



## **KGISL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY**

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### **DEPARTMENT OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DATA SCIENCE**

#### **NAAN MUDHALVAN - INTERNET OF THINGS**

**SMART PARKING**

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## **Phase 4: Development Part 2**

### **Problem Statement:**

Our challenge is to develop a smart parking solution using IoT technology. We aim to monitor real-time parking space occupancy, offer dynamic parking guidance to users, and seamlessly integrate these features into a mobile app. The ultimate goal is to enhance the efficiency and convenience of public parking services, alleviating the common difficulties of finding available parking spaces in urban areas.

### **DESIGNING AN APP FUNCTIONS TO RECEIVE AND DISPLAY PARKING AVAILABILITY DATA RECEIVED FROM THE RASBERRY PI.**

### **PROCEDURE:**

#### **1. Set up the Raspberry Pi:**

Ensure Raspberry Pi is up and running, connected to the internet, and accessible via its IP address or hostname on local network.

#### **2. Install Node.js and Express.js on the Raspberry Pi:**

If not already installed, install Node.js by following the instructions for your Raspberry Pi's operating system.

#### **3. Create a Node.js Server:**

Create a new JavaScript file in project directory to define the server.

#### **4. Install Express.js:**

In project directory, install the Express.js framework.

#### **5. Start the Server:**

Start the Node.js server on Raspberry Pi.

## **6. Create the HTML/JavaScript Web Application:**

Create an HTML file for web application on a separate computer, using a text editor or integrated development environment.

Replace `rasberry-pi-ip` with the IP address or hostname of your Raspberry Pi in the HTML/JavaScript code

Save the HTML file and open it in a web browser to ensure the client-side code is working as expected. The parking availability should display "Loading..." initially, and it should update periodically.

## **7. Deploy the HTML/JavaScript Web Application:**

Deploy the HTML/JavaScript web application to a web server, a web hosting service, or simply access it from a computer on the same local network as the Raspberry Pi.

## **8. Test the Full System:**

Access the web application from your client device and check if it displays real-time parking availability data obtained from your Raspberry Pi. The data should update periodically.

## **9. Replace Simulated Data with Real Data:**

Replace the simulated data retrieval logic in the Raspberry Pi server code with actual data source. This could involve sensors, IoT devices, or other methods for tracking parking space availability.

### **CODE:**

```
var createError = require('http-errors');
var express = require('express');
var path = require('path');
var cookieParser = require('cookie-parser');
var logger = require('morgan');
var methodoverride = require('method-override');
var hbs = require('hbs');
var session = require('express-session');
```

```
var connection = require('./models');

var indexRouter = require('./routes/index');

var usersRouter = require('./routes/users');

var carsRouter = require('./routes/cars');

var app = express();

// view engine setup

app.set('views', path.join(__dirname, 'views'));

app.set('view engine', 'hbs');

// Helpers hbs

hbs.registerHelper('equals', (val1, val2, options) => {

  return val1 == val2 ? options.fn(this) : options.inverse(this);

});

app.use(session({

  secret: 'parkingsystem',

}));

app.use(logger('dev'));

app.use(express.json());

app.use(express.urlencoded({ extended: false }));

app.use(cookieParser());

app.use(methodOverride((req, res, next) => {

  if(req.body && typeof req.body == 'object' && req.body._method) {

    var method = req.body._method;

    delete req.body._method;

    return method;

  }

}));
```

```
app.use(express.static(path.join(__dirname, 'public')));

app.use('/', indexRouter);
app.use('/users', usersRouter);
app.use('/cars', carsRouter);

// catch 404 and forward to error handler
app.use(function(req, res, next) {
  next(createError(404));
});

// error handler
app.use(function(err, req, res, next) {
  // set locals, only providing error in development
  res.locals.message = err.message;
  res.locals.error = req.app.get('env') === 'development' ? err : {};

  // render the error page
  res.status(err.status || 500);
  res.render('error');
});

module.exports = app;

{
  "name": "parking",
  "version": "0.0.0",
  "lockfileVersion": 1,
  "requires": true,
  "dependencies": {
    "accepts": {
```

```
    "version": "1.3.5",
    "resolved": "https://registry.npmjs.org/accepts/-/accepts-1.3.5.tgz",
    "integrity": "sha1-63d99gEXI60xTopywIBcjoZ0a9I=",
    "requires": {
      "mime-types": "2.1.19",
      "negotiator": "0.6.1"
    }
  },
  "align-text": {
    "version": "0.1.4",
    "resolved": "https://registry.npmjs.org/align-text/-/align-text-0.1.4.tgz",
    "integrity": "sha1-DNkKVhCT810KmSVsIrcG1DP60Rc=",
    "requires": {
      "kind-of": "3.2.2",
      "longest": "1.0.1",
      "repeat-string": "1.6.1"
    }
  }
}
{
  "name": "parking",
  "version": "0.0.0",
  "private": true,
  "scripts": {
    "start": "node ./bin/www"
  },
  "dependencies": {
```

```
    "cookie-parser": "~1.4.3",
    "debug": "~2.6.9",
    "express": "~4.16.0",
    "express-session": "^1.15.6",
    "hbs": "~4.0.1",
    "http-errors": "~1.6.2",
    "method-override": "^3.0.0",
    "mongoose": "^5.2.4",
    "morgan": "~1.9.0"
  }
}

var Car = require('../models/car');

exports.find = (req, res) => {
  Car.find({}, (err, cars) => {
    if(err) {
      return;
    }

    res.render('cars_list', {
      cars: cars
    });
  });
}

exports.new = (req, res) => {
  res.render('cars_new');
}

exports.create = (req, res) => {
```

```
Car.create(req.body, (err, car) => {  
    if(err) {  
        return;  
    }  
    res.redirect('/cars');  
});  
}  
  
exports.edit = (req, res) => {  
    Car.findById(req.params.id, (err, car) => {  
        if(err) {  
            return;  
        }  
        res.render('cars_edit', {  
            car: car  
        });  
    });  
}  
  
exports.update = (req, res) => {  
    Car.update({  
        _id: req.params.id  
    }, req.body, (err, car) => {  
        if(err) {  
            return;  
        }  
        res.redirect('/cars');  
    });  
});
```



```
}

exports.remove = (req, res) => {

  Car.remove({

    _id: req.params.id

  }, (err) => {

    if(err) {

      return;

    }

    res.redirect('/cars');

  });

}

exports.index = (req, res) => {

  res.render('index', {

    user: req.session.user

  });

}

var User = require('../models/users');

exports.login = (req, res) => {

  res.render('login');

}

exports.signin = (req, res) => {

  User.findOne({

    username: req.body.username,

    password: req.body.password

  }, (err, user) => {

    if(err) {
```

```
        return;

    }

    req.session.user = {

        username: user.username

    }

    res.redirect('/');

});

}

exports.register = (req, res) => {

    res.render('register');

}

exports.create = (req, res) => {

    User.create(req.body, (err, user) => {

        if(err) {

            return;

        }

        res.redirect('/users/login');

    });

}
```

## CONCLUSION:

In conclusion, building a smart parking system using IoT sensors and Raspberry Pi integration is a valuable project that offers solutions to urban parking challenges. By following the step-by-step procedure and code outlined above, we can create a reliable and efficient parking management system.