

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
train=pd.read_csv('/content/train-data.csv')
train
```

|      | Unnamed: 0 | Name                             | Location   | Year | Kilometers_Driven | Fuel_Type | Transmission | Owner_Type | Mileage |
|------|------------|----------------------------------|------------|------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|------------|---------|
| 0    | 0          | Maruti Wagon R LXI CNG           | Mumbai     | 2010 | 72000             | CNG       | Manual       | First      | k       |
| 1    | 1          | Hyundai Creta 1.6 CRDi SX Option | Pune       | 2015 | 41000             | Diesel    | Manual       | First      | 1       |
| 2    | 2          | Honda Jazz V                     | Chennai    | 2011 | 46000             | Petrol    | Manual       | First      |         |
| 3    | 3          | Maruti Ertiga VDI                | Chennai    | 2012 | 87000             | Diesel    | Manual       | First      | 2       |
| 4    | 4          | Audi A4 New 2.0 TDI Multitronic  | Coimbatore | 2013 | 40670             | Diesel    | Automatic    | Second     |         |
| ...  | ...        | ...                              | ...        | ...  | ...               | ...       | ...          | ...        |         |
| 6014 | 6014       | Maruti Swift VDI                 | Delhi      | 2014 | 27365             | Diesel    | Manual       | First      |         |
| 6015 | 6015       | Hyundai Xcent 1.1 CRDi S         | Jaipur     | 2015 | 100000            | Diesel    | Manual       | First      |         |
| 6016 | 6016       | Mahindra Xylo D4 BSIV            | Jaipur     | 2012 | 55000             | Diesel    | Manual       | Second     |         |
| 6017 | 6017       | Maruti Wagon R VXI               | Kolkata    | 2013 | 46000             | Petrol    | Manual       | First      |         |
| 6018 | 6018       | Chevrolet Beat Diesel            | Hyderabad  | 2011 | 47000             | Diesel    | Manual       | First      | 2       |

6019 rows × 14 columns



```
train.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 6019 entries, 0 to 6018
Data columns (total 14 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  -
0   Unnamed: 0            6019 non-null  int64  
1   Name                  6019 non-null  object  
2   Location              6019 non-null  object  
3   Year                  6019 non-null  int64  
4   Kilometers_Driven     6019 non-null  int64  
5   Fuel_Type             6019 non-null  object  
6   Transmission          6019 non-null  object  
7   Owner_Type           6019 non-null  object  
8   Mileage               6017 non-null  object  
9   Engine                5983 non-null  object  
10  Power                 5983 non-null  object  
11  Seats                 5977 non-null  float64 
12  New_Price             824 non-null   object  
13  Price                 6019 non-null  float64 
dtypes: float64(2), int64(3), object(9)
memory usage: 658.5+ KB
```

```
train.isna().sum()
```

```
Unnamed: 0      0
Name            0
Location        0
Year            0
Kilometers_Driven  0
Fuel_Type       0
Transmission    0
Owner_Type      0
Mileage         2
Engine          36
Power           36
Seats           42
New_Price      5195
Price           0
dtype: int64
```

```
train.describe()
```

|              | Unnamed: 0  | Year        | Kilometers_Driven | Seats       | Price       |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>count</b> | 6019.000000 | 6019.000000 | 6.019000e+03      | 5977.000000 | 6019.000000 |
| <b>mean</b>  | 3009.000000 | 2013.358199 | 5.873838e+04      | 5.278735    | 9.479468    |
| <b>std</b>   | 1737.679967 | 3.269742    | 9.126884e+04      | 0.808840    | 11.187917   |
| <b>min</b>   | 0.000000    | 1998.000000 | 1.710000e+02      | 0.000000    | 0.440000    |
| <b>25%</b>   | 1504.500000 | 2011.000000 | 3.400000e+04      | 5.000000    | 3.500000    |
| <b>50%</b>   | 3009.000000 | 2014.000000 | 5.300000e+04      | 5.000000    | 5.640000    |
| <b>75%</b>   | 4513.500000 | 2016.000000 | 7.300000e+04      | 5.000000    | 9.950000    |
| <b>max</b>   | 6018.000000 | 2019.000000 | 6.500000e+06      | 10.000000   | 160.000000  |

```
lst=['Name','Location','Fuel_Type','Transmission','Owner_Type']
```

```
for i in lst:
```

```
    count=train[i].value_counts()
```

```
    print('column',i,'have',len(count),'unique values')
```

```
    print(count.index)
```

```
    print('*'*100)
```

```
column Name have 1878 unique values
```

```
Index(['Mahindra XUV500 W8 2WD', 'Maruti Swift VDI', 'Honda City 1.5 S MT',
       'Maruti Swift Dzire VDI', 'Maruti Swift VDI BSIV', 'Maruti Ritz VDI',
       'Hyundai i10 Sportz', 'Toyota Fortuner 3.0 Diesel',
       'Honda Amaze S i-Dtech', 'Hyundai Grand i10 Sportz',
       ...,
       'Mahindra Scorpio SLE BSIII', 'Land Rover Discovery HSE Luxury 3.0 TD6',
       'Hyundai Tucson 2.0 Dual VTVT 2WD AT GL', 'Audi A4 2.0 TFSI',
       'Volvo S60 D4 SUMMUM', 'Ford Fiesta Titanium 1.5 TDCi',
       'Mahindra Scorpio S10 AT 4WD', 'Hyundai i20 1.2 Era',
       'Toyota Camry W4 (AT)', 'Mahindra Xylo D4 BSIV'],
      dtype='object', length=1878)
```

```
*****
```

```
column Location have 11 unique values
```

```
Index(['Mumbai', 'Hyderabad', 'Kochi', 'Coimbatore', 'Pune', 'Delhi',
       'Kolkata', 'Chennai', 'Jaipur', 'Bangalore', 'Ahmedabad'],
      dtype='object')
```

```
*****
```

```
column Fuel_Type have 5 unique values
```

```
Index(['Diesel', 'Petrol', 'CNG', 'LPG', 'Electric'], dtype='object')
```

```
*****
```

```
column Transmission have 2 unique values
```

```
Index(['Manual', 'Automatic'], dtype='object')
```

```
*****
```

```
column Owner_Type have 4 unique values
```

```
Index(['First', 'Second', 'Third', 'Fourth & Above'], dtype='object')
```

```
*****
```

```
lst=['Location','Fuel_Type','Transmission','Owner_Type']
```

```
for i in lst:
```

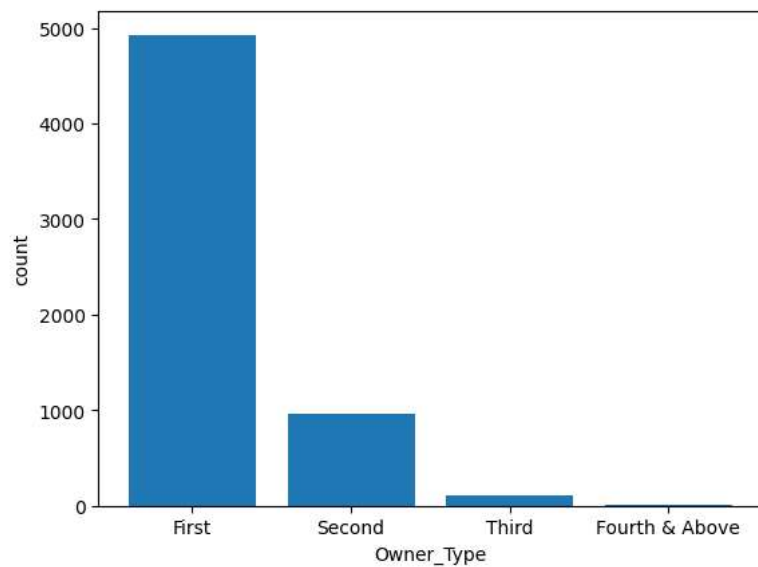
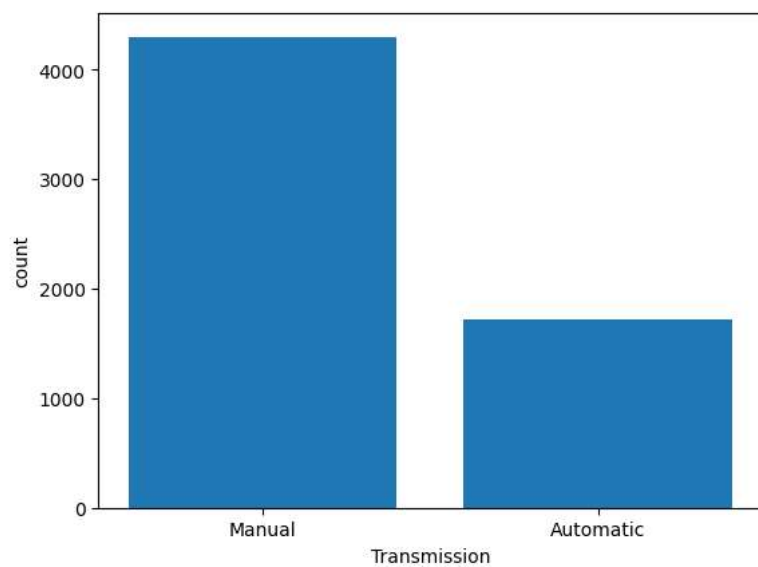
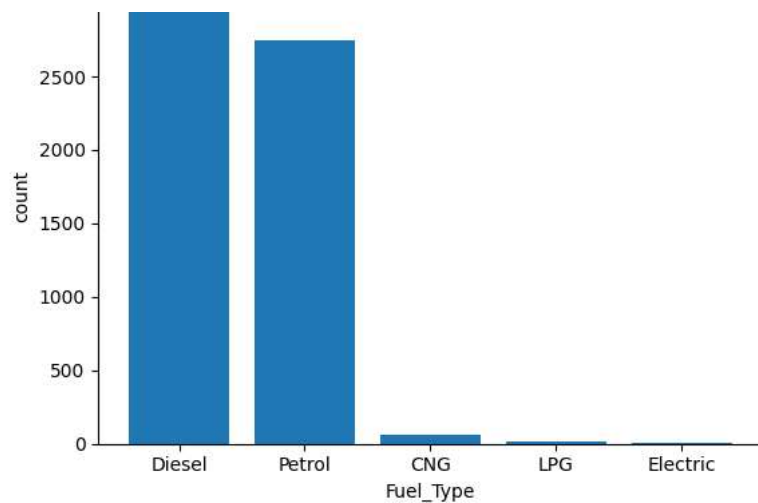
```
    count1=train[i].value_counts()
```

```
    plt.bar(count1.index,count1)
```

```
    plt.xlabel(i)
```

```
    plt.ylabel('count')
```

```
    plt.show()
```



```
#we should drop columns named - unnamed,newprize,name
#newprize column have large missing value and name have large set of unique values
#get dummies encoding
df1=pd.get_dummies(train[['Location','Fuel_Type','Transmission','Owner_Type']],drop_first=True)
df1
```

|      | Location_Bangalore | Location_Chennai | Location_Coimbatore | Location_Delhi | Location_Hyderabad | Location_Kolkata |
|------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|
| 0    | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              | 0                  | 0                |
| 1    | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              | 0                  | 0                |
| 2    | 0                  | 1                | 0                   | 0              | 0                  | 0                |
| 3    | 0                  | 1                | 0                   | 0              | 0                  | 0                |
| 4    | 0                  | 0                | 1                   | 0              | 0                  | 0                |
| ...  | ...                | ...              | ...                 | ...            | ...                | ...              |
| 6014 | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 1              | 0                  | 0                |
| 6015 | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              | 0                  | 0                |
| 6016 | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              | 0                  | 0                |
| 6017 | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              | 0                  | 0                |
| 6018 | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              | 0                  | 1                |

6019 rows × 18 columns



```
df2=pd.concat([train,df1],axis=1)
df2
```

|   | Unnamed: 0 | Name                             | Location   | Year | Kilometers_Driven | Fuel_Type | Transmission | Owner_Type | Mileage |
|---|------------|----------------------------------|------------|------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|------------|---------|
| 0 | 0          | Maruti Wagon R LXI CNG           | Mumbai     | 2010 | 72000             | CNG       | Manual       | First      | 72.00   |
| 1 | 1          | Hyundai Creta 1.6 CRDi SX Option | Pune       | 2015 | 41000             | Diesel    | Manual       | First      | 19.67   |
| 2 | 2          | Honda Jazz V                     | Chennai    | 2011 | 46000             | Petrol    | Manual       | First      | 18.20   |
| 3 | 3          | Maruti Ertiga VDI                | Chennai    | 2012 | 87000             | Diesel    | Manual       | First      | 20.77   |
| 4 | 4          | Audi A4 New 2.0                  | Coimbatore | 2013 | 40670             | Diesel    | Automatic    | Second     | 15.20   |

df2.columns

```
Index(['Unnamed: 0', 'Name', 'Location', 'Year', 'Kilometers_Driven',
      'Fuel_Type', 'Transmission', 'Owner_Type', 'Mileage', 'Engine', 'Power',
      'Seats', 'New_Price', 'Price', 'Location_Bangalore', 'Location_Chennai',
      'Location_Coimbatore', 'Location_Delhi', 'Location_Hyderabad',
      'Location_Jaipur', 'Location_Kochi', 'Location_Kolkata',
      'Location_Mumbai', 'Location_Pune', 'Fuel_Type_Diesel',
      'Fuel_Type_Electric', 'Fuel_Type_LPG', 'Fuel_Type_Petrol',
      'Transmission_Manual', 'Owner_Type_Fourth & Above', 'Owner_Type_Second',
      'Owner_Type_Third'],
      dtype='object')

BSIV

#test data file dont have a column named 'Fuel_Type_Electric' therefore we should drop it
df3=df2.drop(['Unnamed: 0', 'Name', 'Location', 'Fuel_Type', 'Transmission', 'Owner_Type', 'New_Price'],axis=1)

VXI

#replace unit from mileage,engine,power
df3['Mileage']=df3['Mileage'].str.replace('km/kg','')
df3['Mileage']=df3['Mileage'].str.replace('kmpl','')
df3['Engine']=df3['Engine'].str.replace('CC','')
df3['Power']=df3['Engine'].str.replace('bhp','')
#there is 'null' in engine,power,mileage given in description
df3['Mileage']=df3['Mileage'].str.replace('null','0')
df3['Engine']=df3['Engine'].str.replace('null','0')
df3['Power']=df3['Power'].str.replace('null','0')
df3
```

|      | Year | Kilometers_Driven | Mileage | Engine | Power | Seats | Price | Location_Bangalore | Location_Chenn |
|------|------|-------------------|---------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|----------------|
| 0    | 2010 | 72000             | 26.6    | 998    | 998   | 5.0   | 1.75  | 0                  |                |
| 1    | 2015 | 41000             | 19.67   | 1582   | 1582  | 5.0   | 12.50 | 0                  |                |
| 2    | 2011 | 46000             | 18.2    | 1199   | 1199  | 5.0   | 4.50  | 0                  |                |
| 3    | 2012 | 87000             | 20.77   | 1248   | 1248  | 7.0   | 6.00  | 0                  |                |
| 4    | 2013 | 40670             | 15.2    | 1968   | 1968  | 5.0   | 17.74 | 0                  |                |
| ...  | ...  | ...               | ...     | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...                |                |
| 6014 | 2014 | 27365             | 28.4    | 1248   | 1248  | 5.0   | 4.75  | 0                  |                |
| 6015 | 2015 | 100000            | 24.4    | 1120   | 1120  | 5.0   | 4.00  | 0                  |                |
| 6016 | 2012 | 55000             | 14.0    | 2498   | 2498  | 8.0   | 2.90  | 0                  |                |
| 6017 | 2013 | 46000             | 18.9    | 998    | 998   | 5.0   | 2.65  | 0                  |                |
| 6018 | 2011 | 47000             | 25.44   | 936    | 936   | 5.0   | 2.50  | 0                  |                |

6019 rows × 25 columns



```
df3.dtypes
#uint8 un directional integer
```

```

Year                int64
Kilometers_Driven   int64
Mileage             object
Engine             object
Power             object
Seats             float64
Price             float64
Location_Bangalore  uint8
Location_Chennai    uint8
Location_Coimbatore uint8
Location_Delhi      uint8
Location_Hyderabad  uint8
Location_Jaipur     uint8
Location_Kochi      uint8
Location_Kolkata    uint8
Location_Mumbai     uint8
Location_Pune       uint8
Fuel_Type_Diesel    uint8
Fuel_Type_Electric  uint8
Fuel_Type_LPG       uint8
Fuel_Type_Petrol    uint8
Transmission_Manual uint8
Owner_Type_Fourth & Above uint8
Owner_Type_Second   uint8
Owner_Type_Third    uint8
dtype: object

```

```

#convert datatype of object into int
df3['Engine']=df3['Engine'].astype(float)
df3['Mileage']=df3['Mileage'].astype(float)
df3['Power']=df3['Power'].astype(float)
df3.dtypes

```

```

Year                int64
Kilometers_Driven   int64
Mileage             float64
Engine             float64
Power             float64
Seats             float64
Price             float64
Location_Bangalore  uint8
Location_Chennai    uint8
Location_Coimbatore uint8
Location_Delhi      uint8
Location_Hyderabad  uint8
Location_Jaipur     uint8
Location_Kochi      uint8
Location_Kolkata    uint8
Location_Mumbai     uint8
Location_Pune       uint8
Fuel_Type_Diesel    uint8
Fuel_Type_Electric  uint8
Fuel_Type_LPG       uint8
Fuel_Type_Petrol    uint8
Transmission_Manual uint8
Owner_Type_Fourth & Above uint8
Owner_Type_Second   uint8
Owner_Type_Third    uint8
dtype: object

```

```
df3.isna().sum()
```

```

Year                0
Kilometers_Driven   0
Mileage             2
Engine             36
Power             36
Seats             42
Price              0
Location_Bangalore  0
Location_Chennai    0
Location_Coimbatore 0
Location_Delhi      0
Location_Hyderabad  0
Location_Jaipur     0
Location_Kochi      0
Location_Kolkata    0
Location_Mumbai     0
Location_Pune       0
Fuel_Type_Diesel    0
Fuel_Type_Electric  0

```

```

Fuel_Type_LPG          0
Fuel_Type_Petrol       0
Transmission_Manual    0
Owner_Type_Fourth & Above 0
Owner_Type_Second      0
Owner_Type_Third       0
dtype: int64

```

#consider the '0' value we give instead of 'null' as a missing value and replace with NaN

```

df3.loc[df3.Engine==0, 'Engine']=np.NaN
df3.loc[df3.Mileage==0, 'Mileage']=np.NaN
df3.loc[df3.Power==0, 'Power']=np.NaN

```

```
df3.isna().sum()
```

```

Year          0
Kilometers_Driven  0
Mileage       70
Engine        36
Power         36
Seats        42
Price         0
Location_Bangalore  0
Location_Chennai  0
Location_Coimbatore  0
Location_Delhi    0
Location_Hyderabad  0
Location_Jaipur   0
Location_Kochi    0
Location_Kolkata  0
Location_Mumbai   0
Location_Pune     0
Fuel_Type_Diesel  0
Fuel_Type_Electric  0
Fuel_Type_LPG     0
Fuel_Type_Petrol  0
Transmission_Manual  0
Owner_Type_Fourth & Above 0
Owner_Type_Second  0
Owner_Type_Third  0
dtype: int64

```

#filling missing values

```

df3['Mileage']=df3['Mileage'].fillna(df3['Mileage'].mean())
df3['Engine']=df3['Engine'].fillna(df3['Engine'].mean())
df3['Power']=df3['Power'].fillna(df3['Power'].mean())
df3['Seats']=df3['Seats'].fillna(df3['Seats'].mode()[0])

```

```
df3.isna().sum()
```

```

Year          0
Kilometers_Driven  0
Mileage       0
Engine        0
Power         0
Seats         0
Price         0
Location_Bangalore  0
Location_Chennai  0
Location_Coimbatore  0
Location_Delhi    0
Location_Hyderabad  0
Location_Jaipur   0
Location_Kochi    0
Location_Kolkata  0
Location_Mumbai   0
Location_Pune     0
Fuel_Type_Diesel  0
Fuel_Type_Electric  0
Fuel_Type_LPG     0
Fuel_Type_Petrol  0
Transmission_Manual  0
Owner_Type_Fourth & Above 0
Owner_Type_Second  0
Owner_Type_Third  0
dtype: int64

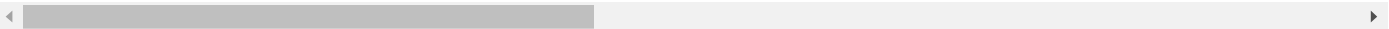
```

```
x=df3.drop(['Price', 'Fuel_Type_Electric'],axis=1)
```

x

|      | Year | Kilometers_Driven | Mileage | Engine | Power  | Seats | Location_Bangalore | Location_Chennai | Location_Coimbatore | Location_Delhi |
|------|------|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| 0    | 2010 | 72000             | 26.60   | 998.0  | 998.0  | 5.0   | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              |
| 1    | 2015 | 41000             | 19.67   | 1582.0 | 1582.0 | 5.0   | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              |
| 2    | 2011 | 46000             | 18.20   | 1199.0 | 1199.0 | 5.0   | 0                  | 1                | 0                   | 0              |
| 3    | 2012 | 87000             | 20.77   | 1248.0 | 1248.0 | 7.0   | 0                  | 1                | 0                   | 0              |
| 4    | 2013 | 40670             | 15.20   | 1968.0 | 1968.0 | 5.0   | 0                  | 0                | 1                   | 0              |
| ...  | ...  | ...               | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...                | ...              | ...                 | ...            |
| 6014 | 2014 | 27365             | 28.40   | 1248.0 | 1248.0 | 5.0   | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 1              |
| 6015 | 2015 | 100000            | 24.40   | 1120.0 | 1120.0 | 5.0   | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              |
| 6016 | 2012 | 55000             | 14.00   | 2498.0 | 2498.0 | 8.0   | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              |
| 6017 | 2013 | 46000             | 18.90   | 998.0  | 998.0  | 5.0   | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              |
| 6018 | 2011 | 47000             | 25.44   | 936.0  | 936.0  | 5.0   | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              |

6019 rows × 23 columns



```
y=df3['Price']
y
0      1.75
1     12.50
2      4.50
3      6.00
4     17.74
...
6014    4.75
6015    4.00
6016    2.90
6017    2.65
6018    2.50
Name: Price, Length: 6019, dtype: float64
```

```
test=pd.read_csv('/content/test-data.csv')
test
```



|   | Unnamed: 0 | Name                          | Location   | Year | Kilometers_Driven | Fuel_Type | Transmission | Owner_Type | Mileage     | Engine | Power    | Seats | New_Price |
|---|------------|-------------------------------|------------|------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------|----------|-------|-----------|
| 0 | 0          | Maruti Alto K10 LXI CNG       | Delhi      | 2014 | 40929             | CNG       | Manual       | First      | 32.26 km/kg | 998 CC | 58.2 bhp | 4.0   | NaN       |
| 1 | 1          | Maruti Alto 800 2016-2019 LXI | Coimbatore | 2013 | 54493             | Petrol    | Manual       | Second     | 24.7 kmpl   | 796 CC | 47.3 bhp | 5.0   | NaN       |

test.info

|   |             |   |                   |           |              |            |        |
|---|-------------|---|-------------------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------|
| bound method DataFrame.info of Unnamed: 0 |             |   |                   |           |              |            | Name \ |
| 0   | 0           | Maruti Alto K10 LXI CNG                           |                   |           |              |            |        |
| 1   | 1           | Maruti Alto 800 2016-2019 LXI                     |                   |           |              |            |        |
| 2   | 2           | Toyota Innova Crysta Touring Sport 2.4 MT         |                   |           |              |            |        |
| 3   | 3           | Toyota Etios Liva GD                              |                   |           |              |            |        |
| 4   | 4           | Hyundai i20 Magna                                 |                   |           |              |            |        |
| ...                                       | ...         | ...   |                   |           |              |            |        |
| 1229                                      | 1229        | Volkswagen Vento Diesel Trendline                 |                   |           |              |            |        |
| 1230                                      | 1230        | Volkswagen Polo GT TSI                            |                   |           |              |            |        |
| 1231                                      | 1231        | Nissan Micra Diesel XV                            |                   |           |              |            |        |
| 1232                                      | 1232        | Volkswagen Polo GT TSI                            |                   |           |              |            |        |
| 1233                                      | 1233        | Mercedes-Benz E-Class 2009-2013 E 220 CDI Avan... |                   |           |              |            |        |
|   |             |   |                   |           |              |            |        |
|   | Location    | Year  | Kilometers_Driven | Fuel_Type | Transmission | Owner_Type | \      |
| 0   | Delhi       | 2014  | 40929             | CNG       | Manual       | First      |        |
| 1   | Coimbatore  | 2013  | 54493             | Petrol    | Manual       | Second     |        |
| 2   | Mumbai      | 2017  | 34000             | Diesel    | Manual       | First      |        |
| 3   | Hyderabad   | 2012  | 139000            | Diesel    | Manual       | First      |        |
| 4   | Mumbai      | 2014  | 29000             | Petrol    | Manual       | First      |        |
| ...                                       | ...         | ...   | ...               | ...       | ...          | ...        |        |
| 1229                                      | Hyderabad   | 2011  | 89411             | Diesel    | Manual       | First      |        |
| 1230                                      | Mumbai      | 2015  | 59000             | Petrol    | Automatic    | First      |        |
| 1231                                      | Kolkata     | 2012  | 28000             | Diesel    | Manual       | First      |        |
| 1232                                      | Pune        | 2013  | 52262             | Petrol    | Automatic    | Third      |        |
| 1233                                      | Kochi       | 2014  | 72443             | Diesel    | Automatic    | First      |        |
|   |             |   |                   |           |              |            |        |
|   | Mileage     | Engine  | Power             | Seats     | New_Price    |            |        |
| 0   | 32.26 km/kg | 998 CC  | 58.2 bhp          | 4.0       | NaN          |            |        |
| 1   | 24.7 kmpl   | 796 CC  | 47.3 bhp          | 5.0       | NaN          |            |        |
| 2   | 13.68 kmpl  | 2393 CC   | 147.8 bhp         | 7.0       | 25.27 Lakh   |            |        |
| 3   | 23.59 kmpl  | 1364 CC   | null bhp          | 5.0       | NaN          |            |        |
| 4   | 18.5 kmpl   | 1197 CC   | 82.85 bhp         | 5.0       | NaN          |            |        |
| ...                                       | ...         | ...   | ...               | ...       | ...          |            |        |
| 1229                                      | 20.54 kmpl  | 1598 CC   | 103.6 bhp         | 5.0       | NaN          |            |        |
| 1230                                      | 17.21 kmpl  | 1197 CC   | 103.6 bhp         | 5.0       | NaN          |            |        |
| 1231                                      | 23.08 kmpl  | 1461 CC   | 63.1 bhp          | 5.0       | NaN          |            |        |
| 1232                                      | 17.2 kmpl   | 1197 CC   | 103.6 bhp         | 5.0       | NaN          |            |        |
| 1233                                      | 10.0 kmpl   | 2148 CC   | 170 bhp           | 5.0       | NaN          |            |        |

[1234 rows x 13 columns]>

test.describe()

|       | Unnamed: 0  | Year        | Kilometers_Driven | Seats       |  |  |
|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|--|--|
| count | 1234.000000 | 1234.000000 | 1234.000000       | 1223.000000 |  |  |
| mean  | 616.500000  | 2013.400324 | 58507.288493      | 5.284546    |  |  |
| std   | 356.369424  | 3.179700    | 35598.702098      | 0.825622    |  |  |
| min   | 0.000000    | 1996.000000 | 1000.000000       | 2.000000    |  |  |
| 25%   | 308.250000  | 2011.000000 | 34000.000000      | 5.000000    |  |  |
| 50%   | 616.500000  | 2014.000000 | 54572.500000      | 5.000000    |  |  |
| 75%   | 924.750000  | 2016.000000 | 75000.000000      | 5.000000    |  |  |
| max   | 1233.000000 | 2019.000000 | 350000.000000     | 10.000000   |  |  |

test.dtypes

|                   |        |
|-------------------|--------|
| Unnamed: 0        | int64  |
| Name              | object |
| Location          | object |
| Year              | int64  |
| Kilometers_Driven | int64  |
| Fuel_Type         | object |
| Transmission      | object |

```

Owner_Type      object
Mileage          object
Engine          object
Power           object
Seats           float64
New_Price       object
dtype: object

```

```
test.columns
```

```

Index(['Unnamed: 0', 'Name', 'Location', 'Year', 'Kilometers_Driven',
      'Fuel_Type', 'Transmission', 'Owner_Type', 'Mileage', 'Engine', 'Power',
      'Seats', 'New_Price'],
      dtype='object')

```

```
test.isna().sum()
```

```

Unnamed: 0      0
Name            0
Location        0
Year            0
Kilometers_Driven  0
Fuel_Type       0
Transmission    0
Owner_Type      0
Mileage         0
Engine          10
Power           10
Seats           11
New_Price      1052
dtype: int64

```

```
test['Location'].value_counts()
```

```

Mumbai      159
Pune        143
Coimbatore  136
Hyderabad   134
Kochi       121
Kolkata     119
Delhi       106
Chennai     97
Jaipur      86
Bangalore   82
Ahmedabad   51
Name: Location, dtype: int64

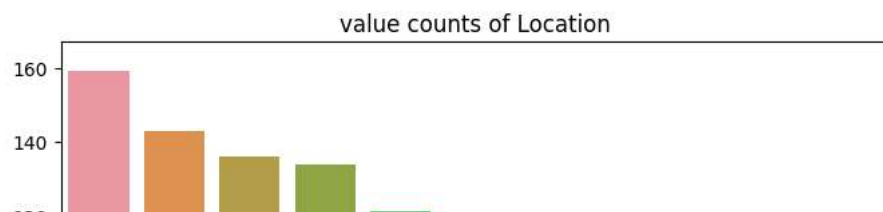
```

```

column='Location'
plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
sns.countplot(data=test,x=column,order=test[column].value_counts().index)
plt.title('value counts of Location')
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.show

```

```
<function matplotlib.pyplot.show(close=None, block=None)>
```



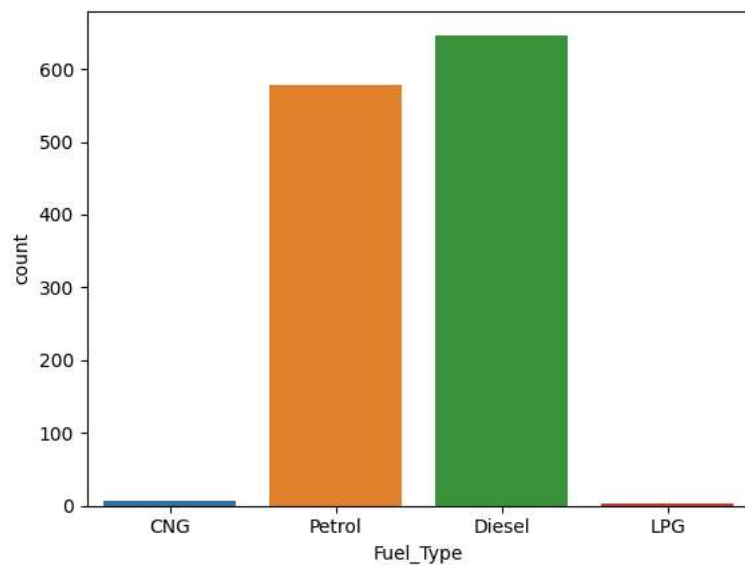
```
test['Fuel_Type'].value_counts()
```

```
Diesel    647
Petrol    579
CNG         6
LPG         2
Name: Fuel_Type, dtype: int64
```



```
sns.countplot(x=test['Fuel_Type'])
```

```
<Axes: xlabel='Fuel_Type', ylabel='count'>
```



```
test['Transmission'].value_counts()
```

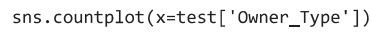
```
Manual     905
Automatic  329
Name: Transmission, dtype: int64
```

```
sns.countplot(x=test['Transmission'])
```

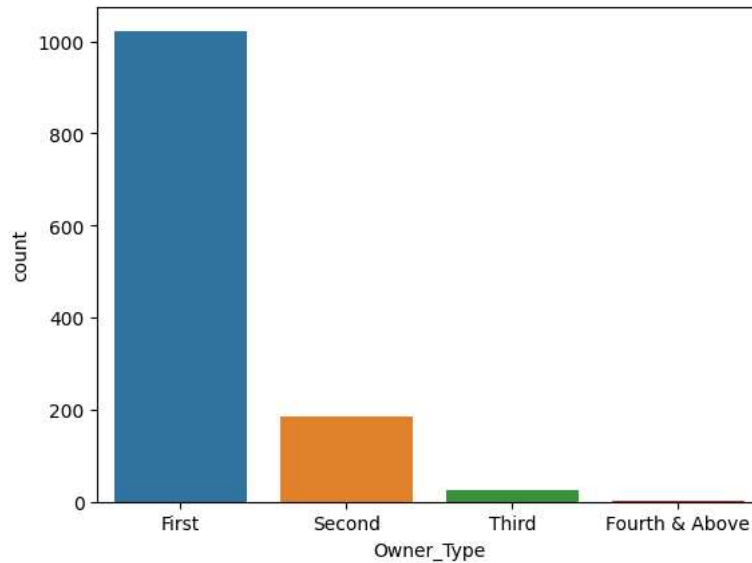
```
<Axes: xlabel='Transmission', ylabel='count'>
```

```
test['Owner_Type'].value_counts()
```

```
First      1023
Second     184
Third       24
Fourth & Above    3
Name: Owner_Type, dtype: int64
```



```
<Axes: xlabel='Owner_Type', ylabel='count'>
```



test.columns

```
Index(['Unnamed: 0', 'Name', 'Location', 'Year', 'Kilometers_Driven',
       'Fuel_Type', 'Transmission', 'Owner_Type', 'Mileage', 'Engine', 'Power',
       'Seats', 'New_Price'],
      dtype='object')
```

```
test1=pd.get_dummies(test[['Location','Fuel_Type','Transmission','Owner_Type']],drop_first=True)
test1
```

|      | Location_Bangalore | Location_Chennai | Location_Coimbatore | Location_Delhi | Location_Hyderabad | Location_Jaipur | Location_Kochi | Location_Ludhiana |
|------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 0    | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 1              | 0                  | 0               | 0              | 0                 |
| 1    | 0                  | 0                | 1                   | 0              | 0                  | 0               | 0              | 0                 |
| 2    | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              | 0                  | 0               | 0              | 0                 |
| 3    | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              | 1                  | 0               | 0              | 0                 |
| 4    | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              | 0                  | 0               | 0              | 0                 |
| ...  | ...                | ...              | ...                 | ...            | ...                | ...             | ...            | ...               |
| 1229 | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              | 1                  | 0               | 0              | 0                 |
| 1230 | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              | 0                  | 0               | 0              | 0                 |
| 1231 | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              | 0                  | 0               | 0              | 0                 |
| 1232 | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              | 0                  | 0               | 0              | 0                 |
| 1233 | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              | 0                  | 0               | 0              | 1                 |

1234 rows × 17 columns



```
test2=pd.concat([test,test1],axis=1)
test2
```

|      | Unnamed: 0 | Name  | Location   | Year | Kilometers_Driven | Fuel_Type | Transmission | Owner_Type | Mileage     | Engine  | ... | Location_Kolk |
|------|------------|---|------------|------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|------------|-------------|---------|-----|---------------|
| 0    | 0          | Maruti Alto K10 LXI CNG                           | Delhi      | 2014 | 40929             | CNG       | Manual       | First      | 32.26 km/kg | 998 CC  | ... |               |
| 1    | 1          | Maruti Alto 800 2016-2019 LXI                     | Coimbatore | 2013 | 54493             | Petrol    | Manual       | Second     | 24.7 kmpl   | 796 CC  | ... |               |
| 2    | 2          | Toyota Innova Crysta Touring Sport 2.4 MT         | Mumbai     | 2017 | 34000             | Diesel    | Manual       | First      | 13.68 kmpl  | 2393 CC | ... |               |
| 3    | 3          | Toyota Etios Liva GD                              | Hyderabad  | 2012 | 139000            | Diesel    | Manual       | First      | 23.59 kmpl  | 1364 CC | ... |               |
| 4    | 4          | Hyundai i20 Magna                                 | Mumbai     | 2014 | 29000             | Petrol    | Manual       | First      | 18.5 kmpl   | 1197 CC | ... |               |
| ...  | ...        | ...   | ...        | ...  | ...               | ...       | ...          | ...        | ...         | ...     | ... |               |
| 1229 | 1229       | Volkswagen Vento Diesel Trendline                 | Hyderabad  | 2011 | 89411             | Diesel    | Manual       | First      | 20.54 kmpl  | 1598 CC | ... |               |
| 1230 | 1230       | Volkswagen Polo GT TSI                            | Mumbai     | 2015 | 59000             | Petrol    | Automatic    | First      | 17.21 kmpl  | 1197 CC | ... |               |
| 1231 | 1231       | Nissan Micra Diesel XV                            | Kolkata    | 2012 | 28000             | Diesel    | Manual       | First      | 23.08 kmpl  | 1461 CC | ... |               |
| 1232 | 1232       | Volkswagen Polo GT TSI                            | Pune       | 2013 | 52262             | Petrol    | Automatic    | Third      | 17.2 kmpl   | 1197 CC | ... |               |
| 1233 | 1233       | Mercedes-Benz E-Class 2009-2013 E 220 CDI Avan... | Kochi      | 2014 | 72443             | Diesel    | Automatic    | First      | 10.0 kmpl   | 2148 CC | ... |               |

1234 rows × 30 columns



```
test2=test2.drop(['Unnamed: 0','Name','Location','Fuel_Type','Transmission','Owner_Type','New_Price'],axis=1)
```

```
test2.dtypes
```

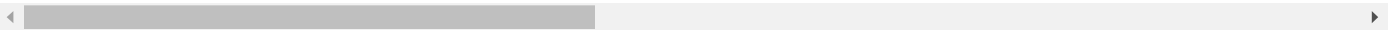
|                           |         |
|---------------------------|---------|
| Year                      | int64   |
| Kilometers_Driven         | int64   |
| Mileage                   | object  |
| Engine                    | object  |
| Power                     | object  |
| Seats                     | float64 |
| Location_Bangalore        | uint8   |
| Location_Chennai          | uint8   |
| Location_Coimbatore       | uint8   |
| Location_Delhi            | uint8   |
| Location_Hyderabad        | uint8   |
| Location_Jaipur           | uint8   |
| Location_Kochi            | uint8   |
| Location_Kolkata          | uint8   |
| Location_Mumbai           | uint8   |
| Location_Pune             | uint8   |
| Fuel_Type_Diesel          | uint8   |
| Fuel_Type_LPG             | uint8   |
| Fuel_Type_Petrol          | uint8   |
| Transmission_Manual       | uint8   |
| Owner_Type_Fourth & Above | uint8   |

```
Owner_Type_Second      uint8
Owner_Type_Third       uint8
dtype: object
```

```
test2['Mileage']=test2['Mileage'].str.replace('km/kg','')
test2['Mileage']=test2['Mileage'].str.replace('kmp1','')
test2['Engine']=test2['Engine'].str.replace('CC','')
test2['Power']=test2['Power'].str.replace('bhp','')
test2['Mileage']=test2['Mileage'].str.replace('null','0')
test2['Engine']=test2['Engine'].str.replace('null','0')
test2['Power']=test2['Power'].str.replace('null','0')
test2
```

|      | Year | Kilometers_Driven | Mileage | Engine | Power | Seats | Location_Bangalore | Location_Chennai | Location_Coimbatore | Location_Delhi |
|------|------|-------------------|---------|--------|-------|-------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| 0    | 2014 | 40929             | 32.26   | 998    | 58.2  | 4.0   | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 1              |
| 1    | 2013 | 54493             | 24.7    | 796    | 47.3  | 5.0   | 0                  | 0                | 1                   | 0              |
| 2    | 2017 | 34000             | 13.68   | 2393   | 147.8 | 7.0   | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              |
| 3    | 2012 | 139000            | 23.59   | 1364   | 0     | 5.0   | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              |
| 4    | 2014 | 29000             | 18.5    | 1197   | 82.85 | 5.0   | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              |
| ...  | ...  | ...               | ...     | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...                | ...              | ...                 | ...            |
| 1229 | 2011 | 89411             | 20.54   | 1598   | 103.6 | 5.0   | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              |
| 1230 | 2015 | 59000             | 17.21   | 1197   | 103.6 | 5.0   | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              |
| 1231 | 2012 | 28000             | 23.08   | 1461   | 63.1  | 5.0   | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              |
| 1232 | 2013 | 52262             | 17.2    | 1197   | 103.6 | 5.0   | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              |
| 1233 | 2014 | 72443             | 10.0    | 2148   | 170   | 5.0   | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0              |

1234 rows × 23 columns



```
test2['Engine']=test2['Engine'].astype(float)
test2['Power']=test2['Power'].astype(float)
test2['Mileage']=test2['Mileage'].astype(float)
test2
```

|      | Year | Kilometers_Driven | Mileage | Engine | Power  | Seats | Location_Bangalore | Location_Chennai | Lo |
|------|------|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|--------------------|------------------|----|
| 0    | 2014 | 40929             | 32.26   | 998.0  | 58.20  | 4.0   | 0                  | 0                |    |
| 1    | 2013 | 54493             | 24.70   | 796.0  | 47.30  | 5.0   | 0                  | 0                |    |
| 2    | 2017 | 34000             | 13.68   | 2393.0 | 147.80 | 7.0   | 0                  | 0                |    |
| 3    | 2012 | 139000            | 23.59   | 1364.0 | 0.00   | 5.0   | 0                  | 0                |    |
| 4    | 2014 | 29000             | 18.50   | 1197.0 | 82.85  | 5.0   | 0                  | 0                |    |
| ...  | ...  | ...               | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...                | ...              |    |
| 1229 | 2011 | 89411             | 20.54   | 1598.0 | 103.60 | 5.0   | 0                  | 0                |    |
| 1230 | 2015 | 59000             | 17.21   | 1197.0 | 103.60 | 5.0   | 0                  | 0                |    |
| 1231 | 2012 | 28000             | 23.08   | 1461.0 | 63.10  | 5.0   | 0                  | 0                |    |
| 1232 | 2013 | 52262             | 17.20   | 1197.0 | 103.60 | 5.0   | 0                  | 0                |    |
| 1233 | 2014 | 72443             | 10.00   | 2148.0 | 170.00 | 5.0   | 0                  | 0                |    |

1234 rows × 23 columns



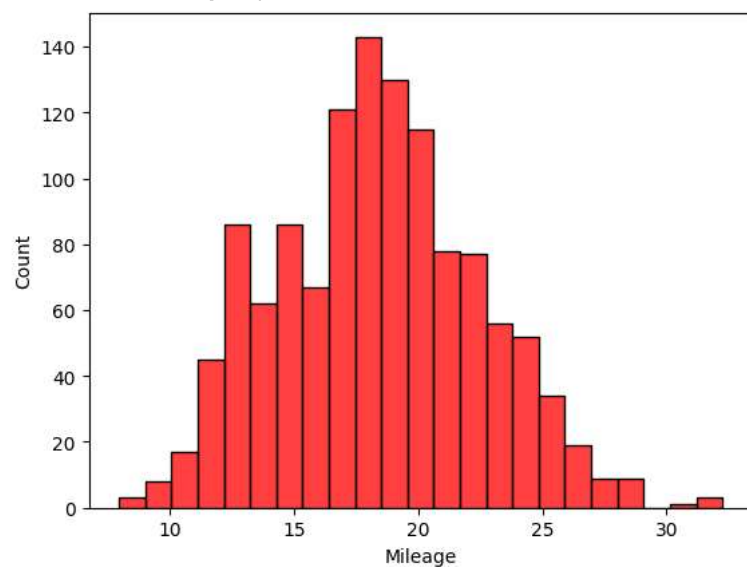
```
test2.loc[test2.Engine==0, 'Engine']=np.NaN
test2.loc[test2.Mileage==0, 'Mileage']=np.NaN
test2.loc[test2.Power==0, 'Power']=np.NaN
```

```
test2.isna().sum()
```

```
Year          0
Kilometers_Driven  0
Mileage       13
Engine        10
Power        32
Seats        11
Location_Bangalore  0
Location_Chennai  0
Location_Coimbatore  0
Location_Delhi  0
Location_Hyderabad  0
Location_Jaipur  0
Location_Kochi  0
Location_Kolkata  0
Location_Mumbai  0
Location_Pune  0
Fuel_Type_Diesel  0
Fuel_Type_LPG  0
Fuel_Type_Petrol  0
Transmission_Manual  0
Owner_Type_Fourth & Above  0
Owner_Type_Second  0
Owner_Type_Third  0
dtype: int64
```

```
sns.histplot(x=test2['Mileage'],color='red')
```

<Axes: xlabel='Mileage', ylabel='Count'>



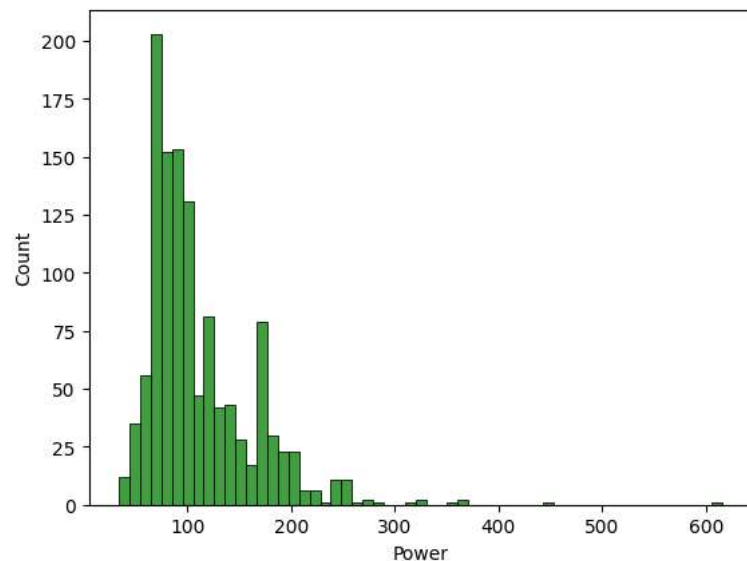
```
sns.histplot(x=test2['Engine'])
```

<Axes: xlabel='Engine', ylabel='Count'>



```
sns.histplot(x=test2['Power'],color='green')
```

<Axes: xlabel='Power', ylabel='Count'>



```
a=test2['Mileage'].mean()
test2['Mileage'].fillna(a,inplace=True)
b=test2['Engine'].median()
test2['Engine'].fillna(b,inplace=True)
c=test2['Power'].median()
test2['Power'].fillna(c,inplace=True)
d=test2['Seats'].mode()[0]
test2['Seats'].fillna(d,inplace=True)
```

```
test2.isna().sum()
```

```
Year          0
Kilometers_Driven  0
Mileage       0
Engine        0
Power         0
Seats         0
Location_Bangalore  0
Location_Chennai  0
Location_Coimbatore  0
Location_Delhi  0
Location_Hyderabad  0
Location_Jaipur  0
Location_Kochi  0
Location_Kolkata  0
Location_Mumbai  0
Location_Pune  0
Fuel_Type_Diesel  0
Fuel_Type_LPG  0
Fuel_Type_Petrol  0
Transmission_Manual  0
Owner_Type_Fourth & Above  0
Owner_Type_Second  0
Owner_Type_Third  0
dtype: int64
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
rf=RandomForestRegressor(n_estimators=100)
rf.fit(x,y)
ypred=rf.predict(test2)
```