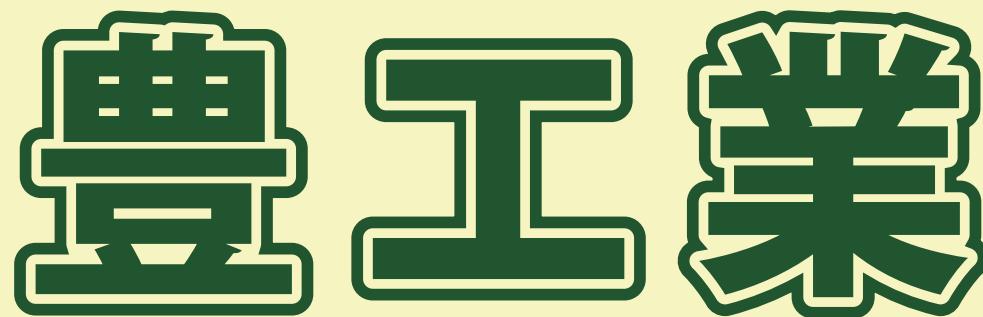


株式会社



【YUTAKAKOUGYOU】



0120-913-043



PAINT



BUILD



WOOD WORK

