

# VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

“JnanaSangama”, Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



**LAB REPORT**  
**on**

## **Object Oriented Java Programming** **(23CS3PCOOJ)**

*Submitted by*

**ATHARV BORIKAR(1BM23IC015)**

*in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of*  
**BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING**  
*in*  
**COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**



**B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING**  
(Autonomous Institution under VTU)

**BENGALURU-560019**  
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**B.M.S. College of Engineering,**  
**Bull Temple Road, Bangalore 560019**  
(Affiliated To Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum)  
**Department of Computer Science and Engineering**



**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled “Object Oriented Java Programming (23CS3PCOOJ)” carried out by **ATHARV BORIKAR (1BM23IC015)**, who is bonafide student of **B.M.S. College of Engineering**. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of **Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering** of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of an Object Oriented Java Programming (23CS3PCOOJ) work prescribed for the said degree.

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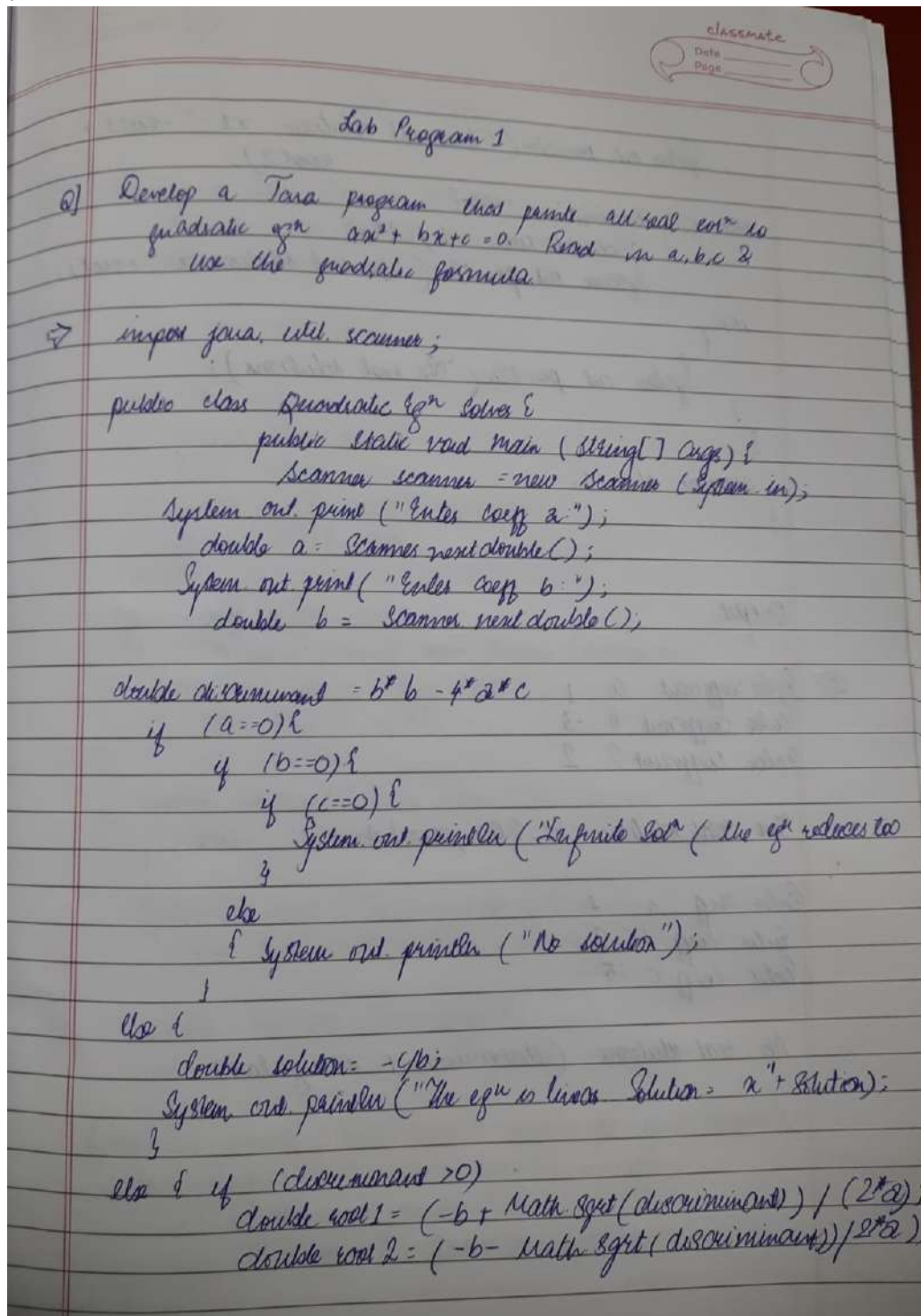
Github Link:

<https://github.com/Ath007-dev/Lab-Programs>

### Program 1

Implement Quadratic Equation

Algorithm:



```

System.out.println("Two real solutions: x1 = " + root1 +
    root2);
else if (discriminant == 0) {
    double root = -b / (2 * a);
    System.out.println("One real solution: x = " + root);
}
else {
    System.out.println("No real solutions");
}
}
scanner.close();
}

```

Output:

⇒ Enter coefficient a : 1  
Enter coefficient b : -3  
Enter coefficient c : 2

Two real solutions  $x_1 = 2.0$ ,  $x_2 = 1.0$

Enter coeff a : 1  
Enter coeff b : 2  
Enter coeff c : 5

No real solutions (discriminant is negative)

```

C:\Users\borik>cd C:\Users\borik\Documents

C:\Users\borik\Documents>javac QuadraticMain.java

C:\Users\borik\Documents>java QuadraticMain
Enter the coefficients of a, b, c:
1
-1 2
There are no real solutions.
ATHARV
1BM23IC015

C:\Users\borik\Documents>S

```

**Code:**

```

import java.util.Scanner;
class Quadratic
{ int a, b, c;
  double r1, r2, d;
  void getd()
  {
    Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.println("Enter the coefficients of a,b,c");
    a = s.nextInt(); b = s.nextInt(); c = s.nextInt();
  }
  void compute()
  {
    while(a==0)
    {
      System.out.println("Not a quadratic equation");
      System.out.println("Enter a non zero value for a:");
      Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
      a = s.nextInt();
    }
    d = b*b-4*a*c;
    if(d==0)
    {
      r1 = (-b)/(2*a);
      System.out.println("Roots are real and equal");
      System.out.println("Root1 = Root2 = " + r1);
    }
    else if(d>0)
    {
      r1 = ((-b)+(Math.sqrt(d)))/(double)(2*a);
      r2 = ((-b)-(Math.sqrt(d)))/(double)(2*a);
      System.out.println("Roots are real and distinct");
      System.out.println("Root1 = " + r1 + " Root2 = " + r2);
    }
  }
}

```

```

else if(d<0)
{
    System.out.println("Roots are imaginary");
    r1 = (-b)/(2*a);
    r2 = Math.sqrt(-d)/(2*a);
    System.out.println("Root1 = " + r1 + " + i"+r2);
    System.out.println("Root1 = " + r1 + " - i"+r2);
}
}
}
class QuadraticMain
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        Quadratic q = new Quadratic();
        q.getd();
        q.compute();
    }
}

```

## Program 2

SGPA Calculation

**Algorithm:**

Lab Program 2

Q1 Develop a Java Program to create a class student with members usn, name, an array credits & an array marks

→ import java.util.Scanner;

```

class Student {
    private String usn;
    private String name;
    private int[] credits;
    private int[] marks;

    public void acceptDetails() {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter USN:");
        usn = scanner.nextLine();

        System.out.print("Enter name:");
        name = scanner.nextLine();

        System.out.print("Enter number of subjects:");
        int numSubjects = scanner.nextInt();

        credits = new int[numSubjects];
        marks = new int[numSubjects];

        System.out.println("Enter credit & marks for each subjects");
        for (int i = 0; i < numSubjects; i++) {
            System.out.print(" ");
            marks[i] = scanner.nextInt();
        }
    }
}

```



```

public void displayDetails () {
    System.out.println("\n Student Details");
    System.out.println(" USNT: " + usnt);
    System.out.println(" Name: " + name);
}

public double calculate CGPA () {
    int totalCredits = 0;
    double weightedGradePoints = 0.0;

    for (int i = 0; i < credits.length; i++) {
        int gradePoints = getGradePoints (marks[i]);
        weightedGradePoints += gradePoints * credits[i];
    }

    if (totalCredits == 0) {
        return 0.0;
    }
}

```

```

private int GradePoints (int marks) {
    if (marks >= 90) return 10;
    if (marks >= 80) return 9;
    if (marks >= 70) return 8;
    if (marks >= 60) return 7;
    if (marks >= 50) return 6;

    return 0; // Fail
}

```

```

public class StudentSGPA {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        Student student = new Student();
        student.acceptDetails();
        student.displayDetails();
    }
}

```



Output:

⇒ Enter USN : 1BM23IC015  
Enter Name : Tom Doe  
Enter number of subjects : 3  
Enter credit & marks for each subject :  
Credit for Subject 1 : 4  
Marks for Subject 1 : 85  
Credit for Subject 2 : 3  
Marks for Subject 2 : 75  
Credit for Subject 3 : 2  
Marks for Subject 3 : 92  
CGPA : 8.78

```
C:\Users\borik\Documents>javac Main.java
```

```
C:\Users\borik\Documents>java Main
```

```
Enter your Name: ATHARV  
Enter your USN: 1BM23IC015  
Enter marks for subject 1: 45  
Enter credits for subject 1: 3  
Enter marks for subject 2: 67  
Enter credits for subject 2: 3  
Enter marks for subject 3: 78  
Enter credits for subject 3: 4  
Enter marks for subject 4: 89  
Enter credits for subject 4: 4  
Enter marks for subject 5: 76  
Enter credits for subject 5: 3  
Enter marks for subject 6: 78  
Enter credits for subject 6: 4  
Enter marks for subject 7: 98  
Enter credits for subject 7: 4  
Enter marks for subject 8: 87  
Enter credits for subject 8: 3  
Enter marks for subject 9: 67  
Enter credits for subject 9: 2  
Name: ATHARV  
USN: 1BM23IC015  
SGPA: 8.033333333333333  
1BM23IC015 - ATHARV
```

```
C:\Users\borik\Documents>|
```

**Code:**

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class Subject
{
    int subjectMarks;

    int credits;
    int grade;
}
class Student
{
    Subject subject[];
    String name;
    String usn;
    double SGPA;
    Scanner s;
    Student()

    int i;
    subject = new Subject[9];
    for(i=0;i<9;i++)
        subject[i] = new Subject();
    s = new Scanner(System.in);
}
void getStudentDetails()
{
    System.out.print("Enter your Name: ");
    name = s.next();
    System.out.print("Enter your USN: ");
    usn = s.next();
}
void getMarks()
{
    for(int i=0;i<9;i++)
    {
        System.out.print("Enter marks for subject "+(i+1)+" :");

        subject[i].subjectMarks = s.nextInt();
        System.out.print("Enter credits for subject "+(i+1)+" :");

        subject[i].credits = s.nextInt();
        subject[i].grade = (subject[i].subjectMarks/10) + 1;
        if(subject[i].grade==11)
            subject[i].grade = 10;
        if(subject[i].grade<=4)
            subject[i].grade = 0;
    }
}
```

```

    }
}
void computeSGPA()
{
    int effectiveScore = 0;

    int totalCredits = 0;

    for(int i=0;i<9;i++)

    {

        effectiveScore += (subject[i].grade*subject[i].credits);

        totalCredits += subject[i].credits;

    }

    SGPA = (double)effectiveScore/((double)totalCredits;
}
}

class Student_SGPA

{

    public static void main(String args[])

    {

        Student s1 = new Student();
        s1.getStudentDetails();
        s1.getMarks();
        s1.computeSGPA();
        System.out.println("Name: "+s1.name);
        System.out.println("USN: "+s1.usn);

        System.out.println("SGPA: "+s1.SGPA);

    }

}

```

### **Program 3**

Display Book Details

**Algorithm:**

### Lab Program 3

- Q1 Create class Book which contain 4 members, name, author, price, num. pages. Include a constructor to set values for members.

napisi java-ulu Scanner;

class Book {

private String name;  
private String author;  
private double price;  
private int numPages;

public Book (String name, String author, double price, int numPages) {  
this.name = name;  
this.author = author;  
this.price = price;  
this.numPages = numPages;  
}

public String getName() {  
return name;  
}

public class BookManager {  
public static void main (String[] args) {  
Scanner scanner = new Scanner (System.in);

System.out.print ("Enter no of books: ");  
int n = scanner.nextInt();  
Scanner.nextLine();

Book[] books = new Book [n];

```

for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {
    System.out.println("Enter details for Book");
    System.out.println("Enter name:");
    String name = scanner.nextLine();
    System.out.println("Enter author:");
    String author = scanner.nextLine();
    System.out.println("Enter number of pages:");
    books[i] = new Book(name, author, price, numberOfPages);
}
scanner.close();
}

```

Output:

⇒ Enter number of books: 1

Enter details:

Enter name: The Great Gatsby

Enter author: F. Scott Fitzgerald

Enter price: 10.99

Enter number of pages: 180

Details:

Book 1:

Book Details:

Name: The Great Gatsby

Author: F. Scott Fitzgerald

Price: \$10.99

No of Pages = 180

```
C:\Users\borik\Documents>javac BookDemo.java
```

```
C:\Users\borik\Documents>java BookDemo
```

```
Enter the number of books: 3
```

```
Enter details for Book 1:
```

```
Name: atharv
```

```
Author: s.naarayan
```

```
Price: 540
```

```
Pages: 78
```

```
Enter details for Book 2:
```

```
Name: wings of fire
```

```
Author: kalam APJ
```

```
Price: 780
```

```
Pages: 104
```

```
Enter details for Book 3:
```

```
Name: HARRY POTTER
```

```
Author: R.kipling
```

```
Price: 657
```

```
Pages: 940
```

```
Books Entered:
```

```
Book Details:
```

```
Name: atharv
```

```
Author: s.naarayan
```

```
Price: $540.0
```

```
Pages: 78
```

```
Book Details:
```

```
Name: wings of fire
```

```
Author: kalam APJ
```

```
Price: $780.0
```

```
Pages: 104
```

```
Book Details:
```

```
Name: HARRY POTTER
```

```
Author: R.kipling
```

```
Price: $657.0
```

```
Pages: 940
```

```
ATHARV 1BM23IC015
```

```
C:\Users\borik\Documents>
```

**Code:**

```
import java.util.Scanner ;

class Main{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        int n ;
        System.out.print("Enter the number of books:") ;
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in) ; n = sc.nextInt() ;
        sc.nextLine() ;
        Book books[] = new Book[n];
        for(int i = 0 ; i<n ; i++){
            System.out.print("Enter the book name: ") ;
            String name = sc.nextLine() ;

            System.out.print("Enter the author name: ") ;
            String author = sc.nextLine() ;
            System.out.print("Enter the price of the book: ") ;
            int price = sc.nextInt() ;
            System.out.print("Enter the number of pages in the book: ") ;
            int numPages = sc.nextInt() ;
            sc.nextLine() ;

            books[i] = new Book(name,author,price,numPages) ;
        }

        System.out.println("");
        for(int i = 0 ; i<n ; i++){
            System.out.println(books[i].toString()) ;
        }
        System.out.println("ATHARV BORIKAR" ) ;
        System.out.print("1BM23IC015") ;
        sc.close();
    }
}

class Book{
    String name , author ;
    int price , numPages ;

    Book(String name , String author , int price , int numPages){
        this.name = name ;
        this.author = author ;
        this.price = price ;
        this.numPages = numPages ;
    }
}
```



```

    } public String toString(){
        String name ,author ,price,numPages ;
        name = "Book name: " + this.name + "\n" ;
        author = "Author name: " + this.author + "\n" ;
        price = "Price: " + this.price + "\n" ;
        numPages = "Number of pages: " + this.numPages + "\n" ;
        return name + author + price + numPages ;
    }
}

```

#### **Program 4**

Using Abstract Class Shape

**Algorithm:**

classmate  
Date \_\_\_\_\_  
Page \_\_\_\_\_

Lab Program 4

Q1] Develop a Java Program to create an abstract class named Shape that contains two integers and an empty method named perimetre(). Provide three classes named Rectangle, Triangle & Circle.

```

import java.util.Scanner;

abstract class Shape {
    protected int dimension1;
    protected int dimension2;

    public abstract void perimetre();
}

class Rectangle extends Shape {
    public Rectangle (int length, int breadth) {
        this.dimension1 = length;
        this.dimension2 = breadth;
    }
}

class Circle extends Shape {
    private int radius;
    public Circle (int radius) {
        this.radius = radius;
    }
}

public class ShapeTester {
    public static void main (String[] args) {

```

System.out.println("Enter Length");  
System.out.println("Enter Breadth");

Shape Rectangle = new Rectangle (length, breadth);

System.out.println("Enter radius for circle");

System.out.print("Enter radius");

Shape circle: new Circle (radius);

rectangle.printArea();

rectangle.printPer();

circle.printArea();

Scanner.close();

}

Output:

⇒ Enter dimension of Rectangle

Length : 5

Breadth : 4

Enter dimension of Triangle

Base : 6

Height : 3

Enter radius of Circle

Radius : 7

Calculating Area:

Area of Rectangle : 20

Area of Triangle : 9.0

Area of Circle : 153.938040025

```

C:\Users\borik\Documents>javac ShapeDemo.java

C:\Users\borik\Documents>java ShapeDemo
Enter length and breadth of the rectangle: 56
87
Enter base and height of the triangle: 24 50
Enter radius of the circle: 67
Area of Rectangle: 4872
Area of Triangle: 600.0
Area of Circle: 14102.60942196458
ATHARV 1BM23IC015

```

**Code:**

```
import java.util.Scanner ;
```

```

class Main{
    public static void main(String[] args){
        Rectangle ob2 = new Rectangle() ;
        Triangle ob1 = new Triangle() ;
        Circle ob3 = new Circle() ;
        ob2.printArea() ;
        ob1.printArea() ;
        ob3.printArea() ;
        System.out.println("ATHARV BORIKAR " ) ;
        System.out.print("1BM23IC015") ;
    }
}

```

```

abstract class Shape{
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in) ;
    int dimension1 , dimension2 ;
    abstract void printArea();
}

```

```

class Rectangle extends Shape{

    Rectangle(){
        System.out.println("Enter the dimensions of the rectangle(Length and Breadth): " ) ;
        dimension1 = sc.nextInt() ;
        dimension2 = sc.nextInt() ;
    }
}

```

```

void printArea(){
    System.out.print("The area of the rectangle is = ") ;

    System.out.println(dimension1*dimension2) ;
}
}

class Triangle extends Shape{
    Triangle(){
        System.out.println("Enter the dimensions of the triangle(base and height): " ) ;

        dimension1 = sc.nextInt() ;

        dimension2 = sc.nextInt() ;
    }

    void printArea(){
        System.out.print("The area of the Triangle is = ") ;

        System.out.println(0.5*dimension1*dimension2) ;
    }
}

class Circle extends Shape{
    Circle(){
        System.out.println("Enter the dimension of the circle(radius): ") ;

        dimension1 = sc.nextInt() ;
    }

    void printArea(){
        System.out.print("The area of the Circle is = ") ;

        System.out.println(3.1415926535897*dimension1*dimension1) ;
    }
}
}

```

### **Program 5** Bank Account Storage

#### **Algorithm:**

### Lab Program 5

- Q1) Develop a Java Program to create a class Bank that maintain the bank's accounts for its customers
- a) accepts deposits from customer & update balance
  - b) Display the balance
  - c) calculate & deposit interest
  - d) Permit withdrawal & update balance

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class Account {
    protected String customerName;
    protected String accountNumber;
    protected String accountType;
}

public Account (String customerName, String accNo) {
    this.customerNo = customerNo;
    this.customerName = customerName;
    this.accountType = accountType;
    this.balance = 0.0;
}

public void deposit (double amount) {
    if (amount > 0)
        balance += amount;
    System.out.println("Invalid deposit Amount");
}
```



class Savings extends Account {  
 private static final double interestRate = 0.05;  
}

public void compute & Report Interest (int years) {  
 double interest = balance \* Math.pow(1 + interestRate, years) -  
 balance;  
 balance += interest;  
 System.out.println("Interest of " + interest);  
 displayBalance();  
}

class Current extends Account {  
 private static final double minBal = 500;  
 private static final double penalty = 50.0;  
}

public void withdraw (double amount) {  
 if (amount > balance) {  
 System.out.println("Insufficient funds");  
 }  
 else {  
 balance -= amount;  
 System.out.println("Withdrawal successful");  
 }  
 if (balance < minBal) {  
 System.out.println("Balance below minimum");  
 displayBalance();  
 }  
}

```

public class Bank {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner (System.in);

        System.out.println ("Create Saving Account");
        System.out.println ("Enter Customer name");

        System.out.println ("Saving Account Opened"),
        Savings.deposit (1000);
        Savings.withdrawal (500);

        System.out.println ("Current A/c operations");
        current.deposit (1000);
        current.withdrawal (600);

        Scanner.close();
    }
}

```

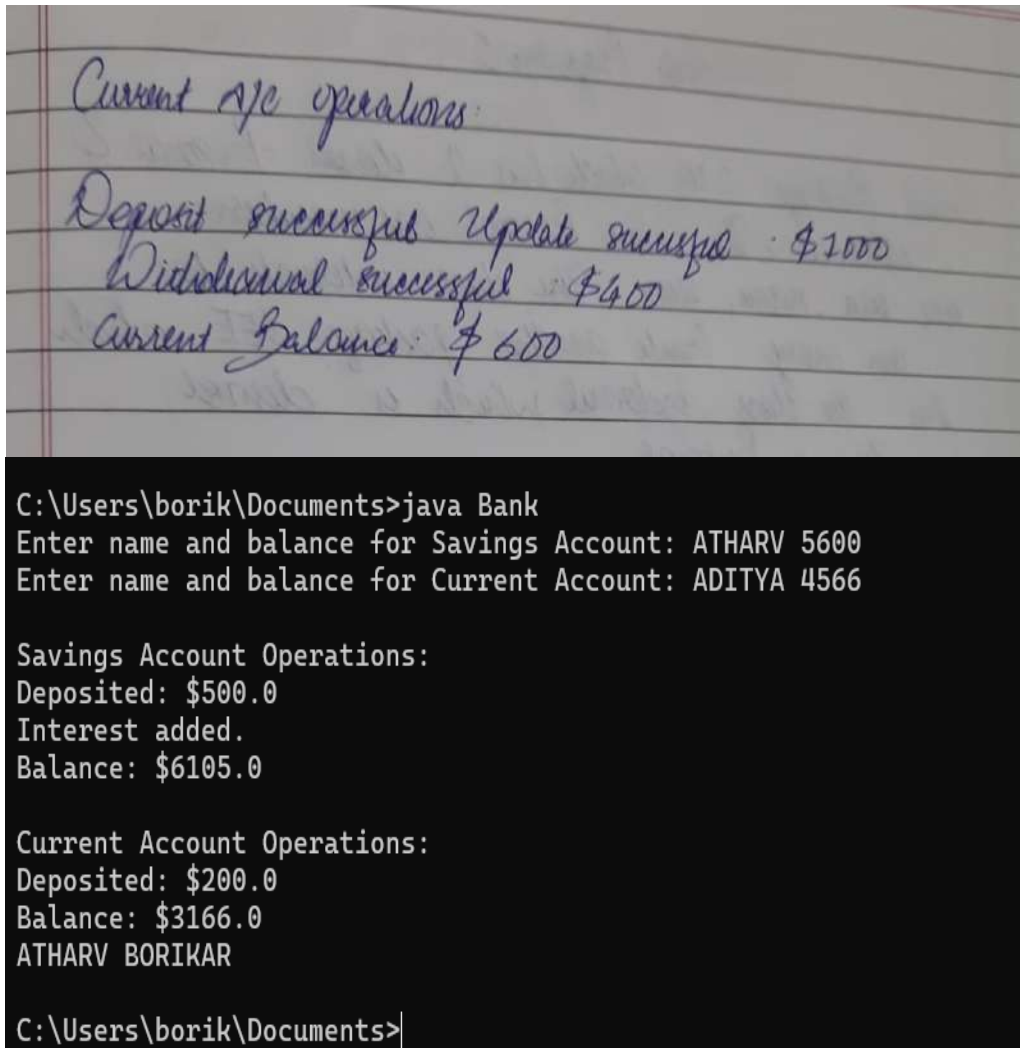
Output:

Create saving A/c:  
 Enter name : Alice  
 Enter A/c number : SAV123

Create current A/c:  
 Enter name : Bob  
 Enter A/c number : CUR546

Saving Operations:  
 Deposit Successful Balance: \$1000  
 Interest of \$ 102.5 for 2 years  
 Current Balance = \$ 1102.5  
 Withdrawal Successful Updated Balance: \$ 602.5





The image shows handwritten notes on lined paper and a terminal window. The notes are written in blue ink and include:

- Current A/c operations:
- Deposit successful Update successful \$1000
- Withdrawal successful \$400
- Current Balance: \$600

The terminal window shows the execution of a Java program named 'Bank'. The user enters the name and balance for a Savings Account (ATHARV 5600) and a Current Account (ADITYA 4566). The program then displays the operations for both accounts, including deposits, interest added, and the final balance.

```
C:\Users\borik\Documents>java Bank
Enter name and balance for Savings Account: ATHARV 5600
Enter name and balance for Current Account: ADITYA 4566

Savings Account Operations:
Deposited: $500.0
Interest added.
Balance: $6105.0

Current Account Operations:
Deposited: $200.0
Balance: $3166.0
ATHARV BORIKAR

C:\Users\borik\Documents>
```

**Code:**

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Bank {
    static Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    Account ob1;

    void createAccount() {
        String customer;
        int account;
        String type;
        int initBal;

        System.out.print("Enter the customer name: ");
        customer = sc.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Enter account Number: ");
        account = sc.nextInt();
    }
}
```

```

sc.nextLine(); // Consume the newline
System.out.print("Enter Account type (Savings or Current): ");
type = sc.nextLine();
System.out.print("Enter the initial Balance: ");
initBal = sc.nextInt();

if (type.equals("Savings")) {
    ob1 = new Savings(customer, account, initBal);
} else {
    ob1 = new Current(customer, account, initBal);
}
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    Bank bank = new Bank();
    bank.createAccount();

    while (true) {
        System.out.println("-----MENU-----");
        System.out.println("1. Deposit    2. Withdraw");
        System.out.println("3. Compute interest");
        System.out.println("4. Display account details");
        System.out.println("5. exit " );
        int choice = sc.nextInt();

        switch (choice) {
            case 1:
                bank.ob1.deposit();
                break;
            case 2:
                bank.ob1.withdraw();
                break;
            case 3:
                if (bank.ob1 instanceof Savings) {
                    ((Savings) bank.ob1).computeInterest();
                } else {
                    System.out.println("Interest computation is only available for Savings accounts.");
                }
                break;
            case 4:
                bank.ob1.display();
                break;
            case 5:
                break ;
            default:
                System.out.println("Invalid choice. Please try again.");
        }
    }
}

```

```

        if(choice == 5) break ;
    }
}

class Account {
    String customerName;
    int accountNumber;
    int balance;

    Account(String customer, int accountNum, int bal) {
        customerName = customer;
        accountNumber = accountNum;
        balance = bal;
    }

    void deposit() {
        System.out.print("Enter the amount to deposit: ");
        int amt = Bank.sc.nextInt();
        balance += amt;
        System.out.println("Deposited: " + amt + ", New Balance: " + balance);
    }

    void withdraw() {
        System.out.print("Enter the amount to withdraw: ");
        int amt = Bank.sc.nextInt();
        if (balance - amt < 0) {
            System.out.println("Insufficient Balance to withdraw the given amount.");
        } else {
            balance -= amt;
            System.out.println("Amount of " + amt + " withdrawn successfully. Current Balance is " +
balance);
        }
    }

    void display() {
        System.out.println("The Balance in the account is " + balance);
    }
}

class Savings extends Account {
    double interestPercent;

    Savings(String customer, int accountNum, int bal) {
        super(customer, accountNum, bal);
        System.out.print("Enter the interest percentage on the account: ");
        interestPercent = Bank.sc.nextDouble();
    }
}

```

```

    }

    void computeInterest() {

        balance += balance * (interestPercent / 100);

        System.out.println("Amount after applying interest is: " + balance);

    }
}

class Current extends Account {

    int minBalance = 1000;

    Current(String customer, int accountNum, int bal) {

        super(customer, accountNum, bal);
    }

    void withdraw() {
        System.out.print("Enter the amount to withdraw: ");

        int amt = Bank.sc.nextInt();

        if (balance - amt < minBalance) {

            System.out.println("Insufficient Balance to maintain the minimum required.");

        } else {
            balance -= amt;

            System.out.println("Amount of " + amt + " withdrawn successfully. Current Balance is " +
balance);
        }

    }
}

```

### **Program 6**

Creating Packages CIE and SEE

**Algorithm:**

## Lab Program 6

- a) Create Package CIE which has 2 classes - Personal & Internal. The class Personal has members like `usr`, `name`, `sem`. The class Internal has an array. Create another package SEE which has the class External which is derived class of Personal.



```
package CIE ;  
public class Personal {  
    public String usr ;  
    public String name ;  
    public int sem ;  
  
    public Personal (String usr , String name , int sem) {  
        this.usr = usr ;  
        this.name = name ;  
        this.sem = sem ;  
    }  
}
```

```
package SEE ;
```

```
import CIE.Personal ;  
public class External extends Personal {  
    public int [] seeMarks ;  
  
    public External (String usr , String name)  
        super (usr , name , sem) ;  
        seeMarks = ( new int [5] ) ;  
    }  
}
```

```

public void SetMarks (int[] marks) {
    if (marks.length == 5) {
        System.arraycopy (marks, 0, 5);
        System.out.println ("Please provide marks");
    }
}

```

```

import CIE.*;
import SEE.*;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class FinalMarks {
    public static void (String[] args)

```

```

        Scanner scanner = new Scanner (System.in);
        System.out.print ("Enter the number of students :");
        int n = scanner.nextInt ();
        Scanner runtime ();

```

```

        External[] students = new External [n];
        Internal[] internal marks = new Internal [n];
        for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {
            System.out.println ("Student " + (i+1) + ":");
            System.out.println ("USN:" + students[i].usn);
            System.out.println ("Name:" + students[i].name);

```

```

        for (int i=0; i<5; i++) {
            int final Mark = internal Marks [i]. internal Marks [j] +
                students [i]. SetMarks [j]

```

```

        System.out.print (final Mark);
    }
}

```

Output

Enter number of students : 1

Enter details for student 1

USN : 123

Name : John Doe

Semester : 5

Enter internal marks :

15 18 20 19 17

Enter SEE marks :

80 90 70 85 95

Final Marks of Students :

Student 1 : 123

USN : 5

Semester : John Doe

Final marks course wise

55 63 55 61 54

### Code:

```
package CIE;
```

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
public class Student {
    protected String usn;
    protected String name;
    protected int sem;
```

```
// Method to input student details
public void inputStudentDetails() {
    Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.print("Enter USN: ");
    usn = s.nextLine();
    System.out.print("Enter Name: ");
    name = s.nextLine();
    System.out.print("Enter Semester: ");
```



```

        sem = s.nextInt();
    }

    // Method to display student details
    public void displayStudentDetails() {
        System.out.println("USN: " + usn);
        System.out.println("Name: " + name);
        System.out.println("Semester: " + sem);
    }
}

package CIE;

import java.util.Scanner;

public class Internals extends Student {
    protected int[] marks = new int[5];

    // Method to input internal marks
    public void inputCIEmarks() {
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter internal marks for 5 subjects:");
        for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
            System.out.print("Enter marks for subject " + (i + 1) + ": ");
            marks[i] = s.nextInt();
        }
    }
}

```

```

package SEE;

import CIE.Internals;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Externals extends Internals {
    protected int[] marks = new int[5];    // SEE marks
    protected int[] finalMarks = new int[5]; // Final marks

    // Constructor to initialize the marks arrays
    public Externals() {
        marks = new int[5];
        finalMarks = new int[5];
    }
}

```

```

// Method to input SEE marks
public void inputSEEmarks() {
    Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.println("Enter SEE marks for 5 subjects:");
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
        System.out.print("Enter SEE marks for subject " + (i + 1) + ": ");
        marks[i] = s.nextInt();
    }
}

// Method to calculate final marks (internal + external)
public void calculateFinalMarks() {
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
        finalMarks[i] = marks[i] + this.marks[i]; // Final marks = internal + external
    }
}

// Method to display final marks
public void displayFinalMarks() {
    displayStudentDetails(); // Display student details (inherited from Student)
    System.out.println("Final Marks:");
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
        System.out.println("Subject " + (i + 1) + ": " + finalMarks[i]);
    }
}
}

```

```

import SEE.Externals;
import java.util.Scanner;

```

```

class Main {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);

        // Input number of students
        System.out.print("Enter number of students: ");
        int n = s.nextInt();
        s.nextLine(); // Consume newline

        Externals[] students = new Externals[n];

        // Input details for each student
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            students[i] = new Externals();
            System.out.println("\nEnter details for student " + (i + 1) + ":");

```

```

        students[i].inputStudentDetails();
        students[i].inputCIEmarks();
        students[i].inputSEEmarks();
        students[i].calculateFinalMarks();
    }

    // Display final marks for each student
    System.out.println("\nDisplaying final marks for all students:");
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        students[i].displayFinalMarks();
    }

    s.close();
}
}

```

## Program 7

Handling Exceptions in Inheritance Tree

**Algorithm:**

Lab Program 7

Q7] Write a program that demonstrate handling of exception in inheritance tree. Create a base class called Father & derived class called son which extends the base class. In base class implement a constructor that use both Father & son.

```

class WrongAgeException extends Exception {
    public WrongAgeException (String message) {
        super (message);
    }
}

class Father {
    protected int age;
    public Father (int age) throws WrongAgeException {
        if (age < 0) {
            throw new WrongAgeException ("Father's age cannot be negative");
        }
        this.age = age;
        System.out.println ("Father Age is + this.age);
    }
}

class Son extends Father {
    protected int sonAge;
    if (age < 0) {
        throw new WrongAgeException ("Son's age cannot be negative");
    }
    if (sonAge >= fatherAge) {
        throw new WrongAgeException ("Son age cannot be equal to or greater than father");
    }
}

```

```

public class ExceptionInheritanceDemo {
    public static void main (String[] args) {

```

```

try {
    System.out.println ("Creating Father & Son objects");
    Father father = new Father (40);
    Son son = new Son (40, 15);
}

```

```

catch (NoSuchException e) {
    System.out.println ("Exception caught " + e.getMessage());
}
Scanner.close();
}
}

```

Output

⇒ Creating Father & Son objects  
 Father's age is set to 40  
 Son's age is set to 15

Testing invalid inputs

Attempting to set father's age to -5  
 \* Exception caught : Father's age cannot be -ve

Attempting to set Son's age to 45 father's age is 40  
 \* Exception caught : Son's age cannot be greater than  
 or equal to father's age.

C:\Users\borik\Documents>javac ExceptionDemo.java

C:\Users\borik\Documents>java ExceptionDemo

ATHARV IBM23IC015

Father's Age: 40, Son's Age: 20

Exception: Son's age cannot be greater than or equal to father's age.

C:\Users\borik\Documents>

**Code:**

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class WrongAge extends Exception {
    public WrongAge() {
        super("Age Error");
    }

    public WrongAge(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

class InputScanner {
    Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
}

class Father extends InputScanner {
    int fatherAge;

    public Father() throws WrongAge {
        System.out.print("Enter Father's age: ");
        fatherAge = s.nextInt();

        if (fatherAge < 0) {
            throw new WrongAge("Age cannot be negative");
        }
    }

    public void display() {
        System.out.println("Father's age: " + fatherAge);
    }
}

class Son extends Father {
    int sonAge;

    public Son() throws WrongAge {
        super();

        System.out.print("Enter Son's age: ");
        sonAge = s.nextInt();

        if (sonAge >= fatherAge) {
            throw new WrongAge("Son's age cannot be greater than or equal to father's age");
        } else if (sonAge < 0) {
            throw new WrongAge("Age cannot be negative");
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
}

public void display() {
    System.out.println("Son's age: " + sonAge);
    super.display(); // This calls the Father's display method
}
}

public class Exception_Handling{
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            System.out.println("ATHARV BORIKAR 1BM23IC015");
            Son son = new Son();
            son.display();
        } catch (WrongAge e) {
            System.out.println("Exception: " + e.getMessage());
        }
    }
}

```

## Program 8

Threads Creation

### Algorithm:

Lab Program 8

Q1) Write a program to which create threads, one thread displaying "BM8 College of Engineering" once every ten seconds & other displays "CSE" every two seconds.

```

=> class CollegeThread extends Thread {
    public void run() {
        try {
            while (true) {
                System.out.println("BM8 College of Engineering");
                Thread.sleep(10000);
            }
        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
            System.out.println("CollegeThread interrupted: " + e.getMessage());
        }
    }
}

class DepartmentThread extends Thread {
    public void run() {
        try {
            while (true) {
                System.out.println("CSE");
                Thread.sleep(2000);
            }
        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
            System.out.println("DepartmentThread interrupted: " + e.getMessage());
        }
    }
}

```

```

public class MultiThreadDemo {
    public static void main (String [] args) {
        CollegeThread collegeThread = new CollegeThread();
        DepartmentThread departmentThread = new DeptThread();

        collegeThread.start();
        departmentThread.start();
    }
}

```

Output:

```

CSE
CSE
CSE
CSE
BMS College of Engineering
CSE
CSE
CSE
CSE
BMS College of Engineering

```

```

C:\Users\borik\Documents>java MultiThreadDemo
CSE -ATHARV
BMS College of Engineering -ATHARV
CSE -ATHARV
CSE -ATHARV
CSE -ATHARV
CSE -ATHARV
BMS College of Engineering -ATHARV
CSE -ATHARV
CSE -ATHARV
CSE -ATHARV
CSE -ATHARV
CSE -ATHARV
BMS College of Engineering -ATHARV
CSE -ATHARV
^C
C:\Users\borik\Documents>

```



**Code:**

```
public class Threads {
    static class BMSDisplayThread extends Thread {
        public void run() {
            try {
                while (true) {
                    System.out.println("BMS College of Engineering");
                    Thread.sleep(10000); // Sleep for 10 seconds
                }
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {
                System.out.println(e);
            }
        }
    }

    static class CSEDisplayThread extends Thread {
        public void run() {
            try {
                while (true) {
                    System.out.println("CSE");
                    Thread.sleep(2000);
                }
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {
                System.out.println(e);
            }
        }
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        BMSDisplayThread bmsThread = new BMSDisplayThread();
        CSEDisplayThread cseThread = new CSEDisplayThread();
        System.out.println("ATHARV BORIKAR");
        System.out.println("1BM23IC015");
        bmsThread.start();
        cseThread.start();
    }
}
```

**Program 9**

User Interface Creation

## Algorithm:

### Lab Program 9

- 2] Write a program to create a user interface to perform integer division. The user enters two numbers in text fields, Num1 & Num2. The division of Num1 & Num2 is displayed in result field when the Divide Button is clicked.

```
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
```

```
public class DivisionUI {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        JFrame frame = new JFrame ("Integer Division");
        frame.setSize (400, 250);
        frame.setDefaultCloseOperation (JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
        frame.setLayout (new Grid Layout (4, 2, 10, 10));
```

```
        JLabel label1 = new JLabel ("Num 1");
        JTextField num1field = new JTextField (1);
```

```
        frame.add (label1);
        frame.add (num1field);
        frame.add (label2);
        frame.add (num2field);
        frame.add (resultLabel);
        frame.add (resultField);
        frame.add (divideButton);
```

```

divideButton.addActionListener (new ActionListener() {
    try {
        int num1 = Integer.parseInt (num1Field.getText());
        int num2 = Integer.parseInt (num2Field.getText());
    }
    catch (NumberFormatException) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (frame, getMessage(),
            "Arithmetic Error", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
    }
}
frame.setVisible (true);
}
}
}

```

Output:

➤ Num1: 10  
 Num2: 2  
 5  
 Num1: 10  
 Num2: abc  
 \* Please enter valid integers for Num1 & Num2  
 Num1: 10  
 Num2: 0  
 \* Cannot divide by zero.

Divider App

—

□

×

Enter the divisor and dividend:

60

12

A = 60 B = 12 Ans = 5

ATHARV 1BM23IC015

Calculate

**Code:**

```
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;

class SwingDemo {
    SwingDemo() {
        JFrame jfrm = new JFrame("Divider App");
        jfrm.setSize(275, 200);
        jfrm.setLayout(new FlowLayout());

        jfrm.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);

        JLabel jlab = new JLabel("Enter the divisor and dividend:");

        JTextField ajtf = new JTextField(8);
        JTextField bjtf = new JTextField(8);

        JButton button = new JButton("Calculate");

        JLabel err = new JLabel();
        JLabel alab = new JLabel();
        JLabel blab = new JLabel();
        JLabel anslab = new JLabel();

        jfrm.add(err);
        jfrm.add(jlab);
        jfrm.add(ajtf);
        jfrm.add(bjtf);
        jfrm.add(button);
        jfrm.add(alab);
        jfrm.add(blab);
        jfrm.add(anslab);

        button.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt) {
                try {
                    int a = Integer.parseInt(ajtf.getText());
                    int b = Integer.parseInt(bjtf.getText());

                    int ans = a / b;

                    alab.setText("A = " + a);
                    blab.setText("B = " + b);
```

```

        ansLab.setText("Ans = " + ans);
        err.setText("");
    } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
        alab.setText("");
        blab.setText("");
        ansLab.setText("");
        err.setText("Enter Only Integers!");
    } catch (ArithmeticException e) {
        alab.setText("");
        blab.setText("");
        ansLab.setText("");
        err.setText("B should be NON zero!");
    }
}
});

jfrm.setVisible(true);
}

public static void main(String args[]) {
    SwingUtilities.invokeLater(new Runnable() {
        public void run() {
            new SwingDemo();
        }
    });
}
} import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;

class SwingDemo {
    SwingDemo() {
        JFrame jfrm = new JFrame("Divider App");
        jfrm.setSize(275, 200);
        jfrm.setLayout(new FlowLayout());

        jfrm.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);

        JLabel jlab = new JLabel("Enter the divisor and dividend:");

        JTextField ajtf = new JTextField(8);
        JTextField bjtf = new JTextField(8);

        JButton button = new JButton("Calculate");

        JLabel err = new JLabel();
        JLabel alab = new JLabel();

```

```

JLabel blab = new JLabel();
JLabel anslab = new JLabel();

jfrm.add(err);
jfrm.add(jlab);
jfrm.add(ajtf);
jfrm.add(bjtf);
jfrm.add(button);
jfrm.add(alab);
jfrm.add(blab);
jfrm.add(anslab);

button.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt) {
        try {
            int a = Integer.parseInt(ajtf.getText());
            int b = Integer.parseInt(bjtf.getText());

            int ans = a / b;

            alab.setText("A = " + a);
            blab.setText("B = " + b);
            anslab.setText("Ans = " + ans);
            err.setText("");
        } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
            alab.setText("");
            blab.setText("");
            anslab.setText("");
            err.setText("Enter Only Integers!");
        } catch (ArithmeticException e) {
            alab.setText("");
            blab.setText("");
            anslab.setText("");
            err.setText("B should be NON zero!");
        }
    }
});
jfrm.setVisible(true);
}

public static void main(String args[]) {
    SwingUtilities.invokeLater(new Runnable() {
        public void run() {
            new SwingDemo();
        }
    });
}

```

}  
**Program 10 a)**  
Demonstrating IPC

**Algorithm:**

Lab Program 10

Q7 Demonstrate Inter Process Communication & Deadlock

```
⇒ class SharedResource {  
    synchronized void methodA ( SharedResource other  
        resource ) {  
        System.out.println ( Thread.currentThread().getName() );  
        try {  
            Thread.sleep (1000);  
        }  
        catch (InterruptedException e) {  
            System.out.println ("InterruptedException");  
        }  
    }  
  
    synchronized void methodB () {  
        System.out.println ( Thread.currentThread().  
            getName() + " is executing method  
            B");  
    }  
}
```

```
public class Deadlock Demo {  
    public static void main (String [] args) {  
        SharedResource resource1 = new SharedResource ();  
        SharedResource resource2 = new SharedResource ();  
  
        Thread Thread1 = new Thread () -> resource1.methodA ();  
        Thread Thread2 = new Thread () -> resource2.methodB ();  
  
        Thread1.start ();  
        Thread2.start ();  
    }  
}
```



Output: (DeadBlock)

⇒ Thread 1 is executing method A  
Thread 2 is executing method A.  
Thread 1 is trying to call method B on other Resource.  
Thread 2 is trying to call method B on other Resource.

Output: (Dead lock Resolved)

⇒ Thread 1 is executing method A  
Thread 1 is executing method B on other Resource  
Thread 2 is executing method A  
Thread 2 is executing method B on other Resource.

```
class Producer implements Runnable {
    @ q;
    Producer (@ q)
    this.q = q;
    new Thread (this, "producer").start();
}
public void run () {
    int i = 0;
    while (i < 15) {
        put(i++);
    }
}
```

```
class Consumer implements Runnable {
    @ q;
    Consumer (@ q)
    this.q = q;
    new Thread (this, "Consumer").start();
}
public void run () {
    int i = 0;
    while (i < 15) {
        int v = q.get();
        i++;
    }
}
```



Output:

put : 1

got : 1

put : 2

got : 2

put : 3

got : 3

put : 4

got : 4

put : 5

got : 5

```
C:\Users\borik\Documents>java Deadlock
```

```
ATHARV IBM23IC015
```

```
MainThread entered A.foo
```

```
RacingThread entered B.bar
```

```
MainThread trying to call B.last()
```

```
RacingThread trying to call A.last()
```

```
C:\Users\borik\Documents>javac PCFixed.java

C:\Users\borik\Documents>java PCFixed
ATHARV 1BM23IC015
Press Control-C to stop.
Put: 0

Intimate Consumer

Producer waiting

Got: 0

Intimate Producer

Put: 1

Intimate Consumer

Producer waiting

Consumed: 0
Got: 1

Intimate Producer

Consumed: 1
Put: 2

Intimate Consumer

Producer waiting

Got: 2

Intimate Producer

Consumed: 2
Put: 3

Intimate Consumer

Producer waiting

Got: 3

Intimate Producer

Consumed: 3
Put: 4

Intimate Consumer

Producer waiting

Got: 4

Intimate Producer

Consumed: 4
Put: 5

Intimate Consumer

Producer waiting
```

```
Producer waiting
Got: 9
Intimate Producer
Consumed: 9
Put: 10
Intimate Consumer

Producer waiting
Got: 10
Intimate Producer
Consumed: 10
Put: 11
Intimate Consumer

Producer waiting
Got: 11
Intimate Producer
Consumed: 11
Put: 12
Intimate Consumer

Producer waiting
Got: 12
Intimate Producer
Consumed: 12
Put: 13
Intimate Consumer

Producer waiting
Got: 13
Intimate Producer
Consumed: 13
Put: 14
Intimate Consumer

Got: 14
Intimate Producer
Consumed: 14
C:\Users\borik\Documents>
```

**Code:**

```
class Q {
    int n;
    boolean valueSet = false;

    synchronized int get() {
        while(!valueSet)
            try {
                System.out.println("\nConsumer waiting\n");
                wait();
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {
                System.out.println("InterruptedException caught");
            }
        System.out.println("Got: " + n);
        valueSet = false;
        System.out.println("\nIntimate Producer\n");
        notify();
        return n;
    }

    synchronized void put(int n) {
        while(valueSet)
            try {
                System.out.println("\nProducer waiting\n");
                wait();
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {
                System.out.println("InterruptedException caught");
            }
        this.n = n;
        valueSet = true;
        System.out.println("Put: " + n);
        System.out.println("\nIntimate Consumer\n");
        notify();
    }
}

class Producer implements Runnable {
    Q q;
    Producer(Q q) {
        this.q = q;
        new Thread(this, "Producer").start();
    }
    public void run() {
        int i = 0;
```

```

        while(i<15) {
            q.put(i++);
        }
    }
}

class Consumer implements Runnable {
    Q q;
    Consumer(Q q) {
        this.q = q;
        new Thread(this, "Consumer").start();
    }
    public void run() {
        int i=0;
        while(i<15) {
            int r=q.get();
            System.out.println("consumed:"+r);
            i++;
        }
    }
}

class IPC {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        Q q = new Q();
        System.out.println("ATHARV BORIKAR 1BM23IC015");
        new Producer(q);
        new Consumer(q);
        System.out.println("Press Control-C to stop.");
    }
}

```

### **Program 10 b)**

Demonstrating Deadlock

#### **Algorithm:**

#### **Code:**

```

import java.util.*;
class A {

    synchronized void foo(B b) {

        String name = Thread.currentThread().getName();
        System.out.println(name + " entered == A.foo");
    }
}

```

```

        try {
            Thread.sleep(1000);
        } catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println("A Interrupted");
        }

        System.out.println(name + " trying to call B.last");
        b.last();
    }

    synchronized void last() {
        System.out.println("Inside A.last");
    }
}

class B {

    synchronized void bar(A a) {

        String name = Thread.currentThread().getName();

        System.out.println(name + " entered B.bar");

        try {
            Thread.sleep(1000);
        } catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println("B Interrupted");
        }

        System.out.println(name + " trying to call A.last");
        a.last();
    }

    synchronized void last() {
        System.out.println("Inside B.last");
    }
}

class Deadlock implements Runnable {

    A a = new A();
    B b = new B();

    Deadlock() {
        Thread.currentThread().setName("MainThread");
    }
}

```

```
Thread t = new Thread(this, "RacingThread");
t.start();

a.foo(b);
System.out.println("Back in main thread");
}

public void run() {
    b.bar(a);
    System.out.println("Back in other thread");
}

public static void main(String args[]) {
    new Deadlock();
}
}
```