Auconom Yens Xonn curpus pajopee Laplans auropusuos Random Vovest bagging renepryer (M) uners hofombopole Syrcopmon \* bevorpaler hympasers — Wy wyr. Mognusse. La · Odykanu M Jaysbors amoputuol . yepepulen orberon Turepropaule pt: M- ruens Sejobter ansput und pressured pre passivent

Out of lag samples OB error Bagarua Begnen nan unors naourogenen ve vorag ue nonaget b Tyrapan. nogbordogsky nn J.  $\times$  =  $\sqrt{n}$ . inn 3.  $\times$  2 =  $\frac{1}{2}$   $\frac{\pi}{2}$ . an I X = { n = .2. 1 - bepoer noon bordopny

lim 
$$\left(1-\frac{1}{n}\right)^{n} \approx 0.37$$

Sawn-sin rpeger:

lim  $\left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right)^{n} = 2$ 

lim  $\left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right)^{n} = 2$ 

lim  $\left(1-\frac{1}{n}\right)^{n} = 2$ 

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 $\left(1$ 

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{2}{3} = \frac{3}{4}$$

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n 2 3 4 4 yi 6 12 18 18 n. 2 3.5 6,12  $(y - 6)^{2} + (y - 12)^{2} = 18$   $y = \frac{6 + 12}{2} = 9$ n ·

I p ag vens nom byct um Uger! noureg-us  $(1) a = b \circ (X) - uoustanta,$ koso pad egney begje atolonne argmin  $\frac{5}{i:2}$  (yi, u) smin Odyran Magobox aropubuob You rpegenagerback  $b_1 \dots b_n$ ?

paparupp

an (X) =  $\sum_{i=0}^{m} b_i y_i = y_{i=0}$ bo(X) + 5 hi ji

$$\delta_{1}(X) = \text{argmin } \mathbb{Z}/8(X) - S_{1}^{(1)}$$

$$S_{1}^{(1)} = -\frac{\partial L}{\partial a_{0}}$$

$$\alpha_{1} = \delta_{0} + \sqrt{2} \cdot \delta_{1}$$

$$\delta_{2} = -\frac{\delta_{1}}{\delta_{2}}$$

$$\delta_{3} = -\frac{\delta_{2}}{\delta_{3}}$$

$$\delta_{4} = -\frac{\delta_{3}}{\delta_{4}}$$

$$\delta_{5} = -\frac{\delta_{1}}{\delta_{2}}$$

$$\delta_{6} = -\frac{\delta_{1}}{\delta_{1}}$$

$$\delta_{6} = -\frac{\delta_{1}}{\delta_{2}}$$

$$\delta_{7} = -\frac{\delta_{1}}{\delta_{2}}$$

$$\delta_{7} = -\frac{\delta_{1}}{\delta_{2}}$$

$$\delta_{8} = -\frac{\delta_{1$$

klagpaturnae  $q_{2}$ -us notept  $L(y_{i}; \alpha_{N-1}) = \frac{1}{2} \underbrace{\underbrace{\xi(y_{i} - \alpha_{N-2})^{i}}_{a_{i}}}_{i:1}$   $S: : \underbrace{-\frac{\partial L}{\partial \alpha_{N-1}}}_{i:1} = -(-(y_{i} - \alpha_{N-2})) = \underbrace{-\frac{\partial L}{\partial \alpha_{N-1}}}_{a_{i}}_{a_{i}}$   $\underbrace{-\frac{\partial L}{\partial \alpha_{N-1}}}_{a_{i}} = \underbrace{-\frac{\partial L}{\partial \alpha_{N-1}}}_{a_{i}}_{a_{i}}_{a_{i}}$   $\underbrace{-\frac{\partial L}{\partial \alpha_{N-1}}}_{a_{i}} = \underbrace{-\frac{\partial L}{\partial \alpha_{N-1}}}_{a_{i}}_{a_{i}}_{a_{i}}_{a_{i}}$  $\underbrace{-\frac{\partial L}{\partial \alpha_{N-1}}}_{a_{i}} = \underbrace{-\frac{\partial L}{\partial \alpha_{N-1}}}_{a_{i}$  Copour nounapour y gepebbeb. gena ubapour

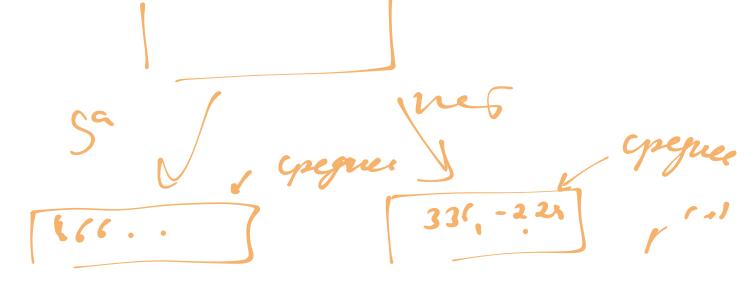
rice	Lozpars	were	52	V (0)	112
480.	5	3	90	336	
1040	11	2	60	-229	
3570	14	5	80	1 66	
1810	8	8.	120		
100	12	6	90		

$$= \sum_{i=2}^{5} (y_i - u)^2$$

$$= i = 2y_i \cdot \frac{1}{5} = \frac{1}{5}$$
816

$$\hat{u} = \Sigma y: \quad \frac{1}{5} = \frac{480.5}{5}$$

Cipoum gepels, noropoe max-depth: +



$$Q_{1} = \begin{cases} b_{0} + \sqrt{2} \cdot V^{(1)} \\ V^{(1)} = \begin{cases} y_{i} - a_{i} \end{cases}$$

$$Q_{2} = \begin{cases} b_{0} + 0.02 \cdot V^{(1)} \\ v_{i} = 0.01 \cdot V^{(1)} \end{cases}$$

$$Q_{3} = \begin{cases} b_{0} + 0.02 \cdot V^{(1)} \\ v_{i} = 0.01 \cdot V^{(1)} \end{cases}$$

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Bobyen ergre El (yi, av-1 + - Sin eyenera eroferer

plat.

yi - Ap-1-yby)-smin

i = 1  $W_{i} = \begin{bmatrix} (n) \\ W_{i} \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix} - \frac{1}{2}$   $W_{i} = \begin{bmatrix} (n-1) \\ \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix} - \frac{1}{2}$ Norwy ne geraen?  $-\frac{\langle S_i \rangle}{\langle S_i \rangle} \left( \frac{\langle N \rangle}{\langle N \rangle} \right)^2 - \frac{\langle N \rangle}{\langle N \rangle} \frac{\langle N \rangle}{\langle N \rangle}$ Sibn Sibn Sba

$$\frac{\sqrt{|y|!|y-2|}-2}{-2}$$

$$\frac{-3\ell}{32}=\sin(y-2)$$
Si= 32

AdaBoost - 1995

Sopolari angrusus

AgBoost

Been obserble

Been of ansurant

Prince of ansurant

Cat Boost

(2017) - Larget

encoding