



### CS4051NI/CS4059NI FOC

# Choose Coursework Percentage Individual Coursework

# 2023 Spring

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# Contents

Introd	luction	1
Pytho	on	1
PyCh	arm	2
Micro	soft Word	2
Algori	ithm	3
Flow	chart	5
Pseud	doCode	6
a)P	seudoCode of main.py	6
b)P	seudoCode of Reading.py	7
c)P	seudoCode of Operations.py	8
d) F	PseudoCode of Writing.py	10
Data :	Structures	13
Progra	am	15
Testir	ng	22
Concl	lusion	36
Refer	ences	37
Apper	ndix	38
a)	Main.py	38
b)	Reading.py	40
c)	Operations.py	41
d)	Writing py	43

# Table of figures

Figure 1: Flow chart of the program	5
Figure 2: String datatype	. 13
Figure 3:Integer datatype	. 13
Figure 4:Float datatype	. 14
Figure 5:Dictionary datatype	. 14
Figure 6:What would you like to do	. 15
Figure 7: Displaying available laptops before buying from manufacturer	. 16
Figure 8: Printing a bill that has the purchase details	. 16
Figure 9:Asking the user again, to buy or sell?	. 17
Figure 10:Updating the available laptop table after buying	. 17
Figure 11:Updating the laptop txt file after buying	. 18
Figure 12:Showing the available laptop to sell	. 18
Figure 13:Printing the bill that stores sales details.	. 19
Figure 14:Updating the quantity of laptops in the available laptop table	. 20
Figure 15:Updating the laptop txt file after selling	. 20
Figure 16: A txt file that stores the sales detail	. 21
Figure 17:Exiting the system	. 22
Figure 18:Screenshot of program asking for input.	. 23
Figure 19:Screenshot of program showing invalid message after entering wrong	
number	. 23
Figure 20: Screenshot of program showing invalid message after entering in word	. 24
Figure 21: Screenshot of the program asking to input the ID to buy	. 25
Figure 22: Screenshot of the program showing message that the input is invalid after	
entering a negative number to buy	. 25
Figure 23: Screenshot of the program showing an invalid input after entering a non-	
existing Id to buy	. 26
Figure 24: Screenshot of the program showing message that the input is invalid after	
entering a negative number to sell	. 26
Figure 25: Screenshot of the program showing an invalid input after entering a non-	
existing ld to sell	
Figure 26: Screenshot of program asking the user for input to choose the option	
Figure 27: Screenshot of program showing available laptop and asking to input laptop	o Id
after selecting to buy	
Figure 28: Screenshot of program printing the purchase bill and asking if the user war	nts
to buy again	
Figure 29: Txt file that stores the purchase details	
Figure 30:Screenshot of program asking the user to buy, sell or exit	. 30
Figure 31:Screen shot of program showing the available laptops for sale and asking	
laptop Id as input	. 31

Figure 32: Screen shot of program displaying sales bill after entering all the required	
inputs	. 31
Figure 33:Screen shot of txt file created by the program that has the sales details	. 32
Figure 34: Screen shot of the available laptop table before purchasing	. 33
Figure 35: Screen shot of the available laptop table after purchasing	. 33
Figure 36: Screen shot of the available laptop in txt file before purchasing	. 33
Figure 37: Screen shot of the available laptop in txt file after purchasing	. 34
Figure 38: Screen shot of the available laptop table before selling	. 34
Figure 39: Screen shot of the available laptop table after selling	. 34
Figure 40: Screen shot of the available laptop in txt file before selling	. 35
Figure 41: Screen shot of the available laptop in txt file after selling	. 35

# Introduction

This is an individual course work of Fundamental of Computing module which is about creating a system for a laptop shop. A laptop shop that buys laptops/computers from manufacturers and sell it to different customers which may be individuals or companies.

I have created a system for the shop that reads the text file provided by the laptop shop and displays all the laptops available and makes changes to the text file according to the nature of the transaction. The system also generates a receipt with the details of the transaction with each order or sale and it also updates the stock of the product in the main text file. When a laptop is sold to a customer it creates a .txt file that contains the details of the transaction like the name of the laptop, brand, name of the customer, date and time of purchase, total amount without the shipping cost, the shipping cost itself and the total amount to be paid for the laptop including the shipping cost. And when laptops are ordered by the shop it creates another .txt file that has the details like the name of the distributor, laptop brand, laptop model, date and time of purchase, total amount without VAT, VAT amount only and the gross amount.

I used the following tools to build my system:

# **Python**

Python is a high-level, interpreted, object-oriented programming language. Python is simple, easy to learn and its syntax is easy to read which helps us to maintain the program easily. It supports modules and packages which helps us to reuse our code to



save time. Python programs are also easy to debug. Debugging is also faster in Python because there is no compilation step (What is Python? Executive Summary, n.d.).

Personally, I like python programming language more than other languages because its much easier to learn and very effective too. I realized you don't have to declare the data type like Java so it was much faster and the chance of making an error was lower than other languages.

# **PyCharm**

PyCharm is one of the most popular Python IDEs (Integrated development environment Software) developed by JetBrains. It is a cross-platform application

which means it's available in all Linux, macOS and Windows. It supports both Python 2 (2.7) and Python 3 (3.5 and above) versions. PyCharm has code analysis tools, debugger, testing tools, and also version control options. It also comes with a user interface that can be customized according to the needs using plugins (What is PyCharm? Features, Advantages & Disadvantages, n.d.).

Every code in my system was written using PyCharm . I chose PyCharm as my primary IDEs because it's interface is much more user friendly than others . It has word suggestion features which I really like, that feature also made thing a lot easier and it also helped me code faster.

# **Microsoft Word**



Microsoft word is a word processor software developed by Microsoft. It is one of the most popular word processor software in the world. It is used to create professional quality documents, letters, reports, resumes, etc. and allows you to edit or modify your new or existing document (Introduction to Microsoft Word, n.d.).

This exact document file is created using Microsoft Word. I don't think I need to explain why I used Microsoft Word as my word

processor software. It's easy to use, easy to learn, the most popular word processor.

# **Algorithm**

- Step1: Start.
- Step 2: Display the option one to buy two to sell and 3 to exit the system and ask the user for input.
- Step 3: if the user inputs 1 step 3.1, else go to Step 4.
- Step 3.1: Display the table of available laptops with their specifications, price and quantity and ask the user to input the laptop ID and quantity.
- Step 3.2: If the ID matches with the ID in the table, then go to step 3.4 else go to step 3.3
- Step 3.3: Display a message saying that the ID does not exist on the table please read the table carefully and enter again then go to step 3.1.
- Step 3.4: After the ID matches Loop through the laptop dictionary and determine the laptop the user wants to buy and store the details of that laptop in variables and calculate the total price by multiplying the quantity and price of laptop and adding 13% Vat and go to step 3.5.
- step 3.5: Ask the user if he wants to buy again and go to step 3.6.
- Step 3.6: If the input is yes go to step 2 again, else go to step 3.7
- step 3.7: Display the bill by using the variables that we created before and go to step 6
- Step 4: If the user inputs to go to step 4.1 else go to step 5.
- Step 4.1: Display the table of available laptops with the specification price and quantity and ask the user to input the laptop ID quantity the name of customer and phone number of the customer.
- Step 4.2: If the entered ID matches and quantity is available go to step 4.4, else go to step 4.3.
- Step 4.3: display a message saying that either your ID doesn't match, or the quantity is not available and enter again and go to step 4.1.
- Step 4.4: look through the dictionary and use the user input to determine the laptop they want to sell and store the details of the laptop all variables and calculate the total price by multiplying the quantity and price of the laptop.
- Step 4.5: ask the user yes, they want to add shipping charge and go to step 4.6.
- Step 4.6: If the user wants to add shipping charge go to step 4.7, else go to step 4.8.

- Step 4.7: Add the total amount and shipping amount define grand total and go to step 4.8
- Step 4.8: ask the user if they want to buy or sell again, I'll go to step 4.9.
- Step 4.9: if the user wants to buy again go to Step 2, else go to step 4.10.
- Step 4.10: display the sales detail that has the specifications of the laptop its price, quantity sold, shipping charge and total amount also create a TXT file by the name of the customer's name and phone number that also has the same sales detail and go to step 6.
- Step 5: If the user inputs 3 to exit go to step 6 else go to Step 2.
- Step 6: End

#### Flow chart

Flow chart is the graphical representation of the data or the algorithm which is used for understanding the code visually it is a step-by-step process that shows how a program works it is Hey easy way of explaining the algorithm. Complex programs can be drawn in a simple way using flow chart. Flow charts are used to separate useful logic from unwanted parts of a program. Flow charts can be created using different shapes. An oval shape represents a start or end point. The line is a connector that shows relationship between the representative shapes. A parallelogram represents input or output. A rectangle represents a process. A diamond indicates a decision (pradiptamukherjee, n.d.).

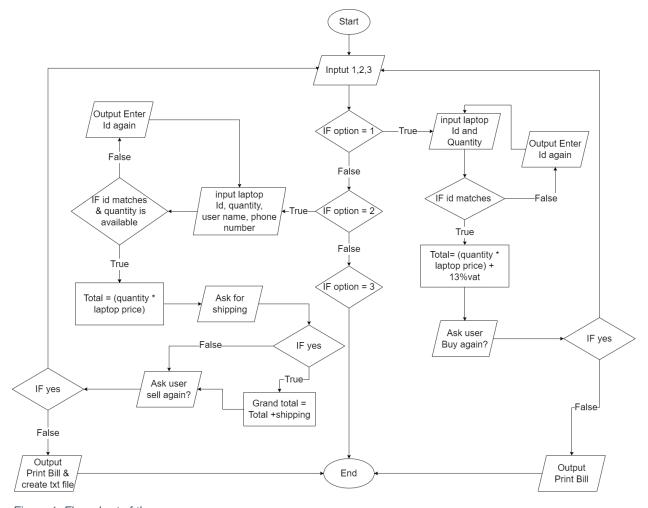


Figure 1: Flow chart of the program

# **PseudoCode**

Pseudocode means fake code. It's an informal way of designing program where we don't have to obey any sets of rules. It is like a rough image of the actual program where we don't have to use semi-colons, curly braces, exact keywords, etc. We just must explain what we are doing in our own words (Anon., n.d.).

### a)PseudoCode of main.py

Display the welcome message

While true

**Define** main function

Ask the users what they want to do buy, sell or exit

While true

Try

Read user input

If user wants to buy

**Import** operation function from Operation file

**Send** user input in operation function

**Break** 

End if

Else if user wants to sell

Import operation function from Operation file

**Send** user input in operation function

**Break** 

End else if

Else if user wants to exit

Display thank you message

End else if

**Else** 

Display enter buy, sell or exit option only

End else

**Except** 

**Display** invalid input

**Call** main function

Ask user to buy, sell or exit again

If user says no

Display thanks for using system message

**Break** 

End if

Main file ends here

# b)PseudoCode of Reading.py

**Define** Reading\_file function

Reading the laptop txt file

Displaying a table to the user

Displaying all the laptops and their details with unique Id

### Calling the Reading\_file function

# c)PseudoCode of Operations.py

Import date and time

Make a laptop dictionary from the txt file and give unique Id to each laptopDefine operation function that takes user input as parameter from main.pyIf user input is buy

While True

Import Reading\_file function from Reading.py
Try

Ask user to input laptop id

Ask user to input quantity of the laptop

If the laptop id exists in the laptop dictionary

Import update\_when\_buying function from

Writing.py file

**Send** entered Id and quantity of laptop as parameters to the imported function

**Break** 

End if

Else

**Show** available laptop list again

**Display** Id not present in the list message

Display enter again message

End else

**Except** 

**Display** enter in number only message

End if

```
If user input is sell
```

While True

Import Reading\_file function from Reading.py

Try

Ask user to input laptop id

Ask user to input selling quantity of the laptop

Ask user to input the customer name

Ask user to input the customer phone number

If the laptop id exists in the laptop dictionary

**IF** selling quantity is smaller than or equals to the quantity in the list

Import update\_when\_selling functionfrom Writing.py fileSend entered Id, quantity, customername and phone number as

parameters to the imported function

Break

End if

**Else** 

**Show** available laptop list again

Display quantity not available message

End else

End if

**Else** 

**Show** available laptop list again

Display Id not present in the list message

#### Display enter again message

#### End else

#### **Except**

**Display** enter in number only message

End if

**Else** 

**Show** invalid input message

End else

Function operation ends here

End of Operation.py file

# d) PseudoCode of Writing.py

Import datetime package

**Make** a laptop dictionary from the txt file and give unique Id to each laptop **Define** update\_when\_buying function that takes buying laptop id and quantity as perimeter

**Take** the user input from parameter and store the details of the laptop that the user wants to buy in variables to use later

**Update** the laptop dictionary by adding the quantity entered by the user

**Open** the laptop txt file in write mode and update the quantity

Close the laptop txt file

**Calculate** the net amount by multiplying the laptop price and quantity

Calculate the total amount by adding net amount and 13% Vat

**Display** the purchase details of the user by using the variables that we created

Function update\_when\_buying ends here

**Define** update\_when\_selling function that take selling laptop id, quantity, buyer name and phone number as perimeter

**Update** laptop dictionary by subtracting the available quantity with the quantity entered by the user

**Open** the laptop txt file in write mode and update the quantity

Close the laptop txt file

Ask the user if they want to add shipping charges input in Yes or No

If input is yes

**Add** shipping charge = 5

End if

**Elif** input is no

**Add** shipping charge = 0

End elif

**Else** 

**Display** invalid input message

End else

**Take** the user input and determine which laptop they want to sell and store the details of the laptop in variables to use later

**Calculate** the total shipping by multiplying shipping charge and selling laptop quantity

**Calculate** the total price by multiplying price of the laptop and quantity of laptop and adding total shipping

**Create** a txt file that's named after the customer's name and phone number

**Write** the sale details in the txt file including laptop details and shipping cost

Display the sale details

Function update\_when\_selling ends here

#### **Data Structures**

Data structures are collection of data values and the relationship between them. The allows programs to store and process data effectively. Facet of algorithms that can be used in honey programming language to organize the data. There are two types of data structure primitive and non-primitive data structure (R, 2023).

#### **Primitive Data Structure**

It is a type of data structures that directly operate according to the machine instruction. String, float, char, double and pointer are some of the examples of primitive data structure.

#### a) String

String is a data type used in programming which is used to represent text. Here buyer\_name is a string data type.

```
buyer_name = input("Please Enter the name of the Custom
```

Figure 2: String datatype

### b) Integer

Integer is a data type in programming which represents only whole number like 6,200, -8 etc. Here buying\_laptop\_id and buying\_laptop\_qty both are integer data type.

Figure 3:Integer datatype

#### c) Float

Float data type represents a floating-point or decimal number. For example, 0.1234 and 15.465. Here vat is a variable that stores float data type.

```
pur_datetime = datetime.now()
vat = (13 / 100) * net_amount
total_amount = net_amount + vat
```

Figure 4:Float datatype

#### In-built non-primitive data structures

Non primitive data structures are the complex data structures that are derived from primitive data structure. It is just a complex form of primitive data structure.

#### a) Dictionary

Dictionaries are those data structures that are used to store data values in the form of keys and values. Dictionary in python is very versatile, we can easily, add, remove, or change the data stored inside the dictionary. Dictionaries do not allow two items with the same key.

```
# Making A dictionary to store {
  file = open("Laptop.txt", "r")
  laptop_dictionary = {
    laptop_id = 1
  for line in file:
    line = line.replace("\n", "")
```

Figure 5:Dictionary datatype

# **Program**

I have created a program for a laptop shop to help them sell laptops to their customers and buy from manufacturers. The program first welcomes the user and asks him/her what they would like to do Buy, Sell or Exit.



Figure 6:What would you like to do.

#### a) Purchasing

After entering '1' which for purchasing. The program shows the list of laptops available for purchase with their specifications, price, and available quantity in the store. The user can select to purchase any of the mentioned laptops in the table. The program asks the user to enter the ld and quantity of laptop they want to purchase after showing the table.



Figure 7: Displaying available laptops before buying from manufacturer.

After after the user inputs the ID and quantity of the laptop the program prints the bill and shows the purchase detail of the laptops including the specifications of the laptop its price quantity purchased and it also adds 13% VAT to the total amount. The user if they want to buy or sell again and if they enter no the program stops and if they enter yes the program loops again.

```
Alienware
                             Alienware
                                             $1978
                                                         24
                                                                      i5 9th Gen
                                                                                          GTX 3070
        Swift 7
                             Acer
                                             $900
                                                                      i5 9th Gen
                                                                                          GTX 3070
       Macbook Pro 16
                                             $3500
                                                                     i5 9th Gen
                                                                                          GTX 3070
                            Apple
                                                         10
Enter the ID of the Laptop you want to purchase : 3
Enter the quantity of the Laptop you want to purchase : 5
OK here is the details of your purchase from the manufacturer Alienware
Purchase time : 2023-05-10 21:50:08.975470
               : Alienware
: Alienware
aptop Brand
Laptop Model
               : i5 9th Gen
Processor
               : GTX 3070
Graphics
               : $1978
Price
Purchased units : 5
Net Amount
              : $9890
               : $1285.7
Vat amount
Total Amount
               : $11175.7
Do yo want to Buy or Sell again (Y/N) : 🕳
```

Figure 8: Printing a bill that has the purchase details.

We can see here that this program is asking the user again to buy or sell after he enters yes.

```
Price : $1978

Purchased units : 5

Net Amount : $9890

Vat amount : $1285.7

Total Amount : $11175.7

None

Do yo want to Buy or Sell again (Y/N) : y

1. Buy from Manufacturer.

2. Sell to Customer.

3. Exit the System.

Enter the option to Continue : ____
```

Figure 9:Asking the user again, to buy or sell?

The program has also updated the text file previously the quantity of laptop Alienware was 24 but after buying 5 additional laptops the quantity of the laptop Alienware available in the shop has increased by 5.

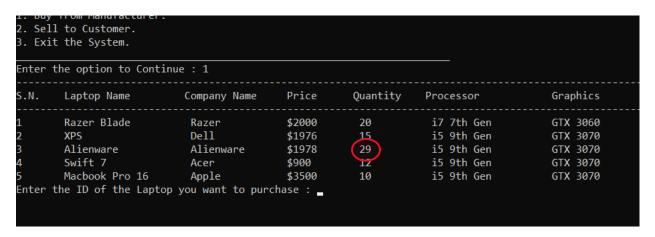


Figure 10:Updating the available laptop table after buying.

The laptop txt file has also been updated.

```
*Laptop - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

Razer Blade, Razer, $2000, 20, i7 7th Gen, GTX 3060

XPS, Dell, $1976, 15, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070

Alienware, Alienware, $1978, 29, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070

Swift 7, Acer, $900, 12, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070

Macbook Pro 16, Apple, $3500, 10, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070
```

Figure 11:Updating the laptop txt file after buying.

### b) <u>Selling</u>

After two is for selling to the customer our table is it's shown that has all the details of the laptops available in the shop with their quantities and specifications.



Figure 12:Showing the available laptop to sell.

After the user puts the Id and quantity of the laptop, customer name and their phone number the program Asks the user if they want to add shipping charge or

not. After deciding the shipping charge the program displays the sales detail that has the specification of the laptop its price shipping cost and total amount. Then the program asks the user if they want to buy or sell again and if they say yes the program loops again and if they say no the program stops.



Figure 13:Printing the bill that stores sales details.

Here we can see that the quantity of the laptops has been updated in the table. Previously the quantity of laptop razor blade was 20 but now after selling five laptops the quantity has been decreased to 15.

Enter	the option to Conti	nue : 2				
S.N.	Laptop Name	Company Name	Price	Quantity	Processor	Graphics
1 -	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	15	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS Alienware	Dell Alienware	\$1976	15	i5 9th Gen i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070 GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Allenware	\$1978 \$900	29 12	is 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Figure 14:Updating the quantity of laptops in the available laptop table.

The laptop txt file has also been updated.

```
Laptop - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

Razer Blade, Razer, $2000, 15, i7 7th Gen, GTX 3060

XPS, Dell, $1976, 15, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070

Alienware, Alienware, $1978, 29, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070

Swift 7, Acer, $900, 12, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070

Macbook Pro 16, Apple, $3500, 10, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070
```

Figure 15:Updating the laptop txt file after selling.

A txt file by the customer's name and phone number has been created that has the bill that shows the detail of the laptop sold including their price quantity purchased shipping cost and total amount.

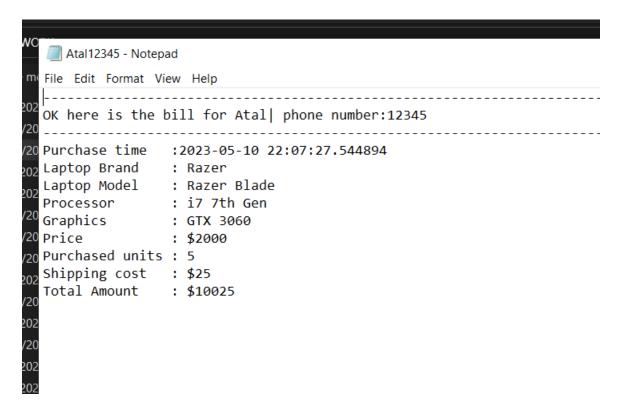


Figure 16: A txt file that stores the sales detail.

# c) Exit

if the user process three with is for exit the program thanks the user for using the system but also asks the user if he wants to buy or sell again. If the user inputs no the program well exit and if he presses yes the options will are shown again.



Figure 17:Exiting the system.

# **Testing**

# a) Test no 1.

Table 1:Test 1 table

Test no:	1
Objective:	To show the implementation of try and catch
Action:	- Open the program.
	<ul> <li>After the program asks for input enter the option that is not present.</li> </ul>
	- After the program shows a message to input again, enter any string
Expected Result:	The program should show a message that says the input is wrong enter right input.
Actual Result:	The program showed the message both times while entering wrong number and wrong format.
Conclusion:	The test is successful.



Figure 18:Screenshot of program asking for input.

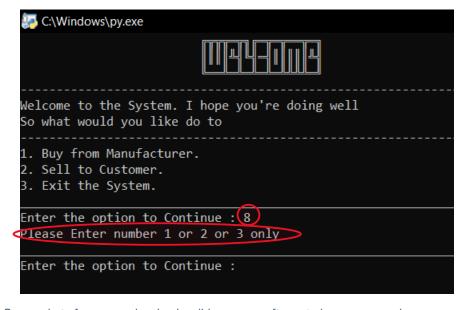


Figure 19:Screenshot of program showing invalid message after entering wrong number.

```
So what would you like do to

1. Buy from Manufacturer.
2. Sell to Customer.
3. Exit the System.

Enter the option to Continue : 8
Please Enter number 1 or 2 or 3 only

Enter the option to Continue : hello

(Invalid Input) Please Enter number 1 or 2 or 3 only

Enter the option to Continue :
```

Figure 20: Screenshot of program showing invalid message after entering in word.

# b) Test no 2.

Table 2:Test 2 table

Test no:	2
Objective:	To show the selection of purchase and sale of laptops
Action:	<ul> <li>Open the program.</li> <li>After selecting to buy or sell laptops enter a negative value.</li> <li>After the program shows a message that the input is invalid and asks to input again enter a non-existing value.</li> </ul>
Expected Result:	The program should show a message that says the input is wrong enter right input in both cases.
Actual Result:	The program showed the message both times while entering negative value and non-existing value.
Conclusion:	The test is successful.

```
Welcome to the System. I hope you're doing well
So what would you like do to

    Buy from Manufacturer.

2. Sell to Customer.
Exit the System.
Enter the option to Continue : 1
S.N.
       Laptop Name
                         Company Name
                                         Price
                                                    Quantity
                                                               Processor
                                                                                   Graphics
       Razer Blade
                          Razer
                                         $2000
                                                     16
                                                               i7 7th Gen
                                                                                   GTX 3060
                          Dell
                                         $1976
                                                     20
                                                               i5 9th Gen
                                                                                  GTX 3070
       Alienware
                          Alienware
                                          $1978
                                                               i5 9th Gen
                                                                                  GTX 3070
                                          $900
                                                     12
       Swift 7
                          Acer
                                                               i5 9th Gen
                                                                                  GTX 3070
       Macbook Pro 16
                                                     10
                          Apple
                                          $3500
                                                                i5 9th Gen
                                                                                  GTX 3070
Enter the ID of the Laptop you want to purchase :
```

Figure 21: Screenshot of the program asking to input the ID to buy.

	Alienware	A 7 *				
4		Alienware	\$1978	29	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	12	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
Enter th	e ID of the Laptop yo	ou want to purcha	ase : (-1)			
Enter th	ne quantity of the Lap	ptop you want to	purchase :	3		
	Lantan Nama	Company Nama	Doice	O	Dancas con	Cnaphics
S.N.	Laptop Name	company Name	Price	Quantity	Processor	Graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	16	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	20	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	29	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	12	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
	ne ID you entered is n					
Please r	ead the list of lapt	ops properly and	enter again			
Enter th	e ID of the Laptop yo	ou want to purcha	ase:			

Figure 22: Screenshot of the program showing message that the input is invalid after entering a negative number to buy.

```
Sorry the ID you entered is not present
Please read the list of laptops properly and enter again
Enter the ID of the Laptop you want to purchase : (88)
Enter the quantity of the Laptop you want to purchase : 2
       Laptop Name
                               Company Name
                                                                 Quantity Processor
                                                                                                       Graphics
                                                 $2000 16 i7 7th Gen
$1976 20 i5 9th Gen
$1978 29 i5 9th Gen
$900 12 i5 9th Gen
$3500 10 i5 9th Gen
        Razer Blade Razer
XPS Dell
Alienware Alienware
Swift 7 Acer
Macbook Pro 16 Apple
                                                                                                  GTX 3060
                                                                                                       GTX 3070
                                                                                                     GTX 3070
                                                                                                     GTX 3070
                                                                                                       GTX 3070
corry the ID you entered is not present
Please read the list of laptops properly and enter again
Enter the ID of the Laptop you want to purchase : lacksquare
```

Figure 23: Screenshot of the program showing an invalid input after entering a non-existing Id to buy.

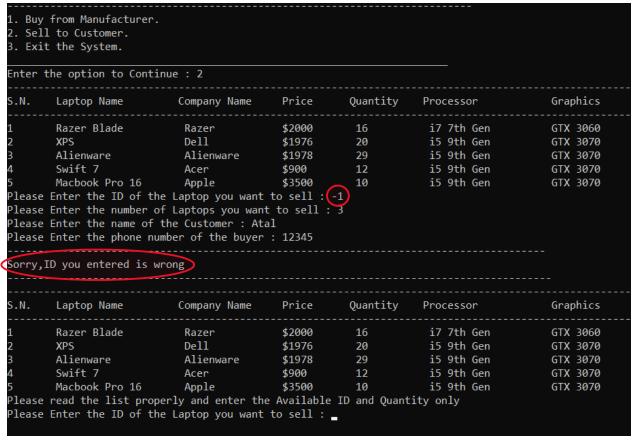


Figure 24: Screenshot of the program showing message that the input is invalid after entering a negative number to sell.

Ν.	Laptop Name	Company Name	Price	Quantity	Processor	Graphics
	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	16	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
	XPS	Dell	\$1976	20	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	29	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	12	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
		erly and enter the	e Available	ID and Ouant	ity only	
	read the list proper Enter the ID of the					
ase		e Laptop you want	to sell :	88		
ease ease	Enter the ID of the	e Laptop you want f Laptops you want	to sell : : t to sell :	88		
ase ase ase	Enter the ID of the Enter the number of	e Laptop you want f Laptops you want the Customer : Ata	to sell : : t to sell :	88		
ase ase ase	Enter the ID of the Enter the number of Enter the name of	e Laptop you want f Laptops you want the Customer : Ata	to sell : : t to sell :	88		
ase ase ase ase	Enter the ID of the Enter the number of Enter the name of	e Laptop you want f Laptops you want the Customer : Ata mber of the buyer	to sell : : t to sell :	88		
ase ase ase ase	Enter the ID of the Enter the number of Enter the name of Enter the phone nu	e Laptop you want f Laptops you want the Customer : Ata mber of the buyer	to sell : : t to sell :	88		
ase ase ase ase	Enter the ID of the Enter the number of Enter the name of Enter the phone nu	e Laptop you want f Laptops you want the Customer : Ata mber of the buyer	to sell : : t to sell :	88	Processor	Graphics
ase ase ase ry,	Enter the ID of the Enter the number of Enter the name of Enter the phone number of the phone numbers of the phone is well as	e Laptop you want f Laptops you want the Customer : Ato mber of the buyer rong	to sell : : t to sell : el : [2345]	88 3  Quantity		Graphics
ase ase ase ry,	Enter the ID of the Enter the number of Enter the name of Enter the phone num ID you entered is well Laptop Name	e Laptop you want f Laptops you want the Customer : Ata mber of the buyer rong  Company Name	to sell : to sell : al : 12345	88 3  Quantity	Processor	
ase ase ase ase ry,	Enter the ID of the Enter the number of Enter the phone num ID you entered is well Laptop Name Razer Blade	e Laptop you want f Laptops you want the Customer : Ata mber of the buyer rong Company Name	to sell : to sell : al : 12345 : Price	88 3 Quantity	Processor i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
ase ase ase ry,	Enter the ID of the Enter the number of Enter the phone num Enter the phone num ID you entered is well Laptop Name Razer Blade XPS	e Laptop you want f Laptops you want the Customer : Ata mber of the buyer rong  Company Name Razer Dell	to sell : to sell : al : 12345 : 12345 : Price \$2000 \$1976	88 3  Quantity 16 20	Processor i7 7th Gen i5 9th Gen	GTX 3060 GTX 3070

Figure 25: Screenshot of the program showing an invalid input after entering a non-existing Id to sell.

# c) Test no 3.

Table 3:Test 3 table

Test no:	3
Objective:	To show the file generation of purchase of laptop.
Action:	- Open the program.
	- Enter a valid input to select the option to buy.
	- Enter the valid ld of the laptop to buy.
	- Enter the quantity of the laptop to buy.
Expected Result:	The program should display the details of the purchase, should
	ask if the user wants to buy again and a txt file that has the
	purchase details should be created.
Actual Result:	The program displays the details of the purchase, asks if the
	user want to buy again and creates a txt file that has the details.
Conclusion:	The test is successful.



Figure 26: Screenshot of program asking the user for input to choose the option.

```
Welcome to the System. I hope you're doing well
So what would you like do to

    Buy from Manufacturer.

2. Sell to Customer.
3. Exit the System.
Enter the option to Continue : 1
S.N.
                                        Price
                                                  Quantity Processor
      Laptop Name
                         Company Name
                                                                                 Graphics
       Razer Blade Razer
XPS Dell
                                                  16 i7 7th Gen
                                                                                 GTX 3060
                                        $2000
                                        $1976
                                                              i5 9th Gen
                                                                                 GTX 3070
      XPS
Alienware Alienware
Swift 7 Acer
                                                    20
                                        $1978
                                                             i5 9th Gen
                                                                                GTX 3070
                                                   29
                                         $900
                                                              i5 9th Gen
                                                                                 GTX 3070
       Macbook Pro 16 Apple
                                         $3500
                                                    10
                                                              i5 9th Gen
                                                                                 GTX 3070
Enter the ID of the Laptop you want to purchase : lacksquare
```

Figure 27: Screenshot of program showing available laptop and asking to input laptop Id after selecting to buy.

S.N. Lapto	p Name	Company Name	Price	Quantity	Processor	Graphics
L Razer	Blade	Razer	\$2000	16	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2 XPS		Dell	\$1976	20	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
B Alien	ware	Alienware	\$1978	29	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
Swift	7	Acer	\$900	12	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
Macbo	ok Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
		Laptop you want				
)K here is th	e details of	your purchase fr	om the manu	facturer Dell		
aptop Brand aptop Model Processor Graphics Price Purchased uni Wet Amount	: Dell : XPS : i5 9th : GTX 307 : \$1976 ts : 3 : \$5928 : \$770.64	70	31			
rat amount Fotal Amount None	. \$0000.0-					

Figure 28: Screenshot of program printing the purchase bill and asking if the user wants to buy again.

Figure 29: Txt file that stores the purchase details.

# d) Test no 4.

Table 4:Test 4 table

Test no:	4
Objective:	To show the file generation of sales process of laptop
Action:	- Open the program.
	- Enter a valid input to select the option to sell.
	- Enter the valid ld of the laptop to sell.
	- Enter the quantity of the laptop to sell.
	- Enter the name of the customer.
	- Enter the phone number of the customer.
Expected Result:	The program should display the details of the sale, should ask if
	the user wants to sell again and a txt file that has the sales
	details should be created.
Actual Result:	The program displays the details of the sale, asks if the user
	want to sell again and creates a txt file that has the details.
Conclusion:	The test is successful.



Figure 30:Screenshot of program asking the user to buy, sell or exit.

```
Welcome to the System. I hope you're doing well
So what would you like do to

    Buy from Manufacturer.

2. Sell to Customer.
Exit the System.
Enter the option to Continue : 2
        Laptop Name
                               Company Name
                                                 Price
                                                              Quantity Processor
                                                                                                   Graphics
        Razer Blade Razer
XPS Dell
Alienware Alienware
Swift 7 Acer
                                                             16
20
                                                $2000
                                                                            i7 7th Gen
                                                                                                GTX 3060
                                                                            i5 9th Gen
                                                $1976
                                                                                                   GTX 3070
                                                $1978
                                                               29
                                                                            i5 9th Gen
                                                                                                  GTX 3070

        Swift 7
        Acer
        $900

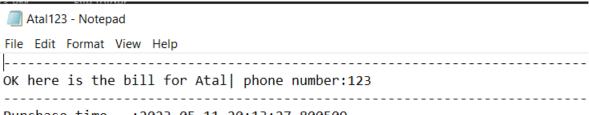
        Macbook Pro 16
        Apple
        $3500

                                                               12
                                                                            i5 9th Gen
                                                                                                   GTX 3070
                                                               10
                                                                             i5 9th Gen
                                                                                                   GTX 3070
Please Enter the ID of the Laptop you want to sell : lacksquare
```

Figure 31:Screen shot of program showing the available laptops for sale and asking laptop Id as input.

s.N.	 Laptop Name	Company Name	Price	Quantity	Processor	Graphics	
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	16	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060	
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	20	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070	
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	29	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070	
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	12	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070	
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070	
Please Enter the ID of the Laptop you want to sell : 4							
Please Enter the number of Laptops you want to sell : 5							
Please Enter the name of the Customer : Atal							
Please Enter the phone number of the buyer : 123							
Do you want to add shipping charge your laptop (Y/N) : y							
OK here is the bill for Atal   phone number: 123							
Purchase	time : 2023-05-1	1 20:13:27.8005	<b>0</b> 9				
Laptop B	rand : Acer						
Laptop M	odel : Swift 7						
Processo	r : i5 9th G	en					
Graphics	: GTX 3070						
Price	: \$900						
Purchase	d units : 5						
Shipping	cost : \$25						
Total Am	ount : \$4525						
None							
Do yo want to Buy or Sell again (Y/N) : _							

Figure 32: Screen shot of program displaying sales bill after entering all the required inputs.



Purchase time :2023-05-11 20:13:27.800509

Laptop Brand : Acer
Laptop Model : Swift 7
Processor : i5 9th Gen
Graphics : GTX 3070
Price : \$900
Purchased units : 5
Shipping cost : \$25
Total Amount : \$4525

Figure 33:Screen shot of txt file created by the program that has the sales details.

# e) Test no 5.

#### Table 5:Test 5 table

Test no:	5	
Objective:	To show the update in stock of laptop.	
Action:	- Open the program.	
	- Use valid inputs and buy laptops.	
	- Use valid inputs and sell laptops.	
	- Open the Laptop.txt file and observe the stock of laptops.	
Expected Result:	The program should update the existing Laptop.txt file according	
	to the purchase and sale.	
Actual Result:	The program updates the existing Laptop.txt file according to the	
	purchase and sale.	
Conclusion:	usion: The test is successful.	

3. Exit the System.  Enter the option to Continue : 1									
S.N.	Laptop Name	Company Name	Price	Quantity	Processor	Graphics			
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	16	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060			
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	20	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070			
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	29	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070			
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	7	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070			
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070			
Enter	the ID of the Lapto	p you want to pur	chase : 2						
Enter	the quantity of the	Laptop you want	to purchase	: 6					

Figure 34: Screen shot of the available laptop table before purchasing.

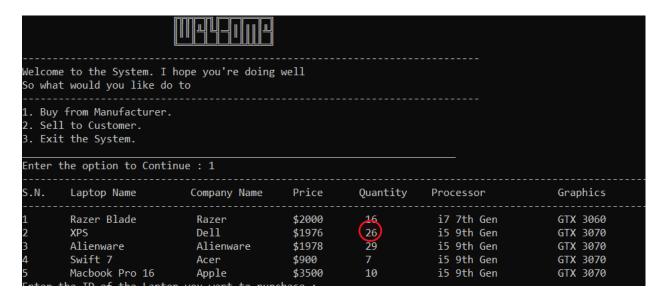


Figure 35: Screen shot of the available laptop table after purchasing.

```
*Laptop - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

Razer Blade, Razer, $2000, 16, i7 7th Gen, GTX 3060

XPS, Dell, $1976, 20, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070

Alienware, Alienware, $1978, 29, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070

Swift 7, Acer, $900, 7, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070

Macbook Pro 16, Apple, $3500, 10, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070
```

Figure 36: Screen shot of the available laptop in txt file before purchasing.

```
Laptop - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

Razer Blade, Razer, $2000, 16, i7 7th Gen, GTX 3060

XPS, Dell, $1976, 26, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070

Alienware, Alienware, $1978, 29, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070

Swift 7, Acer, $900, 7, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070

Macbook Pro 16, Apple, $3500, 10, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070
```

Figure 37: Screen shot of the available laptop in txt file after purchasing.

```
Welcome to the System. I hope you're doing well
So what would you like do to

    Buy from Manufacturer.

2. Sell to Customer.
Exit the System.
Enter the option to Continue : 2
S.N.
     Laptop Name
                        Company Name
                                         Price
                                                   Quantity
                                                              Processor
                                                                                  Graphics
                      Razer
                                                    (16)
       Razer Blade
                                         $2000
                                                               i7 7th Gen
                                                                                 GTX 3060
                                         $1976
                                                                                  GTX 3070
       XPS
                        Dell
                                                    26
                                                               i5 9th Gen
       Alienware
                         Alienware
                                                               i5 9th Gen
                                         $1978
                                                                                  GTX 3070
                                                               i5 9th Gen
                                                                                  GTX 3070
       Swift 7
                         Acer
                                         $900
       Macbook Pro 16
                          Apple
                                                    10
                                                               i5 9th Gen
                                                                                  GTX 3070
Please Enter the ID of the Laptop you want to sell :
```

Figure 38: Screen shot of the available laptop table before selling.

S.N.	Laptop Name	Company Name	Price	Quantity	Processor	Graphics
	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	11)	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
1	XPS	Dell	\$1976	26	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
2	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	29	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	7	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Figure 39: Screen shot of the available laptop table after selling.

### Laptop - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

Razer Blade, Razer, \$2000, 16 i7 7th Gen, GTX 3060

XPS, Dell, \$1976, 26, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070

Alienware, Alienware, \$1978, 29, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070

Swift 7, Acer, \$900, 7, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070

Macbook Pro 16, Apple, \$3500, 10, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070

Figure 40: Screen shot of the available laptop in txt file before selling.



File Edit Format View Help

Razer Blade, Razer, \$2000, 11 i7 7th Gen, GTX 3060 XPS, Dell, \$1976, 26, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070 Alienware, Alienware, \$1978, 29, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070 Swift 7, Acer, \$900, 7, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070 Macbook Pro 16, Apple, \$3500, 10, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070

Figure 41: Screen shot of the available laptop in txt file after selling.

## **Conclusion**

This coursework was about creating a system for a laptop shop using python programming. A laptop shop that buys laptops/computers from manufacturers and sell it to different customers which may be individuals or companies. To complete this course work, I had to learn a lot of things about python programming. I learned about data types, loops, function, list, dictionary, control statements, etc. It was hard and confusing in the begging, but I learned new things from my teachers, friends and seniors which made things a lot easier. This documentation part was a lot more time consuming than the whole coding part.

I learned a lot of things from this course work. I now know a lot more about phython programming, I understood the concept of functions, dictionary, 2-D lists, etc. I'm a more skilled programmer now than before. I also learned a lot by making this documentation part, I learned about algorithm and flow chart.

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### **Appendix**

#### a) Main.py

```
from datetime import datetime
# Welcoming The User
print("\t \t \t ______")
print("\t \t \t \"\")
print("Welcome to the System. I hope you're doing well")
print("So what would you like do to")
while True:
  # Creating a function
  def main():
    print("1. Buy from Manufacturer.")
    print("2. Sell to Customer.")
    print("3. Exit the System.")
print("____
    while True:
      try:
        user_input = int(input("Enter the option to Continue : "))
```

```
if user_input == 1:
           from Operations import operation
           operation(user_input)
           break
         elif user_input == 2:
           from Operations import operation
           operation(user_input)
           break
         elif user_input == 3:
           print("Thank you fore using the System, Have a good day")
           break
         else:
           print("Please Enter number 1 or 2 or 3 only")
      except:
       print("(Invalid Input) Please Enter number 1 or 2 or 3 only")
print("_
```

```
print(main())

again = input("Do yo want to Buy or Sell again (Y/N) : ")
if again.lower() == 'n':
    print("Thank you for using our system. Good Bye")
    break
```

### b) Reading.py

# c) Operations.py

from datetime import datetime

```
# Making A dictionary to store the data of txt file
file = open("Laptop.txt","r")
laptop_dictionary = {}
laptop_id = 1
for line in file:
  line = line.replace("\n","")
  laptop_dictionary.update({laptop_id: line.split(", ")})
  laptop id = laptop id + 1
file.close()
def operation(user input):
    # If the user wants to Buy from Manufacturer
    if user_input == 1:
       while True:
         from Reading import Reading file
           buying_laptop_id = int(input("Enter the ID of the Laptop you want
to purchase: "))
           buying_laptop_qty = int(input("Enter the quantity of the Laptop
you want to purchase: "))
           if buying laptop id in laptop dictionary:
              from Writing import update_when_buying
              update_when_buying(buying_laptop_id,buying_laptop_qty)
              break
           else:
              Reading_file()
              print("-----
              print("Sorry the ID you entered is not present")
              print("Please read the list of laptops properly and enter again")
              print("-----
         except ValueError:
```

```
print("-----
           print("(Invalid Input) Please Enter in int format only")
           print("-----
----")
    # If the user wants to sell to the Customer
    elif user input == 2:
       # Showing User the list of available laptops to sell
       while True:
         from Reading import Reading_file
         try:
           # Asking the user for inputs to Determine what and how many
laptos he wants to sell to his customers and the details of the customer
           selling_laptop_id = int(input("Please Enter the ID of the Laptop
you want to sell: "))
           selling_laptop_qty = int(input("Please Enter the number of
Laptops you want to sell: "))
           buyer_name = input("Please Enter the name of the Customer : ")
           buyer_number = int(input("Please Enter the phone number of the
buyer: "))
           if selling_laptop_id in laptop_dictionary:
              if selling laptop gty <=
int(laptop_dictionary[selling_laptop_id][3]) and selling_laptop_qty > 0:
                from Writing import update_when_selling
update_when_selling(selling_laptop_id,selling_laptop_qty,buyer_name,buyer
number)
                break
              else:
                Reading_file()
                print("Quantity not available")
                print("Please read the list properly and enter the Available
ID and Quantity only")
```

## d) Writing.py

from datetime import datetime

```
# Making A dictionary to store the data of txt file
file = open("Laptop.txt", "r")
laptop_dictionary = {}
laptop_id = 1
for line in file:
    line = line.replace("\n", "")
    laptop_dictionary.update({laptop_id: line.split(", ")})
    laptop_id = laptop_id + 1
file.close()
```

```
# Updating the Laptop txt file's quantity when Buying
def update_when_buying(buying_laptop_id, buying_laptop_qty):
  # ------ Taking users input and storing the details in variables ------
  laptop_name = laptop_dictionary[buying_laptop_id][0]
  laptop_brand = laptop_dictionary[buying_laptop_id][1]
  price = laptop dictionary[buying laptop id][2].replace("$", "")
  processor = laptop dictionary[buying laptop id][4]
  gpu = laptop_dictionary[buying_laptop_id][5]
  net_amount = int(price) * buying_laptop_qty
  pur datetime = datetime.now()
  vat = (13 / 100) * net_amount
  total_amount = net_amount + vat
  laptop dictionary[buying laptop id][3] =
int(laptop_dictionary[buying_laptop_id][3]) + int(buying_laptop_qty)
  file = open("Laptop.txt", "w")
  for values in laptop dictionary.values():
    file.write(str(values[0]) + ", " + str(values[1]) + ", " + str(values[2]) + ", " +
str(values[3]) + ", " + str(
       values[4]) + ", " + str(values[5]))
    file.write("\n")
  file.close()
  # Printing the purchase details of the shop from manufacturer
  print("-----
  print("OK here is the details of your purchase from the manufacturer " +
str(laptop brand))
  print("-----
  print("Purchase time :", pur_datetime)
  print("Laptop Brand : ", laptop_brand)
  print("Laptop Model : ", laptop_name)
  print("Processor : ", processor)
  print("Graphics : ", gpu)
              : $" + price)
  print("Price
  print("Purchased units : ", buying_laptop_qty)
  print("Net Amount : $" + str(net_amount))
  print("Vat amount : $" + str(vat))
  print("Total Amount : $" + str(total_amount))
```

```
buy_bill = open( "buying" + ".txt", "w")
  buy bill.write("------
----")
  buy_bill.write("\n")
  buy bill.write("OK here is the details of your purchase from the
manufacturer " + str(laptop_brand))
  buy_bill.write("\n")
  buy_bill.write("-----
----")
  buy bill.write("\n")
  buy_bill.write("Purchase time :"+ str(pur_datetime))
  buy_bill.write("\n")
  buy_bill.write("Laptop Brand : "+ str(laptop_brand))
  buy bill.write("\n")
  buy bill.write("Laptop Model : "+ str(laptop name))
  buy_bill.write("\n")
  buy_bill.write("Processor : "+ str(processor))
  buy_bill.write("\n")
  buy_bill.write("Graphics : "+ str(gpu))
  buy_bill.write("\n")
  buy bill.write("Price : $" + str(price))
  buy bill.write("\n")
  buy bill.write("Purchased units: "+ str(buying laptop gty))
  buy_bill.write("\n")
  buy_bill.write("Net Amount : $" + str(net_amount))
  buy bill.write("\n")
  buy_bill.write("Vat amount : $" + str(vat))
  buy bill.write("\n")
  buy_bill.write("Total Amount : $" + str(total_amount))
  buy bill.close()
# Updating the Laptop txt file when selling to customer and creating a txt file
that stores the bill
def update when selling(selling laptop id, selling laptop gty, buyer name,
buyer_number):
  # Updating the Laptop dictionary
  laptop_dictionary[selling_laptop_id][3] =
int(laptop_dictionary[selling_laptop_id][3]) - int(selling_laptop_qty)
  # Updating txt file
```

```
file = open("Laptop.txt", "w")
  for values in laptop dictionary.values():
    file.write(str(values[0]) + ", " + str(values[1]) + ", " + str(values[2]) + ", " +
str(values[3]) + ", " + str(
       values[4]) + ", " + str(values[5]))
    file.write("\n")
  file.close()
  # For shipping
  shipping_input = input("Do you want to add shipping charge your laptop
(Y/N) : ")
  if shipping_input.lower() == 'y':
    shipping_charge = 5
  elif shipping input.lower() == 'n':
    shipping charge = 0
  else:
    print("Invalid Input")
  # Taking users input and storing the details in variables
  laptop_name = laptop_dictionary[selling_laptop_id][0]
  laptop brand = laptop dictionary[selling laptop id][1]
  price = laptop_dictionary[selling_laptop_id][2].replace("$", "")
  processor = laptop_dictionary[selling_laptop_id][4]
  gpu = laptop_dictionary[selling_laptop_id][5]
  total_shipping = shipping_charge * selling_laptop_qty
  total_price = (int(price) * selling_laptop_qty) + total_shipping
  purchase_datetime = datetime.now()
  # Creating a new txt file that stores the bill
  bill_txt = open(str(buyer_name) + str(buyer_number) + ".txt", "w")
  bill txt.write("-------
----")
  bill txt.write("\n")
  bill txt.write("OK here is the bill for " + str(buyer_name) + "| phone
number:" + str(buyer_number))
  bill_txt.write("\n")
  bill_txt.write("-----
----")
```

```
bill txt.write("\n")
  bill_txt.write("Purchase time :" + str(purchase_datetime))
  bill_txt.write("\n")
  bill_txt.write("Laptop Brand : " + str(laptop_brand))
  bill txt.write("\n")
  bill_txt.write("Laptop Model : " + str(laptop_name))
  bill_txt.write("\n")
  bill txt.write("Processor : " + str(processor))
  bill txt.write("\n")
  bill_txt.write("Graphics : " + str(gpu))
  bill_txt.write("\n")
  bill_txt.write("Price : $" + str(price))
  bill_txt.write("\n")
  bill_txt.write("Purchased units: " + str(selling_laptop_qty))
  bill txt.write("\n")
  bill txt.write("Shipping cost : $" + str(total shipping))
  bill txt.write("\n")
  bill_txt.write("Total Amount : $" + str(total_price))
  bill txt.write("\n")
  bill txt.close()
  # Printing the bill that has details of the sale made to the customer
  print("-----
  print("OK here is the bill for ", buyer_name, "| phone number:",
buyer_number)
  print("-----
  print("Purchase time :", purchase_datetime)
  print("Laptop Brand : ", laptop_brand)
  print("Laptop Model : ", laptop_name)
  print("Processor : ", processor)
  print("Graphics : ", gpu)
  print("Price : $" + str(price))
  print("Purchased units : ", selling_laptop_qty)
  print("Shipping cost : $" + str(total shipping))
  print("Total Amount : $" + str(total_price))
```