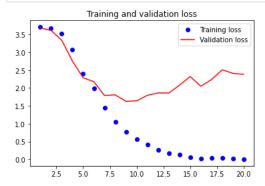
```
In [18]: plt.plot(epochs, acc, 'bo', label='Training acc');
    plt.plot(epochs, val_acc, 'r', label='Validation acc');
    plt.title('Training and validation accuracy');
    plt.legend();
    plt.figure();
```



<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>

Loss

```
In [19]: plt.plot(epochs, loss, 'bo', label='Training loss');
    plt.plot(epochs, val_loss, 'r', label='Validation loss');
    plt.title('Training and validation loss');
    plt.legend();
    plt.figure();
```



<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>

MODEL 2

In [21]: validation_data_gen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./225)

Training Set

Found 320 images belonging to 40 classes.

Validation Set

Found 80 images belonging to 40 classes.

MODEL

```
In [24]: classifier = Sequential()
         classifier.add(Convolution2D(32, kernel_size=(3,3),input_shape=(64,64,3), activation ='relu'))
         classifier.add(MaxPool2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
         classifier.add(Convolution2D(64, kernel_size=(3,3), activation='relu'))
         classifier.add(MaxPool2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
         classifier.add(Convolution2D(64, kernel_size=(3,3), activation='relu'))
         classifier.add(MaxPool2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
         classifier.add(Convolution2D(64, kernel_size=(3,3), activation='relu'))
         classifier.add(MaxPool2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
         classifier.add(Flatten())
         classifier.add(Dense(64, activation='relu'))
         classifier.add(Dense(40, activation='softmax'))
In [25]: classifier.summary()
          max_pooling2d_5 (MaxPooling (None, 6, 6, 64)
          2D)
          conv2d_6 (Conv2D)
                                       (None, 4, 4, 64)
                                                                 36928
          max_pooling2d_6 (MaxPooling (None, 2, 2, 64)
          flatten_1 (Flatten)
                                       (None, 256)
          dense_2 (Dense)
                                       (None, 64)
                                                                 16448
          dense_3 (Dense)
                                       (None, 40)
                                                                 2600
         Total params: 112,296
         Trainable params: 112,296
         Non-trainable params: 0
```

Compiler

```
In [26]: classifier.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])
```

Execution of model

In [27]: model2 = classifier.fit_generator(train_set, epochs = 150,validation_data=validation_set)

```
Epoch 1/150
16/16 [=============] - 10s 575ms/step - loss: 3.6985 - accuracy: 0.0188 - val_loss: 3.6902 - val_accuracy: 0.
0250
Epoch 2/150
     16/16 [=====
125
Epoch 3/150
0625
16/16 [============] - 9s 549ms/step - loss: 3.6850 - accuracy: 0.0375 - val_loss: 3.6693 - val_accuracy: 0.0
500
Epoch 5/150
     16/16 [=====
Epoch 6/150
aaa
Epoch 7/150
1375
Epoch 8/150
16/16 [=====
     875
Epoch 9/150
250
Epoch 10/150
16/16 [==============] - 9s 597ms/step - loss: 3.1996 - accuracy: 0.1250 - val_loss: 2.9891 - val_accuracy: 0.1
500
Epoch 11/150
625
Epoch 12/150
125
Epoch 13/150
16/16 [=============] - 9s 544ms/step - loss: 2.8420 - accuracy: 0.1844 - val_loss: 2.5553 - val_accuracy: 0.2
750
Epoch 14/150
16/16 [======
     :============] - 9s 544ms/step - loss: 2.7731 - accuracy: 0.2438 - val_loss: 2.4220 - val_accuracy: 0.3
500
Epoch 15/150
2750
Epoch 16/150
16/16 [==============] - 9s 564ms/step - loss: 2.6002 - accuracy: 0.2531 - val_loss: 2.3016 - val_accuracy: 0.3
250
Epoch 17/150
500
Epoch 18/150
3500
Epoch 19/150
16/16 [==============] - 9s 582ms/step - loss: 2.4698 - accuracy: 0.2875 - val_loss: 2.1221 - val_accuracy: 0.4
000
Epoch 20/150
875
Epoch 21/150
375
Epoch 22/150
500
Fnoch 23/150
375
Epoch 24/150
375
Epoch 25/150
750
Epoch 26/150
875
Epoch 27/150
750
Epoch 28/150
375
Epoch 29/150
```

```
625
Epoch 30/150
500
Epoch 31/150
Epoch 32/150
750
Epoch 33/150
000
Epoch 34/150
Epoch 35/150
aaa
Epoch 36/150
250
Epoch 37/150
125
Epoch 38/150
500
Epoch 39/150
250
Epoch 40/150
625
Epoch 41/150
625
Epoch 42/150
875
Epoch 43/150
250
Epoch 44/150
5750
Epoch 45/150
6000
Epoch 46/150
16/16 [==============] - 9s 574ms/step - loss: 1.5564 - accuracy: 0.5562 - val_loss: 1.5746 - val_accuracy: 0.5
625
Epoch 47/150
750
Epoch 48/150
16/16 [===========] - 10s 586ms/step - loss: 1.3974 - accuracy: 0.5969 - val loss: 1.4434 - val accuracy: 0.
6375
Epoch 49/150
375
Epoch 50/150
875
Epoch 51/150
000
Epoch 52/150
6000
Epoch 53/150
6000
Epoch 54/150
125
Epoch 55/150
875
Epoch 56/150
250
Epoch 57/150
16/16 [==============] - 9s 560ms/step - loss: 1.1521 - accuracy: 0.6656 - val_loss: 1.3665 - val_accuracy: 0.6
```

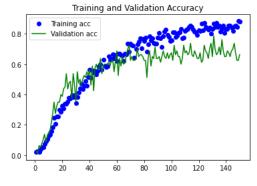
```
Epoch 58/150
16/16 [=============] - 9s 563ms/step - loss: 1.1676 - accuracy: 0.6406 - val_loss: 1.6148 - val_accuracy: 0.5
500
Epoch 59/150
     16/16 [======
6250
Epoch 60/150
875
250
Epoch 62/150
Epoch 63/150
875
Epoch 64/150
16/16 [=============] - 9s 568ms/step - loss: 1.1585 - accuracy: 0.6562 - val_loss: 1.2882 - val_accuracy: 0.6
500
Epoch 65/150
16/16 [======
      Epoch 66/150
125
16/16 [=============] - 9s 577ms/step - loss: 1.0636 - accuracy: 0.6656 - val_loss: 1.3899 - val_accuracy: 0.6
625
Epoch 68/150
Epoch 69/150
250
Epoch 70/150
6250
Epoch 71/150
16/16 [======
      6500
Epoch 72/150
250
Epoch 73/150
16/16 [=============] - 9s 601ms/step - loss: 1.1382 - accuracy: 0.6438 - val_loss: 1.4695 - val_accuracy: 0.6
250
Epoch 74/150
375
Epoch 75/150
000
Epoch 76/150
16/16 [=============] - 9s 574ms/step - loss: 0.8986 - accuracy: 0.7469 - val_loss: 1.3196 - val_accuracy: 0.6
500
Epoch 77/150
16/16 [=============] - 9s 582ms/step - loss: 0.9330 - accuracy: 0.7688 - val_loss: 1.4532 - val_accuracy: 0.6
625
Epoch 78/150
625
Epoch 79/150
500
Fnoch 80/150
250
Epoch 81/150
250
Epoch 82/150
16/16 [=============] - 10s 617ms/step - loss: 1.0623 - accuracy: 0.6812 - val_loss: 2.1326 - val_accuracy: 0.
5125
Epoch 83/150
500
Epoch 84/150
16/16 [=============] - 9s 592ms/step - loss: 0.7988 - accuracy: 0.7844 - val_loss: 1.2543 - val_accuracy: 0.6
875
Epoch 85/150
875
Epoch 86/150
```

```
500
Epoch 87/150
375
Epoch 88/150
16/16 [==============] - 9s 585ms/step - loss: 0.7764 - accuracy: 0.7375 - val_loss: 1.2969 - val_accuracy: 0.7
125
Epoch 89/150
16/16 [============ - - 9s 573ms/step - loss: 0.8038 - accuracy: 0.7375 - val loss: 1.2751 - val accuracy: 0.6
375
Epoch 90/150
16/16 [==============] - 9s 585ms/step - loss: 0.8038 - accuracy: 0.7750 - val_loss: 1.4737 - val_accuracy: 0.6
375
Epoch 91/150
16/16 [==============] - 9s 586ms/step - loss: 0.7045 - accuracy: 0.8062 - val_loss: 1.4573 - val_accuracy: 0.6
500
Epoch 92/150
125
Epoch 93/150
500
Epoch 94/150
6875
Epoch 95/150
6500
Epoch 96/150
6375
Epoch 97/150
16/16 [==============] - 11s 689ms/step - loss: 0.7336 - accuracy: 0.7937 - val_loss: 1.5958 - val_accuracy: 0.
6750
Epoch 98/150
6375
Epoch 99/150
6625
Epoch 100/150
16/16 [==============] - 10s 608ms/step - loss: 0.7526 - accuracy: 0.7594 - val_loss: 1.3791 - val_accuracy: 0.
6750
Epoch 101/150
6250
Epoch 102/150
16/16 [===========] - 10s 594ms/step - loss: 0.6728 - accuracy: 0.8094 - val loss: 1.2507 - val accuracy: 0.
7250
Epoch 103/150
625
Epoch 104/150
6875
Epoch 105/150
16/16 [===========] - 10s 621ms/step - loss: 0.6633 - accuracy: 0.8062 - val loss: 1.4454 - val accuracy: 0.
6500
Epoch 106/150
16/16 [==============] - 10s 585ms/step - loss: 0.5873 - accuracy: 0.8125 - val_loss: 1.4491 - val_accuracy: 0.
6500
Epoch 107/150
000
Epoch 108/150
Epoch 109/150
250
Epoch 110/150
16/16 [============= - - 9s 579ms/step - loss: 0.6338 - accuracy: 0.8188 - val loss: 1.4924 - val accuracy: 0.6
750
Epoch 111/150
875
Epoch 112/150
625
Epoch 113/150
750
Epoch 114/150
```

```
Epoch 115/150
16/16 [=============] - 9s 582ms/step - loss: 0.4706 - accuracy: 0.8438 - val_loss: 1.5319 - val_accuracy: 0.6
625
Epoch 116/150
        16/16 [======
Epoch 117/150
6875
Epoch 118/150
16/16 [=============] - 10s 612ms/step - loss: 0.6856 - accuracy: 0.8125 - val_loss: 1.4990 - val_accuracy: 0.
6625
Epoch 119/150
16/16 [==============] - 9s 583ms/step - loss: 0.6533 - accuracy: 0.7937 - val_loss: 1.4415 - val_accuracy: 0.6
Epoch 120/150
375
Epoch 121/150
16/16 [==============] - 9s 585ms/step - loss: 0.6025 - accuracy: 0.8188 - val_loss: 1.2612 - val_accuracy: 0.6
750
Epoch 122/150
16/16 [=============] - 9s 586ms/step - loss: 0.5098 - accuracy: 0.8656 - val_loss: 1.5326 - val_accuracy: 0.6
Epoch 123/150
250
Epoch 124/150
16/16 [==============] - 9s 591ms/step - loss: 0.4184 - accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 1.2228 - val_accuracy: 0.7
250
Epoch 125/150
875
Epoch 126/150
750
Epoch 127/150
16/16 [==============] - 9s 592ms/step - loss: 0.5029 - accuracy: 0.8281 - val_loss: 1.9756 - val_accuracy: 0.6
375
Epoch 128/150
16/16 [======
       ===========] - 9s 594ms/step - loss: 0.5831 - accuracy: 0.8406 - val_loss: 1.5846 - val_accuracy: 0.7
000
Epoch 129/150
375
Epoch 130/150
16/16 [=============] - 9s 593ms/step - loss: 0.5535 - accuracy: 0.8344 - val_loss: 1.4842 - val_accuracy: 0.6
500
Epoch 131/150
875
Epoch 132/150
000
Epoch 133/150
16/16 [=============] - 9s 591ms/step - loss: 0.4485 - accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 1.7536 - val_accuracy: 0.6
625
Epoch 134/150
750
Epoch 135/150
7125
Epoch 136/150
625
Fnoch 137/150
625
Epoch 138/150
875
Epoch 139/150
16/16 [=============] - 10s 621ms/step - loss: 0.5734 - accuracy: 0.8062 - val_loss: 1.4881 - val_accuracy: 0.
6500
Epoch 140/150
500
Epoch 141/150
875
Epoch 142/150
16/16 [=============] - 11s 694ms/step - loss: 0.4827 - accuracy: 0.8562 - val_loss: 1.6002 - val_accuracy: 0.
6750
Epoch 143/150
```

```
6500
Epoch 144/150
16/16 [=============] - 11s 678ms/step - loss: 0.4616 - accuracy: 0.8406 - val_loss: 1.3790 - val_accuracy: 0.
6875
Epoch 145/150
16/16 [==============] - 10s 620ms/step - loss: 0.6060 - accuracy: 0.8188 - val_loss: 1.3876 - val_accuracy: 0.
Epoch 146/150
7375
Epoch 147/150
16/16 [==============] - 9s 593ms/step - loss: 0.4966 - accuracy: 0.8562 - val_loss: 1.2515 - val_accuracy: 0.6
750
Epoch 148/150
Epoch 149/150
250
Epoch 150/150
625
```

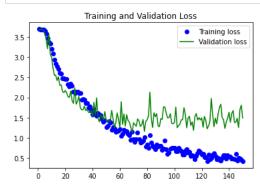
Accuracy



<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>

Loss

```
In [35]: plt.plot(epochs, loss, 'bo', label='Training loss');
    plt.plot(epochs, val_loss, 'g', label='Validation loss');
    plt.title('Training and Validation Loss');
    plt.legend();
    plt.figure();
```



<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>